Formalisation of Ground Resolution and CDCL in Isabelle/HOL

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Contents

theory *Wellfounded-More*
imports *Main*

begin

1 Transitions

This theory contains more facts about closure, the definition of full transformations, and well-foundedness.

1.1 More theorems about Closures

This is the equivalent of $?r \le ?s \Longrightarrow ?r^{**} \le ?s^{**}$ for *tranclp*

lemma *tranclp-mono-explicit*:
$r^{++}\ a\ b \Longrightarrow r \le s \Longrightarrow s^{++}\ a\ b$
using *rtranclp-mono* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD intro*: *rtranclp-into-tranclp2*)

lemma *tranclp-mono*:
assumes *mono*: $r \le s$
shows $r^{++} \le s^{++}$
using *rtranclp-mono*[*OF mono*] *mono* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD intro*: *rtranclp-into-tranclp2*)

lemma *tranclp-idemp-rel*:
$R^{++++}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow R^{++}\ a\ b$
apply (*rule iffI*)
prefer *2* **apply** *blast*
by (*induction rule*: *tranclp-induct*) *auto*

Equivalent of $?r^{****} = ?r^{**}$

lemma *trancl-idemp*: $(r^+)^+ = r^+$
by *simp*

lemmas *tranclp-idemp*[*simp*] = *trancl-idemp*[*to-pred*]

This theorem already exists as $?r^{**}\ ?a\ ?b \equiv ?a = ?b \lor ?r^{++}\ ?a\ ?b$ (and sledgehammer uses it), but it makes sense to duplicate it, because it is unclear how stable the lemmas in Nitpick are.

lemma *rtranclp-unfold*: *rtranclp r a b* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($a = b \lor$ *tranclp r a b*)
by (*meson rtranclp.simps rtranclpD tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *tranclp-unfold-end*: *tranclp r a b* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists\, a'$. *rtranclp r a a'* $\land$ *r a' b*)
by (*metis rtranclp.rtrancl-refl rtranclp-into-tranclp1 tranclp.cases tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *tranclp-unfold-begin*: *tranclp r a b* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists\, a'$. *r a a'* $\land$ *rtranclp r a' b*)
by (*meson rtranclp-into-tranclp2 tranclpD*)

lemma *trancl-set-tranclp*: $(a,\ b) \in \{(b,a).\ P\ a\ b\}^+ \longleftrightarrow P^{++}\ b\ a$
apply (*rule iffI*)

apply (*induction rule*: *trancl-induct*; *simp*)
apply (*induction rule*: *tranclp-induct*; *auto simp*: *trancl-into-trancl2*)
done

lemma *tranclp-rtranclp-rtranclp-rel*: $R^{++**}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow R^{**}\ a\ b$
by (*simp add*: *rtranclp-unfold*)

lemma *tranclp-rtranclp-rtranclp*[*simp*]: $R^{++**} = R^{**}$
by (*fastforce simp*: *rtranclp-unfold*)

lemma *rtranclp-exists-last-with-prop*:
assumes $R\ x\ z$
and $R^{**}\ z\ z'$ **and** $P\ x\ z$
shows $\exists\, y\ y'.\ R^{**}\ x\ y \wedge R\ y\ y' \wedge P\ y\ y' \wedge (\lambda a\ b.\ R\ a\ b \wedge \neg P\ a\ b)^{**}\ y'\ z'$
using *assms*(*2*,*1*,*3*)
proof (*induction arbitrary*:)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step* $z'\ z''$) **note** $z = this(2)$ **and** $IH = this(3)[OF\ this(4-5)]$
show *?case*
apply (*cases* $P\ z'\ z''$)
apply (*rule exI*[*of - z'*], *rule exI*[*of - z''*])
using *z assms*(*1*) *step.hyps*(*1*) *step.prems*(*2*) **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *IH z rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl* **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-and-rtranclp-left*: $(\lambda\ a\ b.\ P\ a\ b \wedge Q\ a\ b)^{**}\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P^{**}\ S\ T$
by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) *auto*

1.2 Full Transitions

We define here properties to define properties after all possible transitions.

abbreviation *no-step step* $S \equiv (\forall\, S'.\ \neg step\ S\ S')$

definition *full1* :: $('a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
full1 transf $= (\lambda S\ S'.\ tranclp\ transf\ S\ S' \wedge (\forall\, S''.\ \neg\ transf\ S'\ S''))$

definition *full*:: $('a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
full transf $= (\lambda S\ S'.\ rtranclp\ transf\ S\ S' \wedge (\forall\, S''.\ \neg\ transf\ S'\ S''))$

lemma *rtranclp-full1I*:
$R^{**}\ a\ b \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ b\ c \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ c$
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *tranclp-full1I*:
$R^{++}\ a\ b \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ b\ c \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ c$
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-fullI*:
$R^{**}\ a\ b \Longrightarrow full\ R\ b\ c \Longrightarrow full\ R\ a\ c$
unfolding *full-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *tranclp-full-full1I*:
$R^{++}\ a\ b \Longrightarrow full\ R\ b\ c \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ c$

unfolding *full-def full1-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *full-fullI*:
$R\ a\ b \Longrightarrow full\ R\ b\ c \Longrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ c$
unfolding *full-def full1-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *full-unfold*:
$full\ r\ S\ S' \longleftrightarrow ((S = S' \wedge no\text{-}step\ r\ S') \vee full1\ r\ S\ S')$
unfolding *full-def full1-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rtranclp-unfold*)

lemma *full1-is-full*[*intro*]: $full1\ R\ S\ T \Longrightarrow full\ R\ S\ T$
by (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)

lemma *not-full1-rtranclp-relation*: $\neg full1\ R^{**}\ a\ b$
by (*meson full1-def rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)

lemma *not-full-rtranclp-relation*: $\neg full\ R^{**}\ a\ b$
by (*meson full-fullI not-full1-rtranclp-relation rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)

lemma *full1-tranclp-relation-full*:
$full1\ R^{++}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ b$
by (*metis converse-tranclpE full1-def reflclp-tranclp rtranclpD rtranclp-idemp rtranclp-reflclp tranclp.r-into-trancl tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *full-tranclp-relation-full*:
$full\ R^{++}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow full\ R\ a\ b$
by (*metis full-unfold full1-tranclp-relation-full tranclp.r-into-trancl tranclpD*)

lemma *rtranclp-full1-eq-or-full1*:
$(full1\ R)^{**}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow (a = b \vee full1\ R\ a\ b)$
proof −
have $\forall p\ a\ aa.\ \neg\ p^{**}\ (a::'a)\ aa \vee a = aa \vee (\exists ab.\ p^{**}\ a\ ab \wedge p\ ab\ aa)$
by (*metis rtranclp.cases*)
then obtain $aa :: ('a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a \Rightarrow 'a$ **where**
f1: $\forall p\ a\ ab.\ \neg\ p^{**}\ a\ ab \vee a = ab \vee p^{**}\ a\ (aa\ p\ a\ ab) \wedge p\ (aa\ p\ a\ ab)\ ab$
by *moura*
{ assume $a \neq b$
{ assume $\neg\ full1\ R\ a\ b \wedge a \neq b$
then have $a \neq b \wedge a \neq b \wedge \neg\ full1\ R\ (aa\ (full1\ R)\ a\ b)\ b \vee \neg\ (full1\ R)^{**}\ a\ b \wedge a \neq b$
using *f1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *full1-def full1-tranclp-relation-full*)
then have *?thesis*
using *f1* **by** *blast* **}**
then have *?thesis*
by *auto* **}**
then show *?thesis*
by *fastforce*
qed

lemma *tranclp-full1-full1*:
$(full1\ R)^{++}\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow full1\ R\ a\ b$
by (*metis full1-def rtranclp-full1-eq-or-full1 tranclp-unfold-begin*)

1.3 Well-Foundedness and Full Transitions

lemma *wf-exists-normal-form*:
assumes *wf*:*wf* $\{(x, y).\ R\ y\ x\}$

shows $\exists\, b.\ R^{**}\ a\ b \wedge$ *no-step* $R\ b$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then have H: $\bigwedge b.\ \neg\ R^{**}\ a\ b \vee \neg$*no-step* $R\ b$
by *blast*
def $F \equiv$ *rec-nat* a ($\lambda i\ b.$ *SOME* $c.\ R\ b\ c$)
have [*simp*]: $F\ 0 = a$
unfolding *F-def* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: $\bigwedge i.\ F\ (Suc\ i) = (SOME\ b.\ R\ (F\ i)\ b)$
using *F-def* **by** *simp*
{ fix i
have $\forall\, j<i.\ R\ (F\ j)\ (F\ (Suc\ j))$
proof (*induction* i)
case *0*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Suc* i)
then have $R^{**}\ a\ (F\ i)$
by (*induction* i) *auto*
then have $R\ (F\ i)\ (SOME\ b.\ R\ (F\ i)\ b)$
using H **by** (*simp add*: *someI-ex*)
then have $\forall\, j < Suc\ i.\ R\ (F\ j)\ (F\ (Suc\ j))$
using H *Suc* **by** (*simp add*: *less-Suc-eq*)
then show *?case* **by** *fast*
qed
}
then have $\forall\, j.\ R\ (F\ j)\ (F\ (Suc\ j))$ **by** *blast*
then show *False*
using *wf* **unfolding** *wfP-def wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *wf-exists-normal-form-full*:
assumes *wf*:*wf* $\{(x,\ y).\ R\ y\ x\}$
shows $\exists\, b.$ *full* $R\ a\ b$
using *wf-exists-normal-form*[*OF assms*] **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*

1.4 More Well-Foundedness

A little list of theorems that could be useful, but are hidden:

- link between *wf* and infinite chains: *wf* $?r = (\neg\ (\exists\, f.\ \forall\, i.\ (f\ (Suc\ i),\ f\ i) \in\ ?r))$, $[\![$*wf* $?r$; $\bigwedge k.\ (?f\ (Suc\ k),\ ?f\ k) \notin\ ?r \Longrightarrow\ ?thesis]\!] \Longrightarrow\ ?thesis$

lemma *wf-if-measure-in-wf*:
wf $R \Longrightarrow (\bigwedge a\ b.\ (a,\ b) \in S \Longrightarrow (\nu\ a,\ \nu\ b){\in}R) \Longrightarrow$ *wf* S
by (*metis in-inv-image wfE-min wfI-min wf-inv-image*)

lemma *wfP-if-measure*: **fixes** f :: $'a \Rightarrow nat$
shows $(\bigwedge x\ y.\ P\ x \Longrightarrow g\ x\ y \Longrightarrow f\ y < f\ x) \Longrightarrow$ *wf* $\{(y,x).\ P\ x \wedge g\ x\ y\}$
apply(*insert wf-measure*[*of f*])
apply(*simp only*: *measure-def inv-image-def less-than-def less-eq*)
apply(*erule wf-subset*)
apply *auto*
done

lemma *wf-if-measure-f*:
assumes *wf r*
shows *wf* $\{(b,\ a).\ (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\}$
  using *assms* **by** (*metis inv-image-def wf-inv-image*)

lemma *wf-wf-if-measure'*:
assumes *wf r* **and** *H*: $(\bigwedge x\ y.\ P\ x \Longrightarrow g\ x\ y \Longrightarrow (f\ y,\ f\ x) \in r)$
shows *wf* $\{(y,x).\ P\ x \wedge g\ x\ y\}$
proof −
  have *wf* $\{(b,\ a).\ (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\}$ **using** *assms*(*1*) *wf-if-measure-f* **by** *auto*
  then have *wf* $\{(b,\ a).\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\}$
    using *wf-subset*[*of* - $\{(b,\ a).\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\}$] **by** *auto*
  moreover have $\{(b,\ a).\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\} \subseteq \{(b,\ a).\ (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\}$ **by** *auto*
  moreover have $\{(b,\ a).\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b,\ f\ a) \in r\} = \{(b,\ a).\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b\}$ **using** *H* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *wf-subset* **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *wf-lex-less*: *wf* (*lex* $\{(a,\ b).\ (a::nat) < b\}$)
proof −
  have *m*: $\{(a,\ b).\ a < b\} = measure\ id$ **by** *auto*
  show *?thesis* **apply** (*rule wf-lex*) **unfolding** *m* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *wfP-if-measure2*: **fixes** $f :: 'a \Rightarrow nat$
shows $(\bigwedge x\ y.\ P\ x\ y \Longrightarrow g\ x\ y \Longrightarrow f\ x < f\ y) \Longrightarrow wf\ \{(x,y).\ P\ x\ y \wedge g\ x\ y\}$
  apply(*insert wf-measure*[*of f*])
  apply(*simp only*: *measure-def inv-image-def less-than-def less-eq*)
  apply(*erule wf-subset*)
  apply *auto*
  done

lemma *lexord-on-finite-set-is-wf*:
  assumes
    P-finite: $\bigwedge U.\ P\ U \longrightarrow U \in A$ **and**
    finite: *finite A* **and**
    wf: *wf R* **and**
    trans: *trans R*
  shows *wf* $\{(T,\ S).\ (P\ S \wedge P\ T) \wedge (T,\ S) \in lexord\ R\}$
proof (*rule wfP-if-measure2*)
  fix *T S*
  assume *P*: $P\ S \wedge P\ T$ **and**
  s-le-t: $(T,\ S) \in lexord\ R$
  let $?f = \lambda S.\ \{U.\ (U,\ S) \in lexord\ R \wedge P\ U \wedge P\ S\}$
  have $?f\ T \subseteq ?f\ S$
     using *s-le-t P lexord-trans trans* **by** *auto*
  moreover have $T \in ?f\ S$
    using *s-le-t P* **by** *auto*
  moreover have $T \notin ?f\ T$
    using *s-le-t* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lexord-irreflexive local.wf*)
  ultimately have $\{U.\ (U,\ T) \in lexord\ R \wedge P\ U \wedge P\ T\} \subset \{U.\ (U,\ S) \in lexord\ R \wedge P\ U \wedge P\ S\}$
    by *auto*
  moreover have *finite* $\{U.\ (U,\ S) \in lexord\ R \wedge P\ U \wedge P\ S\}$
    using *finite* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *P-finite finite-subset mem-Collect-eq subsetI*)
  ultimately show *card* $(?f\ T) <$ *card* $(?f\ S)$ **by** (*simp add*: *psubset-card-mono*)
qed

lemma *wf-fst-wf-pair*:
assumes $wf\ \{(M', M).\ R\ M'\ M\}$
shows $wf\ \{((M', N'), (M, N)).\ R\ M'\ M\}$
proof –
have $wf\ (\{(M', M).\ R\ M'\ M\} <*lex*> \{\})$
using *assms* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
by (*rule wf-subset*) *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-snd-wf-pair*:
assumes $wf\ \{(M', M).\ R\ M'\ M\}$
shows $wf\ \{((M', N'), (M, N)).\ R\ N'\ N\}$
proof –
have *wf*: $wf\ \{((M', N'), (M, N)).\ R\ M'\ M\}$
using *assms wf-fst-wf-pair* **by** *auto*
then have *wf*: $\bigwedge P.\ (\forall x.\ (\forall y.\ (y, x) \in \{((M', N'), M, N).\ R\ M'\ M\} \longrightarrow P\ y) \longrightarrow P\ x) \Longrightarrow All\ P$
unfolding *wf-def* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
unfolding *wf-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix $P :: 'c \times 'a \Rightarrow bool$ **and** $x :: 'c \times 'a$
assume *H*: $\forall x.\ (\forall y.\ (y, x) \in \{((M', N'), M, y).\ R\ N'\ y\} \longrightarrow P\ y) \longrightarrow P\ x$
obtain *a b* **where** *x*: $x = (a, b)$ **by** (*cases x*)
have *P*: $P\ x = (P \circ (\lambda(a, b).\ (b, a)))\ (b, a)$
unfolding *x* **by** *auto*
show $P\ x$
using $wf[of\ P\ o\ (\lambda(a, b).\ (b, a))]$ **apply** *rule*
using *H* **apply** *simp*
unfolding *P* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *wf-if-measure-f-notation2*:
assumes *wf r*
shows $wf\ \{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$
apply (*rule wf-subset*)
using *wf-if-measure-f*[*OF assms*, *of f*] **by** *auto*

lemma *wf-wf-if-measure′-notation2*:
assumes *wf r* **and** *H*: $(\bigwedge x\ y.\ P\ x \Longrightarrow g\ x\ y \Longrightarrow (f\ y, f\ (h\ x)) \in r)$
shows $wf\ \{(y,h\ x) |\ y\ x.\ P\ x \wedge g\ x\ y\}$
proof –
have $wf\ \{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$ **using** *assms*(*1*) *wf-if-measure-f-notation2* **by** *auto*
then have $wf\ \{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$
using *wf-subset*[*of* - $\{(b, h\ a) |\ b\ a.\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$] **by** *auto*
moreover have $\{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$
$\subseteq \{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\}$ **by** *auto*
moreover have $\{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b \wedge (f\ b, f\ (h\ a)) \in r\} = \{(b, h\ a) | b\ a.\ P\ a \wedge g\ a\ b\}$
using *H* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *wf-subset* **by** *simp*
qed

end
theory *List-More*
imports *Main*
begin

2 Various Lemmas

Close to $(\bigwedge n.\ \forall m<n.\ ?P\ m \Longrightarrow ?P\ n) \Longrightarrow ?P\ ?n$, but with a separation between zero and non-zero, and case names.

thm *nat-less-induct*
lemma *nat-less-induct-case*[*case-names 0 Suc*]:
  assumes
    $P\ 0$ **and**
    $\bigwedge n.\ (\forall m < Suc\ n.\ P\ m) \Longrightarrow P\ (Suc\ n)$
  shows $P\ n$
  apply (*induction rule*: *nat-less-induct*)
  by (*rename-tac n*, *case-tac n*) (*auto intro*: *assms*)

