COMMITMENT MANAGEMENT IN SAP

COMMITMENT MANAGEMENT IN SAP TRACKS FUTURE COMMITMENTS AGAINST COST OBJECTS; THIS ENABLES USERS TO MAKE A REALISTIC COMPARISON OF ACTUAL + COMMITTED AGAINST BUDGET

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Commitment Management – The Concepts

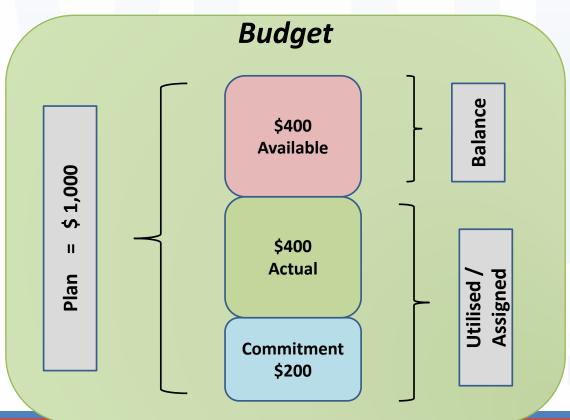
Commitment Management - the concepts

- Commitments are costs committed to be incurred in the future for materials or services that have been ordered or requisitioned.
- In SAP, commitment to incur costs are represented in incomplete/ undelivered purchasing documents (Purchase Requisition, Purchase Order etc)
- The amount of commitment against the cost object cost element on which the Purchase Order has been raised is the total amount of incomplete/ undelivered Purchase Order.
- Commitments are monitored against a combination of cost object (Cost Center, Internal Order, Project) and cost element (GL Account). A commitment to incur costs against cost objects can be reported against that cost object / cost element.
- Commitment amounts are available as information for reporting purposes. You cannot use Commitment to prevent user from creating Purchase Order exceeding budget (that feature is available as Availability Control in SAP).
- Commitment amount is calculated in Purchase Order currency. This amount is translated into local currency, group currency and controlling area currency for reporting.

Commitment in a cost object

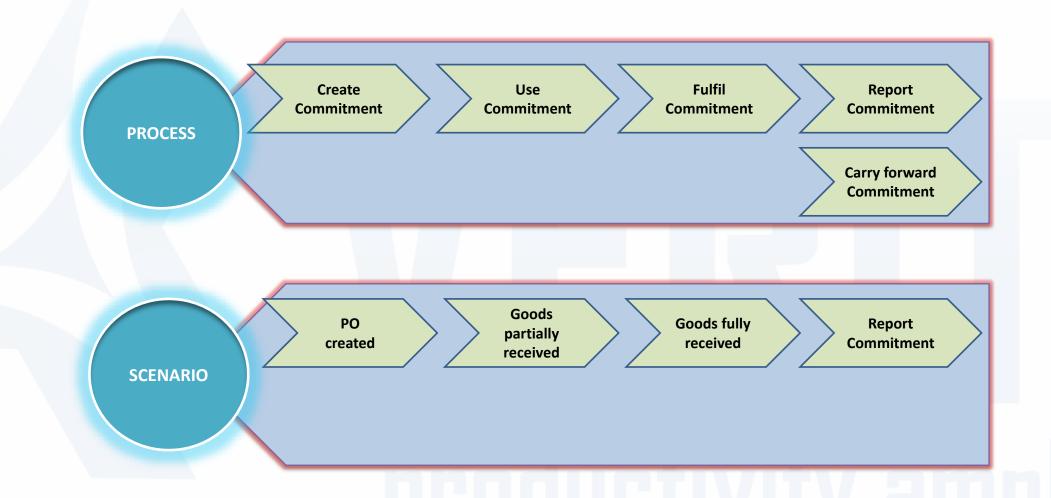
• In the context of a cost object plan/ budget, the total of commitment amount plus the actual already spent represents the amount utilised (in SAP terms "assigned") against the plan/ budget. Hence, the amount of plan/ budget available for further spend / commitment = plan/ budget – (actual +

commitment).



