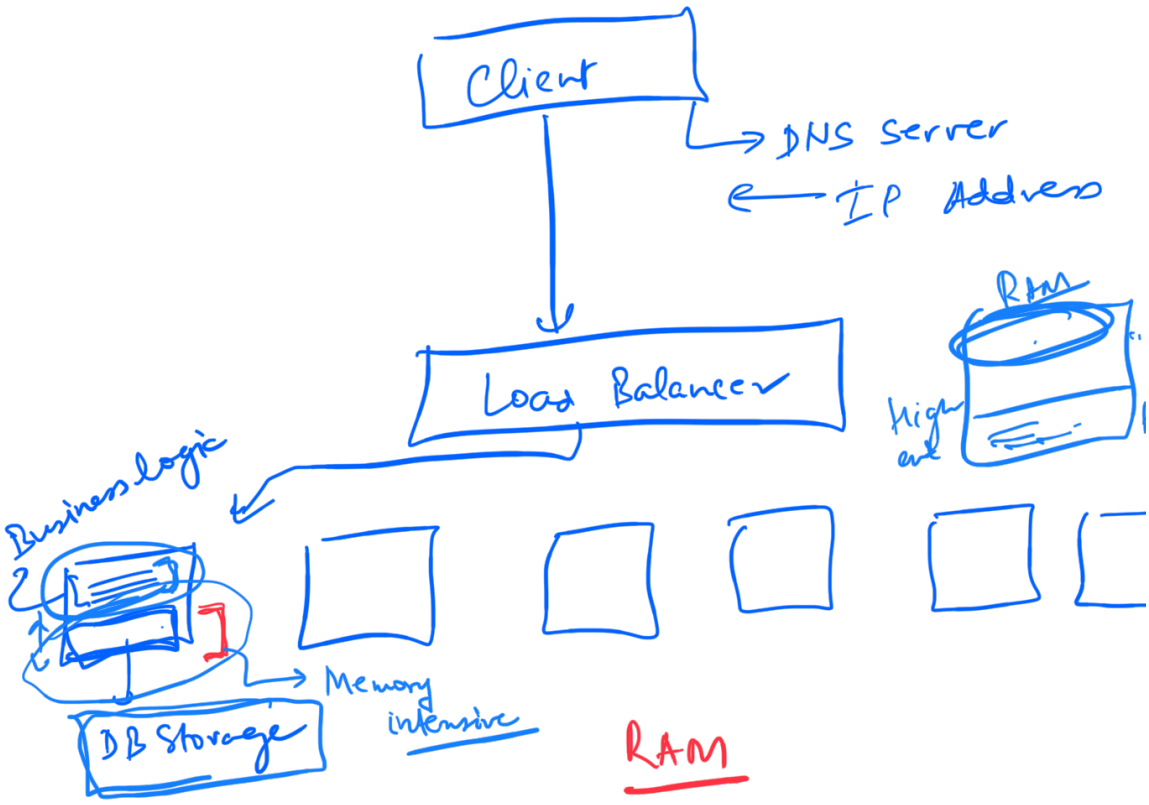
APPSERVER + CACHING



RAM

CPU

10 million entries

Case 1

RAM ↑

① Read array from HD in memory

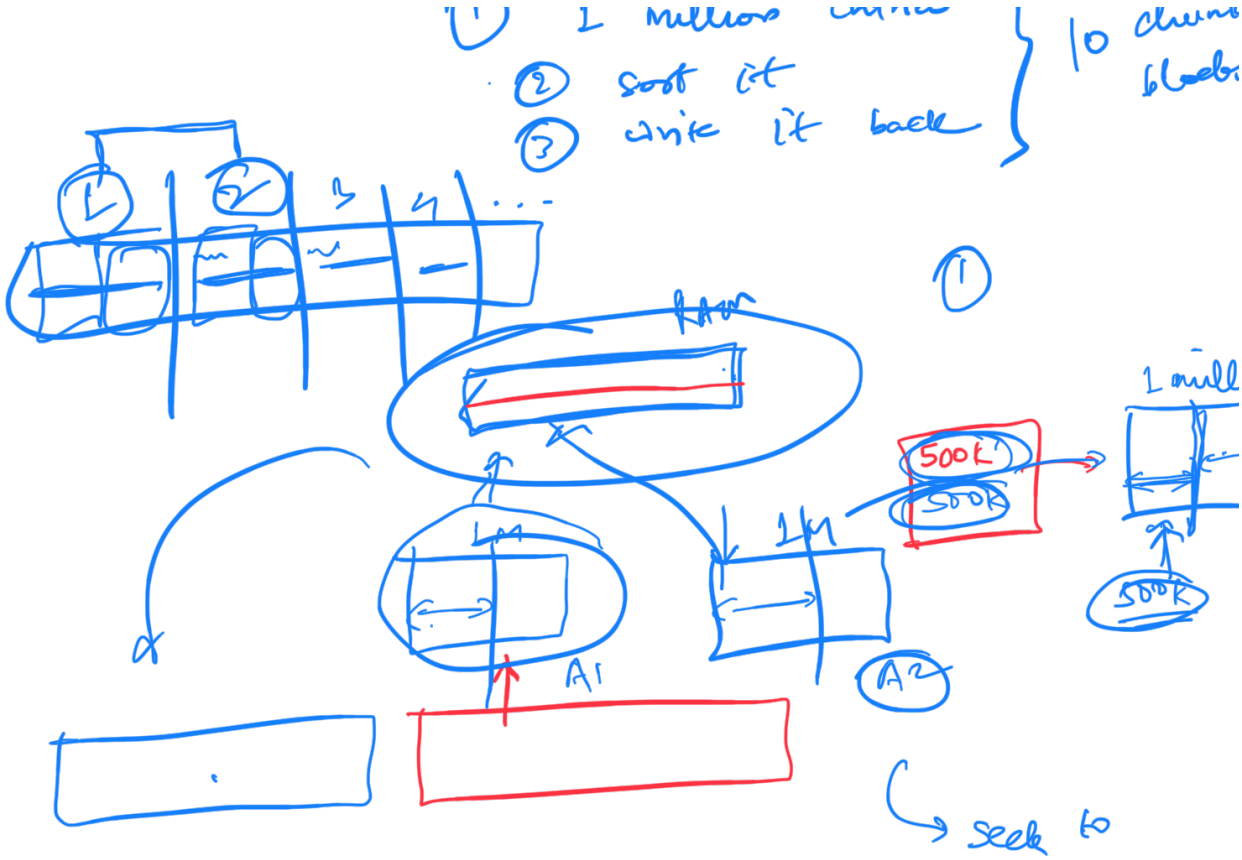
② Sort

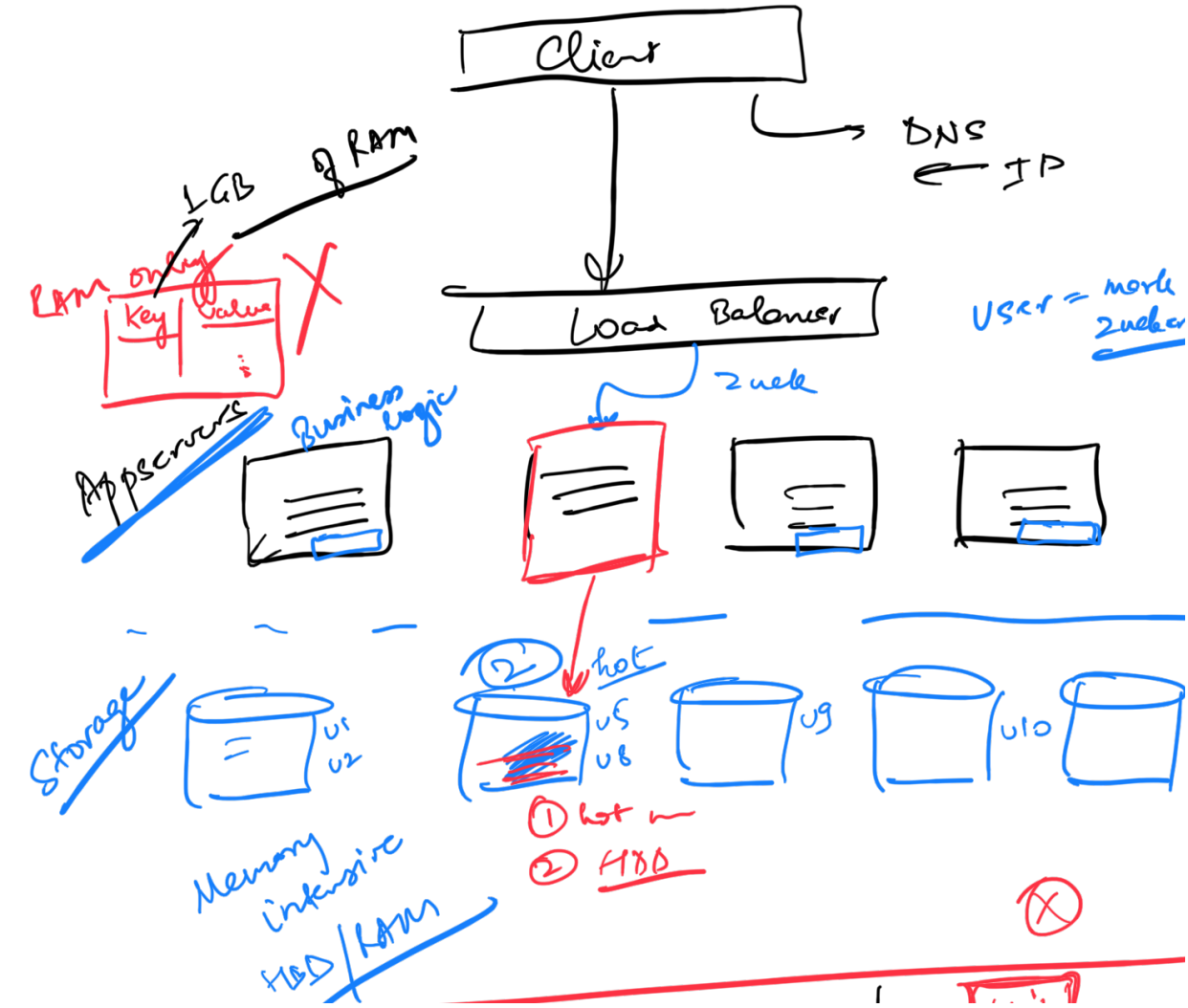
③ Dump it to HD