This is only proved in simple cases by auto. In assumptions, nothing happens, and $?P\ (if\ ?Q\ then\ ?x\ else\ ?y) = (\neg\ (?Q \wedge \neg\ ?P\ ?x \vee \neg\ ?Q \wedge \neg\ ?P\ ?y))$ can blow up goals (because of other if expression).

lemma *if-0-1-ge-0*[*simp*]:
  $0 < (if\ P\ then\ a\ else\ (0::nat)) \longleftrightarrow P \wedge 0 < a$
  by *auto*

Bounded function have not been defined in Isabelle.

definition *bounded* **where**
$bounded\ f \longleftrightarrow (\exists\ b.\ \forall\ n.\ f\ n \le b)$

abbreviation *unbounded* :: $('a \Rightarrow 'b::ord) \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
$unbounded\ f \equiv \neg\ bounded\ f$

lemma *not-bounded-nat-exists-larger*:
  fixes $f :: nat \Rightarrow nat$
  assumes *unbound*: *unbounded f*
  shows $\exists\ n.\ f\ n > m \wedge n > n_0$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume H: $\neg\ ?thesis$
  have $finite\ \{f\ n|n.\ n \le n_0\}$
    by *auto*
  have $\bigwedge n.\ f\ n \le Max\ (\{f\ n|n.\ n \le n_0\} \cup \{m\})$
    apply $(case\text{-}tac\ n \le n_0)$
    apply (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *Max-ge Un-insert-right* ‹$finite\ \{f\ n\ |n.\ n \le n_0\}$›
      finite-insert insertCI mem-Collect-eq sup-bot.right-neutral)
    by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *H Max-less-iff Un-insert-right* ‹$finite\ \{f\ n\ |n.\ n \le n_0\}$›
      finite-insert insertI1 insert-not-empty leI sup-bot.right-neutral)
  then show *False*
    using *unbound* **unfolding** *bounded-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *bounded-const-product*:
  fixes $k :: nat$ **and** $f :: nat \Rightarrow nat$
  assumes $k > 0$

shows *bounded f* $\longleftrightarrow$ *bounded* ($\lambda i.\ k * f\ i$)
unfolding *bounded-def* **apply** (*rule iffI*)
using *mult-le-mono2* **apply** *blast*
by (*meson assms le-less-trans less-or-eq-imp-le nat-mult-less-cancel-disj split-div-lemma*)

This lemma is not used, but here to show that a property that can be expected from *bounded* holds.

lemma *bounded-finite-linorder*:
fixes $f :: 'a \Rightarrow 'a :: \{finite,\ linorder\}$
shows *bounded f*
proof −
have $\bigwedge x.\ f\ x \leq Max\ \{f\ x|x.\ True\}$
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*) *Max-ge finite mem-Collect-eq*)
then show *?thesis*
unfolding *bounded-def* **by** *blast*
qed

3 More List

3.1 *upt*

The simplification rules are not very handy, because $[?i..<Suc\ ?j] = (if\ ?i \leq ?j\ then\ [?i..<?j]\ @\ [?j]\ else\ [])$ leads to a case distinction, that we do not want if the condition is not in the context.

lemma *upt-Suc-le-append*: $\neg i \leq j \Longrightarrow [i..<Suc\ j] = []$
by *auto*

lemmas *upt-simps*[*simp*] = *upt-Suc-append upt-Suc-le-append*

declare *upt.simps*(*2*)[*simp del*]

lemma
assumes $i \leq n - m$
shows $take\ i\ [m..<n] = [m..<m+i]$
by (*metis Nat.le-diff-conv2 add.commute assms diff-is-0-eq′ linear take-upt upt-conv-Nil*)

The counterpart for this lemma when $n - m < i$ is $length\ ?xs \leq ?n \Longrightarrow take\ ?n\ ?xs = ?xs$. It is close to $?i + ?m \leq ?n \Longrightarrow take\ ?m\ [?i..<?n] = [?i..<?i + ?m]$, but seems more general.

lemma *take-upt-bound-minus*[*simp*]:
assumes $i \leq n - m$
shows $take\ i\ [m..<n] = [m\ ..<m+i]$
using *assms* **by** (*induction i*) *auto*

lemma *append-cons-eq-upt*:
assumes $A\ @\ B = [m..<n]$
shows $A = [m\ ..<m+length\ A]$ **and** $B = [m + length\ A..<n]$
proof −
have $take\ (length\ A)\ (A\ @\ B) = A$ **by** *auto*
moreover
have $length\ A \leq n - m$ **using** *assms linear calculation* **by** *fastforce*
then have $take\ (length\ A)\ [m..<n] = [m\ ..<m+length\ A]$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show $A = [m\ ..<m+length\ A]$ **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
show $B = [m + length\ A..<n]$ **using** *assms* **by** (*metis append-eq-conv-conj drop-upt*)

qed

The converse of $?A\ @\ ?B = [?m..<?n] \Longrightarrow\ ?A = [?m..<?m + \mathit{length}\ ?A]$
$?A\ @\ ?B = [?m..<?n] \Longrightarrow\ ?B = [?m + \mathit{length}\ ?A..<?n]$ does not hold, for example if B is empty and A is $[0::'a]$:

lemma $A\ @\ B = [m..<\ n] \longleftrightarrow A = [m\ ..<m+\mathit{length}\ A] \wedge B = [m + \mathit{length}\ A..<n]$

oops

A more restrictive version holds:

lemma $B \neq [] \Longrightarrow A\ @\ B = [m..<\ n] \longleftrightarrow A = [m\ ..<m+\mathit{length}\ A] \wedge B = [m + \mathit{length}\ A..<n]$
  (**is** $?P \Longrightarrow\ ?A =\ ?B$)
proof
  assume $?A$ **then show** $?B$ **by** (*auto simp add*: *append-cons-eq-upt*)
next
  assume $?P$ **and** $?B$
  then show $?A$ **using** *append-eq-conv-conj* **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i*:
  assumes $A\ @\ i\ \#\ B = [m..<n]$
  shows $A = [m\ ..<i]$
proof −
  have $A = [m\ ..<\ m + \mathit{length}\ A]$ **using** *assms append-cons-eq-upt* **by** *auto*
  have $(A\ @\ i\ \#\ B)\ !\ (\mathit{length}\ A) = i$ **by** *auto*
  moreover have $n - m = \mathit{length}\ (A\ @\ i\ \#\ B)$
    using *assms length-upt* **by** *presburger*
  then have $[m..<n]\ !\ (\mathit{length}\ A) = m + \mathit{length}\ A$ **by** *simp*
  ultimately have $i = m + \mathit{length}\ A$ **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
  then show $?thesis$ **using** ‹$A = [m\ ..<\ m + \mathit{length}\ A]$› **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *append-cons-eq-upt-length*:
  assumes $A\ @\ i\ \#\ B = [m..<n]$
  shows $\mathit{length}\ A = i - m$
  using *assms*
proof (*induction A arbitrary*: *m*)
  case *Nil*
  then show $?case$ **by** (*metis append-Nil diff-is-0-eq list.size*(*3*) *order-refl upt-eq-Cons-conv*)
next
  case (*Cons a A*)
  then have A: $A\ @\ i\ \#\ B = [m + 1..<n]$ **by** (*metis append-Cons upt-eq-Cons-conv*)
  then have $m < i$ **by** (*metis Cons.prems append-cons-eq-upt-length-i upt-eq-Cons-conv*)
  with *Cons.IH*[*OF A*] **show** $?case$ **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end*:
  assumes $A\ @\ i\ \#\ B = [m..<n]$
  shows $B = [\mathit{Suc}\ i\ ..<n]$
proof −
  have $B = [\mathit{Suc}\ m + \mathit{length}\ A..<n]$ **using** *assms append-cons-eq-upt*[*of* $A\ @\ [i]\ B\ m\ n$] **by** *auto*
  have $(A\ @\ i\ \#\ B)\ !\ (\mathit{length}\ A) = i$ **by** *auto*
  moreover have $n - m = \mathit{length}\ (A\ @\ i\ \#\ B)$
    using *assms length-upt* **by** *auto*
  then have $[m..<n]!\ (\mathit{length}\ A) = m + \mathit{length}\ A$ **by** *simp*

ultimately have $i = m + length\ A$ **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** ⟨$B = [Suc\ m + length\ A..<n]$⟩ **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *Max-n-upt*: $Max\ (insert\ 0\ \{Suc\ 0..<n\}) = n - Suc\ 0$
proof (*induct n*)
case *0*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Suc n*) **note** $IH = this$
have *i*: $insert\ 0\ \{Suc\ 0..<Suc\ n\} = insert\ 0\ \{Suc\ 0..< n\} \cup \{n\}$ **by** *auto*
show *?case* **using** *IH* **unfolding** *i* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *upt-decomp-lt*:
assumes *H*: $xs\ @\ i\ \#\ ys\ @\ j\ \#\ zs = [m\ ..<\ n]$
shows $i < j$
proof −
have *xs*: $xs = [m\ ..<\ i]$ **and** *ys*: $ys = [Suc\ i\ ..<\ j]$ **and** *zs*: $zs = [Suc\ j\ ..<\ n]$
using *H* **by** (*auto dest*: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end*)
show *?thesis*
by (*metis append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end assms lessI less-trans self-append-conv2 upt-eq-Cons-conv upt-rec ys*)
qed

3.2 Lexicographic ordering

We are working a lot on lexicographic ordering over pairs.

lemma *list-length2-append-cons*:
$[c, d] = ys\ @\ y\ \#\ ys' \longleftrightarrow (ys = [] \wedge y = c \wedge ys' = [d]) \vee (ys = [c] \wedge y = d \wedge ys' = [])$
by (*cases ys*; *cases ys'*) *auto*

lemma *lexn2-conv*:
$([a, b], [c, d]) \in lexn\ r\ 2 \longleftrightarrow (a, c)\in r \vee (a = c \wedge (b, d) \in r)$
unfolding *lexn-conv* **by** (*auto simp add*: *list-length2-append-cons*)

end
theory *Prop-Logic*

imports *Main*

begin

4 Logics

In this section we define the syntax of the formula and an abstraction over it to have simpler proofs. After that we define some properties like subformula and rewriting.

4.1 Definition and abstraction

The propositional logic is defined inductively. The type parameter is the type of the variables.

datatype *'v propo* =
FT | *FF* | *FVar 'v* | *FNot 'v propo* | *FAnd 'v propo 'v propo* | *FOr 'v propo 'v propo*

| *FImp* *'v propo* *'v propo* | *FEq* *'v propo* *'v propo*

We do not define any notation for the formula, to distinguish properly between the formulas and Isabelle's logic.

To ease the proofs, we will write the the formula on a homogeneous manner, namely a connecting argument and a list of arguments.

datatype *'v connective* = *CT* | *CF* | *CVar 'v* | *CNot* | *CAnd* | *COr* | *CImp* | *CEq*

abbreviation *nullary-connective* ≡ {*CF*} ∪ {*CT*} ∪ {*CVar x* | *x*. *True*}
definition *binary-connectives* ≡ {*CAnd*, *COr*, *CImp*, *CEq*}

We define our own induction principal: instead of distinguishing every constructor, we group them by arity.

lemma *propo-induct-arity*[*case-names nullary unary binary*]:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *nullary*: ($\bigwedge\varphi$ *x*. φ = *FF* ∨ φ = *FT* ∨ φ = *FVar x* ⟹ *P* φ)
and *unary*: ($\bigwedge\psi$. *P* ψ ⟹ *P* (*FNot* ψ))
and *binary*: ($\bigwedge\varphi$ ψ*1* ψ*2*. *P* ψ*1* ⟹ *P* ψ*2* ⟹ φ = *FAnd* ψ*1* ψ*2* ∨ φ = *FOr* ψ*1* ψ*2* ∨ φ = *FImp* ψ*1* ψ*2*
∨ φ = *FEq* ψ*1* ψ*2* ⟹ *P* φ)
shows *P* ψ
apply (*induct rule*: *propo.induct*)
using *assms* **by** *metis*+

The function *conn* is the interpretation of our representation (connective and list of arguments). We define any thing that has no sense to be false

fun *conn* :: *'v connective* ⇒ *'v propo list* ⇒ *'v propo* **where**
conn CT [] = *FT* |
conn CF [] = *FF* |
conn (*CVar v*) [] = *FVar v* |
conn CNot [φ] = *FNot* φ |
conn CAnd (φ# [ψ]) = *FAnd* φ ψ |
conn COr (φ# [ψ]) = *FOr* φ ψ |
conn CImp (φ# [ψ]) = *FImp* φ ψ |
conn CEq (φ# [ψ]) = *FEq* φ ψ |
conn - - = *FF*

We will often use case distinction, based on the arity of the *'v connective*, thus we define our own splitting principle.

lemma *connective-cases-arity*[*case-names nullary binary unary*]:
assumes *nullary*: $\bigwedge$*x*. *c* = *CT* ∨ *c* = *CF* ∨ *c* = *CVar x* ⟹ *P*
and *binary*: *c* ∈ *binary-connectives* ⟹ *P*
and *unary*: *c* = *CNot* ⟹ *P*
shows *P*
using *assms* **by** (*cases c*) (*auto simp*: *binary-connectives-def*)

lemma *connective-cases-arity-2*[*case-names nullary unary binary*]:
assumes *nullary*: *c* ∈ *nullary-connective* ⟹ *P*
and *unary*: *c* = *CNot* ⟹ *P*
and *binary*: *c* ∈ *binary-connectives* ⟹ *P*
shows *P*
using *assms* **by** (*cases c*, *auto simp add*: *binary-connectives-def*)

Our previous definition is not necessary correct (connective and list of arguments) , so we define an inductive predicate.

inductive *wf-conn* :: $'v$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo list* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** c :: $'v$ *connective* **where**
wf-conn-nullary[*simp*]: $(c = CT \vee c = CF \vee c \ = CVar\ v) \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c [] |
wf-conn-unary[*simp*]: $c = CNot \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c $[\psi]$ |
wf-conn-binary[*simp*]: $c \in$ *binary-connectives* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c $(\psi \ \# \ \psi' \ \# \ [])$
thm *wf-conn.induct*
lemma *wf-conn-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names CT CF CVar CNot COr CAnd CImp CEq*]:
  assumes *wf-conn* c x **and**
    $(\bigwedge v.\ c = CT \Longrightarrow P\ [])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge v.\ c = CF \Longrightarrow P\ [])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge v.\ c = CVar\ v \Longrightarrow P\ [])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge \psi.\ c = CNot \Longrightarrow P\ [\psi])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge \psi\ \psi'.\ c = COr \Longrightarrow P\ [\psi, \psi'])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge \psi\ \psi'.\ c = CAnd \Longrightarrow P\ [\psi, \psi'])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge \psi\ \psi'.\ c = CImp \Longrightarrow P\ [\psi, \psi'])$ **and**
    $(\bigwedge \psi\ \psi'.\ c = CEq \Longrightarrow P\ [\psi, \psi'])$
  shows $P\ x$
  using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto simp*: *binary-connectives-def*)

4.2 properties of the abstraction

First we can define simplification rules.

lemma *wf-conn-conn*[*simp*]:
  wf-conn $CT\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $CT\ l = FT$
  wf-conn $CF\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $CF\ l = FF$
  wf-conn $(CVar\ x)\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $(CVar\ x)\ l = FVar\ x$
  apply (*simp-all add*: *wf-conn.simps*)
  unfolding *binary-connectives-def* **by** *simp-all*

lemma *wf-conn-list-decomp*[*simp*]:
  wf-conn $CT\ l \longleftrightarrow l = []$
  wf-conn $CF\ l \longleftrightarrow l = []$
  wf-conn $(CVar\ x)\ l \longleftrightarrow l = []$
  wf-conn $CNot\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longleftrightarrow \xi = [] \wedge \xi' = []$
  apply (*simp-all add*: *wf-conn.simps*)
    unfolding *binary-connectives-def* **apply** *simp-all*
  by (*metis append-Nil append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct*(*1*) *list.sel*(*3*) *tl-append2*)

lemma *wf-conn-list*:
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FT \longleftrightarrow (c = CT \wedge l = [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FF \longleftrightarrow (c = CF \wedge l = [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FVar\ x \longleftrightarrow (c = CVar\ x \wedge l = [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FAnd\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow (c = CAnd \wedge l = a\ \#\ b\ \#\ [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FOr\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow (c = COr \wedge l = a\ \#\ b\ \#\ [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FEq\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow (c = CEq \wedge l = a\ \#\ b\ \#\ [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FImp\ a\ b \longleftrightarrow (c = CImp \wedge l = a\ \#\ b\ \#\ [])$
  wf-conn $c\ l \Longrightarrow$ *conn* $c\ l = FNot\ a \longleftrightarrow (c = CNot \wedge l = a\ \#\ [])$
  apply (*induct l rule*: *wf-conn.induct*)
  unfolding *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*

In the binary connective cases, we will often decompose the list of arguments (of length 2) into two elements.

lemma *list-length2-decomp*: *length l* = *2* $\Longrightarrow$ ($\exists$ *a b*. *l* = *a* # *b* # [])
  apply (*induct l*, *auto*)
  by (*rename-tac l*, *case-tac l*, *auto*)

wf-conn for binary operators means that there are two arguments.