Stages In Commitment Management Process

The Stages in Commitment Management



Create commitment

How are commitment created

- Commitments are created when purchasing documents (purchase requisition, purchase orders) are created against cost objects (cost center, internal order and project)
- The amount of commitment created is the total value of the purchasing document/ item assigned to the cost object.
- The system executes all commitments in the purchasing document currency. The PO currency exchange rate is used for currency translation into the controlling area currency, company code currency and the object / local currency.
- The following purchase order data affects the creation and reduction of purchase order commitments:
 - The purchase order value
 - Delivery date
 - Account assignment
- You create commitments using the expected delivery date, not the date the purchase order was created. Hence, if purchase order was created with delivery date that falls in period 12/2011, then the commitment is created in 12/2011. The reports generated for 11/2011 will not reflect the commitment.

Value-based / Quantity-based commitments

- If values for purchasing documents determine the reduction of a purchase order commitment, then you need value-based commitment management.
 - Set up value-based commitment management per unit of measurement in the Customisation of Unit of Measurement.

- For purchase orders based on quantity procured, the goods receipt or invoice receipt reduces the commitment value and increases the actual cost. For this you need quantity-based commitment management.
 - Goods Receipt indicator set: Commitment is reduced when goods are received.
 - Goods Receipt Indicator is not set: Commitment is reduced when invoices are received.

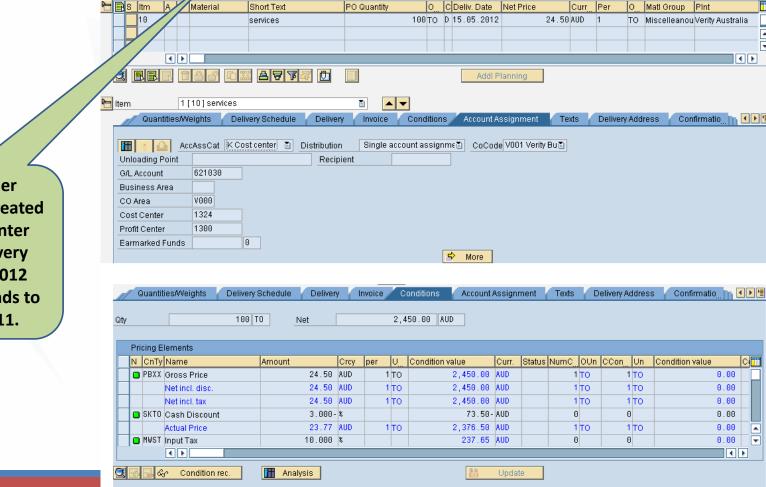
Purchase Order 4500017205 raised on CC 1324

MB Standard PO

Standard PO 4500017205 Created by USER1

3 4500017205 Vendor

Document Overview On Document Overview Messages 🚹 🚱 Personal Setting



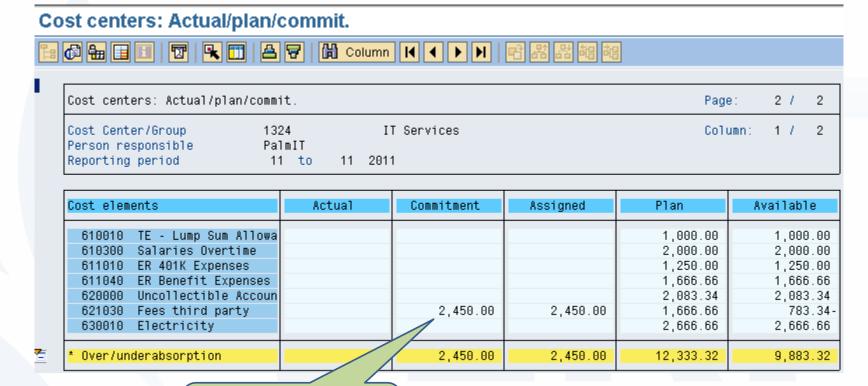
75000 John Doe Company

Doc. date

17.05.2012

Purchase Order
4500017205 is created
against cost center
1324. The delivery
date is 15.05.2012
which corresponds to
period 11/2011.

