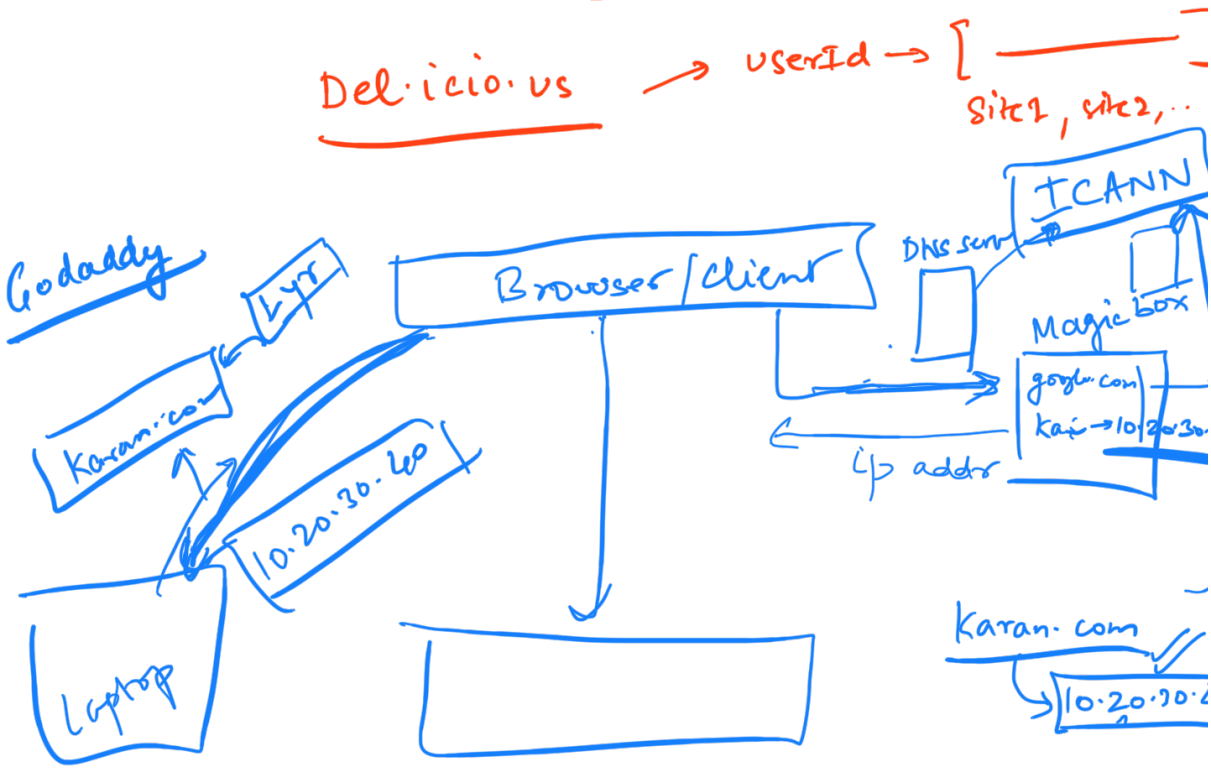
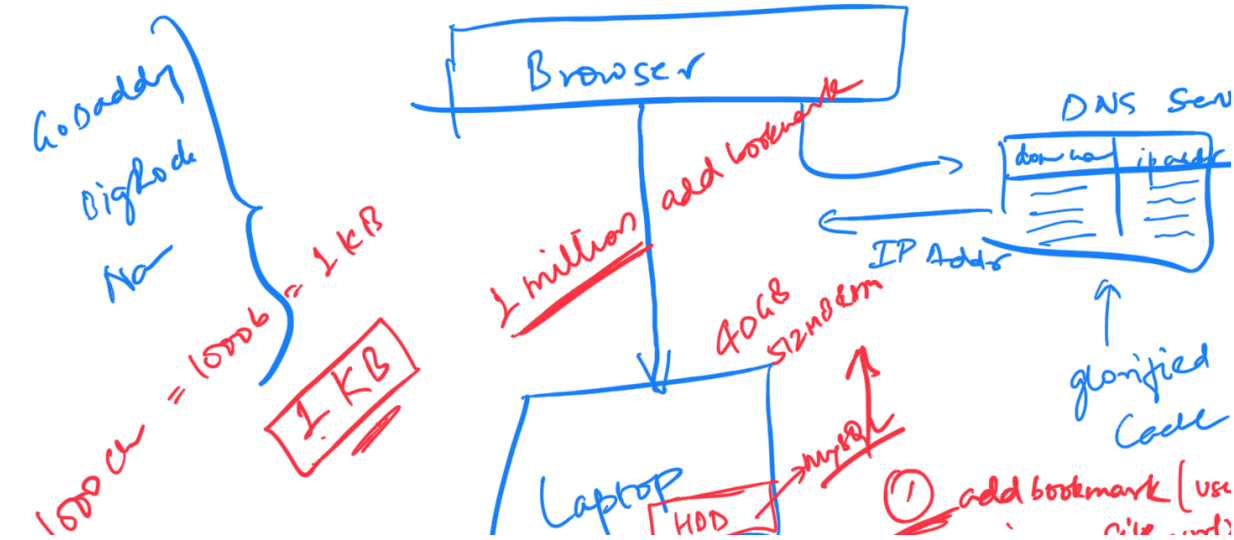
HLD-I


