Нейросетевые рекомендеры

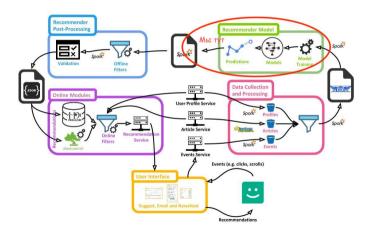
Николай Анохин

29 марта 2023 г.





Контекст



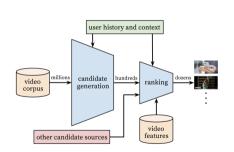


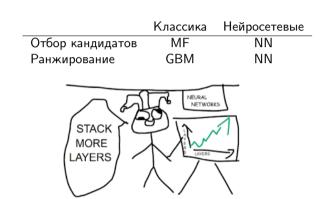


От классики к нейросетям



От классики к нейросетям





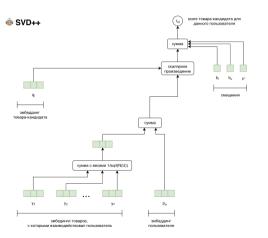




$$\hat{r}_{ui} = \mu + b_u + b_i + q_i^T \left(p_u + \frac{1}{\sqrt{|\mathcal{N}(u)|}} \sum_j y_j \right)$$















ML = модель + лосс + алгоритм оптимизации + данные





ML = модель + лосс + алгоритм оптимизации + данные

Как оставить след в науке

• Заменить скалярное произведение чем-нибудь покруче

ML = модель + лосс + алгоритм оптимизации + данные

- Заменить скалярное произведение чем-нибудь покруче
- Заменить эмбединги чем-нибудь покруче



ML = MODEND + ЛОСС + АЛГОРИТМ ОПТИМИЗАЦИИ + ДАННЫЕ

- Заменить скалярное произведение чем-нибудь покруче
- Заменить эмбединги чем-нибудь покруче
- Изобрести или прикрутить хитрый лосс



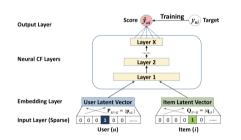
ML = модель + лосс + алгоритм оптимизации + данные

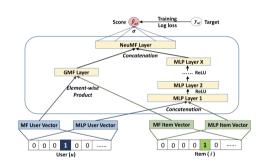
- Заменить скалярное произведение чем-нибудь покруче
- Заменить эмбединги чем-нибудь покруче
- Изобрести или прикрутить хитрый лосс
- Изобрести новый метод сэмплирования данных





Neural Collaborative Filtering [HLZ⁺17]



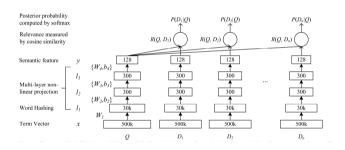


Интересность * * *
Полезность * * *





Learning Deep Structured Semantic Models for Web Search using Clickthrough Data $[HHG^+13]$

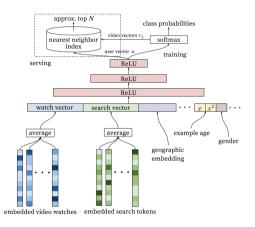


Интересность * * * *
Полезность * * * **





Deep Neural Networks for YouTube Recommendations [CAS16]



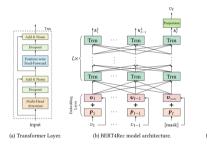
 Интересность
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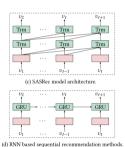
 Полезность
 * * * * *





BERT4Rec: Sequential Recommendation with Bidirectional Encoder Representations from Transformer [SLW+19]





