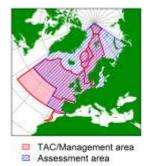
BLUE WHITING



Subareas I-9, I2 and I4 (Northeast Atlantic and adjacent waters)

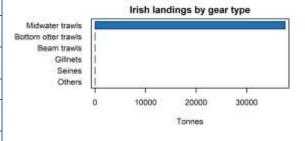
ADVICE FOR 2023

ICES advises that when the long-term management strategy agreed by the European Union, the Faroe Islands, Iceland, and Norway is applied, catches in 2023 should be no more than 1,359,629 t.



KEY POINTS

| ICES Assessment Category | I (Quantitative Assessment) | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| Management plan | Yes (European Union, the Faroe Islands, Iceland and Norway in 2016) | |
| Advice Basis | MSY | Catch=1,359,629 t |
| | F _{MSY} Range Lower | Not Available |
| Ranges | F _{MSY} | Catch=1,359,629 t |
| | F _{MSY} Range Upper | Not Available |
| Landing Obligation | From 2015 | Fleet specific de minimis exemption for 2021-2023* |

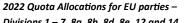


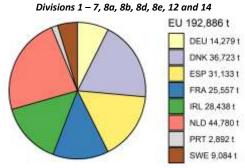
MANAGEMENT IN 2022

- A long-term management strategy was agreed by the European Union, the Faroe Islands, Iceland and Norway in 2016. ICES evaluated the strategy in 2016 and found it to be precautionary.
- Since 2014, no sharing agreement has been in place between the Coastal States for the blue whiting stock and total catches have exceeded advice.
- In 2022, the catch is estimated at 1,107,529 t (based on declared quotas and expected uptake), substantially in excess of the catch advice of 752,736 t.
- Ireland has a share of the EU quota, in Sub-areas 1-7, Divisions 8.a, 8.b, 8.d, 8.e and Sub-areas 12 and 14.
- A separate EU quota exists for 8.c, 9 and 10. There is no Irish quota in these areas.
- The EU TAC may be adjusted subject to transfers in the EU- Norway agreement.

KEY STOCK CONSIDERATIONS

- Following three consecutive years of below average recruitment, stock size declined between 2017 and 2021.
 However, recruitment in 2021 is strong and leads to an increase in stock size and consequently higher catch advice for 2023.
- The long-term management strategy was evaluated in 2016 and did not take into account consistent deviations from the management strategy catch advice, nor the suspension of TAC change limits when the change is greater than 40%. Therefore, the long-term management strategy may no longer be precautionary and the advice is given on the basis of the MSY approach.





^{*} Commission delegated regulation 2020/2015