lemma *wf-conn-bin-list-length*:
  fixes *l* :: *'v propo list*
  assumes *conn*: *c* $\in$ *binary-connectives*
  shows *length l* = *2* $\longleftrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l*
proof
  assume *length l* = *2*
  then show *wf-conn c l* **using** *wf-conn-binary list-length2-decomp* **using** *conn* **by** *metis*
next
  assume *wf-conn c l*
  then show *length l* = *2* (**is** *?P l*)
    proof (*cases rule*: *wf-conn.induct*)
      case *wf-conn-nullary*
      then show *?P* [] **using** *conn binary-connectives-def*
        using *connective.distinct*(*11*) *connective.distinct*(*13*) *connective.distinct*(*9*) **by** *blast*
    next
      fix ψ :: *'v propo*
      case *wf-conn-unary*
      then show *?P* [ψ] **using** *conn binary-connectives-def*
        using *connective.distinct* **by** *blast*
    next
      fix ψ ψ':: *'v propo*
      show *?P* [ψ, ψ'] **by** *auto*
    qed
qed

lemma *wf-conn-not-list-length*[*iff*]:
  fixes *l* :: *'v propo list*
  shows *wf-conn CNot l* $\longleftrightarrow$ *length l* = *1*
  apply *auto*
  apply (*metis append-Nil connective.distinct*(*5*,*17*,*27*) *length-Cons list.size*(*3*) *wf-conn.simps*
    wf-conn-list-decomp(*4*))
  by (*simp add*: *length-Suc-conv wf-conn.simps*)

Decomposing the Not into an element is moreover very useful.

lemma *wf-conn-Not-decomp*:
  fixes *l* :: *'v propo list* **and** *a* :: *'v*
  assumes *corr*: *wf-conn CNot l*
  shows $\exists$ *a*. *l* = [*a*]
  by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *One-nat-def Suc-length-conv corr length-0-conv*
    wf-conn-not-list-length)

The *wf-conn* remains correct if the length of list does not change. This lemma is very useful when we do one rewriting step

lemma *wf-conn-no-arity-change*:
  length l = *length l'* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l* $\longleftrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l'*
proof –
  {
    fix *l l'*
    have *length l* = *length l'* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l'*
      apply (*cases c l rule*: *wf-conn.induct*, *auto*)

by (*metis wf-conn-bin-list-length*)
}
then show *length* l = *length* l' $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c l = *wf-conn* c l' **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*:
length $(\xi @ \varphi \# \xi')$ = *length* $(\xi @ \varphi' \# \xi')$
by *auto*

The injectivity of *conn* is useful to prove equality of the connectives and the lists.

lemma *conn-inj-not*:
assumes *correct*: *wf-conn* c l
and *conn*: *conn* c l = *FNot* ψ
shows c = *CNot* **and** $l = [\psi]$
apply (*cases* c l *rule*: *wf-conn.cases*)
using *correct conn* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **apply** *auto*
apply (*cases* c l *rule*: *wf-conn.cases*)
using *correct conn* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *conn-inj*:
fixes c *ca* :: *'v connective* **and** l ψs :: *'v propo list*
assumes *corr*: *wf-conn ca* l
and *corr'*: *wf-conn* c ψs
and *eq*: *conn ca* l = *conn* c ψs
shows $ca = c \wedge \psi s = l$
using *corr*
proof (*cases ca* l *rule*: *wf-conn.cases*)
case (*wf-conn-nullary* v)
then show $ca = c \wedge \psi s = l$ **using** *assms*
by (*metis conn.simps*(1) *conn.simps*(2) *conn.simps*(3) *wf-conn-list*(1−3))
next
case (*wf-conn-unary* ψ')
then have $*$: *FNot* ψ' = *conn* c ψs **using** *conn-inj-not eq assms* **by** *auto*
then have c = *ca* **by** (*metis conn-inj-not*(1) *corr' wf-conn-unary*(2))
moreover have $\psi s = l$ **using** $*$ *conn-inj-not*(2) *corr' wf-conn-unary*(1) **by** *force*
ultimately show $ca = c \wedge \psi s = l$ **by** *auto*
next
case (*wf-conn-binary* ψ' ψ'')
then show $ca = c \wedge \psi s = l$
using *eq corr'* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **apply** (*cases ca*, *auto simp add*: *wf-conn-list*)
using *wf-conn-list*(4−7) *corr'* **by** *metis+*
qed

4.3 Subformulas and properties

A characterization using sub-formulas is interesting for rewriting: we will define our relation on the sub-term level, and then lift the rewriting on the term-level. So the rewriting takes place on a subformula.

inductive *subformula* :: *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\preceq$ 45) **for** φ **where**
subformula-refl[*simp*]: $\varphi \preceq \varphi$ |
subformula-into-subformula: $\psi \in$ *set* $l \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c $l \Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq \psi \Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq$ *conn* c l

On the *subformula-into-subformula*, we can see why we use our *conn* representation: one case is enough to express the subformulas property instead of listing all the cases.

This is an example of a property related to subformulas.

lemma *subformula-in-subformula-not*:
shows *b*: *FNot* $\varphi \preceq \psi \Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq \psi$
  apply (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*)
  using *subformula-into-subformula wf-conn-unary subformula-refl list.set-intros*(*1*) *subformula-refl*
    by (*fastforce intro*: *subformula-into-subformula*)+

lemma *subformula-in-binary-conn*:
  assumes *conn*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives*
  shows $f \preceq$ *conn c* $[f, g]$
  and $g \preceq$ *conn c* $[f, g]$
proof −
  have *a*: *wf-conn c* ($f\#$ $[g]$) **using** *conn wf-conn-binary binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
  moreover have *b*: $f \preceq f$ **using** *subformula-refl* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show $f \preceq$ *conn c* $[f, g]$
    by (*metis append-Nil in-set-conv-decomp subformula-into-subformula*)
next
  have *a*: *wf-conn c* ($[f]$ @ $[g]$) **using** *conn wf-conn-binary binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
  moreover have *b*: $g \preceq g$ **using** *subformula-refl* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show $g \preceq$ *conn c* $[f, g]$ **using** *subformula-into-subformula* **by** *force*
qed

lemma *subformula-trans*:
 $\psi \preceq \psi' \Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq \psi \Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq \psi'$
  apply (*induct* ψ' *rule*: *subformula.inducts*)
  by (*auto simp*: *subformula-into-subformula*)

lemma *subformula-leaf*:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  assumes *incl*: $\varphi \preceq \psi$
  and *simple*: $\psi = FT \lor \psi = FF \lor \psi = FVar\ x$
  shows $\varphi = \psi$
  using *incl simple*
  by (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn-list*)

lemma *subfurmula-not-incl-eq*:
  assumes $\varphi \preceq$ *conn c l*
  and *wf-conn c l*
  and $\forall \psi.\ \psi \in$ *set l* $\longrightarrow \neg\ \varphi \preceq \psi$
  shows $\varphi =$ *conn c l*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induction conn c l rule*: *subformula.induct*, *auto*)
  using *conn-inj* **by** *blast*

lemma *wf-subformula-conn-cases*:
  wf-conn c l $\Longrightarrow \varphi \preceq$ *conn c l* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\varphi =$ *conn c l* $\lor$ ($\exists \psi.\ \psi \in$ *set l* $\land\ \varphi \preceq \psi$))
  apply *standard*
    using *subfurmula-not-incl-eq* **apply** *metis*
  by (*auto simp add*: *subformula-into-subformula*)

lemma *subformula-decomp-explicit*[*simp*]:
  $\varphi \preceq$ *FAnd* $\psi\ \psi' \longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FAnd* $\psi\ \psi' \lor \varphi \preceq \psi \lor \varphi \preceq \psi')$ (**is** *?P FAnd*)
  $\varphi \preceq$ *FOr* $\psi\ \psi' \longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FOr* $\psi\ \psi' \lor \varphi \preceq \psi \lor \varphi \preceq \psi')$
  $\varphi \preceq$ *FEq* $\psi\ \psi' \longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FEq* $\psi\ \psi' \lor \varphi \preceq \psi \lor \varphi \preceq \psi')$
  $\varphi \preceq$ *FImp* $\psi\ \psi' \longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FImp* $\psi\ \psi' \lor \varphi \preceq \psi \lor \varphi \preceq \psi')$
proof −

have *wf-conn CAnd* $[\psi, \psi']$ **by** (*simp add*: *binary-connectives-def*)
then have $\varphi \preceq$ *conn CAnd* $[\psi, \psi'] \longleftrightarrow$
$(\varphi =$ *conn CAnd* $[\psi, \psi'] \vee (\exists \psi''. \psi'' \in$ *set* $[\psi, \psi'] \wedge \varphi \preceq \psi''))$
using *wf-subformula-conn-cases* **by** *metis*
then show *?P FAnd* **by** *auto*
next
have *wf-conn COr* $[\psi, \psi']$ **by** (*simp add*: *binary-connectives-def*)
then have $\varphi \preceq$ *conn COr* $[\psi, \psi'] \longleftrightarrow$
$(\varphi =$ *conn COr* $[\psi, \psi'] \vee (\exists \psi''. \psi'' \in$ *set* $[\psi, \psi'] \wedge \varphi \preceq \psi''))$
using *wf-subformula-conn-cases* **by** *metis*
then show *?P FOr* **by** *auto*
next
have *wf-conn CEq* $[\psi, \psi']$ **by** (*simp add*: *binary-connectives-def*)
then have $\varphi \preceq$ *conn CEq* $[\psi, \psi'] \longleftrightarrow$
$(\varphi =$ *conn CEq* $[\psi, \psi'] \vee (\exists \psi''. \psi'' \in$ *set* $[\psi, \psi'] \wedge \varphi \preceq \psi''))$
using *wf-subformula-conn-cases* **by** *metis*
then show *?P FEq* **by** *auto*
next
have *wf-conn CImp* $[\psi, \psi']$ **by** (*simp add*: *binary-connectives-def*)
then have $\varphi \preceq$ *conn CImp* $[\psi, \psi'] \longleftrightarrow$
$(\varphi =$ *conn CImp* $[\psi, \psi'] \vee (\exists \psi''. \psi'' \in$ *set* $[\psi, \psi'] \wedge \varphi \preceq \psi''))$
using *wf-subformula-conn-cases* **by** *metis*
then show *?P FImp* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-conn-helper-facts*[*iff*]:
wf-conn CNot $[\varphi]$
wf-conn CT []
wf-conn CF []
wf-conn (*CVar x*) []
wf-conn CAnd $[\varphi, \psi]$
wf-conn COr $[\varphi, \psi]$
wf-conn CImp $[\varphi, \psi]$
wf-conn CEq $[\varphi, \psi]$
using *wf-conn.intros* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma *exists-c-conn*: $\exists$ *c l*. $\varphi =$ *conn c l* $\wedge$ *wf-conn c l*
by (*cases* φ) *force+*

lemma *subformula-conn-decomp*[*simp*]:
assumes *wf*: *wf-conn c l*
shows $\varphi \preceq$ *conn c l* $\longleftrightarrow$ $(\varphi =$ *conn c l* $\vee$ $(\exists\ \psi \in$ *set l*. $\varphi \preceq \psi))$ (**is** *?A* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*)
proof (*rule iffI*)
{
fix ξ
have $\varphi \preceq \xi \Longrightarrow \xi =$ *conn c l* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l* $\Longrightarrow \forall x$::*'a propo*$\in$*set l*. $\neg\ \varphi \preceq x \Longrightarrow \varphi =$ *conn c l*
apply (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*)
apply *simp*
using *conn-inj* **by** *blast*
}
moreover assume *?A*
ultimately show *?B* **using** *wf* **by** *metis*
next
assume *?B*
then show $\varphi \preceq$ *conn c l* **using** *wf wf-subformula-conn-cases* **by** *blast*

qed

lemma *subformula-leaf-explicit*[*simp*]:
  $\varphi \preceq FT \longleftrightarrow \varphi = FT$
  $\varphi \preceq FF \longleftrightarrow \varphi = FF$
  $\varphi \preceq FVar\ x \longleftrightarrow \varphi = FVar\ x$
  apply *auto*
  using *subformula-leaf* **by** *metis* +

The variables inside the formula gives precisely the variables that are needed for the formula.

primrec *vars-of-prop*:: *'v propo* ⇒ *'v set* **where**
vars-of-prop $FT = \{\}$ |
vars-of-prop $FF = \{\}$ |
vars-of-prop $(FVar\ x) = \{x\}$ |
vars-of-prop $(FNot\ \varphi)$ = *vars-of-prop* φ |
vars-of-prop $(FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi)$ = *vars-of-prop* $\varphi \cup$ *vars-of-prop* ψ |
vars-of-prop $(FOr\ \varphi\ \psi)$ = *vars-of-prop* $\varphi \cup$ *vars-of-prop* ψ |
vars-of-prop $(FImp\ \varphi\ \psi)$ = *vars-of-prop* $\varphi \cup$ *vars-of-prop* ψ |
vars-of-prop $(FEq\ \varphi\ \psi)$ = *vars-of-prop* $\varphi \cup$ *vars-of-prop* ψ

lemma *vars-of-prop-incl-conn*:
  fixes $\xi\ \xi'$ :: *'v propo list* **and** ψ :: *'v propo* **and** c :: *'v connective*
  assumes *corr*: *wf-conn c l* **and** *incl*: $\psi \in$ *set l*
  shows *vars-of-prop* $\psi \subseteq$ *vars-of-prop* (*conn c l*)
proof (*cases c rule*: *connective-cases-arity-2*)
  case *nullary*
  then have *False* **using** *corr incl* **by** *auto*
  then show *vars-of-prop* $\psi \subseteq$ *vars-of-prop* (*conn c l*) **by** *blast*
next
  case *binary* **note** $c = this$
  then obtain *a b* **where** *ab*: $l = [a, b]$
    using *wf-conn-bin-list-length list-length2-decomp corr* **by** *metis*
  then have $\psi = a \vee \psi = b$ **using** *incl* **by** *auto*
  then show *vars-of-prop* $\psi \subseteq$ *vars-of-prop* (*conn c l*)
    using *ab c* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
next
  case *unary* **note** $c = this$
  fix φ :: *'v propo*
  have $l = [\psi]$ **using** *corr c incl split-list* **by** *force*
  then show *vars-of-prop* $\psi \subseteq$ *vars-of-prop* (*conn c l*) **using** *c* **by** *auto*
qed

The set of variables is compatible with the subformula order.

lemma *subformula-vars-of-prop*:
  $\varphi \preceq \psi \Longrightarrow$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi \subseteq$ *vars-of-prop* ψ
  apply (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*)
  apply *simp*
  using *vars-of-prop-incl-conn* **by** *blast*

4.4 Positions

Instead of 1 or 2 we use L or R

datatype *sign* $= L \mid R$

We use *nil* instead of ε.

```
fun pos :: 'v propo ⇒ sign list set where
pos FF = {[]} |
pos FT = {[]} |
pos (FVar x) = {[]} |
pos (FAnd φ ψ) = {[]} ∪ { L # p | p. p∈ pos φ} ∪ { R # p | p. p∈ pos ψ} |
pos (FOr φ ψ) = {[]} ∪ { L # p | p. p∈ pos φ} ∪ { R # p | p. p∈ pos ψ} |
pos (FEq φ ψ) = {[]} ∪ { L # p | p. p∈ pos φ} ∪ { R # p | p. p∈ pos ψ} |
pos (FImp φ ψ) = {[]} ∪ { L # p | p. p∈ pos φ} ∪ { R # p | p. p∈ pos ψ} |
pos (FNot φ) = {[]} ∪ { L # p | p. p∈ pos φ}

lemma finite-pos: finite (pos φ)
  by (induct φ, auto)

lemma finite-inj-comp-set:
  fixes s :: 'v set
  assumes finite: finite s
  and inj: inj f
  shows card ({f p |p. p ∈ s}) = card s
  using finite
proof (induct s rule: finite-induct)
  show card {f p |p. p ∈ {}} = card {} by auto
next
  fix x :: 'v and s:: 'v set
  assume f: finite s and notin: x ∉ s
  and IH: card {f p |p. p ∈ s} = card s
  have f': finite {f p |p. p ∈ insert x s} using f by auto
  have notin': f x ∉ {f p |p. p ∈ s} using notin inj injD by fastforce
  have {f p |p. p ∈ insert x s} = insert (f x) {f p |p. p∈ s} by auto
  then have card {f p |p. p ∈ insert x s} = 1 + card {f p |p. p ∈ s}
    using finite card-insert-disjoint f' notin' by auto
  moreover have ... = card (insert x s) using notin f IH by auto
  finally show card {f p |p. p ∈ insert x s} = card (insert x s) .
qed

lemma cons-inject:
  inj (op # s)
  by (meson injI list.inject)

lemma finite-insert-nil-cons:
  finite s ⟹ card (insert [] {L # p |p. p ∈ s}) = 1 + card {L # p |p. p ∈ s}
  using card-insert-disjoint by auto


lemma cord-not[simp]:
  card (pos (FNot φ)) = 1 + card (pos φ)
by (simp add: cons-inject finite-inj-comp-set finite-pos)

lemma card-seperate:
  assumes finite s1 and finite s2
  shows card ({L # p |p. p ∈ s1} ∪ {R # p |p. p ∈ s2}) = card ({L # p |p. p ∈ s1})
          + card({R # p |p. p ∈ s2}) (is card (?L∪?R) = card ?L + card ?R)
proof –
  have finite ?L using assms by auto
  moreover have finite ?R using assms by auto
  moreover have ?L ∩ ?R = {} by blast
```

ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *assms card-Un-disjoint* **by** *blast*
qed

definition *prop-size* **where** *prop-size* φ = *card* (*pos* φ)

lemma *prop-size-vars-of-prop*:
fixes φ :: *'v propo*
shows *card* (*vars-of-prop* φ) $\leq$ *prop-size* φ

unfolding *prop-size-def* **apply** (*induct* φ, *auto simp add*: *cons-inject finite-inj-comp-set finite-pos*)
proof −
fix $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$ :: *'v propo*
assume *IH1*: *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$) $\leq$ *card* (*pos* $\varphi 1$)
and *IH2*: *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) $\leq$ *card* (*pos* $\varphi 2$)
let *?L* = {*L* # *p* |*p*. *p* $\in$ *pos* $\varphi 1$}
let *?R* = {*R* # *p* |*p*. *p* $\in$ *pos* $\varphi 2$}
have *card* (*?L* $\cup$ *?R*) = *card ?L* + *card ?R*
using *card-seperate finite-pos* **by** *blast*
moreover have ... = *card* (*pos* $\varphi 1$) + *card* (*pos* $\varphi 2$)
by (*simp add*: *cons-inject finite-inj-comp-set finite-pos*)
moreover have ... $\geq$ *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$) + *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) **using** *IH1 IH2* **by** *arith*
then have ... $\geq$ *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$ $\cup$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) **using** *card-Un-le le-trans* **by** *blast*
ultimately
show *card* (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$ $\cup$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) $\leq$ *Suc* (*card* (*?L* $\cup$ *?R*))
card (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$ $\cup$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) $\leq$ *Suc* (*card* (*?L* $\cup$ *?R*))
card (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$ $\cup$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) $\leq$ *Suc* (*card* (*?L* $\cup$ *?R*))
card (*vars-of-prop* $\varphi 1$ $\cup$ *vars-of-prop* $\varphi 2$) $\leq$ *Suc* (*card* (*?L* $\cup$ *?R*))
by *auto*
qed

value *pos* (*FImp* (*FAnd* (*FVar P*) (*FVar Q*)) (*FOr* (*FVar P*) (*FVar Q*)))

inductive *path-to* :: *sign list* $\Rightarrow$ *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
path-to-refl[*intro*]: *path-to* [] φ φ |
path-to-l: *c*$\in$*binary-connectives* $\vee$ *c* = *CNot* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c* (φ#*l*) $\Longrightarrow$ *path-to p* φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$
path-to (*L*#*p*) (*conn c* (φ#*l*)) φ' |
path-to-r: *c*$\in$*binary-connectives* $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c* (ψ#φ#[]) $\Longrightarrow$ *path-to p* φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$
path-to (*R*#*p*) (*conn c* (ψ#φ#[])) φ'

There is a deep link between subformulas and pathes: a (correct) path leads to a subformula and a subformula is associated to a given path.

lemma *path-to-subformula*:
path-to p φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$ $\varphi' \preceq \varphi$
apply (*induct rule*: *path-to.induct*)
apply *simp*
apply (*metis list.set-intros*(*1*) *subformula-into-subformula*)
using *subformula-trans subformula-in-binary-conn*(*2*) **by** *metis*

lemma *subformula-path-exists*:
fixes φ φ':: *'v propo*
shows $\varphi' \preceq \varphi$ $\Longrightarrow$ $\exists$ *p*. *path-to p* φ φ'
proof (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*)
case *subformula-refl*
have *path-to* [] φ' φ' **by** *auto*
then show $\exists$ *p*. *path-to p* φ' φ' **by** *metis*

```
next
  case (subformula-into-subformula ψ l c)
  note wf = this(2) and IH = this(4) and ψ = this(1)
  then obtain p where p: path-to p ψ φ' by metis
  {
    fix x :: 'v
    assume c = CT ∨ c = CF ∨ c = CVar x
    then have False using subformula-into-subformula by auto
    then have ∃p. path-to p (conn c l) φ' by blast
  }
  moreover {
    assume c: c = CNot
    then have l = [ψ] using wf ψ wf-conn-Not-decomp by fastforce
    then have path-to (L # p) (conn c l) φ' by (metis c wf-conn-unary p path-to-l)
   then have ∃p. path-to p (conn c l) φ' by blast
  }
  moreover {
    assume c: c∈ binary-connectives
    obtain a b where ab: [a, b] = l using subformula-into-subformula c wf-conn-bin-list-length
      list-length2-decomp by metis
    then have a = ψ ∨ b = ψ using ψ by auto
    then have path-to (L # p) (conn c l) φ' ∨ path-to (R # p) (conn c l) φ' using c  path-to-l
      path-to-r p ab by (metis wf-conn-binary)
    then have ∃p. path-to p (conn c l) φ' by blast
  }
  ultimately show ∃p. path-to p (conn c l) φ' using connective-cases-arity by metis
qed
```

```
fun replace-at :: sign list ⇒ 'v propo ⇒ 'v propo ⇒ 'v propo where
replace-at [] - ψ = ψ |
replace-at (L # l) (FAnd φ φ') ψ = FAnd (replace-at l φ ψ) φ'|
replace-at (R # l) (FAnd φ φ') ψ = FAnd φ (replace-at l φ' ψ) |
replace-at (L # l) (FOr φ φ') ψ = FOr (replace-at l φ ψ) φ' |
replace-at (R # l) (FOr φ φ') ψ = FOr φ (replace-at l φ' ψ) |
replace-at (L # l) (FEq φ φ') ψ = FEq (replace-at l φ ψ) φ'|
replace-at (R # l) (FEq φ φ') ψ = FEq φ (replace-at l φ' ψ) |
replace-at (L # l) (FImp φ φ') ψ = FImp (replace-at l φ ψ) φ'|
replace-at (R # l) (FImp φ φ') ψ = FImp φ (replace-at l φ' ψ) |
replace-at (L # l) (FNot φ) ψ = FNot (replace-at l φ ψ)
```

5 Semantics over the syntax

Given the syntax defined above, we define a semantics, by defining an evaluation function *eval*. This function is the bridge between the logic as we define it here and the built-in logic of Isabelle.

```
fun eval :: ('v ⇒ bool) ⇒ 'v propo ⇒ bool (infix ⊨ 50) where
𝒜 ⊨ FT = True |
𝒜 ⊨ FF = False |
𝒜 ⊨ FVar v = (𝒜 v) |
𝒜 ⊨ FNot φ = (¬(𝒜⊨ φ)) |
𝒜 ⊨ FAnd φ1 φ2 = (𝒜⊨φ1 ∧ 𝒜⊨φ2) |
𝒜 ⊨ FOr φ1 φ2 = (𝒜⊨φ1 ∨ 𝒜⊨φ2) |
𝒜 ⊨ FImp φ1 φ2 = (𝒜⊨φ1 ⟶ 𝒜⊨φ2)  |
𝒜 ⊨ FEq φ1 φ2 = (𝒜⊨φ1 ⟷ 𝒜 ⊨φ2)
```

definition *evalf* (**infix** $\models f$ *50*) **where**
evalf φ ψ = ($\forall$ *A*. *A* $\models$ φ $\longrightarrow$ *A* $\models$ ψ)

The deduction rule is in the book. And the proof looks like to the one of the book.

lemma *deduction-rule*:
  (φ $\models f$ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall$ *A*. (*A*$\models$ *FImp* φ ψ))
proof
  assume *H*: φ $\models f$ ψ
  {
    fix *A*

"Suppose that φ entails ψ (assumption $\varphi \models f\ \psi$) and let A be an arbitrary $'v$-valuation. We need to show $A \models FImp\ \varphi\ \psi$. "

    {

If $A\ \varphi = (1::'b)$, then $A\ \varphi = (1::'b)$, because φ entails ψ, and therefore $A \models FImp\ \varphi\ \psi$.

      assume *A* $\models$ φ
      then have *A* $\models$ ψ **using** *H* **unfolding** *evalf-def* **by** *metis*
      then have *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ **by** *auto*
    }
    moreover **{**

For otherwise, if $A\ \varphi = (0::'b)$, then $A \models FImp\ \varphi\ \psi$ holds by definition, independently of the value of $A \models \psi$.

      assume $\neg$ *A* $\models$ φ
      then have *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ **by** *auto*
    }

In both cases $A \models FImp\ \varphi\ \psi$.

    ultimately have *A*$\models$ *FImp* φ ψ **by** *blast*
  }
  then show $\forall$ *A*. *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ **by** *blast*
next
  show $\forall$ *A*. *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ φ $\models f$ ψ
    proof (*rule ccontr*)
      assume $\neg\varphi\models f$ ψ
      then obtain *A* **where** *A* $\models$ φ $\wedge$ $\neg A\models\psi$ **using** *evalf-def* **by** *metis*
      then have $\neg$ *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ **by** *auto*
      moreover assume $\forall$ *A*. *A* $\models$ *FImp* φ ψ
      ultimately show *False* **by** *blast*
    qed
qed

A shorter proof:

lemma φ $\models f$ ψ $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall$ *A*. *A*$\models$ *FImp* φ ψ)
  by (*simp add*: *evalf-def*)

definition *same-over-set*:: ($'v \Rightarrow bool$) $\Rightarrow$($'v \Rightarrow bool$) $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
same-over-set *A* *B* *S* = ($\forall$ *c*$\in$*S*. *A* *c* = *B* *c*)

If two mapping A and B have the same value over the variables, then the same formula are satisfiable.

lemma *same-over-set-eval*:

assumes *same-over-set A B* (*vars-of-prop* φ)
shows $A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow B \models \varphi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *same-over-set-def* **by** (*induct* φ, *auto*)

end
theory *Prop-Abstract-Transformation*
imports *Main Prop-Logic Wellfounded-More*

begin

This file is devoted to abstract properties of the transformations, like consistency preservation and lifting from terms to proposition.

6 Rewrite systems and properties

6.1 Lifting of rewrite rules

We can lift a rewrite relation r over a full1 formula: the relation r works on terms, while *propo-rew-step* works on formulas.

inductive *propo-rew-step* :: $('v\ propo \Rightarrow 'v\ propo \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'v\ propo \Rightarrow 'v\ propo \Rightarrow bool$
for r :: $'v\ propo \Rightarrow 'v\ propo \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
global-rel: $r\ \varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \psi$ |
propo-rew-one-step-lift: *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \varphi' \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* $c\ (\psi s\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \psi s')$
$\Longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step* r (*conn* $c\ (\psi s\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \psi s')$) (*conn* $c\ (\psi s\ @\ \varphi'\#\ \psi s')$)

Here is a more precise link between the lifting and the subformulas: if a rewriting takes place between φ and φ', then there are two subformulas ψ in φ and ψ' in φ', ψ' is the result of the rewriting of r on ψ.

This lemma is only a health condition:

lemma *propo-rew-step-subformula-imp*:
shows *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \varphi' \Longrightarrow \exists\ \psi\ \psi'.\ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge \psi' \preceq \varphi' \wedge r\ \psi\ \psi'$
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
using *subformula.simps subformula-into-subformula* **apply** *blast*
using *wf-conn-no-arity-change subformula-into-subformula wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper in-set-conv-decomp* **by** *metis*

The converse is moreover true: if there is a ψ and ψ', then every formula φ containing ψ, can be rewritten into a formula φ', such that it contains φ'.

lemma *propo-rew-step-subformula-rec*:
fixes $\psi\ \psi'\ \varphi$ :: $'v\ propo$
shows $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow r\ \psi\ \psi' \Longrightarrow (\exists\varphi'.\ \psi' \preceq \varphi' \wedge$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \varphi')$
proof (*induct* φ *rule*: *subformula.induct*)
case *subformula-refl*
hence *propo-rew-step* $r\ \psi\ \psi'$ **using** *propo-rew-step.intros* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\psi' \preceq \psi'$ **using** *Prop-Logic.subformula-refl* **by** *auto*
ultimately show $\exists\varphi'.\ \psi' \preceq \varphi' \wedge$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \psi\ \varphi'$ **by** *fastforce*
next
case (*subformula-into-subformula* $\psi''\ l\ c$)
note $IH = this(4)$ **and** $r = this(5)$ **and** $\psi'' = this(1)$ **and** $wf = this(2)$ **and** $incl = this(3)$
then obtain φ' **where** $*$: $\psi' \preceq \varphi' \wedge$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \psi''\ \varphi'$ **by** *metis*
moreover obtain $\xi\ \xi'$ :: $'v\ propo\ list$ **where**
l: $l = \xi\ @\ \psi''\ \#\ \xi'$ **using** *List.split-list* ψ'' **by** *metis*

ultimately have *propo-rew-step* r (*conn* c l) (*conn* c (ξ @ φ' # ξ'))
  using *propo-rew-step.intros*(*2*) *wf* **by** *metis*
moreover have $\psi' \preceq$ *conn* c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')
  using *wf* $*$ *wf-conn-no-arity-change Prop-Logic.subformula-into-subformula*
  by (*metis* (*no-types*) *in-set-conv-decomp* l *wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
ultimately show $\exists \varphi'. \psi' \preceq \varphi' \wedge$ *propo-rew-step* r (*conn* c l) φ' **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *propo-rew-step-subformula*:
($\exists \psi\ \psi'. \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge r\ \psi\ \psi'$) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists \varphi'.$ *propo-rew-step* r φ φ')
using *propo-rew-step-subformula-imp propo-rew-step-subformula-rec* **by** *metis*+

lemma *consistency-decompose-into-list*:
assumes *wf*: *wf-conn* c l **and** *wf'*: *wf-conn* c l'
and *same*: $\forall n. (A \models l\ !\ n \longleftrightarrow (A \models l'\ !\ n))$
shows ($A \models$ *conn* c l) = ($A \models$ *conn* c l')
proof (*cases* c *rule*: *connective-cases-arity-2*)
case *nullary*
thus ($A \models$ *conn* c l) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($A \models$ *conn* c l') **using** *wf wf'* **by** *auto*
next
case *unary* **note** $c = this$
then obtain a **where** l: $l = [a]$ **using** *wf-conn-Not-decomp wf* **by** *metis*
obtain a' **where** l': $l' = [a']$ **using** *wf-conn-Not-decomp wf'* c **by** *metis*
have $A \models a \longleftrightarrow A \models a'$ **using** l l' **by** (*metis nth-Cons-0 same*)
thus $A \models$ *conn* c l $\longleftrightarrow A \models$ *conn* c l' **using** l l' c **by** *auto*
next
case *binary* **note** $c = this$
then obtain a b **where** l: $l = [a, b]$
  using *wf-conn-bin-list-length list-length2-decomp wf* **by** *metis*
obtain a' b' **where** l': $l' = [a', b']$
  using *wf-conn-bin-list-length list-length2-decomp wf'* c **by** *metis*

have p: $A \models a \longleftrightarrow A \models a'$ $A \models b \longleftrightarrow A \models b'$
  using l l' *same* **by** (*metis diff-Suc-1 nth-Cons' nat.distinct*(*2*))+
show $A \models$ *conn* c l $\longleftrightarrow A \models$ *conn* c l'
  using *wf* c p **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* l l' **by** *auto*
qed

Relation between *propo-rew-step* and the rewriting we have seen before: *propo-rew-step* r φ φ' means that we rewrite ψ inside φ (ie at a path p) into ψ'.

lemma *propo-rew-step-rewrite*:
fixes φ φ' :: *'v propo* **and** r :: *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
assumes *propo-rew-step* r φ φ'
shows $\exists \psi\ \psi'\ p.\ r\ \psi\ \psi' \wedge$ *path-to* p φ ψ $\wedge$ *replace-at* p φ $\psi' = \varphi'$
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
case(*global-rel* φ ψ)
moreover have *path-to* [] φ φ **by** *auto*
moreover have *replace-at* [] φ $\psi = \psi$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **by** *metis*
next
case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* φ φ' c ξ ξ') **note** *rel* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH0* = *this*(*2*) **and** *corr* = *this*(*3*)
obtain ψ ψ' p **where** *IH*: $r\ \psi\ \psi' \wedge$ *path-to* p φ ψ $\wedge$ *replace-at* p φ $\psi' = \varphi'$ **using** *IH0* **by** *metis*

{

fix x :: $'v$
assume $c = CT \lor c = CF \lor c = CVar\ x$
hence *False* **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
hence $\exists \psi\ \psi'\ p.\ r\ \psi\ \psi' \land \text{path-to}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
$\land\ \text{replace-at}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
by *fast*
}
moreover {
assume c: $c = CNot$
hence *empty*: $\xi = []\ \xi' = []$ **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
have $\text{path-to}\ (L\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
using *c empty IH wf-conn-unary path-to-l* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have $\text{replace-at}\ (L\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
using *c empty IH* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $\exists \psi\ \psi'\ p.\ r\ \psi\ \psi' \land \text{path-to}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
$\land\ \text{replace-at}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
using *IH* **by** *metis*
}
moreover {
assume c: $c \in \text{binary-connectives}$
have $\text{length}\ (\xi @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') = 2$ **using** *wf-conn-bin-list-length corr c* **by** *metis*
hence $\text{length}\ \xi + \text{length}\ \xi' = 1$ **by** *auto*
hence ld: $(\text{length}\ \xi = 1 \land \text{length}\ \xi' = 0) \lor (\text{length}\ \xi = 0 \land \text{length}\ \xi' = 1)$ **by** *arith*
obtain $a\ b$ **where** ab: $(\xi = [] \land \xi' = [b]) \lor (\xi = [a] \land \xi' = [])$
using *ld* **by** (*case-tac* ξ, *case-tac* ξ', *auto*)
{
assume φ: $\xi = [] \land \xi' = [b]$
have $\text{path-to}\ (L\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
using φ *c IH ab corr* **by** (*simp add*: *path-to-l*)
moreover have $\text{replace-at}\ (L\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
using *c IH ab* φ **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $\exists \psi\ \psi'\ p.\ r\ \psi\ \psi' \land \text{path-to}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
$\land\ \text{replace-at}\ p\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
using *IH* **by** *metis*
}
moreover {
assume φ: $\xi = [a]\ \ \xi' = []$
hence $\text{path-to}\ (R\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi$
using *c IH corr path-to-r corr* φ **by** (*simp add*: *path-to-r*)
moreover have $\text{replace-at}\ (R\#p)\ (conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi\ \#\ \xi')))\ \psi' = conn\ c\ (\xi @\ (\varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
using *c IH ab* φ **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *metis*
}
ultimately have *?case* **using** *ab* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *?case* **using** *connective-cases-arity* **by** *blast*
qed