Del.icio.us → userId → [
site1, site2,..
ICANN
Godaddy
Lyr
Browser/Client
DNS serv
Magic box
google.com
kar→10.2.30.
Karan.com
10.20.30.40
ip addr
Laptop
Karan.com
10.20.30.4

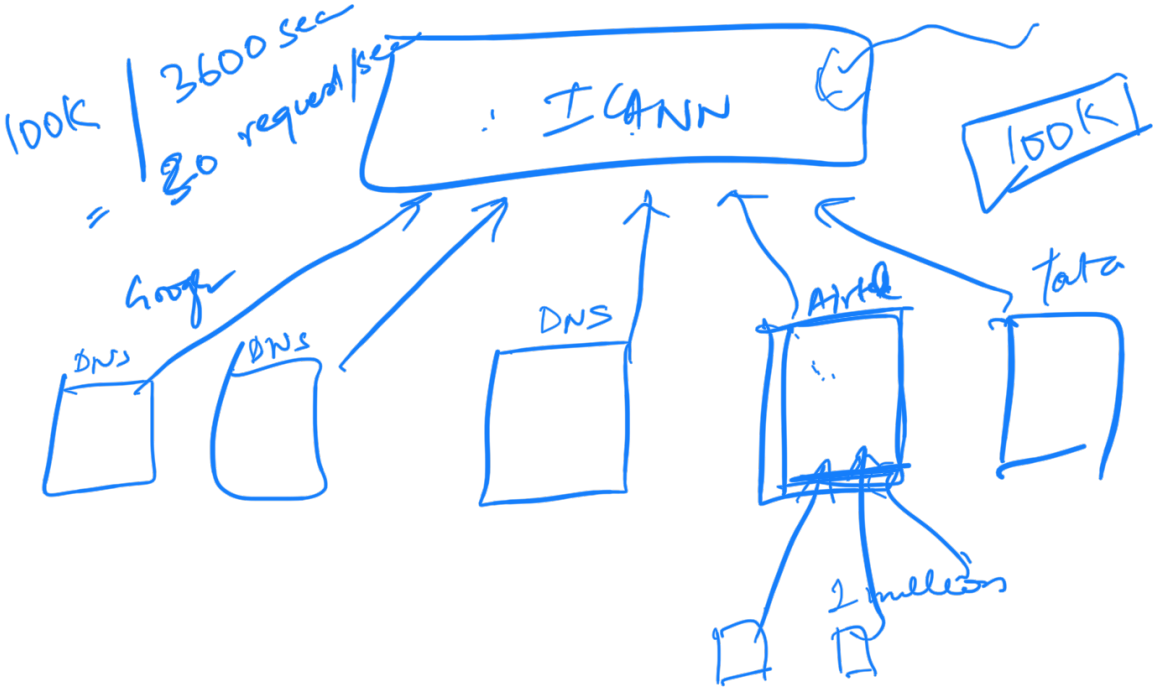
ICANN (Regist
domain name
DNS Servers
domain name →
IP Add


Godaddy
BigRock
No
1000 cr = 1000b = 1KB
1KB
Browser
1 million
add bookmark
DNS Ser
IP Addr
40GB
512MB RAM
glorified
Code
Laptop
HDD
① add bookmark (use

= 1 GB

② get bookmarks (user

100K | 3600 sec
= 60 request/sec



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① Buy a better laptop (External HDD)