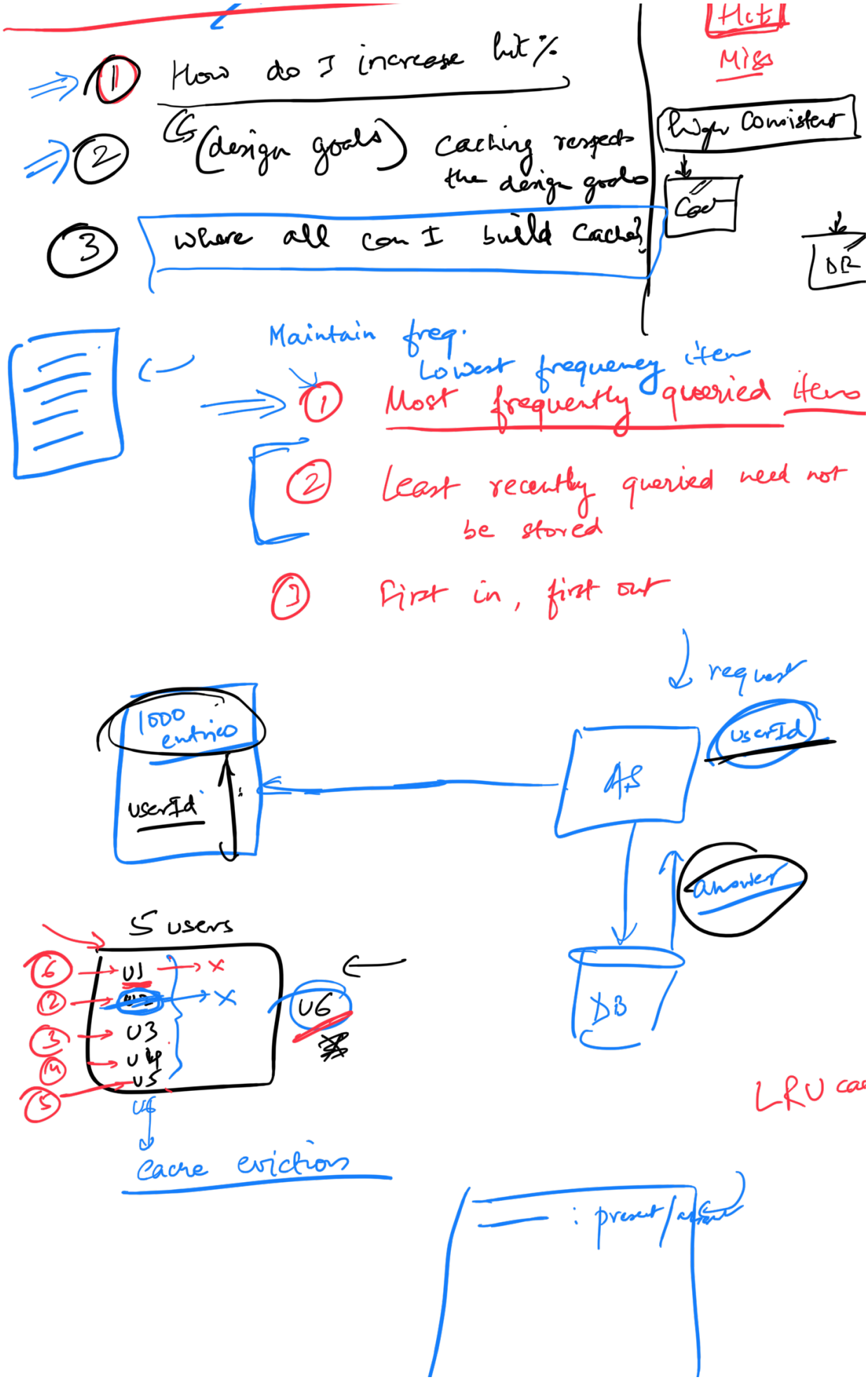
Case 2

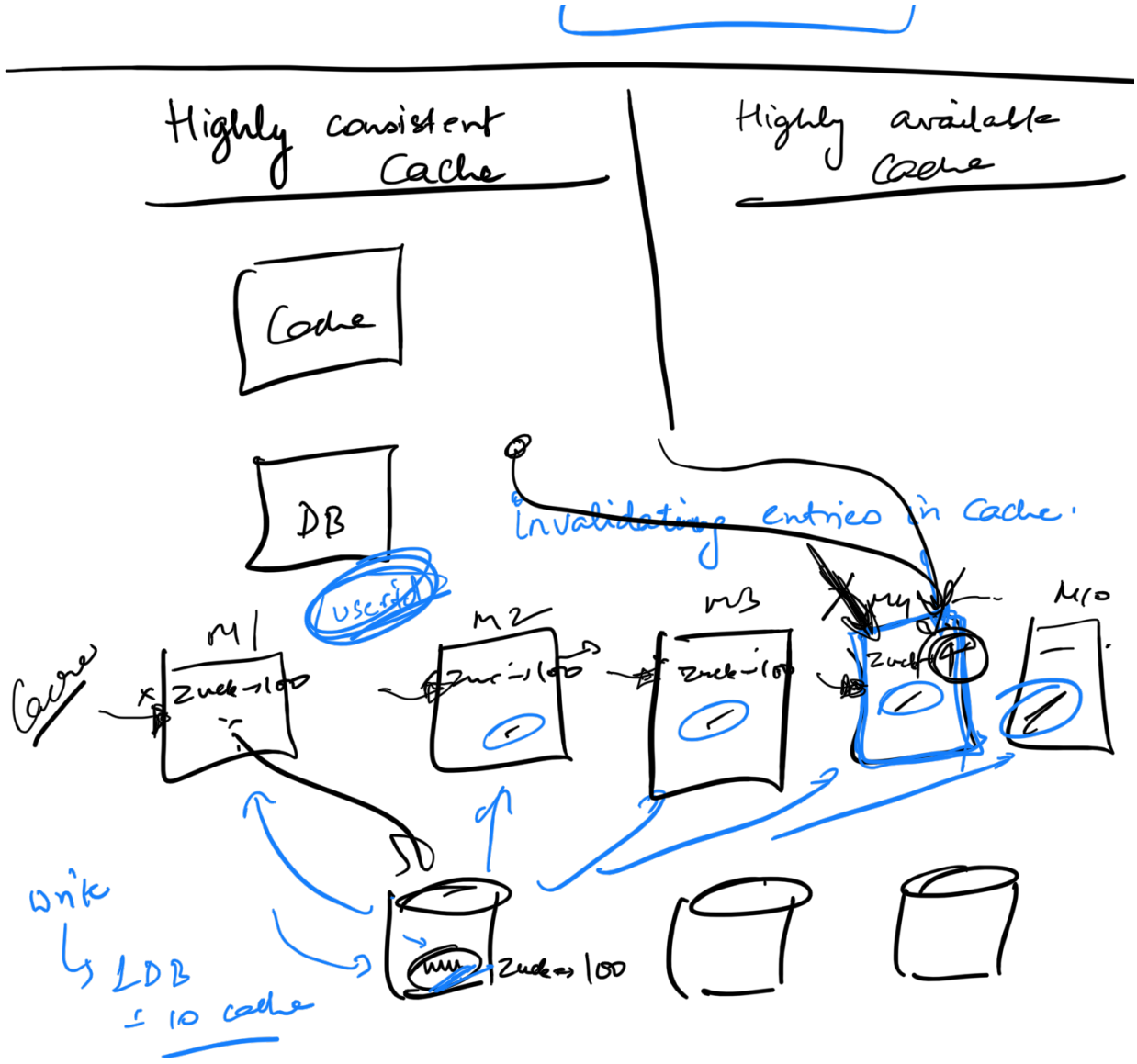
RAM → 1 million entries at a time

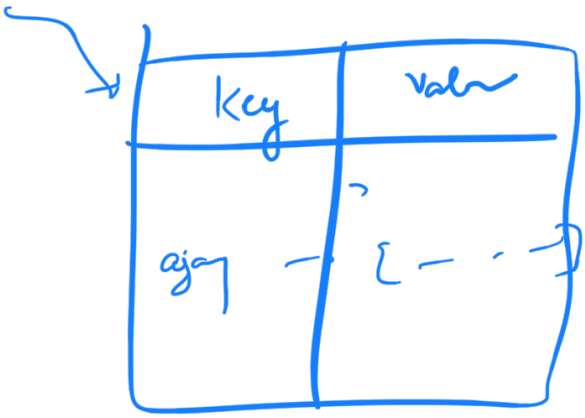
① Read


1 million
sort it
write it back
RAM
500K
500K
500K
A1
A2
seek to


Client
DNS
IP
1GB
8 RAM
RAM only
Key
Value