Commitment created on Cost Center 1324



Commitment is created against cost center 1324 in period 11/2011

Use commitment

How do commitment values reduce

For quantity-based Commitment

- Upon goods receipt: For every goods receipt performed against the Purchase Order item, the system reduces the commitment value and increases the actual cost
- Upon invoice receipt (where "Goods Receipt" indicator is not set on Purchase Order): For every invoice receipt performed against the Purchase Order item, the system reduces the commitment value and increases the actual cost

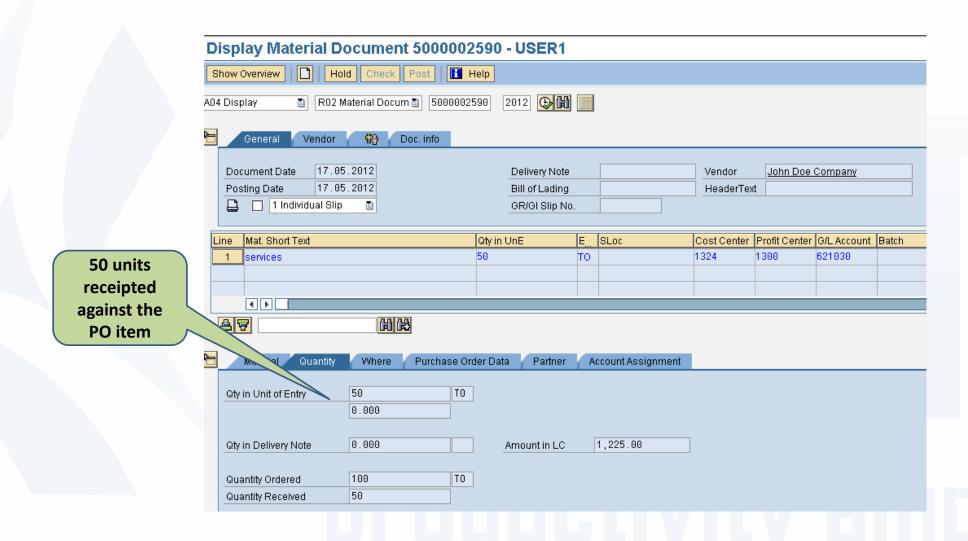
For value-based commitment

• For every Invoice Receipt performed against the Purchase Order item, the system reduces the commitment value and increases the actual cost.

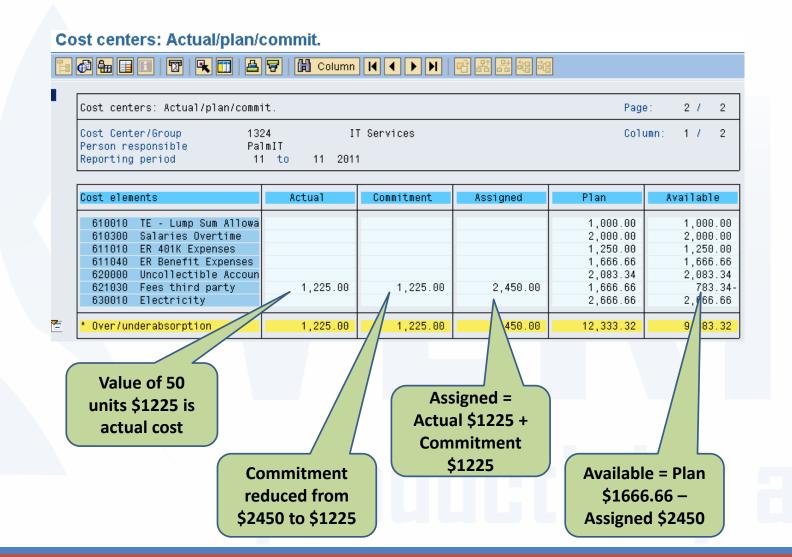
When do commitment values reduce to zero

- When "Delivery Completed" indicator is set on the Purchase Order to indicate that no further goods receipt are expected against that Purchase Order item
- When "Final Invoice" indicator is set on Purchase Order to indicate that no further invoices are expected against that Purchase Order item
- If you set the "lock" or "mark for deletion" indicator on the Purchase Order / item