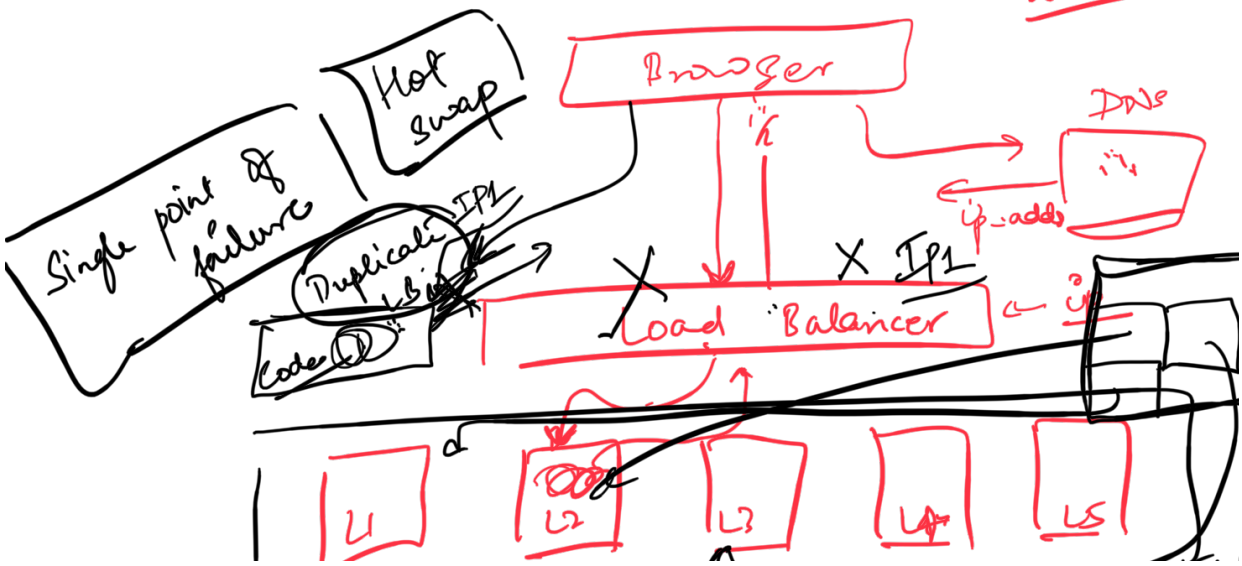
Vertical scaling

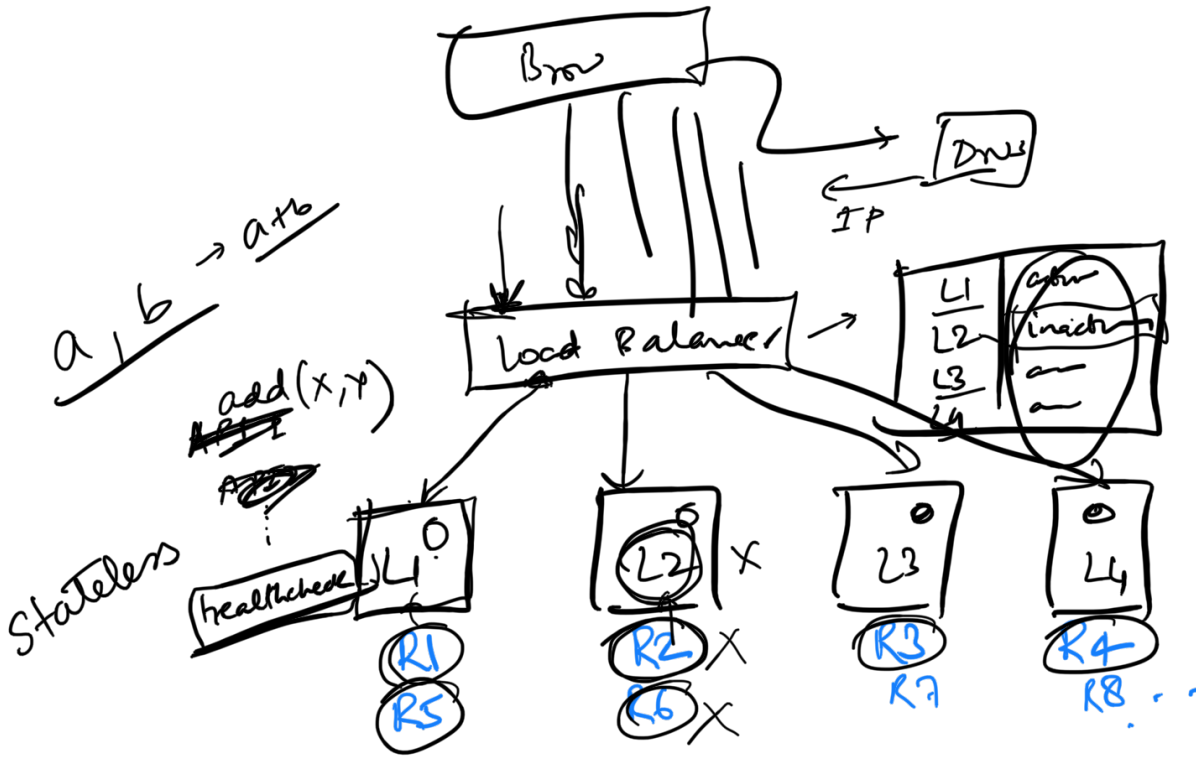
40 GB → 100 GB

40 day 100 day

② Add more laptops

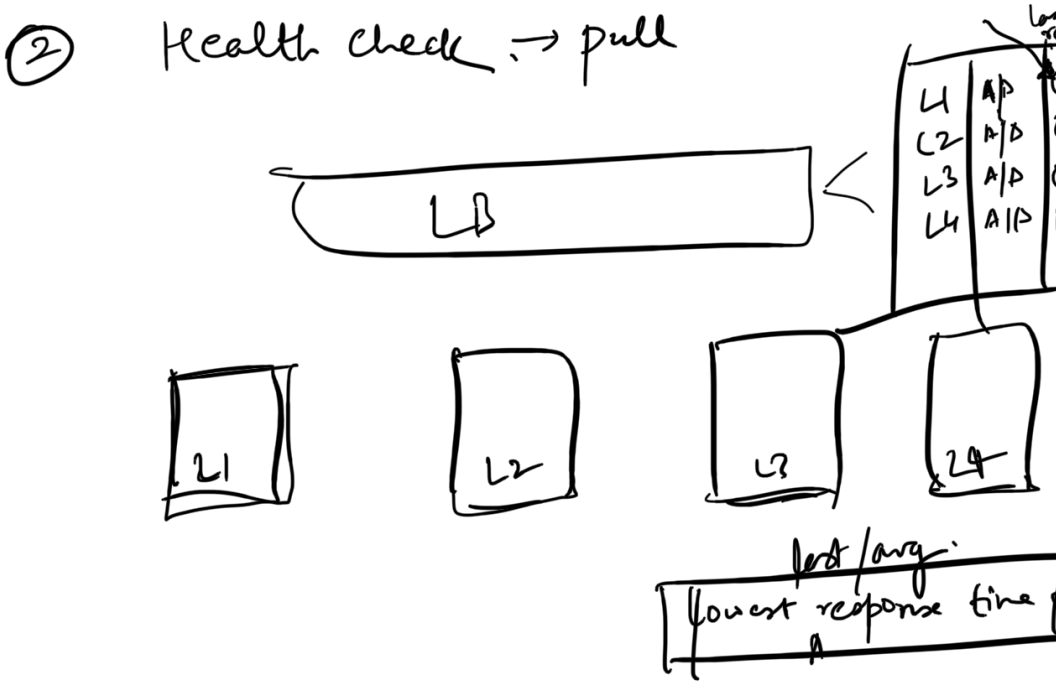
dN → ip

