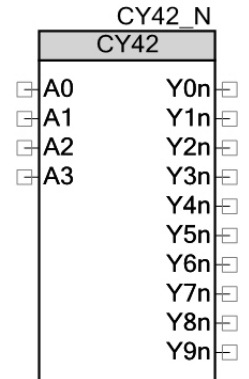


BCD to Decimal Decoder (1-of-10)

CY42 v1.0

Features

- Mutually exclusive outputs
- 1-of-8 de-multiplexing capability
- Output disabled for input codes above nine
- Simple to deconstruct



General Description

This decoder is based on the 74HC42. It accepts four inputs to provide 10 mutually exclusive outputs (active low). The logic design of this device ensures that all outputs are high when the input's binary weight is above nine.

The most significant input (A3) produces a useful inhibit function when the component is used as a 1-of-8 decoder. The A3 input can also be used as the data input in an 8-output de-multiplexer application.

This component was built as a teaching tool. This classic component's operation is well understood and this datasheet's function is to help understand how the component was built through its deconstruction.

Pin Description

Pin	Type	Function
A0 – A3	Inputs	Data inputs
Y0n – Y9n	Outputs	Decoder outputs

Function Table

Inputs				Outputs									
A3	A2	A1	A0	Y9n	Y8n	Y7n	Y6n	Y5n	Y4n	Y3n	Y2n	Y1n	Y0n
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Deconstructing the Component

This component is a good example of how to implement combinatorial logic with a look-up table (LUT). LUTs were the predecessor to programmable logic and are still commonly used in designs. Early implementation was done with off-the-shelf EEPROMs. A 1 Kbyte EEPROM has 10 inputs and 8 outputs. With designs easily represented in a table format, the LUT gives an alternative to designing logic by manipulating Boolean equations and logic gates.

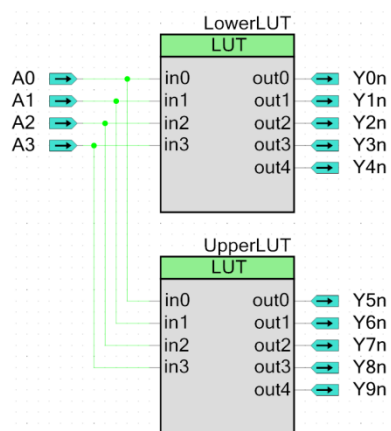
Using PSoC Creator, open the CY42 example project to see the project schematic (*TopDesign.cysch*). It has a CY42 component connected to input switches and output LEDs.

In the Workspace Explorer, click the **Components** tab. Then, right-click on the project and select **Import Component**. Navigate to where the CYCC_SimpleComponentLibrary project is, and select the CYCC_CY42_v1_0 component. Click **OK** and the following files are shown for the component:

- Schematic file (cysch)
- Symbol file (cysym)
- Datasheet (pdf)

Open the symbol file to find a symbol with four inputs and 10 outputs. It looks like the symbol shown on the first page. There are no additional symbol parameters.

Open the schematic file to see the following:



Note that the inputs and output terminal names match those in the symbol. There are two LUTs because the LUT component has a limitation of up to 8 outputs and ten are needed. Open each LUT and you see the following.

Configure 'LUT'

Name: LowerLUT

Configure Built-in

Inputs: 4 Outputs: 5 Register Outputs: ☐

Input Hex Value	in3	in2	in1	in0	out4	out3	out2	out1	out0	Output Hex Value
0x00	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0x1E
0x01	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0x1D
0x02	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0x1B
0x03	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0x17
0x04	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0x0F
0x05	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x06	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x07	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x08	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x09	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0A	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0B	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0C	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0D	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0E	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F

Set All Clear All

Datasheet OK Apply Cancel

Configure 'LUT'

Name: UpperLUT

Configure Built-in

Inputs: 4 Outputs: 5 Register Outputs: ☐

Input Hex Value	in3	in2	in1	in0	out4	out3	out2	out1	out0	Output Hex Value
0x00	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x01	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x02	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x03	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x04	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x05	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0x1E
0x06	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0x1D
0x07	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0x1B
0x08	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0x17
0x09	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0x0F
0x0A	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0B	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0C	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0D	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0E	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F
0x0F	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0x1F

Set All Clear All

Datasheet OK Apply Cancel

It is apparent how each output behaves as a function of the combination of the inputs. Each LUT is set up for four inputs and five outputs. If the **Register Outputs** box had been checked, these outputs would have been latched and a clock input provided to the symbol.

Support

PSoC Creator Community Components are developed and supported by the Cypress Developer Community. Go to www.cypress.com/CommunityComponents to discuss this and other Community Components.

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