Load Balancer
Appservers
Business logic
2 nodes
Storage
U1
U2
U5
U6
U9
U10
hot
1 hot
2 HDD
Memory intensive
HDD/RAM

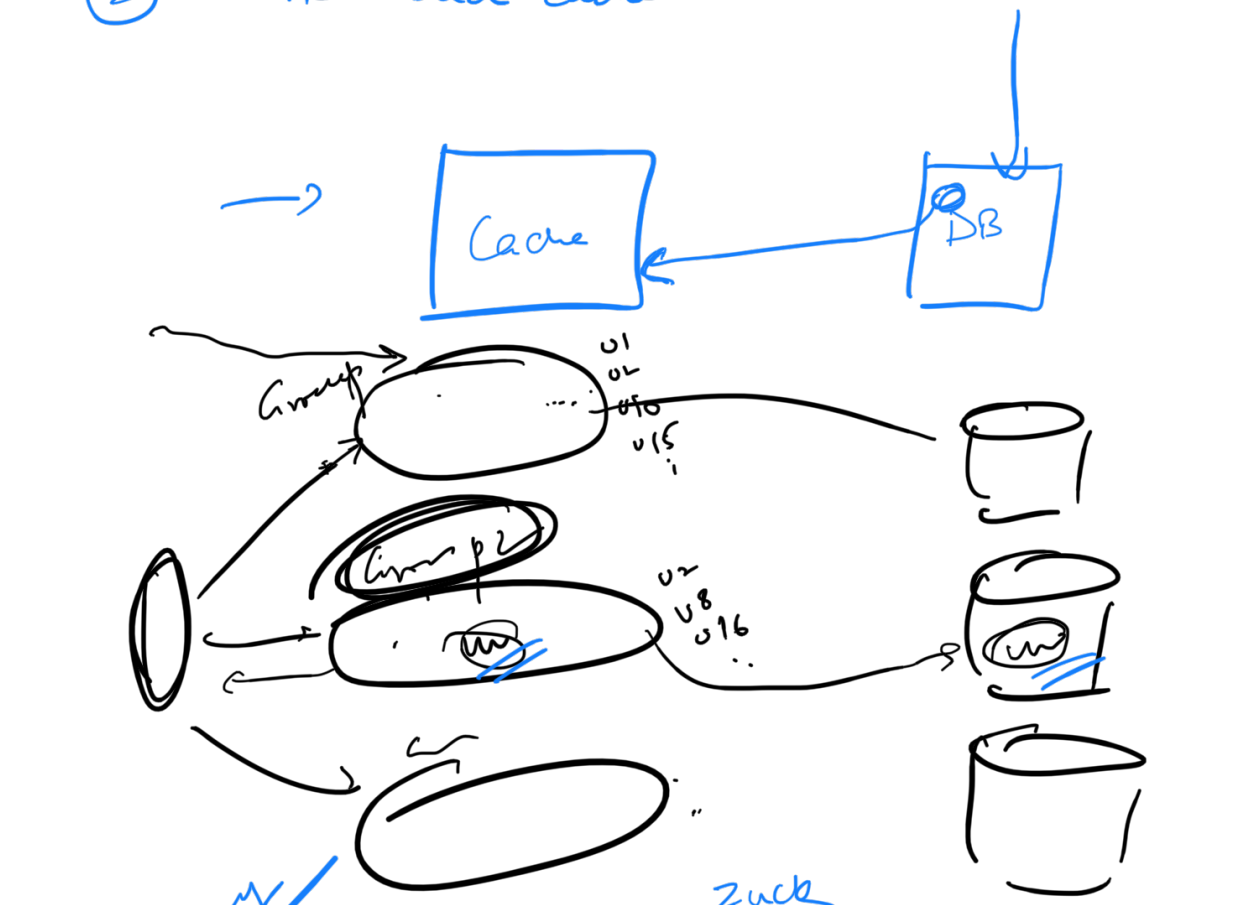

Hit
Miss
① How do I increase hit %
② (design goals) caching respects the design goals
Highly Consistent
Cache
DB
③ Where all can I build Cache?
Maintain freq.
Lowest frequency item
① Most frequently queried items
② Least recently queried need not be stored
③ First in, first out
request
1000 entries
userId
AS
userId
Answer
5 users
U1
U3
U4
U5
U6
DB
LRU cache eviction
: present