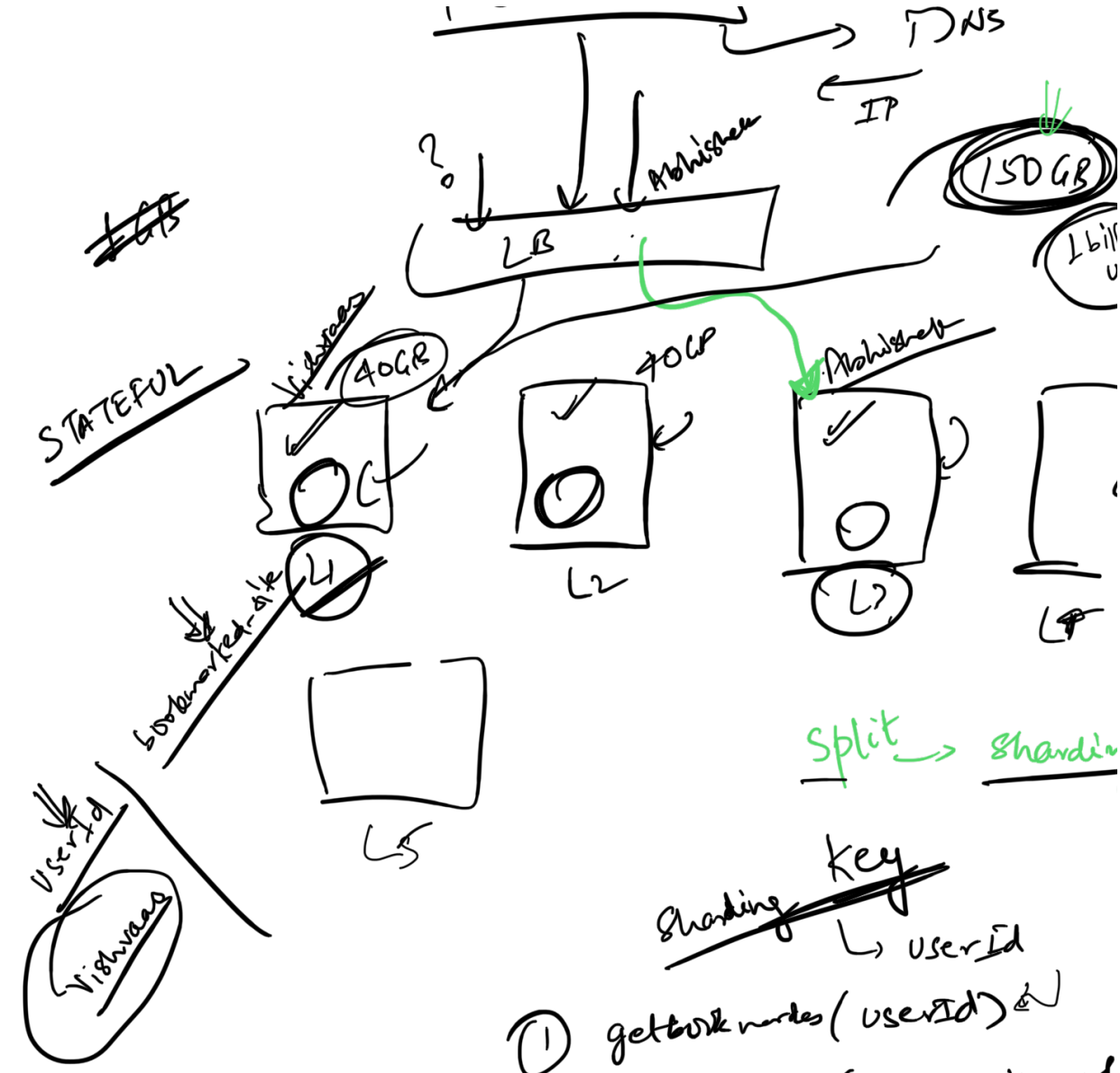


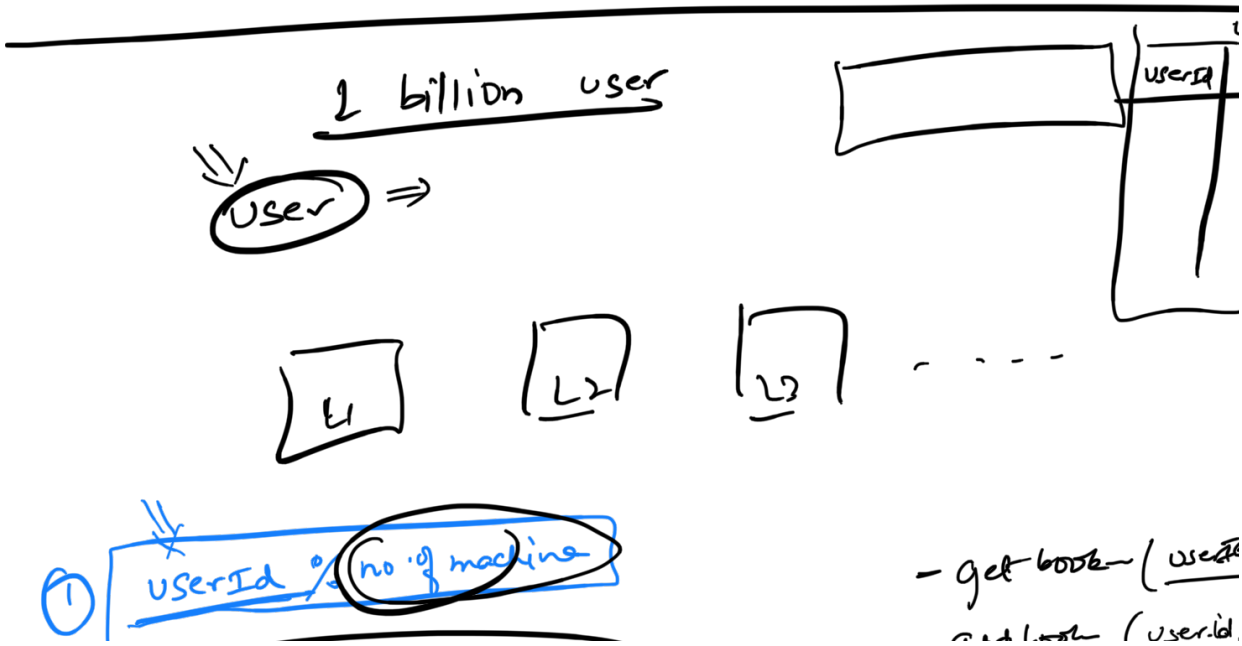


① Heart beat → push Pull / Push

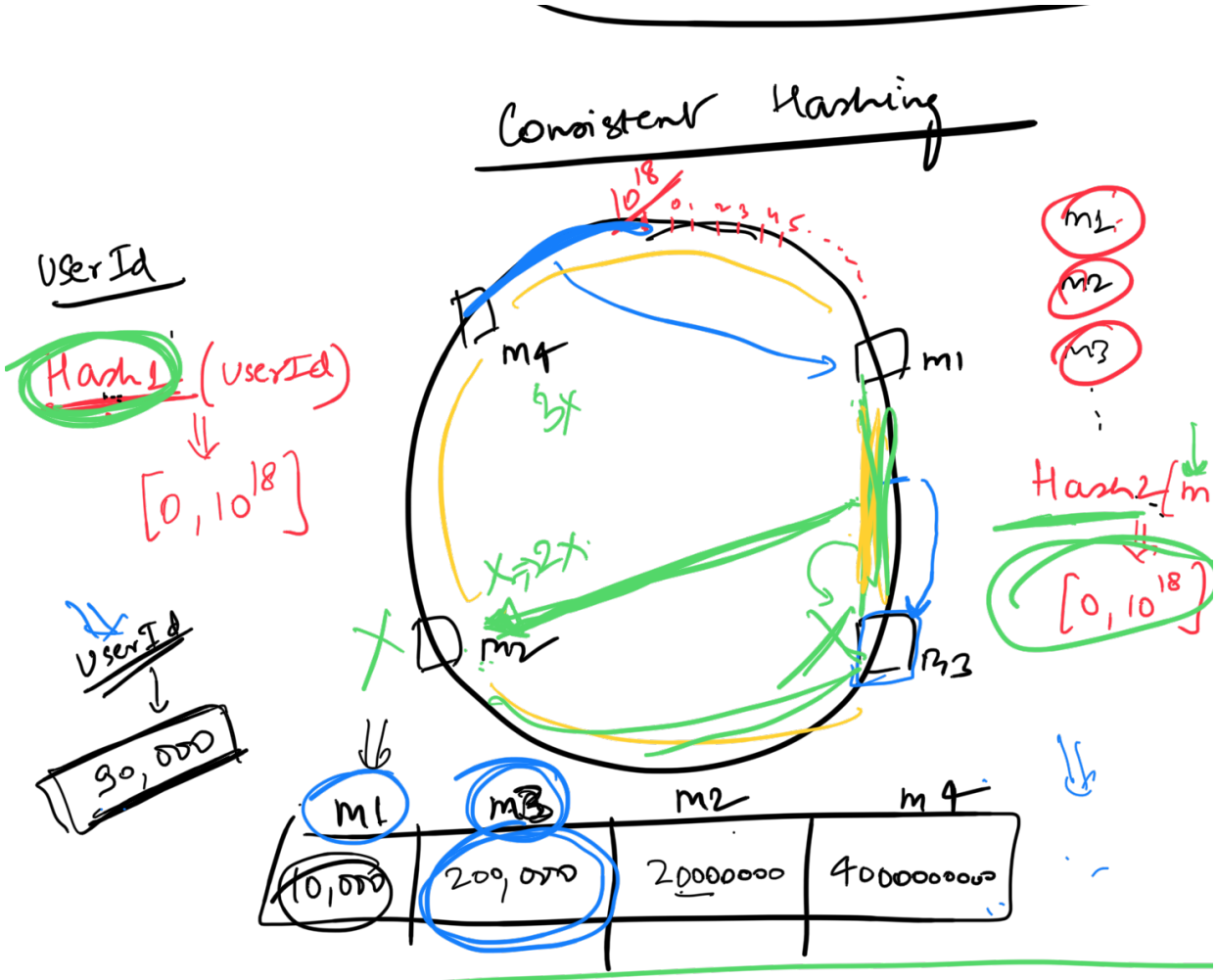
② Health check → pull

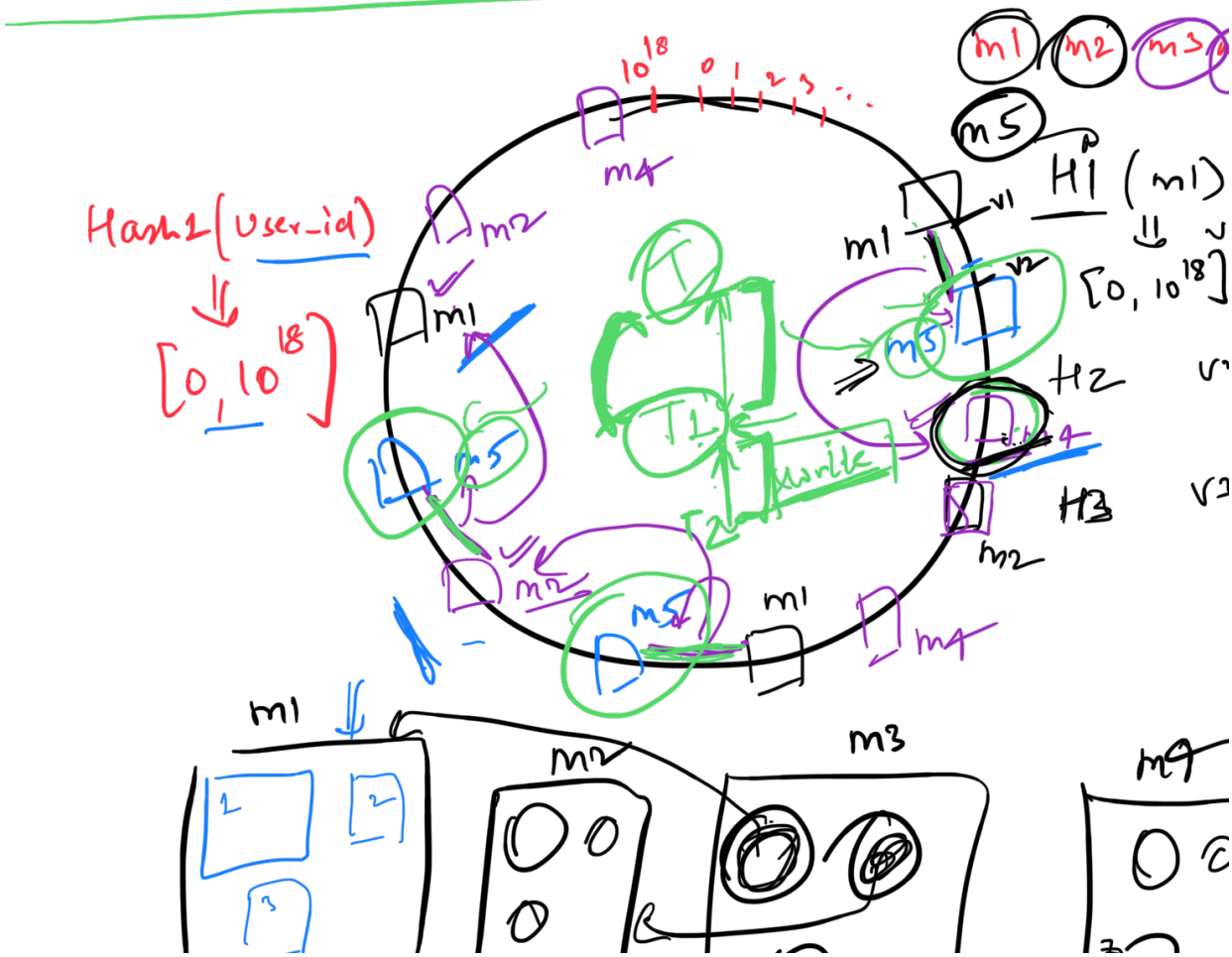