Интересность **
Полезность *





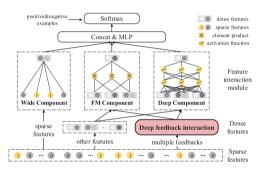
BERT4Rec: эксперименты

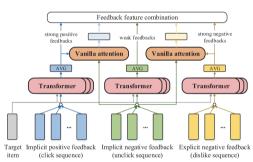
Datasets	Metric	POP	BPR-MF	NCF	FPMC	GRU4Rec	GRU4Rec ⁺	Caser	SASRec	BERT4Rec	Improv
Beauty	HR@1	0.0077	0.0415	0.0407	0.0435	0.0402	0.0551	0.0475	0.0906	0.0953	5.19%
	HR@5	0.0392	0.1209	0.1305	0.1387	0.1315	0.1781	0.1625	0.1934	0.2207	14.12%
	HR@10	0.0762	0.1992	0.2142	0.2401	0.2343	0.2654	0.2590	0.2653	0.3025	14.02%
	NDCG@5	0.0230	0.0814	0.0855	0.0902	0.0812	0.1172	0.1050	0.1436	0.1599	11.35%
	NDCG@10	0.0349	0.1064	0.1124	0.1211	0.1074	0.1453	0.1360	0.1633	0.1862	14.029
	MRR	0.0437	0.1006	0.1043	0.1056	0.1023	0.1299	0.1205	0.1536	0.1701	10.749
	HR@1	0.0159	0.0314	0.0246	0.0358	0.0574	0.0812	0.0495	0.0885	0.0957	8.149
	HR@5	0.0805	0.1177	0.1203	0.1517	0.2171	0.2391	0.1766	0.2559	0.2710	5.909
C+	HR@10	0.1389	0.1993	0.2169	0.2551	0.3313	0.3594	0.2870	0.3783	0.4013	6.089
Steam	NDCG@5	0.0477	0.0744	0.0717	0.0945	0.1370	0.1613	0.1131	0.1727	0.1842	6.669
	NDCG@10	0.0665	0.1005	0.1026	0.1283	0.1802	0.2053	0.1484	0.2147	0.2261	5.319
	MRR	0.0669	0.0942	0.0932	0.1139	0.1420	0.1757	0.1305	0.1874	0.1949	4.009
ML-1m	HR@1	0.0141	0.0914	0.0397	0.1386	0.1583	0.2092	0.2194	0.2351	0.2863	21.789
	HR@5	0.0715	0.2866	0.1932	0.4297	0.4673	0.5103	0.5353	0.5434	0.5876	8.139
	HR@10	0.1358	0.4301	0.3477	0.5946	0.6207	0.6351	0.6692	0.6629	0.6970	4.159
	NDCG@5	0.0416	0.1903	0.1146	0.2885	0.3196	0.3705	0.3832	0.3980	0.4454	11.919
	NDCG@10	0.0621	0.2365	0.1640	0.3439	0.3627	0.4064	0.4268	0.4368	0.4818	10.329
	MRR	0.0627	0.2009	0.1358	0.2891	0.3041	0.3462	0.3648	0.3790	0.4254	12.249
ML-20m	HR@1	0.0221	0.0553	0.0231	0.1079	0.1459	0.2021	0.1232	0.2544	0.3440	35.229
	HR@5	0.0805	0.2128	0.1358	0.3601	0.4657	0.5118	0.3804	0.5727	0.6323	10.419
	HR@10	0.1378	0.3538	0.2922	0.5201	0.5844	0.6524	0.5427	0.7136	0.7473	4.729
	NDCG@5	0.0511	0.1332	0.0771	0.2239	0.3090	0.3630	0.2538	0.4208	0.4967	18.049
	NDCG@10	0.0695	0.1786	0.1271	0.2895	0.3637	0.4087	0.3062	0.4665	0.5340	14.479
	MRR	0.0709	0.1503	0.1072	0.2273	0.2967	0.3476	0.2529	0.4026	0.4785	18.859





Deep Feedback Network for Recommendation [XLW⁺20]





Интересность ***
Полезность *





Истории успеха: ранжирование



Истории успеха: ранжирование

- Победить xgboost
- Пофиксить смещения





Applying Deep Learning To Airbnb Search [HAR+19]



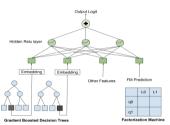


Figure 3: NN with GBDT tree nodes and FM prediction as features

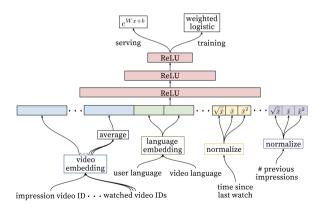
...we were able to deprecate all that complexity by simply scaling the training data 10x and moving to a DNN with 2 hidden layers...