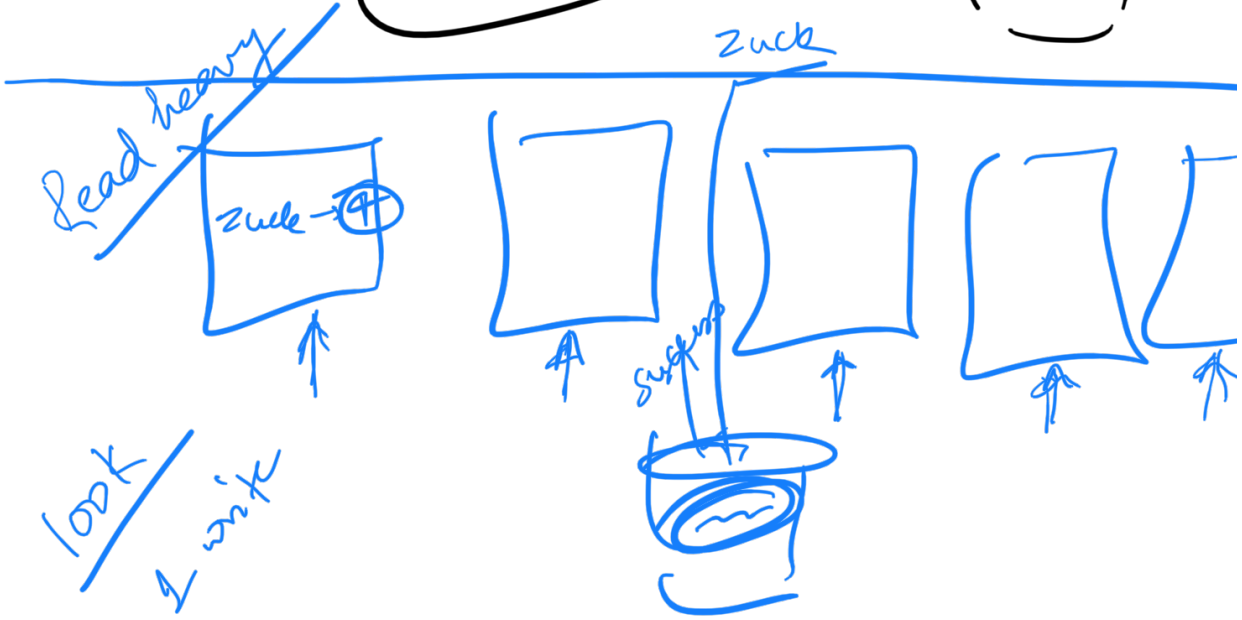


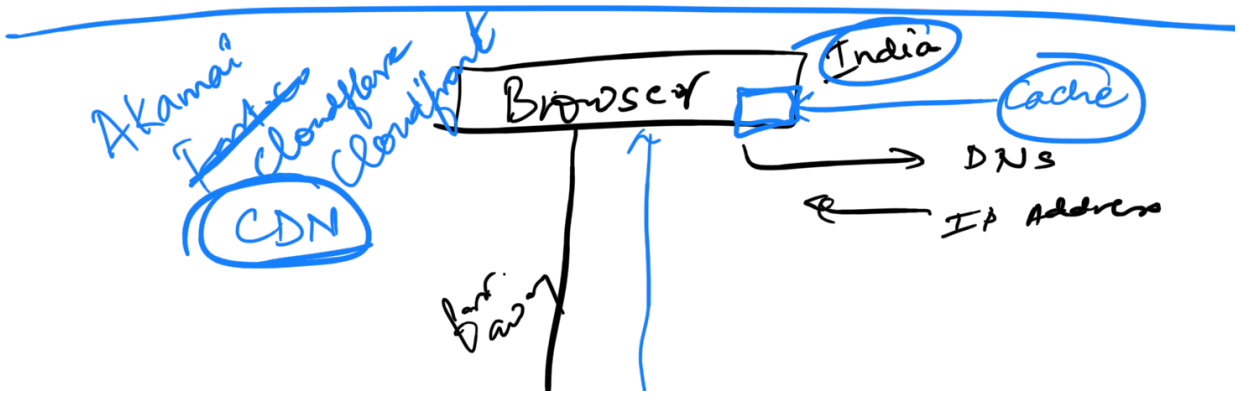


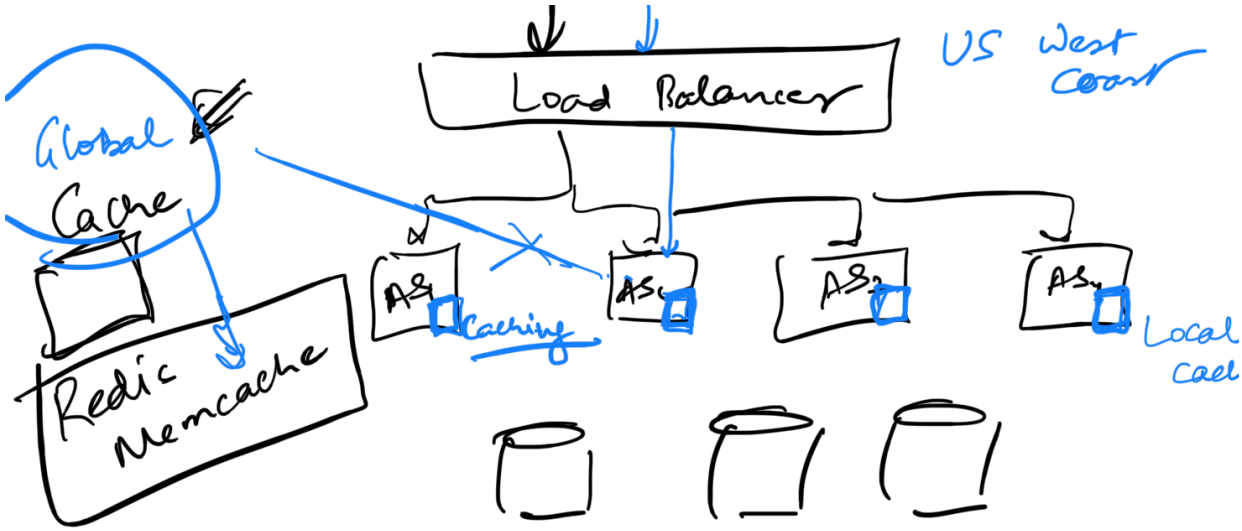
(1) write through cache

② write back cache

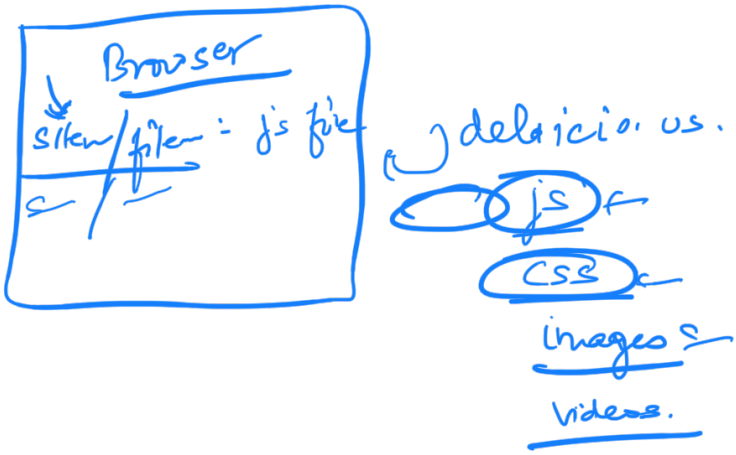


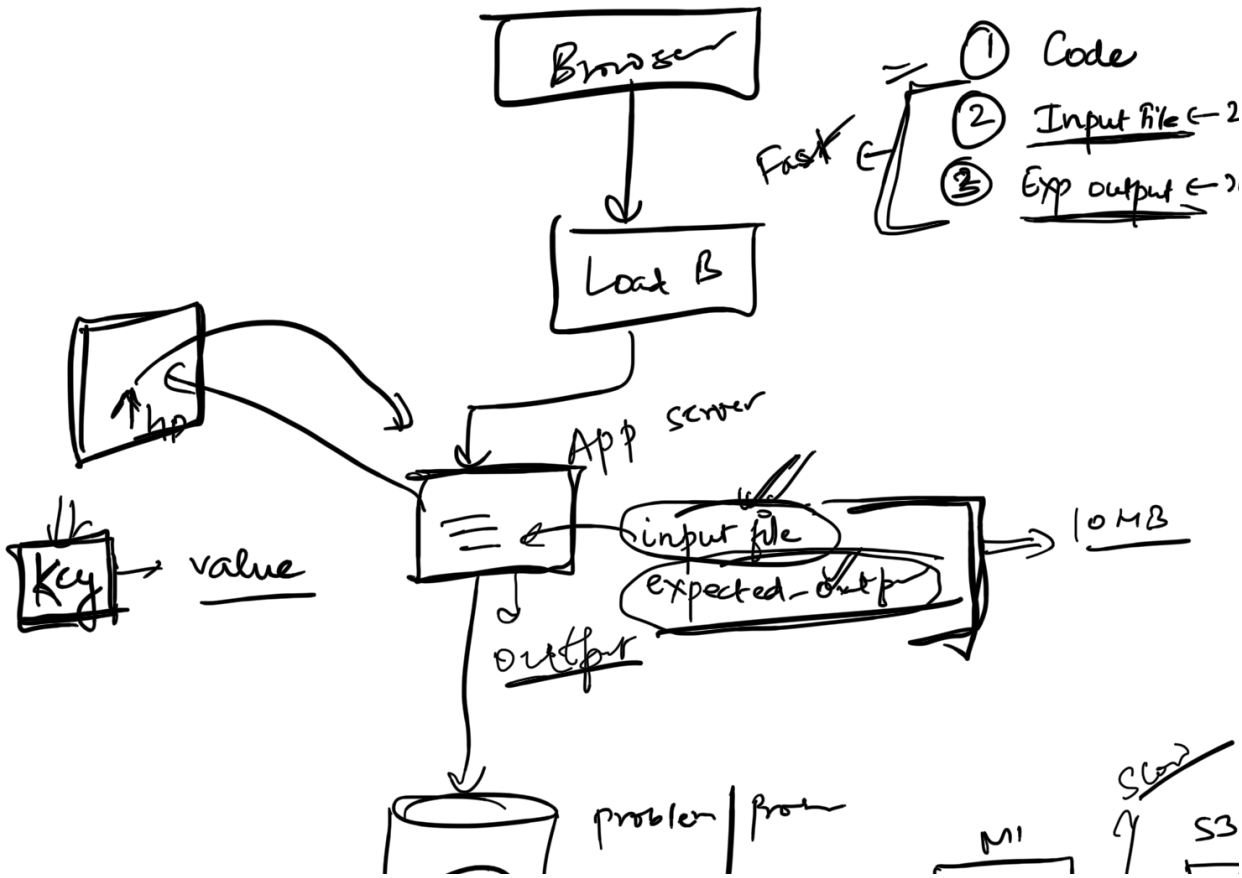


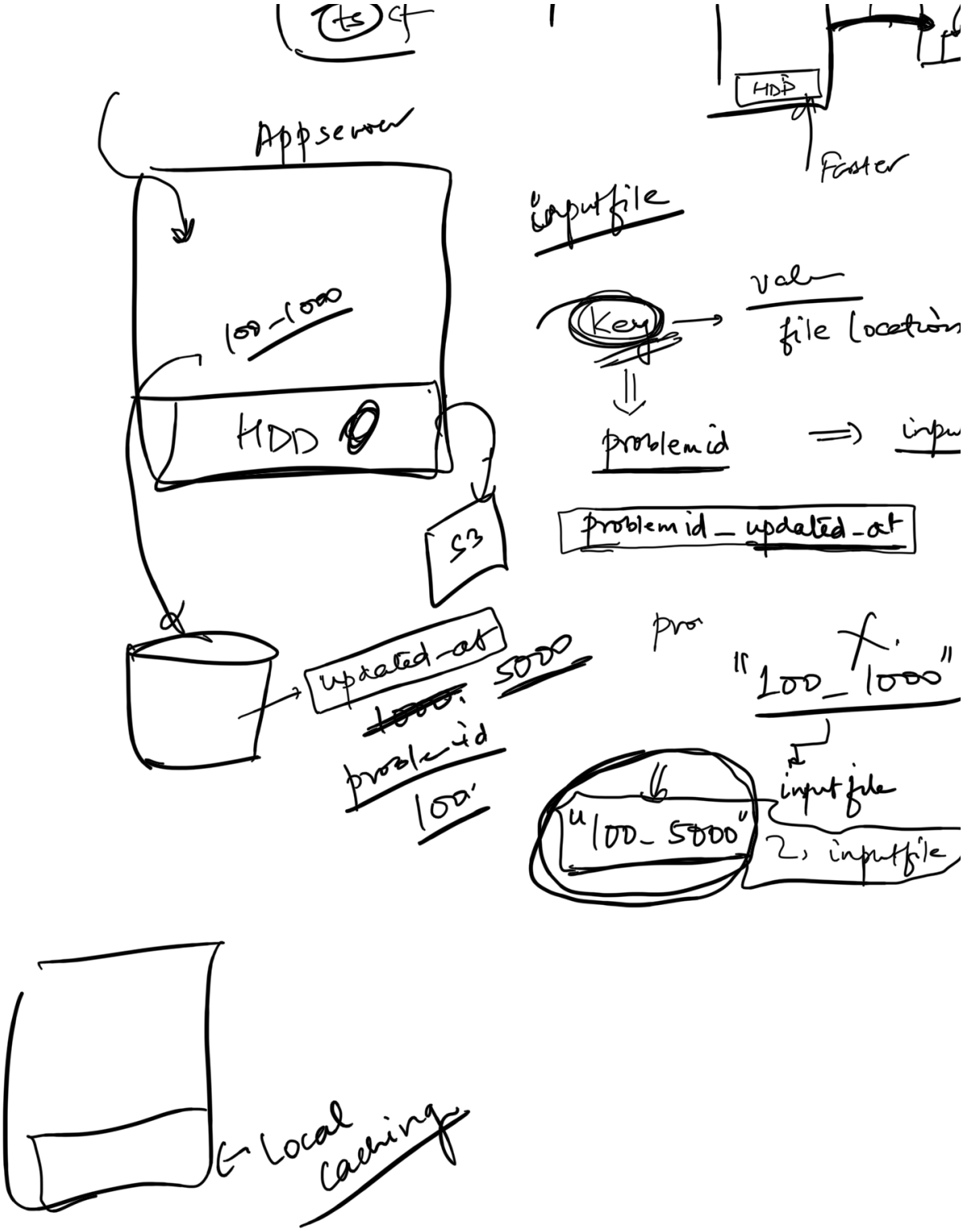