6.2 Consistency preservation

We define *preserves-un-sat*: it means that a relation preserves consistency.

definition *preserves-un-sat* **where**
$\text{preserves-un-sat}\ r \longleftrightarrow (\forall \varphi\ \psi.\ r\ \varphi\ \psi \longrightarrow (\forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi))$

lemma *propo-rew-step-preservers-val-explicit*:
propo-rew-step r φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *preserves-un-sat r* $\Longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step r* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ $(\forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi)$
  unfolding *preserves-un-sat-def*
proof (*induction rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
  case *global-rel*
  thus *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* φ φ' *c* ξ ξ') **note** *rel* = *this*(*1*) **and** *wf* = *this*(*2*)
    and *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*) *this*(*1*)] **and** *consistent* = *this*(*4*)
  {
    fix *A*
    from *IH* **have** $\forall n.\ (A \models (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')\ !\ n) = (A \models (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')\ !\ n)$
      by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *hide-lams*) *list-update-length nth-Cons-0 nth-append-length-plus*
        nth-list-update-neq)
    hence $(A \models conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')) = (A \models conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
      by (*meson consistency-decompose-into-list wf wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*
        wf-conn-no-arity-change)
  }
  thus $\forall A.\ A \models conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longleftrightarrow A \models conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$ **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *propo-rew-step-preservers-val'*:
  assumes *preserves-un-sat r*
  shows *preserves-un-sat* (*propo-rew-step r*)
  using *assms* **by** (*simp add*: *preserves-un-sat-def propo-rew-step-preservers-val-explicit*)

lemma *preserves-un-sat-OO*[*intro*]:
preserves-un-sat f $\Longrightarrow$ *preserves-un-sat g* $\Longrightarrow$ *preserves-un-sat* (*f OO g*)
  unfolding *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *star-consistency-preservation-explicit*:
  assumes (*propo-rew-step r*)^** φ ψ **and** *preserves-un-sat r*
  shows $\forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
    (*auto simp add*: *propo-rew-step-preservers-val-explicit*)

lemma *star-consistency-preservation*:
preserves-un-sat r $\Longrightarrow$ *preserves-un-sat* (*propo-rew-step r*)^**
  by (*simp add*: *star-consistency-preservation-explicit preserves-un-sat-def*)

6.3 Full Lifting

In the previous a relation was lifted to a formula, now we define the relation such it is applied as long as possible. The definition is thus simply: it can be derived and nothing more can be derived.

lemma *full-ropo-rew-step-preservers-val*[*simp*]:
preserves-un-sat r $\Longrightarrow$ *preserves-un-sat* (*full* (*propo-rew-step r*))
  by (*metis full-def preserves-un-sat-def star-consistency-preservation*)

lemma *full-propo-rew-step-subformula*:
full (*propo-rew-step r*) φ' φ $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg(\exists\ \psi\ \psi'.\ \psi \preceq \varphi \land r\ \psi\ \psi')$
  unfolding *full-def* **using** *propo-rew-step-subformula-rec* **by** *metis*

7 Transformation testing

7.1 Definition and first properties

To prove correctness of our transformation, we create a *all-subformula-st* predicate. It tests recursively all subformulas. At each step, the actual formula is tested. The aim of this *test-symb* function is to test locally some properties of the formulas (i.e. at the level of the connective or at first level). This allows a clause description between the rewrite relation and the *test-symb*

definition *all-subformula-st* :: $('a\ propo \Rightarrow bool) \Rightarrow 'a\ propo \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
all-subformula-st test-symb $\varphi \equiv \forall \psi.\ \psi \preceq \varphi \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* ψ

lemma *test-symb-imp-all-subformula-st*[*simp*]:
test-symb FT $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb FT*
test-symb FF $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb FF*
test-symb (*FVar x*) $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FVar x*)
unfolding *all-subformula-st-def* **using** *subformula-leaf* **by** *metis+*

lemma *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi*:
all-subformula-st test-symb $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *test-symb* φ
unfolding *all-subformula-st-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *all-subformula-st-decomp-imp*:
wf-conn c l $\Longrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*conn c l*) $\wedge$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set l. all-subformula-st test-symb* φ))
$\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*conn c l*)
unfolding *all-subformula-st-def* **by** *auto*

To ease the finding of proofs, we give some explicit theorem about the decomposition.

lemma *all-subformula-st-decomp-rec*:
all-subformula-st test-symb (*conn c l*) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l*
$\Longrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*conn c l*) $\wedge$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set l. all-subformula-st test-symb* φ))
unfolding *all-subformula-st-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *all-subformula-st-decomp*:
fixes *c* :: *'v connective* **and** *l* :: *'v propo list*
assumes *wf-conn c l*
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*conn c l*)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*conn c l*) $\wedge$ ($\forall \varphi \in$ *set l. all-subformula-st test-symb* φ))
using *assms all-subformula-st-decomp-rec all-subformula-st-decomp-imp* **by** *metis*

lemma *helper-fact*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($c = COr \vee c = CAnd \vee c = CEq \vee c = CImp$)
unfolding *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
lemma *all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit*[*simp*]:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi$ :: *'v propo*
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FAnd* $\varphi\ \psi$)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*FAnd* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
and *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FOr* $\varphi\ \psi$)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*FOr* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
and *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FNot* φ)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*FNot* φ) $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ)
and *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FEq* $\varphi\ \psi$)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*FEq* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
and *all-subformula-st test-symb* (*FImp* $\varphi\ \psi$)
$\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*FImp* $\varphi\ \psi$) $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ $\wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)

proof −
  have *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ CAnd\ [\varphi, \psi])$
    by *auto*
  moreover have ... $\longleftrightarrow$*test-symb* $(conn\ CAnd\ [\varphi, \psi]) \wedge (\forall \xi \in set\ [\varphi, \psi].$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\xi)$
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(5) **by** *metis*
  finally show *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi)$
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(FAnd\ \varphi\ \psi) \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
    by *simp*

  have *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ COr\ [\varphi, \psi])$
    by *auto*
  moreover have ... $\longleftrightarrow$
    (*test-symb* $(conn\ COr\ [\varphi, \psi]) \wedge (\forall \xi \in set\ [\varphi, \psi].$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ξ))
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(6) **by** *metis*
  finally show *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FOr\ \varphi\ \psi)$
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(FOr\ \varphi\ \psi) \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
    by *simp*

  have *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FEq\ \varphi\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ CEq\ [\varphi, \psi])$
    by *auto*
  moreover have ...
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(conn\ CEq\ [\varphi, \psi]) \wedge (\forall \xi \in set\ [\varphi, \psi].$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ξ))
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(8) **by** *metis*
  finally show *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FEq\ \varphi\ \psi)$
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(FEq\ \varphi\ \psi) \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
    by *simp*

  have *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FImp\ \varphi\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ CImp\ [\varphi, \psi])$
    by *auto*
  moreover have ...
    $\longleftrightarrow$(*test-symb* $(conn\ CImp\ [\varphi, \psi]) \wedge (\forall \xi \in set\ [\varphi, \psi].$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ξ))
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(7) **by** *metis*
  finally show *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FImp\ \varphi\ \psi)$
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(FImp\ \varphi\ \psi) \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ)
    by *simp*

  have *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FNot\ \varphi) \longleftrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ CNot\ [\varphi])$
    by *auto*
  moreover have ... = (*test-symb* $(conn\ CNot\ [\varphi]) \wedge (\forall \xi \in set\ [\varphi].$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ξ))
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(1) **by** *metis*
  finally show *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(FNot\ \varphi)$
    $\longleftrightarrow$ (*test-symb* $(FNot\ \varphi) \wedge$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ) **by** *simp*
qed

As *all-subformula-st* tests recursively, the function is true on every subformula.

lemma *subformula-all-subformula-st*:
  $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
  by (*induct rule*: *subformula.induct*, *auto simp add*: *all-subformula-st-decomp*)

The following theorem *no-test-symb-step-exists* shows the link between the *test-symb* function and the corresponding rewrite relation r: if we assume that if every time *test-symb* is true, then a r can be applied, finally as long as $\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ, then something can be rewritten in φ.

lemma *no-test-symb-step-exists*:

fixes r:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes *test-symb-false-nullary*: $\forall x.$ *test-symb FF* $\wedge$ *test-symb FT* $\wedge$ *test-symb* (*FVar x*)
and $\forall \varphi'. \ \varphi' \preceq \varphi \longrightarrow (\neg$*test-symb* $\varphi') \longrightarrow \ (\exists \ \psi. \ r \ \varphi' \ \psi)$ **and**
$\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
shows $(\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi')$
using *assms*
proof (*induct* φ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
case (*nullary* φ x)
thus $\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi'$
using *wf-conn-nullary test-symb-false-nullary* **by** *fastforce*
next
case (*unary* φ) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*OF this*(*2*)] **and** r = *this*(*2*) **and** *nst* = *this*(*3*) **and** *subf* = *this*(*4*)
from *r IH nst* **have** *H*: $\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi. \ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge (\exists \psi'. \ r \ \psi \ \psi')$
by (*metis subformula-in-subformula-not subformula-refl subformula-trans*)
{
assume n: $\neg$*test-symb* (*FNot* φ)
obtain ψ **where** r (*FNot* φ) ψ **using** *subformula-refl r n nst* **by** *blast*
moreover have *FNot* $\varphi \preceq$ *FNot* φ **using** *subformula-refl* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq$ *FNot* $\varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi'$ **by** *metis*
}
moreover {
assume n: *test-symb* (*FNot* φ)
hence $\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
using *all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit*(*3*) *nst subf* **by** *blast*
hence $\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq$ *FNot* $\varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi'$
using *H subformula-in-subformula-not subformula-refl subformula-trans* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show $\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq$ *FNot* $\varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi'$ **by** *blast*
next
case (*binary* φ φ*1* φ*2*)
note *IH*φ*1-0* = *this*(*1*)[*OF this*(*4*)] **and** *IH*φ*2-0* = *this*(*2*)[*OF this*(*4*)] **and** r = *this*(*4*)
and φ = *this*(*3*) **and** *le* = *this*(*5*) **and** *nst* = *this*(*6*)

obtain c :: $'v$ *connective* **where**
c: (c = *CAnd* $\vee$ c = *COr* $\vee$ c = *CImp* $\vee$ c = *CEq*) $\wedge$ *conn* c [φ*1*, φ*2*] = φ
using φ **by** *fastforce*

hence *corr*: *wf-conn* c [φ*1*, φ*2*] **using** *wf-conn.simps* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *auto*
have *inc*: φ*1* $\preceq \varphi$ φ*2* $\preceq \varphi$ **using** *binary-connectives-def c subformula-in-binary-conn* **by** *blast+*
from *r IH*φ*1-0* **have** *IH*φ*1*: $\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ*1* $\Longrightarrow \exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq \varphi$*1* $\wedge \ r \ \psi \ \psi'$
using *inc*(*1*) *subformula-trans le* **by** *blast*
from *r IH*φ*2-0* **have** *IH*φ*2*: $\neg$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ*2* $\Longrightarrow \exists \psi. \ \psi \preceq \varphi$*2* $\wedge$ $(\exists \psi'. \ r \ \psi \ \psi')$
using *inc*(*2*) *subformula-trans le* **by** *blast*
have *cases*: $\neg$*test-symb* φ $\vee$ $\neg$*all-subformula-st test-symb* φ*1* $\vee$ $\neg$*all-subformula-st test-symb* φ*2*
using *c nst* **by** *auto*
show $\exists \psi \ \psi'. \ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge r \ \psi \ \psi'$
using *IH*φ*1 IH*φ*2 subformula-trans inc subformula-refl cases le* **by** *blast*
qed

7.2 Invariant conservation

If two rewrite relation are independant (or at least independant enough), then the property characterizing the first relation *all-subformula-st test-symb* remains true. The next show the same property, with changes in the assumptions.

The assumption $\forall \varphi' \psi. \varphi' \preceq \Phi \longrightarrow r\ \varphi'\ \psi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi' \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ means that rewriting with r does not mess up the property we want to preserve locally.

The previous assumption is not enough to go from r to *propo-rew-step* r: we have to add the assumption that rewriting inside does not mess up the term: $\forall c\ \xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'. \varphi \preceq \Phi \longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \varphi' \longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* $c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')) \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $\varphi' \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$

7.2.1 Invariant while lifting of the rewriting relation

The condition $\varphi \preceq \Phi$ (that will by used with $\Phi = \varphi$ most of the time) is here to ensure that the recursive conditions on Φ will moreover hold for the subterm we are rewriting. For example if there is no equivalence symbol in Φ, we do not have to care about equivalence symbols in the two previous assumptions.

lemma *propo-rew-step-inv-stay'*:
  fixes r:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
  and $\varphi\ \psi\ \Phi$:: $'v$ *propo*
  assumes H: $\forall \varphi'\ \psi.\ \varphi' \preceq \Phi \longrightarrow r\ \varphi'\ \psi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ'
    $\longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
  and H': $\forall (c$:: $'v$ *connective*$)\ \xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'.\ \varphi \preceq \Phi \longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step* $r\ \varphi\ \varphi'$
    $\longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* $c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')) \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* φ'
    $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$ **and**
    propo-rew-step $r\ \varphi\ \psi$ **and**
    $\varphi \preceq \Phi$ **and**
    all-subformula-st test-symb φ
  shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
  using *assms*$(3-5)$
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
  case *global-rel*
  thus *?case* **using** H **by** *simp*
next
  case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* $\varphi\ \varphi'\ c\ \xi\ \xi'$)
  note *rel* = *this*(1) **and** φ = *this*(2) **and** *corr* = *this*(3) **and** Φ = *this*(4) **and** *nst* = *this*(5)
  have *sq*: $\varphi \preceq \Phi$
    using Φ *corr subformula-into-subformula subformula-refl subformula-trans*
    by (*metis in-set-conv-decomp*)
  from *corr* **have** $\forall\ \psi.\ \psi \in set\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp nst* **by** *blast*
  hence $*$: $\forall \psi.\ \psi \in set\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **using** φ *sq* **by** *fastforce*
  hence *test-symb* φ' **using** *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi* **by** *auto*
  moreover from *corr nst* **have** *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi'))$
    using *all-subformula-st-decomp* **by** *blast*
  ultimately have *test-symb*: *test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$ **using** H' *sq corr rel* **by** *blast*

  have *wf-conn* $c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$
    by (*metis wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper corr wf-conn-no-arity-change*)
  thus *all-subformula-st test-symb* $(conn\ c\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi'))$
    using $*$ *test-symb* **by** (*metis all-subformula-st-decomp*)
qed

The need for $\varphi \preceq \Phi$ is not always necessary, hence we moreover have a version without inclusion.

lemma *propo-rew-step-inv-stay*:
fixes r:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes
H: $\forall \varphi'\ \psi.\ r\ \varphi'\ \psi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi' \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **and**
H': $\forall$ (c:: $'v$ *connective*) $\xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'$. *wf-conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ') $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ'))
$\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $\varphi' \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **and**
propo-rew-step r φ ψ **and**
all-subformula-st test-symb φ
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
using *propo-rew-step-inv-stay'*[*of* φ r *test-symb* φ ψ] *assms subformula-refl* **by** *metis*

The lemmas can be lifted to *full* (*propo-rew-step* r) instead of *propo-rew-step*

7.2.2 Invariant after all rewriting

lemma *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-with-inc*:
fixes r:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes
H: $\forall$ φ ψ. *propo-rew-step* r φ ψ $\longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
$\longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **and**
H': $\forall$ (c:: $'v$ *connective*) $\xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'$. $\varphi \preceq \Phi \longrightarrow$ *propo-rew-step* r φ φ'
$\longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ') $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ')) $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* φ'
$\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **and**
$\varphi \preceq \Phi$ **and**
full: *full* (*propo-rew-step* r) φ ψ **and**
init: *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
using *assms* **unfolding** *full-def*
proof −
have *rel*: (*propo-rew-step* r)** φ ψ
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
thus *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
using *init*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ **by** *blast*
next
case (*step b c*) **note** *star* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *one* = *this*(*2*) **and** *all* = *this*(*4*)
then have *all-subformula-st test-symb b* **by** *metis*
then show *all-subformula-st test-symb c* **using** *propo-rew-step-inv-stay'* H H' *rel one* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay'*:
fixes r:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes
H: $\forall$ φ ψ. *propo-rew-step* r φ ψ $\longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
$\longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **and**
H': $\forall$ (c:: $'v$ *connective*) $\xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'$. *propo-rew-step* r φ φ' $\longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ')
$\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ # ξ')) $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* φ' $\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn* c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **and**
full: *full* (*propo-rew-step* r) φ ψ **and**
init: *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ

using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-with-inc*[*of r test-symb* φ] *assms subformula-refl* **by** *metis*

lemma *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay*:
fixes *r*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes
H: $\forall\, \varphi\ \psi.\ r\ \varphi\ \psi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **and**
H': $\forall\,(c{::}\ 'v\ connective)\ \xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'.$ *wf-conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')$)
$\longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $\varphi' \longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$) **and**
full: *full* (*propo-rew-step r*) φ ψ **and**
init: *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
unfolding *full-def*
proof −
have *rel*: (*propo-rew-step r*)^** φ ψ
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
thus *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
using *init*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
thus *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ **by** *blast*
next
case (*step b c*)
note *star* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *one* = *this*(*2*) **and** *all* = *this*(*4*)
hence *all-subformula-st test-symb b* **by** *metis*
thus *all-subformula-st test-symb c*
using *propo-rew-step-inv-stay subformula-refl H H' rel one* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*:
fixes *r*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** *test-symb*:: $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and** x :: $'v$
and φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes
H: $\forall\, \varphi\ \psi.\ r\ \varphi\ \psi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* $\varphi \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ **and**
H': $\forall\,(c{::}\ 'v\ connective)\ l\ l'.$ *wf-conn c l* $\longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l'*
$\longrightarrow$ (*test-symb* (*conn c l*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn c l'*)) **and**
full: *full* (*propo-rew-step r*) φ ψ **and**
init: *all-subformula-st test-symb* φ
shows *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
proof −
have $\bigwedge(c{::}\ 'v\ connective)\ \xi\ \varphi\ \xi'\ \varphi'.$ *wf-conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')$
$\Longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')$) $\Longrightarrow$ *test-symb* $\varphi' \Longrightarrow$ *test-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$)
using *H'* **by** (*metis wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper wf-conn-no-arity-change*)
thus *all-subformula-st test-symb* ψ
using *H full init full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay* **by** *blast*
qed

end
theory *Prop-Normalisation*
imports *Main Prop-Logic Prop-Abstract-Transformation*
begin

Given the previous definition about abstract rewriting and theorem about them, we now have the detailed rule making the transformation into CNF/DNF.