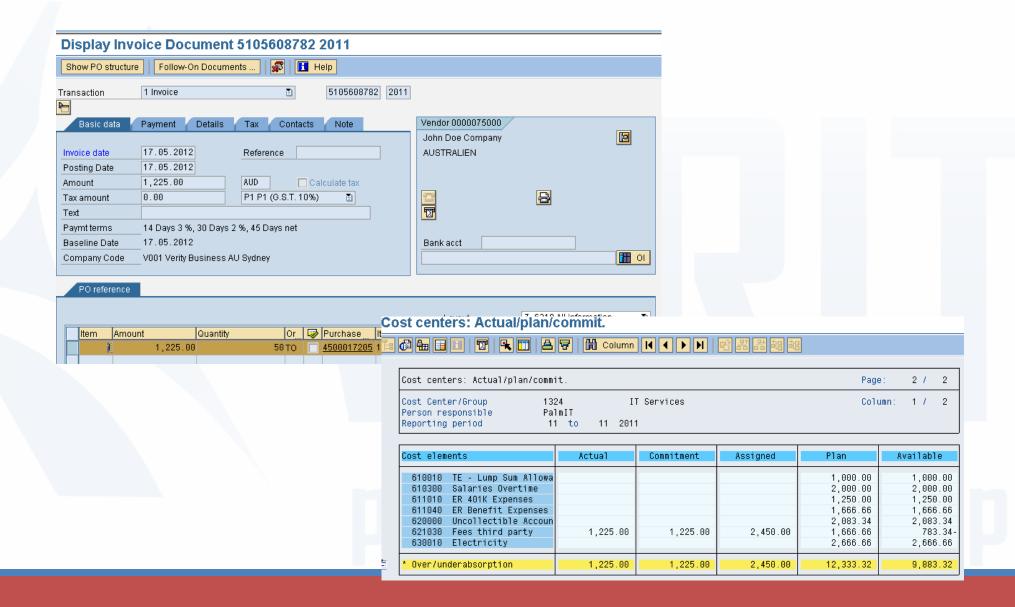
Partial Goods receipt against PO 4500017205



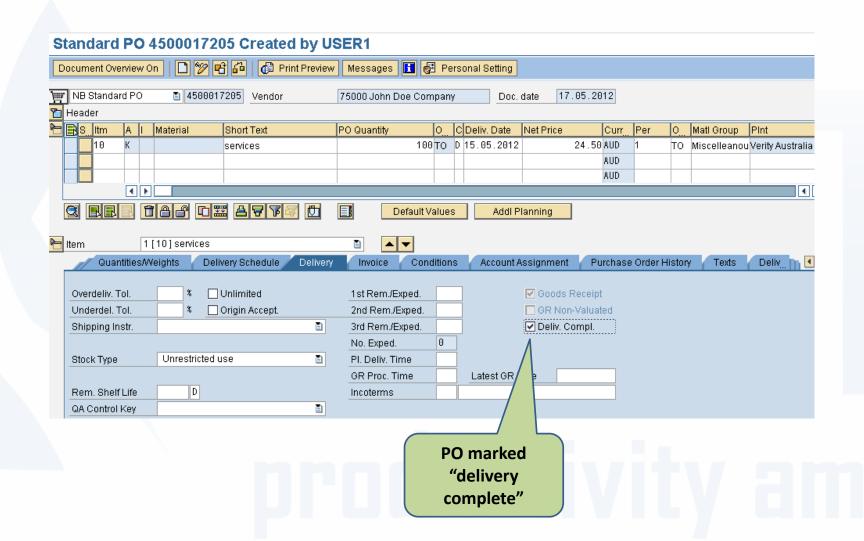
Commitment reduced in cost center 1324



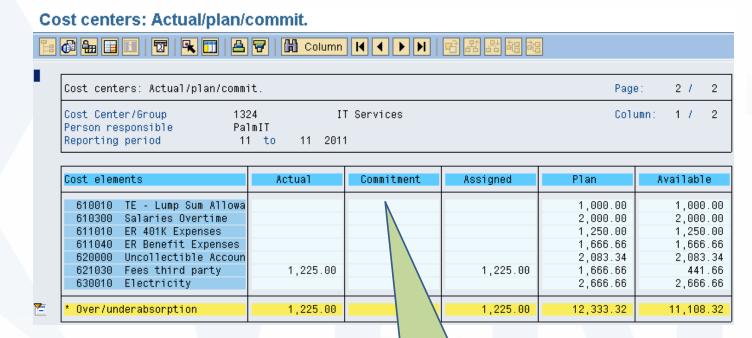
Invoice receipt has no impact in quantity-based commitment



