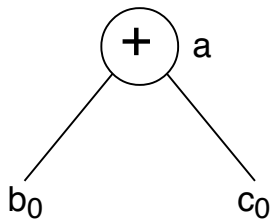


$$a = b + c$$

$$b = a - d$$

$$c = b + c$$

$$d = a - d$$



$d_0$