8 Rewrite Rules

The idea of Christoph Weidenbach's book is to remove gradually the operators: first equivalencies, then implication, after that the unused true/false and finally the reorganizing the or/and. We will prove each transformation seperately.

8.1 Elimination of the equivalences

The first transformation consists in removing every equivalence symbol.

```
inductive elim-equiv :: 'v propo ⇒ 'v propo ⇒ bool where
elim-equiv[simp]: elim-equiv (FEq φ ψ) (FAnd (FImp φ ψ)  (FImp ψ φ))

lemma elim-equiv-transformation-consistent:
A ⊨ FEq φ ψ ⟷ A ⊨ FAnd (FImp φ ψ) (FImp ψ φ)
  by auto

lemma elim-equiv-explicit: elim-equiv φ ψ ⟹ ∀ A. A ⊨ φ ⟷ A ⊨ ψ
  by (induct rule: elim-equiv.induct, auto)

lemma elim-equiv-consistent: preserves-un-sat elim-equiv
  unfolding preserves-un-sat-def by (simp add: elim-equiv-explicit)

lemma elimEquv-lifted-consistant:
  preserves-un-sat (full (propo-rew-step elim-equiv))
  by (simp add: elim-equiv-consistent)
```

This function ensures that there is no equivalencies left in the formula tested by *no-equiv-symb*.

```
fun no-equiv-symb :: 'v propo ⇒ bool where
no-equiv-symb (FEq - -) = False |
no-equiv-symb - = True
```

Given the definition of *no-equiv-symb*, it does not depend on the formula, but only on the connective used.

```
lemma no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization[simp]:
  fixes c :: 'v connective and l :: 'v propo list
  assumes wf: wf-conn c l
  shows no-equiv-symb (conn c l) ⟷ c ≠ CEq
    by (metis connective.distinct(13,25,35,43) wf no-equiv-symb.elims(3) no-equiv-symb.simps(1)
      wf-conn.cases wf-conn-list(6))

definition no-equiv where no-equiv = all-subformula-st no-equiv-symb

lemma no-equiv-eq[simp]:
  fixes φ ψ :: 'v propo
  shows
    ¬no-equiv (FEq φ ψ)
    no-equiv FT
    no-equiv FF
  using no-equiv-symb.simps(1) all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi unfolding no-equiv-def by auto
```

The following lemma helps to reconstruct *no-equiv* expressions: this representation is easier to use than the set definition.

```
lemma all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit-no-equiv[iff]:
```

fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
shows
no-equiv (*FNot* φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-equiv* φ
no-equiv (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-equiv* φ $\wedge$ *no-equiv* ψ)
no-equiv (*FOr* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-equiv* φ $\wedge$ *no-equiv* ψ)
no-equiv (*FImp* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-equiv* φ $\wedge$ *no-equiv* ψ)
by (*auto simp*: *no-equiv-def*)

A theorem to show the link between the rewrite relation *elim-equiv* and the function *no-equiv-symb*. This theorem is one of the assumption we need to characterize the transformation.

lemma *no-equiv-elim-equiv-step*:
fixes φ :: *'v propo*
assumes *no-equiv*: $\neg$ *no-equiv* φ
shows $\exists\psi\ \psi'$. $\psi \preceq \varphi$ $\wedge$ *elim-equiv* ψ ψ'
proof −
have *test-symb-false-nullary*:
$\forall$ *x*::*'v*. *no-equiv-symb FF* $\wedge$ *no-equiv-symb FT* $\wedge$ *no-equiv-symb* (*FVar x*)
unfolding *no-equiv-def* **by** *auto*
moreover {
fix *c*:: *'v connective* **and** *l* :: *'v propo list* **and** ψ :: *'v propo*
assume *a1*: *elim-equiv* (*conn c l*) ψ
have $\bigwedge$*p pa*. $\neg$ *elim-equiv* (*p*::*'v propo*) *pa* $\vee$ $\neg$ *no-equiv-symb p*
using *elim-equiv.cases no-equiv-symb.simps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
then have *elim-equiv* (*conn c l*) $\psi \Longrightarrow \neg$*no-equiv-symb* (*conn c l*) **using** *a1* **by** *metis*
}
moreover have *H'*: $\forall\psi$. $\neg$*elim-equiv FT* ψ $\forall\psi$. $\neg$*elim-equiv FF* ψ $\forall\psi$ *x*. $\neg$*elim-equiv* (*FVar x*) ψ
using *elim-equiv.cases* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\bigwedge\varphi$. $\neg$ *no-equiv-symb* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \exists\psi$. *elim-equiv* φ ψ
by (*case-tac* φ, *auto simp*: *elim-equiv.simps*)
then have $\bigwedge\varphi'$. $\varphi' \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$*no-equiv-symb* $\varphi' \Longrightarrow$ $\exists\psi$. *elim-equiv* φ' ψ **by** *force*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *no-test-symb-step-exists no-equiv test-symb-false-nullary* **unfolding** *no-equiv-def* **by** *blast*
qed

Given all the previous theorem and the characterization, once we have rewritten everything, there is no equivalence symbol any more.

lemma *no-equiv-full-propo-rew-step-elim-equiv*:
full (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*) φ $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *no-equiv* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-subformula no-equiv-elim-equiv-step* **by** *blast*

8.2 Eliminate Implication

After that, we can eliminate the implication symbols.

inductive *elim-imp* :: *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
[*simp*]: *elim-imp* (*FImp* φ ψ) (*FOr* (*FNot* φ) ψ)

lemma *elim-imp-transformation-consistent*:
$A \models$ *FImp* φ $\psi \longleftrightarrow A \models$ *FOr* (*FNot* φ) ψ
by *auto*

lemma *elim-imp-explicit*: *elim-imp* φ $\psi \Longrightarrow \forall A$. $A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *elim-imp.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *elim-imp-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat elim-imp*

unfolding *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** (*simp add*: *elim-imp-explicit*)

lemma *elim-imp-lifted-consistant*:
preserves-un-sat (*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*))
by (*simp add*: *elim-imp-consistent*)

fun *no-imp-symb* **where**
no-imp-symb (*FImp - -*) = *False* |
no-imp-symb - = *True*

lemma *no-imp-symb-conn-characterization*:
wf-conn c l $\Longrightarrow$ *no-imp-symb* (*conn c l*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *c* $\neq$ *CImp*
by (*induction rule*: *wf-conn-induct*) *auto*

definition *no-imp* **where** *no-imp* $\equiv$ *all-subformula-st no-imp-symb*
declare *no-imp-def*[*simp*]

lemma *no-imp-Imp*[*simp*]:
$\neg$*no-imp* (*FImp* φ ψ)
no-imp FT
no-imp FF
unfolding *no-imp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit-imp*[*simp*]:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
shows
no-imp (*FNot* φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-imp* φ
no-imp (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-imp* φ $\wedge$ *no-imp* ψ)
no-imp (*FOr* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-imp* φ $\wedge$ *no-imp* ψ)
by *auto*

Invariant of the *elim-imp* transformation

lemma *elim-imp-no-equiv*:
elim-imp φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-equiv* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-equiv* ψ
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *elim-imp.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *elim-imp-inv*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*) φ ψ **and** *no-equiv* φ
shows *no-equiv* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*[*of elim-imp no-equiv-symb* φ ψ] *assms elim-imp-no-equiv*
no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization **unfolding** *no-equiv-def* **by** *metis*

lemma *no-no-imp-elim-imp-step-exists*:
fixes φ :: *'v propo*
assumes *no-equiv*: $\neg$ *no-imp* φ
shows $\exists\psi\ \psi'$. $\psi \preceq \varphi$ $\wedge$ *elim-imp* ψ ψ'
proof –
have *test-symb-false-nullary*: $\forall x$. *no-imp-symb FF* $\wedge$ *no-imp-symb FT* $\wedge$ *no-imp-symb* (*FVar* (*x*:: *'v*))
by *auto*
moreover **{**
fix *c*:: *'v connective* **and** *l* :: *'v propo list* **and** ψ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *elim-imp* (*conn c l*) ψ $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg$*no-imp-symb* (*conn c l*)
by (*auto elim*: *elim-imp.cases*)
}

moreover
  have H': $\forall\psi.\ \neg$*elim-imp FT* ψ $\forall\psi.\ \neg$*elim-imp FF* ψ $\forall\psi\ x.\ \neg$*elim-imp* (*FVar x*) ψ
    by (*auto elim*: *elim-imp.cases*)+
moreover
  have $\bigwedge\varphi.\ \neg$ *no-imp-symb* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \exists\psi.$ *elim-imp* $\varphi\ \psi$
    by (*case-tac* φ) (*force simp*: *elim-imp.simps*)+
  then have ($\bigwedge\varphi'.\ \varphi' \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$*no-imp-symb* $\varphi' \Longrightarrow\ \exists\ \psi.$ *elim-imp* $\varphi'\ \psi$) **by** *force*
ultimately show *?thesis*
  using *no-test-symb-step-exists no-equiv test-symb-false-nullary* **unfolding** *no-imp-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *no-imp-full-propo-rew-step-elim-imp*: *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*) $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *no-imp* ψ
  using *full-propo-rew-step-subformula no-no-imp-elim-imp-step-exists* **by** *blast*

8.3 Eliminate all the True and False in the formula

Contrary to the book, we have to give the transformation and the "commutative" transformation. The latter is implicit in the book.

inductive *elimTB* **where**
ElimTB1: *elimTB* (*FAnd* φ *FT*) φ |
ElimTB1': *elimTB* (*FAnd FT* φ) φ |

ElimTB2: *elimTB* (*FAnd* φ *FF*) *FF* |
ElimTB2': *elimTB* (*FAnd FF* φ) *FF* |

ElimTB3: *elimTB* (*FOr* φ *FT*) *FT* |
ElimTB3': *elimTB* (*FOr FT* φ) *FT* |

ElimTB4: *elimTB* (*FOr* φ *FF*) φ |
ElimTB4': *elimTB* (*FOr FF* φ) φ |

ElimTB5: *elimTB* (*FNot FT*) *FF* |
ElimTB6: *elimTB* (*FNot FF*) *FT*

lemma *elimTB-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat elimTB*
proof –
  {
    fix φ ψ:: *'b propo*
    have *elimTB* $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow \forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$ **by** (*induction rule*: *elimTB.inducts*) *auto*
  }
  then show *?thesis* **using** *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** *auto*
qed

inductive *no-T-F-symb* :: *'v propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
no-T-F-symb-comp: $c \neq CF \Longrightarrow c \neq CT \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c l* $\Longrightarrow (\forall\varphi \in$ *set l*. $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF)$
  $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c l*)

lemma *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff* [*simp*]:
  wf-conn c $\psi s \Longrightarrow$
    no-T-F-symb (*conn c* ψs) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($c \neq CF \wedge c \neq CT \wedge (\forall\psi{\in}$*set* $\psi s.\ \psi \neq FF \wedge \psi \neq FT$))
  unfolding *no-T-F-symb.simps* **apply** (*cases c*)
        using *wf-conn-list*(*1*) **apply** *fastforce*
       using *wf-conn-list*(*2*) **apply** *fastforce*

using *wf-conn-list*(*3*) **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *conn-inj connective.distinct*(*5*,*17*))
using *conn-inj* **apply** *blast*+
done

lemma *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff-explicit*[*simp*]:
no-T-F-symb (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \chi \in$ *set* [φ, ψ]. $\chi \neq FF \wedge \chi \neq FT$)
no-T-F-symb (*FOr* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \chi \in$ *set* [φ, ψ]. $\chi \neq FF \wedge \chi \neq FT$)
no-T-F-symb (*FEq* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \chi \in$ *set* [φ, ψ]. $\chi \neq FF \wedge \chi \neq FT$)
no-T-F-symb (*FImp* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall \chi \in$ *set* [φ, ψ]. $\chi \neq FF \wedge \chi \neq FT$)
apply (*metis conn.simps*(*36*) *conn.simps*(*37*) *conn.simps*(*5*) *propo.distinct*(*19*)
wf-conn-helper-facts(*5*) *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff*)
apply (*metis conn.simps*(*36*) *conn.simps*(*37*) *conn.simps*(*6*) *propo.distinct*(*22*)
wf-conn-helper-facts(*6*) *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff*)
using *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff* **apply** *fastforce*
by (*metis conn.simps*(*36*) *conn.simps*(*37*) *conn.simps*(*7*) *propo.distinct*(*23*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*7*)
wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff)

lemma *no-T-F-symb-false*[*simp*]:
fixes *c* :: *'v connective*
shows
$\neg$*no-T-F-symb* (*FT* :: *'v propo*)
$\neg$*no-T-F-symb* (*FF* :: *'v propo*)
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *conn.simps*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff wf-conn-nullary*)+

lemma *no-T-F-symb-bool*[*simp*]:
fixes *x* :: *'v*
shows *no-T-F-symb* (*FVar x*)
using *no-T-F-symb-comp wf-conn-nullary* **by** (*metis connective.distinct*(*3*, *15*) *conn.simps*(*3*)
empty-iff list.set(*1*))

lemma *no-T-F-symb-fnot-imp*:
$\neg$*no-T-F-symb* (*FNot* φ) $\Longrightarrow$ $\varphi = FT \vee \varphi = FF$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *n*: $\neg$ *no-T-F-symb* (*FNot* φ)
assume $\neg$ ($\varphi = FT \vee \varphi = FF$)
then have $\forall \varphi' \in$ *set* [φ]. $\varphi' \neq FT \wedge \varphi' \neq FF$ **by** *auto*
moreover have *wf-conn CNot* [φ] **by** *simp*
ultimately have *no-T-F-symb* (*FNot* φ)
using *no-T-F-symb.intros* **by** (*metis conn.simps*(*4*) *connective.distinct*(*5*,*17*))
then show *False* **using** *n* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *no-T-F-symb-fnot*[*simp*]:
no-T-F-symb (*FNot* φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ $\neg$($\varphi = FT \vee \varphi = FF$)
using *no-T-F-symb.simps no-T-F-symb-fnot-imp* **by** (*metis conn-inj-not*(*2*) *list.set-intros*(*1*))

Actually it is not possible to remover every *FT* and *FF*: if the formula is equal to true or false, we can not remove it.

inductive *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* **where**
no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-true[*simp*]: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel FT* |
no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-false[*simp*]: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel FF* |
noTrue-no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel[*simp*]: *no-T-F-symb* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* φ

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bool*:
fixes $x :: 'v$
shows *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FVar x*)
by *simp*

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-not-decom*:
$\varphi \neq FT \Longrightarrow \varphi \neq FF \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FNot* φ)
by *simp*

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bin-decom*:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi :: 'v\ propo$
assumes $\varphi \neq FT$ **and** $\varphi \neq FF$ **and** $\psi \neq FT$ **and** $\psi \neq FF$
and *c*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives*
shows *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* [φ, ψ])
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *assms c conn.simps*(*4*) *list.discI noTrue-no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff no-T-F-symb-fnot set-ConsD wf-conn-binary wf-conn-helper-facts*(*1*) *wf-conn-list-decomp*(*1*,*2*))

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-if-is-a-true-false*:
fixes $l :: 'v\ propo\ list$ **and** $c :: 'v\ connective$
assumes *corr*: *wf-conn c l*
and $FT \in set\ l \lor FF \in set\ l$
shows ¬*no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c l*)
by (*metis assms empty-iff no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel.simps wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff set-empty wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*))

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-top-level-false-example*[*simp*]:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi :: 'v\ propo$
assumes $\varphi = FT \lor \psi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \lor \psi = FF$
shows
¬ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FAnd* φ ψ)
¬ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FOr* φ ψ)
¬ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FImp* φ ψ)
¬ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FEq* φ ψ)
using *assms no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-if-is-a-true-false* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *conn.simps*(*5*−*8*) *insert-iff list.simps*(*14*−*15*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*5*−*8*))+

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-top-level-false-not*[*simp*]:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi :: 'v\ propo$
assumes $\varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF$
shows
¬ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FNot* φ)
by (*simp add*: *assms no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel.simps*)

This is the local extension of *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel*.

definition *no-T-F-except-top-level* **where**
no-T-F-except-top-level ≡ *all-subformula-st no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel*

This is another property we will use. While this version might seem to be the one we want to prove, it is not since *FT* can not be reduced.

definition *no-T-F* **where**
no-T-F ≡ *all-subformula-st no-T-F-symb*

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-false*:
fixes l :: $'v$ *propo list* **and** c :: $'v$ *connective*
assumes *wf-conn c l*
and $FT \in set\ l \lor FF \in set\ l$
shows $\neg$*no-T-F-except-top-level* (*conn c l*)
by (*simp add*: *all-subformula-st-decomp assms no-T-F-except-top-level-def no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-if-is-a-true-false*)

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-false-example*[*simp*]:
fixes φ ψ :: $'v$ *propo*
assumes $\varphi = FT \lor \psi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \lor \psi = FF$
shows
$\neg$*no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FAnd* φ ψ)
$\neg$*no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FOr* φ ψ)
$\neg$*no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FEq* φ ψ)
$\neg$*no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FImp* φ ψ)
by (*metis all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi assms no-T-F-except-top-level-def no-T-F-symb-except-top-level-false-example*)+

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb*:
no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel $\varphi \Longrightarrow \varphi \neq FF \Longrightarrow \varphi \neq FT \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* φ
by (*induct rule*: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel.induct*, *auto*)

The two following lemmas give the precise link between the two definitions.