PO 450017205 marked "delivery complete"

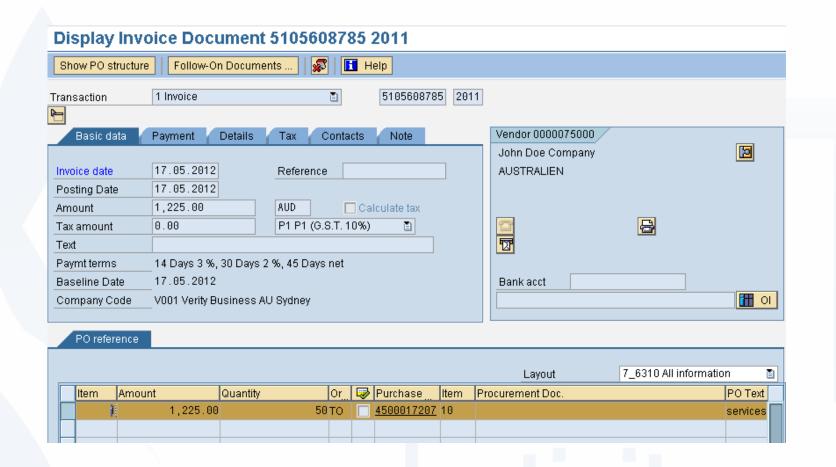


Commitment set to zero in CC 1324



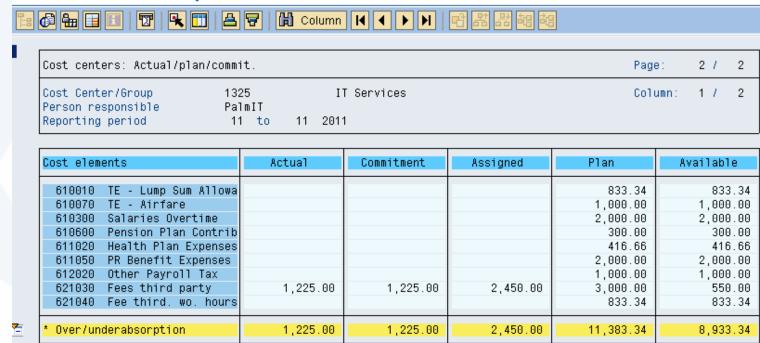
Outstanding commitments from PO 4500017205 set to zero

Partial Invoice receipt against PO 450017207

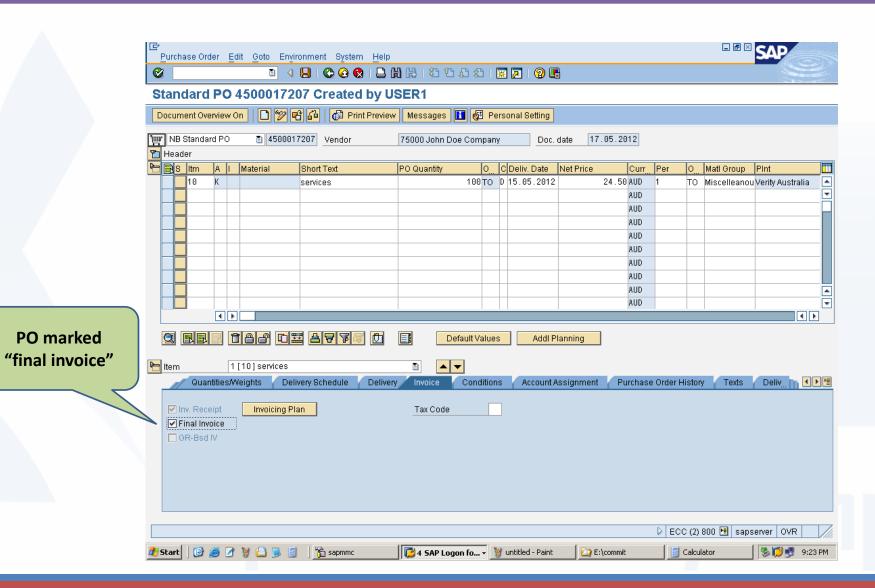


No impact on Commitment in cost center 1325

Cost centers: Actual/plan/commit.

