

**Q9. Design a DFA in LEX Code which accepts string containing even number of 'a' and even number of 'b' over input alphabet {a, b}.**

**Code:**

```
%{
%}

%s A B

%%
<INITIAL>a BEGIN INITIAL;
<INITIAL>b BEGIN A;
<INITIAL>[^0|\n] BEGIN B;
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; printf("Accepted\n");
<A>a BEGIN A;
<A>b BEGIN INITIAL;
<A>[^0|\n] BEGIN B;
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; printf("Not Accepted\n");
<B>b BEGIN B;
<B>a BEGIN B;
<B>[^0|\n] BEGIN B;
<B>\n {BEGIN INITIAL; printf("INVALID\n");}
%%

void main()
{
yylex();
}
```

**Output:**

```
abbb
Not Accepted
babababa
Accepted
```

**Q10. Design a DFA in LEX Code which accepts string containing third last element 'a' over input alphabet {a, b}.**

**Code:**

```
%{  
%}  
%s A B C D E F G DEAD  
%%  
<INITIAL>b BEGIN INITIAL;  
<INITIAL>a BEGIN A;  
<INITIAL>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}  
  
<A>b BEGIN F;  
<A>a BEGIN B;  
<A>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}  
  
<B>b BEGIN D;  
<B>a BEGIN C;  
<B>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<B>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}  
  
<C>b BEGIN D;  
<C>a BEGIN C;  
<C>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<C>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}  
  
<D>b BEGIN G;  
<D>a BEGIN E;  
<D>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<D>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}  
  
<E>b BEGIN F;  
<E>a BEGIN B;  
<E>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<E>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}  
  
<F>b BEGIN G;  
<F>a BEGIN E;  
<F>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;
```

```
<F>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}
```

```
<G>b BEGIN INITIAL;
```

```
<G>a BEGIN A;
```

```
<G>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;
```

```
<G>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
```

```
<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
```

```
<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}
```

```
%%
```

```
int yywrap()
```

```
{
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Enter String\n");
```

```
    yylex();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

## Output:

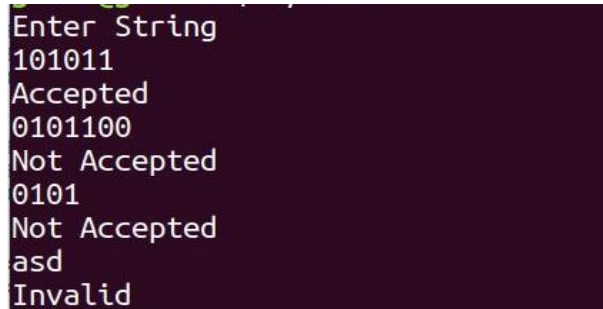
```
Enter String
aaab
Accepted
ab
Not Accepted
ababab
Not Accepted
123
Invalid
bbba
Not Accepted
bbbaaab
Accepted
```

**Q11. Design a DFA in LEX Code for string ending with "11".**

**Code:**

```
%{  
  
%}  
%s A B DEAD  
  
%%  
<INITIAL>1 BEGIN A;  
<INITIAL>0 BEGIN INITIAL;  
<INITIAL>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}  
  
<A>1 BEGIN B;  
<A>0 BEGIN INITIAL;  
<A>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}  
  
<B>1 BEGIN B;  
<B>0 BEGIN INITIAL;  
<B>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<B>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}  
  
<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}  
  
%%  
  
intmain()  
{  
    printf("Enter String\n");  
    yylex();  
    return0;  
}
```

**Output:**



```
Enter String  
101011  
Accepted  
0101100  
Not Accepted  
0101  
Not Accepted  
asd  
Invalid
```

**Q12. Design a DFA in LEX Code which accepts string having even number of 'a' over input alphabet {a,b}.**

**Code:**

```
%{
%}

%s A DEAD

%%

<INITIAL>a BEGIN A;
<INITIAL>b BEGIN INITIAL;
<INITIAL>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}

<A>a BEGIN INITIAL;
<A>b BEGIN A;
<A>[^ab\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

<DEAD>[^ \n] BEGIN DEAD;
<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}

%%

int yywrap()
{
return 1;
}

int main()
{
printf("Enter String\n");
```

```
yylex();  
return 0;  
}
```

## Output:

```
Enter String  
aab  
Accepted  
ababa  
Not Accepted  
bbaaa  
Not Accepted  
23aa  
Invalid
```

**Q13. Design a DFA in LEX Code which accepts string containing odd number of 0 and even number of 1.**

**Code:**

```
%{
%}

%s A B C DEAD

%%
<INITIAL>1 BEGIN A;
<INITIAL>0 BEGIN B;
<INITIAL>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

<A>1 BEGIN INITIAL;
<A>0 BEGIN C;
<A>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

<B>1 BEGIN C;
<B>0 BEGIN INITIAL;
<B>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<B>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}

<C>1 BEGIN B;
<C>0 BEGIN A;
<C>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<C>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}

%%

int main()
{
    printf("Enter String\n");
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:

```
Enter String  
1010110  
Accepted  
111000  
Not Accepted  
1111000  
Accepted  
jas120  
Invalid
```



**Q14. Design a DFA in LEX Code to Identify and print Integer & Float Constants and Identifier.**

**Code:**

```
%{
%}

%s A B C DEAD

%%
<INITIAL>[0-9]+ BEGIN A;
<INITIAL>[0-9]+[.][0-9]+ BEGIN B;
<INITIAL>[A-Za-z_][A-Za-z0-9_]* BEGIN C;
<INITIAL>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<INITIAL>\\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\\n");}

<A>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<A>\\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Integer\\n");}

<B>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<B>\\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Float\\n");}

<C>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<C>\\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Identifier\\n");}

<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;
<DEAD>\\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\\n");}

%%

intyywrap()
{
    return 1;
}

intmain()
{
    printf("Enter String\\n");
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```

## Output:

```
Enter String
123
Integer
12.54
Float
dsa
Identifier
123dsa
Invalid
```