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb*:
no-T-F-except-top-level $\varphi \Longrightarrow \varphi \neq FF \Longrightarrow \varphi \neq FT \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* φ
unfolding *no-T-F-except-top-level-def no-T-F-def* **apply** (*induct* φ)
using *no-T-F-symb-fnot* **by** *fastforce*+

lemma *no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level*:
no-T-F $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
unfolding *no-T-F-except-top-level-def no-T-F-def*
unfolding *all-subformula-st-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-simp*[*simp*]: *no-T-F-except-top-level FF no-T-F-except-top-level FT*
unfolding *no-T-F-except-top-level-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level'*[*simp*]:
no-T-F-except-top-level $\varphi \longleftrightarrow (\varphi = FF \lor \varphi = FT \lor$ *no-T-F* $\varphi)$
using *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level*
by *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-bin-decomp*[*simp*]:
assumes *c*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives*
shows *no-T-F* (*conn c* $[\varphi, \psi]$) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* $\varphi \land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
proof −
have *wf*: *wf-conn c* $[\varphi, \psi]$ **using** *c* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $[\varphi, \psi]$) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* $[\varphi, \psi]$) $\land$ *no-T-F* $\varphi \land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
by (*simp add*: *all-subformula-st-decomp no-T-F-def*)
then show *no-T-F* (*conn c* $[\varphi, \psi]$) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* $\varphi \land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
using *c wf all-subformula-st-decomp list.discI no-T-F-def no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bin-decom no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb no-T-F-symb-false*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*2*,*3*) *wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*) **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *no-T-F-bin-decomp-expanded*[*simp*]:
  assumes *c*: $c = CAnd \lor c = COr \lor c = CEq \lor c = CImp$
  shows *no-T-F* (*conn c* [φ, ψ]) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* φ $\land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
  using *no-T-F-bin-decomp assms* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *no-T-F-comp-expanded-explicit*[*simp*]:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  shows
    no-T-F (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* φ $\land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
    no-T-F (*FOr* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* φ $\land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
    no-T-F (*FEq* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* φ $\land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
    no-T-F (*FImp* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*no-T-F* φ $\land$ *no-T-F* ψ)
  using *assms conn.simps*(*5*−*8*) *no-T-F-bin-decomp-expanded* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*))+

lemma *no-T-F-comp-not*[*simp*]:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  shows *no-T-F* (*FNot* φ) $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-T-F* φ
  by (*metis all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit*(*3*) *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi no-T-F-def*
    no-T-F-symb-false(*1*,*2*) *no-T-F-symb-fnot-imp*)

lemma *no-T-F-decomp*:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  assumes φ: *no-T-F* (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\lor$ *no-T-F* (*FOr* φ ψ) $\lor$ *no-T-F* (*FEq* φ ψ) $\lor$ *no-T-F* (*FImp* φ ψ)
  shows *no-T-F* ψ **and** *no-T-F* φ
  using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-decomp-not*:
  fixes φ :: *'v propo*
  assumes φ: *no-T-F* (*FNot* φ)
  shows *no-T-F* φ
  using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-step-exists*:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  assumes *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ
  shows $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi'$. *elimTB* ψ ψ'
proof (*induct* ψ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
  case (*nullary* φ' *x*)
  then have *False* **using** *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-true no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-false* **by** *auto*
  then show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*unary* ψ)
  then have $\psi = FF \lor \psi = FT$ **using** *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-not-decom* **by** *blast*
  then show *?case* **using** *ElimTB5 ElimTB6* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*binary* φ' ψ*1* ψ*2*)
  note *IH1* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH2* = *this*(*2*) **and** φ' = *this*(*3*) **and** $F\varphi$ = *this*(*4*) **and** *n* = *this*(*5*)
  {
    assume $\varphi' = FImp\ \psi 1\ \psi 2 \lor \varphi' = FEq\ \psi 1\ \psi 2$
    then have *False* **using** *n* $F\varphi$ *subformula-all-subformula-st assms*
      by (*metis* (*no-types*) *no-equiv-eq*(*1*) *no-equiv-def no-imp-Imp*(*1*) *no-imp-def*)
    then have *?case* **by** *blast*
  }
  moreover {

```
    assume φ': φ' = FAnd ψ1 ψ2 ∨ φ' = FOr ψ1 ψ2
    then have ψ1 = FT ∨ ψ2 = FT ∨ ψ1 = FF ∨ ψ2 = FF
     using no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bin-decom conn.simps(5,6) n unfolding binary-connectives-def
      by fastforce+
    then have ?case using elimTB.intros φ' by blast
  }
  ultimately show ?case using φ' by blast
qed

lemma no-T-F-except-top-level-rew:
  fixes φ :: 'v propo
  assumes noTB: ¬ no-T-F-except-top-level φ and no-equiv: no-equiv φ and no-imp: no-imp φ
  shows ∃ψ ψ'. ψ ≼ φ ∧ elimTB ψ ψ'
proof –
  have test-symb-false-nullary: ∀x. no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (FF:: 'v propo)
    ∧ no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel FT ∧ no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (FVar (x:: 'v)) by auto
  moreover {
     fix c:: 'v connective and  l :: 'v propo list and ψ :: 'v propo
     have H: elimTB (conn c l) ψ ⟹ ¬no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (conn c l)
       by (cases (conn c l) rule: elimTB.cases, auto)
  }
  moreover {
     fix x :: 'v
     have  H': no-T-F-except-top-level FT  no-T-F-except-top-level FF
       no-T-F-except-top-level (FVar x)
       by (auto simp: no-T-F-except-top-level-def test-symb-false-nullary)
  }
  moreover {
     fix ψ
     have ψ ≼ φ ⟹ ¬ no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel ψ ⟹ ∃ψ'. elimTB ψ ψ'
       using no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-step-exists no-equiv no-imp by auto
  }
  ultimately show ?thesis
    using no-test-symb-step-exists noTB unfolding no-T-F-except-top-level-def by blast
qed

lemma elimTB-inv:
  fixes φ ψ :: 'v propo
  assumes full (propo-rew-step elimTB) φ ψ
  and no-equiv φ and no-imp φ
  shows no-equiv ψ and no-imp ψ
proof –
  {
     fix φ ψ :: 'v propo
     have H: elimTB φ ψ ⟹ no-equiv φ ⟹  no-equiv ψ
       by (induct φ ψ rule: elimTB.induct, auto)
  }
  then show no-equiv ψ
    using full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn[of elimTB no-equiv-symb φ ψ]
      no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization assms unfolding no-equiv-def by metis
next
  {
     fix φ ψ :: 'v propo
     have H: elimTB φ ψ ⟹ no-imp φ ⟹ no-imp ψ
       by (induct φ ψ rule: elimTB.induct, auto)
```

}
then show *no-imp* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*[*of elimTB no-imp-symb* φ ψ] *assms*
no-imp-symb-conn-characterization **unfolding** *no-imp-def* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *elimTB-full-propo-rew-step*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ **and** *full* (*propo-rew-step elimTB*) φ ψ
shows *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-subformula no-T-F-except-top-level-rew assms elimTB-inv* **by** *fastforce*

8.4 PushNeg

Push the negation inside the formula, until the litteral.

inductive *pushNeg* **where**
PushNeg1[*simp*]: *pushNeg* (*FNot* (*FAnd* φ ψ)) (*FOr* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ)) |
PushNeg2[*simp*]: *pushNeg* (*FNot* (*FOr* φ ψ)) (*FAnd* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ)) |
PushNeg3[*simp*]: *pushNeg* (*FNot* (*FNot* φ)) φ

lemma *pushNeg-transformation-consistent*:
$A \models$ *FNot* (*FAnd* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow A \models$ (*FOr* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ))
$A \models$ *FNot* (*FOr* φ ψ) $\longleftrightarrow A \models$ (*FAnd* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ))
$A \models$ *FNot* (*FNot* φ) $\longleftrightarrow A \models \varphi$
by *auto*

lemma *pushNeg-explicit*: *pushNeg* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow \forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *pushNeg.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *pushNeg-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat pushNeg*
unfolding *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** (*simp add*: *pushNeg-explicit*)

lemma *pushNeg-lifted-consistant*:
preserves-un-sat (*full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*))
by (*simp add*: *pushNeg-consistent*)

fun *simple* **where**
simple FT = *True* |
simple FF = *True* |
simple (*FVar* -) = *True* |
simple - = *False*

lemma *simple-decomp*:
simple $\varphi \longleftrightarrow (\varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \lor (\exists x.\ \varphi = FVar\ x))$
by (*cases* φ) *auto*

lemma *subformula-conn-decomp-simple*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *s*: *simple* ψ
shows $\varphi \preceq FNot\ \psi \longleftrightarrow (\varphi = FNot\ \psi \lor \varphi = \psi)$
proof –
have $\varphi \preceq conn\ CNot\ [\psi] \longleftrightarrow (\varphi = conn\ CNot\ [\psi] \lor (\exists\ \psi \in set\ [\psi].\ \varphi \preceq \psi))$

using *subformula-conn-decomp wf-conn-helper-facts*(*1*) **by** *metis*
then show $\varphi \preceq$ *FNot* $\psi \longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FNot* $\psi \lor \varphi = \psi)$ **using** *s* **by** (*auto simp*: *simple-decomp*)
qed

lemma *subformula-conn-decomp-explicit*[*simp*]:
fixes φ :: *'v propo* **and** *x* :: *'v*
shows
$\varphi \preceq$ *FNot FT* $\longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FNot FT* $\lor \varphi =$ *FT*)
$\varphi \preceq$ *FNot FF* $\longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FNot FF* $\lor \varphi =$ *FF*)
$\varphi \preceq$ *FNot* (*FVar x*) $\longleftrightarrow (\varphi =$ *FNot* (*FVar x*) $\lor \varphi =$ *FVar x*)
by (*auto simp*: *subformula-conn-decomp-simple*)

fun *simple-not-symb* **where**
simple-not-symb (*FNot* φ) = (*simple* φ) |
simple-not-symb - = *True*

definition *simple-not* **where**
simple-not = *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb*
declare *simple-not-def*[*simp*]

lemma *simple-not-Not*[*simp*]:
$\neg$ *simple-not* (*FNot* (*FAnd* φ ψ))
$\neg$ *simple-not* (*FNot* (*FOr* φ ψ))
by *auto*

lemma *simple-not-step-exists*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ
shows $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *simple-not-symb* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi'$. *pushNeg* ψ ψ'
apply (*induct* ψ, *auto*)
apply (*rename-tac* ψ, *case-tac* ψ, *auto intro*: *pushNeg.intros*)
by (*metis assms*(*1*,*2*) *no-imp-Imp*(*1*) *no-equiv-eq*(*1*) *no-imp-def no-equiv-def*
subformula-in-subformula-not subformula-all-subformula-st)+

lemma *simple-not-rew*:
fixes φ :: *'v propo*
assumes *noTB*: $\neg$ *simple-not* φ **and** *no-equiv*: *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp*: *no-imp* φ
shows $\exists \psi\ \psi'$. $\psi \preceq \varphi \land$ *pushNeg* ψ ψ'
proof −
have $\forall x$. *simple-not-symb* (*FF*:: *'v propo*) $\land$ *simple-not-symb FT* $\land$ *simple-not-symb* (*FVar* (*x*:: *'v*))
by *auto*
moreover {
fix *c*:: *'v connective* **and** *l* :: *'v propo list* **and** ψ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *pushNeg* (*conn c l*) $\psi \Longrightarrow \neg$*simple-not-symb* (*conn c l*)
by (*cases* (*conn c l*) *rule*: *pushNeg.cases*) *auto*
}
moreover {
fix *x* :: *'v*
have *H'*: *simple-not FT simple-not FF simple-not* (*FVar x*)
by *simp-all*
}
moreover {
fix ψ :: *'v propo*
have $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *simple-not-symb* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi'$. *pushNeg* ψ ψ'

using *simple-not-step-exists no-equiv no-imp* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *no-test-symb-step-exists noTB* **unfolding** *simple-not-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-pushNeg1*:
no-T-F-except-top-level (*FNot* (*FAnd* φ ψ)) $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FOr* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ))
using *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb no-T-F-comp-not no-T-F-decomp*(*1*) *no-T-F-decomp*(*2*) *no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level* **by** (*metis no-T-F-comp-expanded-explicit*(*2*) *propo.distinct*(*5*,*17*))

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-pushNeg2*:
no-T-F-except-top-level (*FNot* (*FOr* φ ψ)) $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* (*FAnd* (*FNot* φ) (*FNot* ψ))
by *auto*

lemma *no-T-F-symb-pushNeg*:
no-T-F-symb (*FOr* (*FNot* φ') (*FNot* ψ'))
no-T-F-symb (*FAnd* (*FNot* φ') (*FNot* ψ'))
no-T-F-symb (*FNot* (*FNot* φ'))
by *auto*

lemma *propo-rew-step-pushNeg-no-T-F-symb*:
propo-rew-step pushNeg φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* ψ
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
apply (*cases rule*: *pushNeg.cases*)
apply *simp-all*
apply (*metis no-T-F-symb-pushNeg*(*1*))
apply (*metis no-T-F-symb-pushNeg*(*2*))
apply (*simp*, *metis all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi no-T-F-def*)
proof –
fix φ φ':: *'a propo* **and** *c*:: *'a connective* **and** ξ ξ':: *'a propo list*
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step pushNeg* φ φ'
and *IH*: *no-T-F* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-symb* φ'
and *wf*: *wf-conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ')
and *n*: *conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ') = *FF* $\vee$ *conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ') = *FT* $\vee$ *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ'))
and *x*: $c \neq CF \wedge c \neq CT \wedge \varphi \neq FF \wedge \varphi \neq FT \wedge (\forall \psi \in set\ \xi \cup set\ \xi'.\ \psi \neq FF \wedge \psi \neq FT)$
then have $c \neq CF \wedge c \neq CF \wedge$ *wf-conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')
using *wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper wf-conn-no-arity-change* **by** *metis*
moreover have *n'*: *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ')) **using** *n* **by** (*simp add*: *wf wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*))
moreover
{
have *no-T-F* φ
by (*metis Un-iff all-subformula-st-decomp list.set-intros*(*1*) *n' wf no-T-F-def set-append*)
moreover then have *no-T-F-symb* φ
by (*simp add*: *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi no-T-F-def*)
ultimately have $\varphi' \neq FF \wedge \varphi' \neq FT$
using *IH no-T-F-symb-false*(*1*) *no-T-F-symb-false*(*2*) **by** *blast*
then have $\forall \psi \in set\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi').\ \psi \neq FF \wedge \psi \neq FT$ **using** *x* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **by** (*simp add*: *x*)
qed

lemma *propo-rew-step-pushNeg-no-T-F*:
propo-rew-step pushNeg φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* ψ
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)

```
  case global-rel
  then show ?case
    by (metis (no-types, lifting) no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb
      no-T-F-def no-T-F-except-top-level-pushNeg1 no-T-F-except-top-level-pushNeg2
      no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit(3) pushNeg.simps
      simple.simps(1,2,5,6))
next
  case (propo-rew-one-step-lift φ φ' c ξ ξ')
  note rel = this(1) and IH = this(2) and wf = this(3) and no-T-F = this(4)
  moreover have wf': wf-conn c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')
    using wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper wf by metis
  ultimately show no-T-F (conn c (ξ @ φ' # ξ'))
    using all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi
    by (fastforce simp: no-T-F-def all-subformula-st-decomp wf wf')
qed


lemma pushNeg-inv:
  fixes φ ψ :: 'v propo
  assumes full (propo-rew-step pushNeg) φ ψ
  and no-equiv φ and no-imp φ and no-T-F-except-top-level φ
  shows no-equiv ψ and no-imp ψ and no-T-F-except-top-level ψ
proof −
  {
    fix φ ψ :: 'v propo
    assume rel: propo-rew-step pushNeg φ ψ
    and  no: no-T-F-except-top-level φ
    then have  no-T-F-except-top-level ψ
      proof −
        {
          assume φ = FT ∨ φ = FF
          from rel this have False
            apply (induct rule: propo-rew-step.induct)
              using pushNeg.cases apply blast
            using wf-conn-list(1) wf-conn-list(2) by auto
          then have no-T-F-except-top-level ψ by blast
        }
        moreover {
          assume φ ≠ FT ∧ φ ≠ FF
          then have no-T-F φ
            by (metis no no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb)
          then have no-T-F ψ
            using propo-rew-step-pushNeg-no-T-F rel by auto
          then have no-T-F-except-top-level ψ by (simp add: no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level)
        }
        ultimately show no-T-F-except-top-level ψ by metis
      qed
  }
  moreover {
     fix c :: 'v connective and ξ ξ' :: 'v propo list and ζ ζ' :: 'v propo
     assume rel: propo-rew-step pushNeg ζ ζ'
     and incl: ζ ⪯ φ
     and corr: wf-conn c (ξ @ ζ # ξ')
     and no-T-F: no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (conn c (ξ @ ζ # ξ'))
     and n: no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel ζ'
```

have *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ′ # ξ′))
proof
have *p*: *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ # ξ′))
using *corr wf-conn-list*(*1*) *wf-conn-list*(*2*) *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb no-T-F*
by *blast*
have *l*: ∀φ∈*set* (ξ @ ζ # ξ′). φ ≠ *FT* ∧ φ ≠ *FF*
using *corr wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff p* **by** *blast*
from *rel incl* **have** ζ′≠*FT* ∧ζ′≠*FF*
apply (*induction* ζ ζ′ *rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
apply (*cases rule*: *pushNeg.cases*, *auto*)
by (*metis assms*(*4*) *no-T-F-symb-except-top-level-false-not no-T-F-except-top-level-def all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi subformula-in-subformula-not subformula-all-subformula-st append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct*(*1*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change*)+
then have ∀φ ∈ *set* (ξ @ ζ′ # ξ′). φ ≠ *FT* ∧ φ ≠ *FF* **using** *l* **by** *auto*
moreover have *c* ≠ *CT* ∧ *c* ≠ *CF* **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ′ # ξ′))
by (*metis corr no-T-F-symb-comp wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
qed
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-with-inc*[*of pushNeg no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* φ] *assms subformula-refl* **unfolding** *no-T-F-except-top-level-def full-unfold* **by** *metis*
next
{
fix φ ψ :: ′*v propo*
have *H*: *pushNeg* φ ψ ⟹ *no-equiv* φ ⟹ *no-equiv* ψ
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *pushNeg.induct*, *auto*)
}
then show *no-equiv* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*[*of pushNeg no-equiv-symb* φ ψ]
no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization assms **unfolding** *no-equiv-def full-unfold* **by** *metis*
next
{
fix φ ψ :: ′*v propo*
have *H*: *pushNeg* φ ψ ⟹ *no-imp* φ ⟹ *no-imp* ψ
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *pushNeg.induct*, *auto*)
}
then show *no-imp* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*[*of pushNeg no-imp-symb* φ ψ] *assms*
no-imp-symb-conn-characterization **unfolding** *no-imp-def full-unfold* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *pushNeg-full-propo-rew-step*:
fixes φ ψ :: ′*v propo*
assumes
no-equiv φ **and**
no-imp φ **and**
full (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*) φ ψ **and**
no-T-F-except-top-level φ
shows *simple-not* ψ
using *assms full-propo-rew-step-subformula pushNeg-inv*(*1*,*2*) *simple-not-rew* **by** *blast*