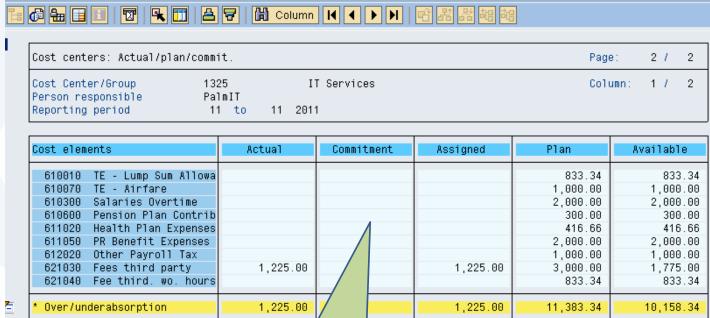


PO 450017207 marked "final invoice"



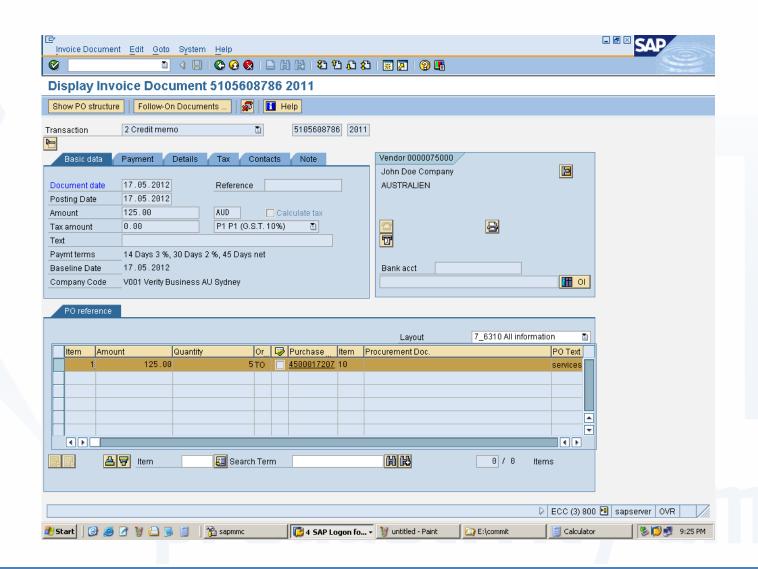
Commitment balance set to zero in CC 1325