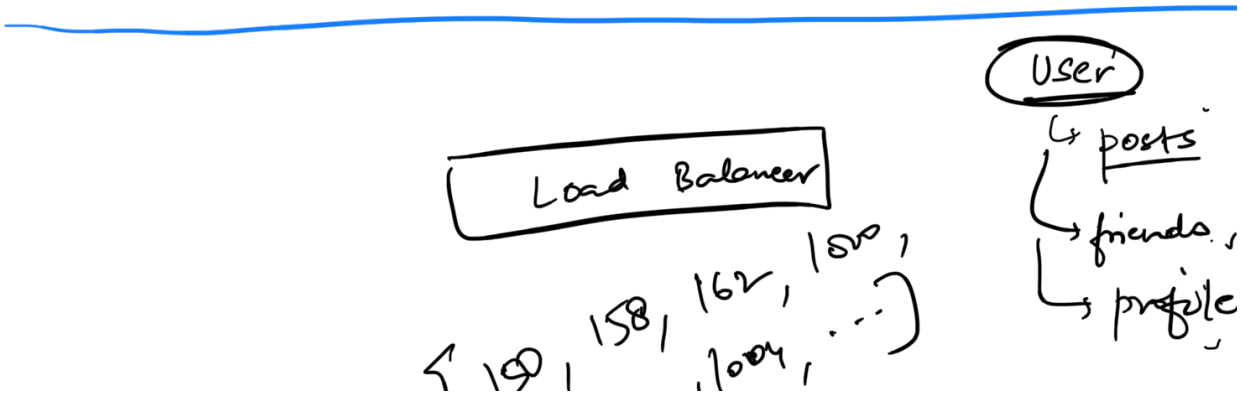

Global Cache
Load Balancer
US West Coast
Redis
Memcache
Caching
Local Cache

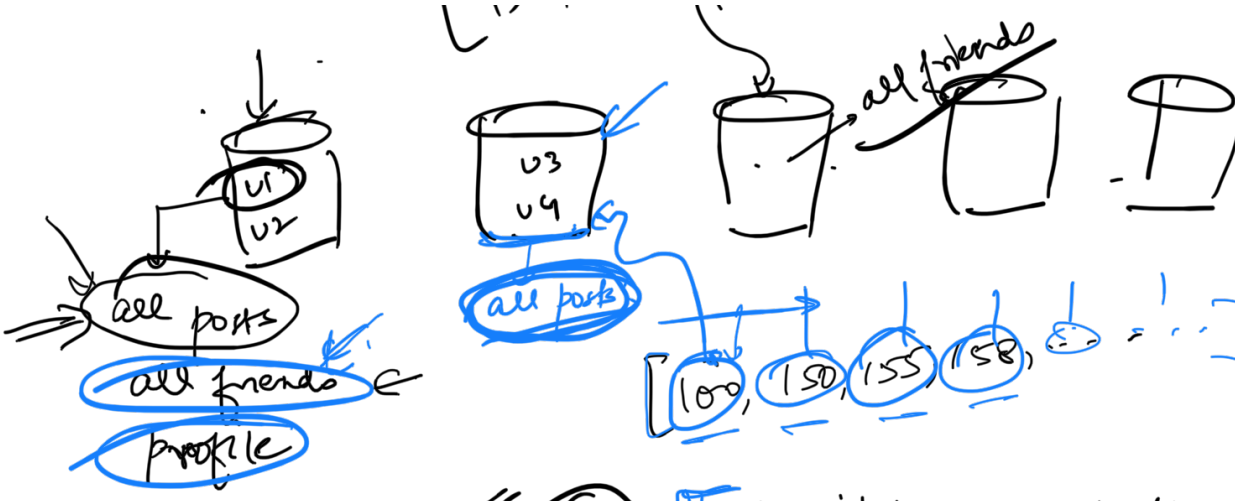
LRU


Browser
site/file : js file
delaicious.
js
CSS
images
videos.


Browser
Code
Input file
Exp output
Fast