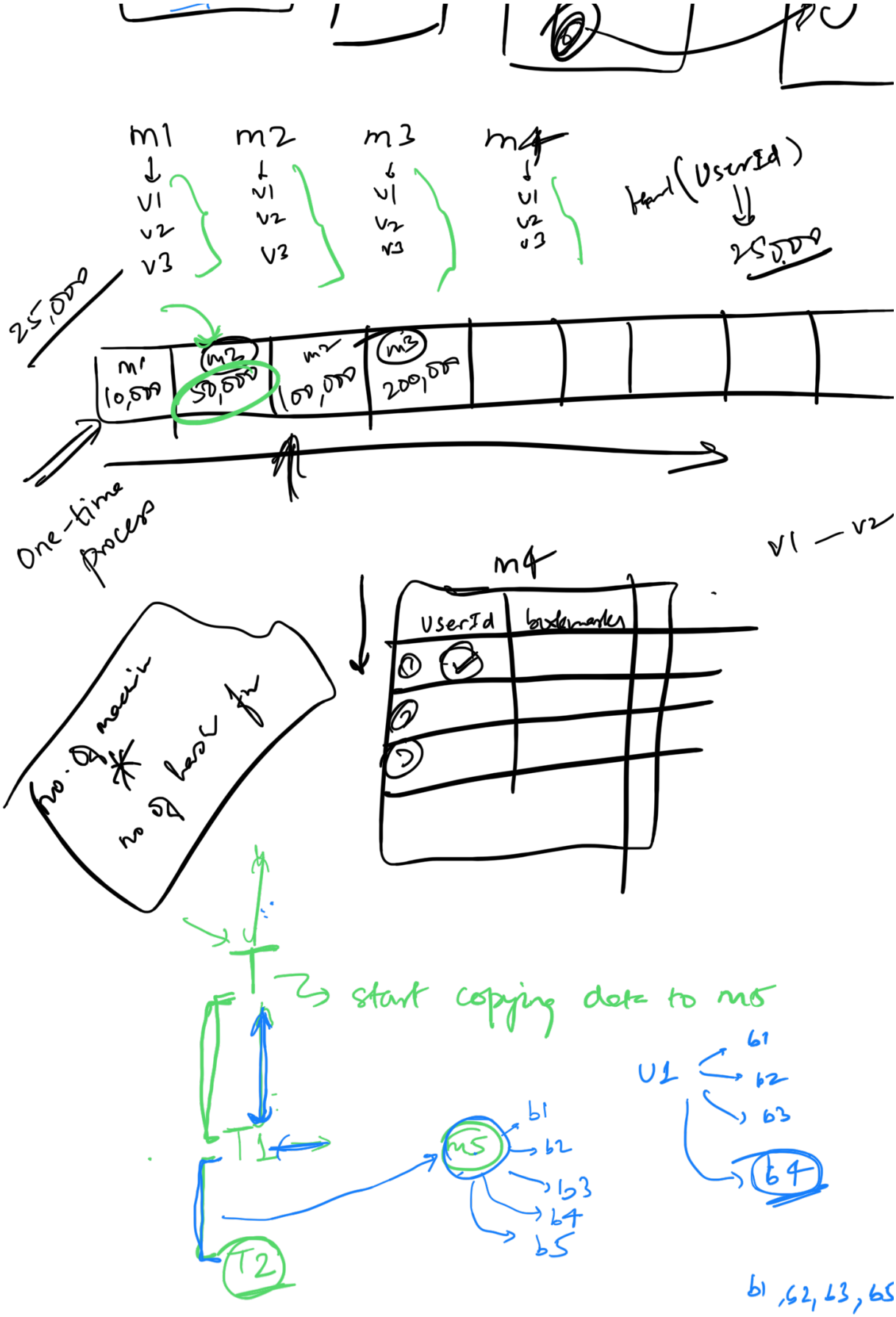

DNS
IP
LB
ISDGR
STATEFUL
40GR
L1
L2
L3
L5
Split
Sharding key
userId
getbookmarks(userId)
addbook(userId, site_url
Vishwas


1 billion user
User
L1
L2
L3
userId
userId % no. of machine

2
Range
1 - 1000 → 1
1001 - 200 → 2
3
loc related
X
1-1000
1000-2000
2000-3000
3000-4000
0
1
2
3
5
12
14
19
26
18
38
39
40
15
1
Range
machine
Requirement
1
LB
UserId → machine
less memory
less CPU
2
3


Consistent Hashing
UserId
Hash1 (userId)
[0, 10^18]
m1
m2
m3
m4
Hash2(m
[0, 10^18]
UserId
30,000
m1
m3
m2
m4
10,000
200,000
20000000
400000000


Hash2(user_id)
[0, 10^18]
m1
m2
m3
m5
H1 (m1)
[0, 10^18]
H2
H3
m4
m1
m2
m3
m4


m1
m2
m3
m4
V1
V2
V3
V1
V2
V3
V1
V2
V3
V1
V2
V3
hash(UserId)
25,000
25,000
m1
10,000
m2
50,000
m2
100,000
m3
200,000
One-time process
V1 — V2
m4
UserId
bookmarks
start copying data to m5
T1
T2
m5
b1
b2
b3
b4
b5
U1
b1
b2
b3
b4
b1, b2, b3, b5