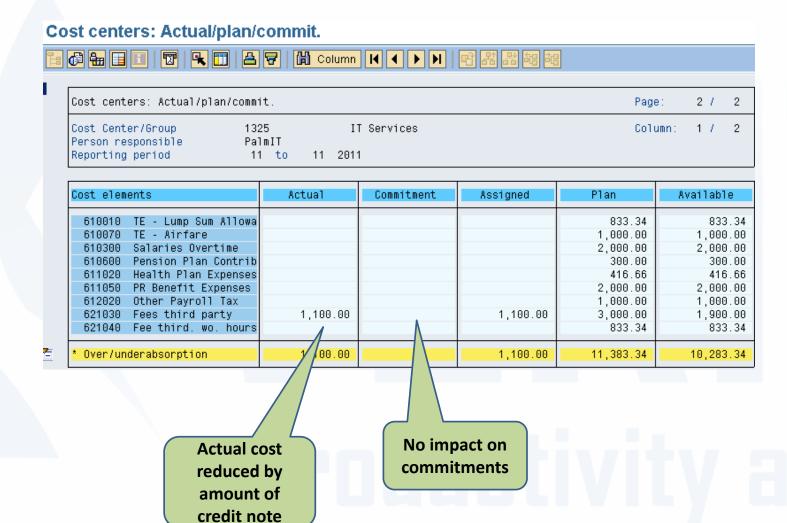


Outstanding commitments from PO 4500017207 set to zero

Credit Memo issued against PO 4500017207



No impact on commitment CC 1325



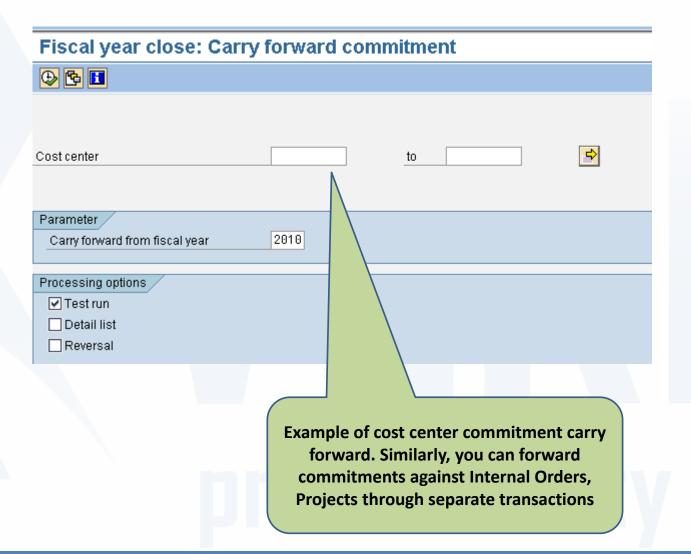
Carry-forward commitment

Year-end carry forward of commitments

 At year-end close of financial books, you can carry the open commitment values from purchase requisitions, and purchase orders forward to the first period of the next fiscal year.

 Outstanding Commitments of 11/2011 (for example) carry forward as commitments of 01/2012.

Year end carry forward of commitments



Report commitment

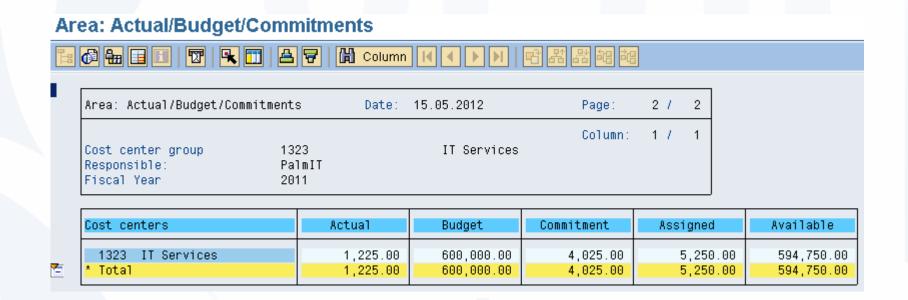
Report Plan against Actual and Commitment

 This report compares plan amounts against actual amounts and commitment amounts. Balance is shown as "Available"



Report Budget against Actual and Commitment

This report compares budget amounts against actual amounts and commitment amounts. Balance is shown as "Available"



Example of Plan/ Actual/ Commitment/ Available

Quantity-based Commitment Management	Budget	Plan	Commitm ent	Actual	Assigned (Actual + Commit ment)	Availabl e against plan	Availabl e against budget
Budget created	600,000						
Plan values created		255,000					
PO #1 raised 100 units @ 24.50			2,450		2,450		
Goods received 50 units @ 24.50			-1,225	1,225			
Invoice received 50 units @ 24.50							
Balance	600,000	255,000	1,225	1,225	2,450	18,800	597,550
PO #2 raised 100 units @ 28.00			2,800		2,800		
Balance	600,000	255,000	4.025	1,225	5,250	16,000	594,750

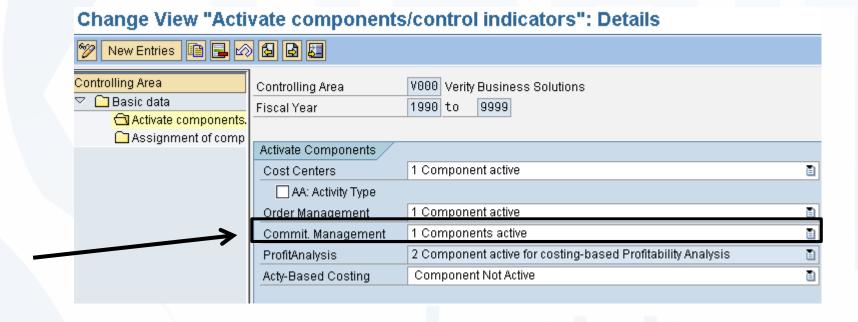
Activate Commitment Management

Activate Commitment Management

- Commitment Management can be activated at three levels Controlling Area,
 cost object configuration and cost object master data.
- It is recommended to always activate Commitment Management at Controlling Area level; even if you do not intend to use it immediately.
- If Commitments Management is activated in the controlling area, then it is automatically activated at the same time for projects.