Интересность * * * **
Полезность * * * * *





YouTube: ранжирование



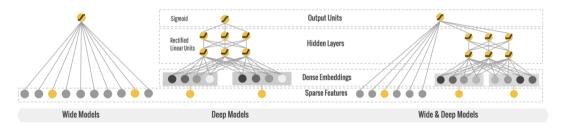
 Интересность
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 Полезность
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Wide & Deep Learning: Better Together with TensorFlow [Che16]

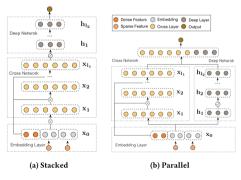


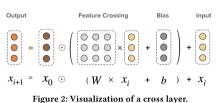
Интересность $\star\star$ Полезность $\star\star\star$





DCN V2: Improved Deep & Cross Network and Practical Lessons for Web-scale Learning to Rank Systems [WSC+21]





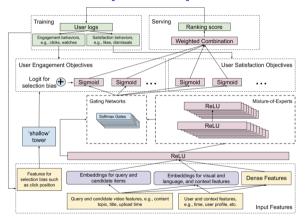
Интересность Полезность





 От классики к нейросетям
 Истории успеха: отбор кандидатов оооо
 Истории успеха: ранжирование оооо
 Истории успеха: контент оооо
 Проблемы нейрорек оооо

Recommending What Video to Watch Next: A Multitask Ranking System [ZHW⁺19]



Интересность Полезность







Истории успеха: контент



Истории успеха: контент

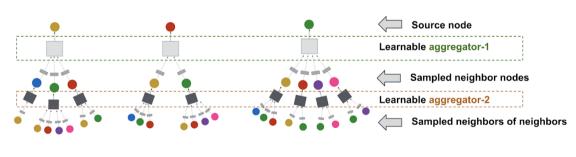
Как оставить след в науке

• Решить проблему холодного старта, хитро обучив эмбединги





PinSage: A new graph convolutional neural network for web-scale recommender systems [YHC+18]



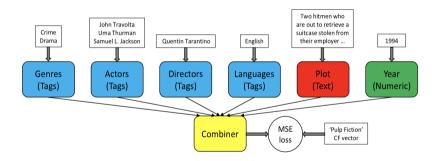
 Интересность
 * * * * *

 Полезность
 * * *





CB2CF: A Neural Multiview Content-to-Collaborative Filtering Model for Completely Cold Item Recommendations [BKYK19]



 Интересность
 * * * *

 Полезность
 * * * * *





Проблемы нейрорекомендеров



Проблема воспроизводимости [DCJ19]

Многие результаты из статей невозможно воспроизвести

Некоторые новые алгоритмы работают хуже, чем затюненные бейзлайны

The CMN method was presented at SIGIR 18 and combines memory networks and neural attention mechanisms with latent factor and neighborhood models

	Pinterest						
	HR@5	NDCG@5	HR@10	NDCG@10			
TopPopular	0.1668	0.1066	0.2745	0.1411			
UserKNN	0.6886	0.4936	0.8527	0.5470			
ItemKNN	0.6966	0.4994	0.8647	0.5542			
$P^3\alpha$	0.6871	0.4935	0.8449	0.5450			
$RP^3\beta$	0.7018	0.5041	0.8644	0.5571			
CMN	0.6872	0.4883	0.8549	0.5430			

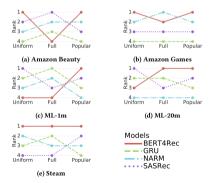
	Epinions						
	HR@5	NDCG@5	HR@10	NDCG@10			
TopPopular	0.5429	0.4153	0.6644	0.4547			
UserKNN	0.3506	0.2983	0.3922	0.3117			
ItemKNN	0.3821	0.3165	0.4372	0.3343			
$P^3\alpha$	0.3510	0.2989	0.3891	0.3112			
$RP^3\beta$	0.3511	0.2980	0.3892	0.3103			
CMN	0.4195	0.3346	0.4953	0.3592			





Проблема сравнений [DZH21]

Результат сравнения может поменяться на обратный в зависимости от того, по какой метрике сравнивають







Итоги



Итоги

Нейросетевые модели могут заменить любой компонент рекомендательной системы: отборщик кандидатов, ранкер, item2item.

Нейросети помогают добавить inductive bias в рекомендательные модели.

Нейросетевой подход не гарантирует выигрыша – κ выбору модели нужно подходить прагматично.











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