

**Domain Name Servers** 

Address resolution can be done recursively or by

 Caching greatly improves performance of DNS by keeping the translations of most recently accessed domains and hosts

Telnet

To connect remote users

**Email Protocols** 

Eudora

Outlook

Netscape

Exchange

User Agent (X400)

Exchange

**Internet Telephony** 

- Free if both ends on the Internet

Local call charges if one end on PSTN

Acceptable if network not overloaded

In Each domain, there is at least one DNS

- Name & address of all hosts in the domain

successive calls to different DNS