Load B
App server
input file
expected_output
10MB
Key
value
output
problem
S3


HDD
Faster
Appserver
inputfile
100-1000
HDD
Key
value
file location
problemid
problemid_updated_at
S3
updated_at
5000
problemid
100
"100_1000"
inputfile
"100_5000"
2, inputfile
Local caching


User
posts
friends
profile
Load Balancer



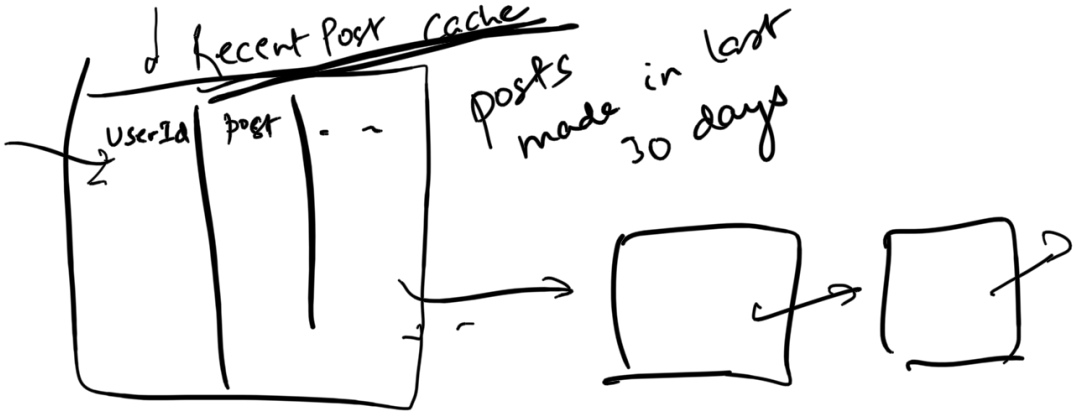
10 million * 1 KB
= 10 GB
X 30
300 GB

1
2
3

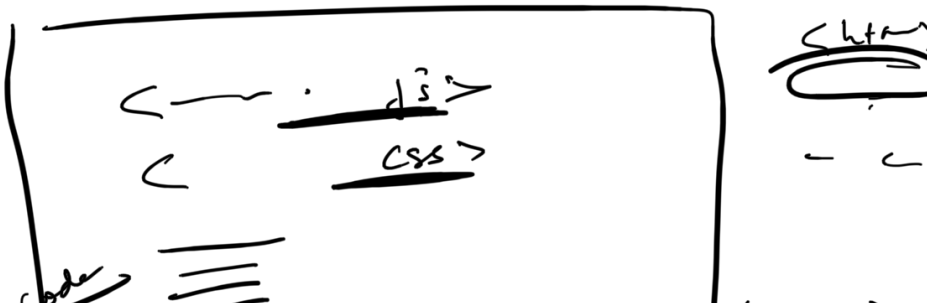
10 million new posts Created every day

post ← 1 KB

News feed has recent ite



UserId IN (



HTML
Scale
<img src="https://abc...