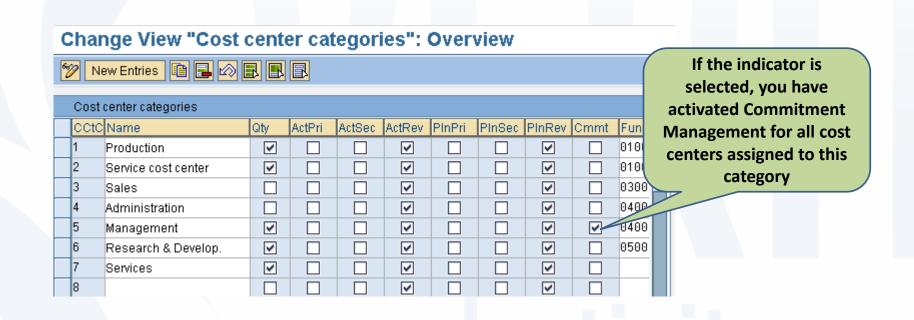
Activate Commitment Management for Controlling Area

 You should activate Commitment Management for Controlling Area. This will allow you to later activate Commitment Management for cost objects, if required



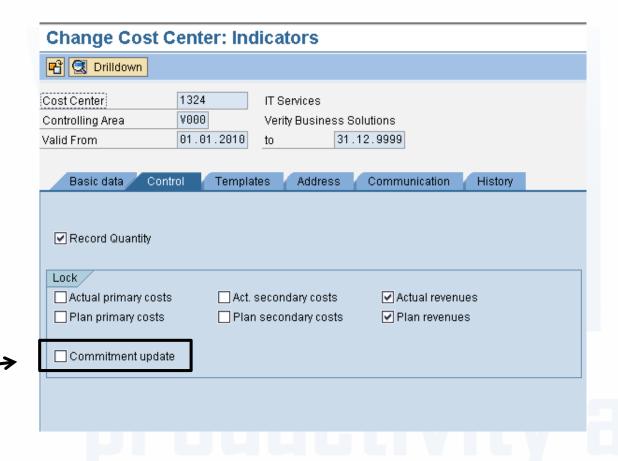
Activate Commitment Management for Cost Center categories

 Select "Commitment" indicator to activate Commitment Management for all cost centers that are assigned to this Cost Center Category



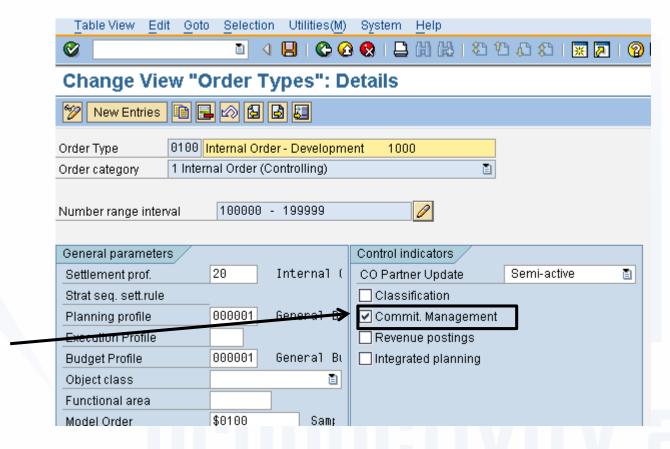
Activate Commitment Management for individual Cost Center

 You can activate individual cost centres for Commitment Management. Do not select "Commitment" indicator in Cost Centre categories configuration



Activate Commitment Management for Internal Orders

 Activation of Commitment Management for Internal Orders is done at Order Type.



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Presented by Rajesh Shanbhag

Rajesh is an accomplished and successful Finance professional with over 20 years' experience in Finance processes and related technologies.



He is a qualified accountant, and he has worked in Finance departments of multinational companies. With this strong foundation in Finance, he has managed to successfully implement best-in-class Finance processes in IT (primarily SAP).

Over the last few years, Rajesh has led Finance teams on large SAP implementations and provided his insights and experience to provide a workable and an improved solution for his customers. Rajesh is a SAP Certified Application Professional.

Thank you

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