8.5 Push inside

inductive *push-conn-inside* :: $'v$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
for $c\ c'$:: $'v$ *connective* **where**
push-conn-inside-l[*simp*]: $c = CAnd \lor c = COr \Longrightarrow c' = CAnd \lor c' = COr$
$\Longrightarrow$ *push-conn-inside c c'* (*conn c* [*conn c'* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$], ψ])
(*conn c'* [*conn c* [$\varphi 1$, ψ], *conn c* [$\varphi 2$, ψ]]) |
push-conn-inside-r[*simp*]: $c = CAnd \lor c = COr \Longrightarrow c' = CAnd \lor c' = COr$
$\Longrightarrow$ *push-conn-inside c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, *conn c'* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]])
(*conn c'* [*conn c* [ψ, $\varphi 1$], *conn c* [ψ, $\varphi 2$]])

lemma *push-conn-inside-explicit*: *push-conn-inside c c'* $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow \forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$
by (*induct* $\varphi\ \psi$ *rule*: *push-conn-inside.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *push-conn-inside-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat* (*push-conn-inside c c'*)
unfolding *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** (*simp add*: *push-conn-inside-explicit*)

lemma *propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside*[*simp*]:
$\neg$*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) *FT* ψ $\neg$*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) *FF* ψ
proof −
{
{
fix $\varphi\ \psi$
have *push-conn-inside c c'* $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow \varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \Longrightarrow False$
by (*induct rule*: *push-conn-inside.induct*, *auto*)
} **note** $H = this$
fix φ
have *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow \varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \Longrightarrow False$
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn-list*(*1*) *wf-conn-list*(*2*))
using H **by** *blast+*
}
then show
$\neg$*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) *FT* ψ
$\neg$*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) *FF* ψ **by** *blast+*
qed

inductive *not-c-in-c'-symb*:: $'v$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** $c\ c'$ **where**
not-c-in-c'-symb-l[*simp*]: *wf-conn c* [*conn c'* [φ, φ'], ψ] $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c'* [φ, φ']
$\Longrightarrow$ *not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [*conn c'* [φ, φ'], ψ]) |
not-c-in-c'-symb-r[*simp*]: *wf-conn c* [ψ, *conn c'* [φ, φ']] $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c'* [φ, φ']
$\Longrightarrow$ *not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, *conn c'* [φ, φ']])

abbreviation *c-in-c'-symb c c'* $\varphi \equiv \neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* φ

lemma *c-in-c'-symb-simp*:
not-c-in-c'-symb c c' $\xi \Longrightarrow \xi = FF \lor \xi = FT \lor \xi = FVar\ x \lor \xi = FNot\ FF \lor \xi = FNot\ FT$
$\lor\ \xi = FNot\ (FVar\ x) \Longrightarrow False$
apply (*induct rule*: *not-c-in-c'-symb.induct*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn.simps wf-conn-list*(*1*−*3*))
using *conn-inj-not*(*2*) *wf-conn-binary* **unfolding** *binary-connectives-def* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma *c-in-c'-symb-simp'*[*simp*]:
$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c' FF*
$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c' FT*

$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FVar x*)
$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FNot FF*)
$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FNot FT*)
$\neg$*not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FNot* (*FVar x*))
using *c-in-c'-symb-simp* **by** *metis+*

definition *c-in-c'-only* **where**
c-in-c'-only c c' $\equiv$ *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c'-symb c c'*)

lemma *c-in-c'-only-simp*[*simp*]:
c-in-c'-only c c' FF
c-in-c'-only c c' FT
c-in-c'-only c c' (*FVar x*)
c-in-c'-only c c' (*FNot FF*)
c-in-c'-only c c' (*FNot FT*)
c-in-c'-only c c' (*FNot* (*FVar x*))
unfolding *c-in-c'-only-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *not-c-in-c'-symb-commute*:
not-c-in-c'-symb c c' $\xi \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c* [φ, ψ] $\Longrightarrow \xi$ = *conn c* [φ, ψ]
$\Longrightarrow$ *not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
proof (*induct rule*: *not-c-in-c'-symb.induct*)
case (*not-c-in-c'-symb-r* φ' φ'' ψ') **note** *H* = *this*
then have ψ: ψ = *conn c'* [φ'', ψ'] **using** *conn-inj* **by** *auto*
have *wf-conn c* [*conn c'* [φ'', ψ'], φ]
using *H*(*1*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change length-Cons* **by** *metis*
then show *not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
unfolding ψ **using** *not-c-in-c'-symb.intros*(*1*) *H* **by** *auto*
next
case (*not-c-in-c'-symb-l* φ' φ'' ψ') **note** *H* = *this*
then have φ = *conn c'* [φ', φ''] **using** *conn-inj* **by** *auto*
moreover have *wf-conn c* [ψ', *conn c'* [φ', φ'']]
using *H*(*1*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change length-Cons* **by** *metis*
ultimately show *not-c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
using *not-c-in-c'-symb.intros*(*2*) *conn-inj not-c-in-c'-symb-l.hyps*
not-c-in-c'-symb-l.prems(*1*,*2*) **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *not-c-in-c'-symb-commute'*:
wf-conn c [φ, ψ] $\Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [φ, ψ]) $\longleftrightarrow$ *c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
using *not-c-in-c'-symb-commute wf-conn-no-arity-change* **by** (*metis length-Cons*)

lemma *not-c-in-c'-comm*:
assumes *wf*: *wf-conn c* [φ, ψ]
shows *c-in-c'-only c c'* (*conn c* [φ, ψ]) $\longleftrightarrow$ *c-in-c'-only c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ]) (**is** *?A* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*)
proof –
have *?A* $\longleftrightarrow$ (*c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [φ, ψ])
$\wedge$ ($\forall \xi \in$ *set* [φ, ψ]. *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c'-symb c c'*) ξ))
using *all-subformula-st-decomp wf* **unfolding** *c-in-c'-only-def* **by** *fastforce*
also have ... $\longleftrightarrow$ (*c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
$\wedge$ ($\forall \xi \in$ *set* [ψ, φ]. *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c'-symb c c'*) ξ))
using *not-c-in-c'-symb-commute' wf* **by** *auto*
also
have *wf-conn c* [ψ, φ] **using** *wf-conn-no-arity-change wf* **by** (*metis length-Cons*)

then have (*c-in-c′-symb c c′* (*conn c* [ψ, φ])
$\wedge$ ($\forall \xi \in$ *set* [ψ, φ]. *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c′-symb c c′*) ξ))
$\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*
using *all-subformula-st-decomp* **unfolding** *c-in-c′-only-def* **by** *fastforce*
finally show *?thesis* **.**
qed

lemma *not-c-in-c′-simp*[*simp*]:
fixes $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$ ψ :: *′v propo* **and** *x* :: *′v*
shows
c-in-c′-symb c c′ FT
c-in-c′-symb c c′ FF
c-in-c′-symb c c′ (*FVar x*)
wf-conn c [*conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$], ψ] $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]
$\Longrightarrow \neg$ *c-in-c′-only c c′* (*conn c* [*conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$], ψ])
apply (*simp-all add*: *c-in-c′-only-def*)
using *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi not-c-in-c′-symb-l* **by** *blast*

lemma *c-in-c′-symb-not*[*simp*]:
fixes *c c′* :: *′v connective* **and** ψ :: *′v propo*
shows *c-in-c′-symb c c′* (*FNot* ψ)
proof −
{
fix ξ :: *′v propo*
have *not-c-in-c′-symb c c′* (*FNot* ψ) $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
apply (*induct FNot* ψ *rule*: *not-c-in-c′-symb.induct*)
using *conn-inj-not*(*2*) **by** *blast+*
}
then show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *c-in-c′-symb-step-exists*:
fixes φ :: *′v propo*
assumes *c*: *c* = *CAnd* $\vee$ *c* = *COr* **and** *c′*: *c′* = *CAnd* $\vee$ *c′* = *COr*
shows $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *c-in-c′-symb c c′* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi'$. *push-conn-inside c c′* ψ ψ'
apply (*induct* ψ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
apply *auto*[*2*]
proof −
fix $\psi 1$ $\psi 2$ φ':: *′v propo*
assume *IHψ1*: $\psi 1 \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *c-in-c′-symb c c′* $\psi 1$ $\Longrightarrow$ *Ex* (*push-conn-inside c c′* $\psi 1$)
and *IHψ2*: $\psi 1 \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *c-in-c′-symb c c′* $\psi 1$ $\Longrightarrow$ *Ex* (*push-conn-inside c c′* $\psi 1$)
and φ': $\varphi' = FAnd\ \psi 1\ \psi 2 \vee \varphi' = FOr\ \psi 1\ \psi 2 \vee \varphi' = FImp\ \psi 1\ \psi 2 \vee \varphi' = FEq\ \psi 1\ \psi 2$
and *inφ*: $\varphi' \preceq \varphi$ **and** *n0*: $\neg$*c-in-c′-symb c c′* φ'
then have *n*: *not-c-in-c′-symb c c′* φ' **by** *auto*
{
assume φ': φ' = *conn c* [$\psi 1$, $\psi 2$]
obtain *a b* **where** $\psi 1$ = *conn c′* [*a*, *b*] $\vee$ $\psi 2$ = *conn c′* [*a*, *b*]
using *n* φ' **apply** (*induct rule*: *not-c-in-c′-symb.induct*)
using *c* **by** *force+*
then have *Ex* (*push-conn-inside c c′* φ')
unfolding φ' **apply** *auto*
using *push-conn-inside.intros*(*1*) *c c′* **apply** *blast*
using *push-conn-inside.intros*(*2*) *c c′* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {

assume φ': $\varphi' \neq$ *conn c* $[\psi 1, \psi 2]$
have $\forall \varphi$ *c ca*. $\exists \varphi 1\ \psi 1\ \psi 2\ \psi 1'\ \psi 2'\ \varphi 2'$. *conn* (*c*::*'v connective*) $[\varphi 1$, *conn ca* $[\psi 1, \psi 2]] = \varphi$
$\vee$ *conn c* [*conn ca* $[\psi 1', \psi 2']$, $\varphi 2'] = \varphi \vee$ *c-in-c'-symb c ca* φ
by (*metis not-c-in-c'-symb.cases*)
then have *Ex* (*push-conn-inside c c'* φ')
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *c c' n push-conn-inside-l push-conn-inside-r*)
}
ultimately show *Ex* (*push-conn-inside c c'* φ') **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *c-in-c'-symb-rew*:
fixes φ :: *'v propo*
assumes *noTB*: $\neg$*c-in-c'-only c c'* φ
and *c*: $c = CAnd \vee c = COr$ **and** *c'*: $c' = CAnd \vee c' = COr$
shows $\exists \psi\ \psi'$. $\psi \preceq \varphi \wedge$ *push-conn-inside c c'* $\psi\ \psi'$
proof –
have *test-symb-false-nullary*:
$\forall x$. *c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FF*:: *'v propo*) $\wedge$ *c-in-c'-symb c c' FT*
$\wedge$ *c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FVar* (*x*:: *'v*))
by *auto*
moreover {
fix *x* :: *'v*
have *H'*: *c-in-c'-symb c c' FT c-in-c'-symb c c' FF c-in-c'-symb c c'* (*FVar x*)
by *simp+*
}
moreover {
fix ψ :: *'v propo*
have $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *c-in-c'-symb c c'* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists \psi'$. *push-conn-inside c c'* $\psi\ \psi'$
by (*auto simp*: *assms*(*2*) *c' c-in-c'-symb-step-exists*)
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *noTB no-test-symb-step-exists*[*of c-in-c'-symb c c'*]
unfolding *c-in-c'-only-def* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *push-conn-insidec-in-c'-symb-no-T-F*:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi$ :: *'v propo*
shows *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* ψ
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
case (*global-rel* $\varphi\ \psi$)
then show *no-T-F* ψ
by (*cases rule*: *push-conn-inside.cases*, *auto*)
next
case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* $\varphi\ \varphi'\ c\ \xi\ \xi'$)
note *rel* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*2*) **and** *wf* = *this*(*3*) **and** *no-T-F* = *this*(*4*)
have *no-T-F* φ
using *wf no-T-F no-T-F-def subformula-into-subformula subformula-all-subformula-st subformula-refl* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *in-set-conv-decomp*)
then have φ': *no-T-F* φ' **using** *IH* **by** *blast*

have $\forall \zeta \in$ *set* (ξ @ φ # ξ'). *no-T-F* ζ **by** (*metis wf no-T-F no-T-F-def all-subformula-st-decomp*)
then have *n*: $\forall \zeta \in$ *set* (ξ @ φ' # ξ'). *no-T-F* ζ **using** φ' **by** *auto*
then have *n'*: $\forall \zeta \in$ *set* (ξ @ φ' # ξ'). $\zeta \neq FF \wedge \zeta \neq FT$
using φ' **by** (*metis no-T-F-symb-false*(*1*) *no-T-F-symb-false*(*2*) *no-T-F-def all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi*)

have *wf′*: *wf-conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$
using *wf wf-conn-no-arity-change* **by** (*metis wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
{
fix $x :: 'v$
assume $c = CT \lor c = CF \lor c = CVar\ x$
then have *False* **using** *wf* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$) **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *c*: $c = CNot$
then have $\xi = []$ $\xi' = []$ **using** *wf* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$)
using *c* **by** (*metis* φ' *conn.simps*(*4*) *no-T-F-symb-false*(*1*,*2*) *no-T-F-symb-fnot no-T-F-def all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit*(*3*) *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi self-append-conv2*)
}
moreover {
assume *c*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives*
then have *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$) **using** *wf′ n′ no-T-F-symb.simps* **by** *fastforce*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$)
by (*metis all-subformula-st-decomp-imp wf′ n no-T-F-def*)
}
ultimately show *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$) **using** *connective-cases-arity* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *simple-propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside-inv*:
propo-rew-step (*push-conn-inside c c′*) φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *simple* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *simple* ψ
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
apply (*rename-tac* φ, *case-tac* φ, *auto simp*: *push-conn-inside.simps*)[]
by (*metis append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct*(*1*) *simple.elims*(*2*) *wf-conn-list*(*1*−*3*))

lemma *simple-propo-rew-step-inv-push-conn-inside-simple-not*:
fixes $c\ c' :: 'v$ *connective* **and** $\varphi\ \psi :: 'v$ *propo*
shows *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c′*) φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not* ψ
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
case (*global-rel* φ ψ)
then show *?case* **by** (*cases* φ, *auto simp*: *push-conn-inside.simps*)
next
case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* φ φ' *ca* ξ ξ') **note** *rew* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*2*) **and** *wf* = *this*(*3*)
and *simple* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases ca rule*: *connective-cases-arity*)
case *nullary*
then show *?thesis* **using** *propo-rew-one-step-lift* **by** *auto*
next
case *binary* **note** *ca* = *this*
obtain *a b* **where** *ab*: $\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi' = [a,\ b]$
using *wf ca list-length2-decomp wf-conn-bin-list-length*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
have $\forall \zeta \in$ *set* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi \ \#\ \xi')$. *simple-not* ζ
by (*metis wf all-subformula-st-decomp simple simple-not-def*)
then have $\forall \zeta \in$ *set* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$. *simple-not* ζ **using** *IH* **by** *simp*
moreover have *simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* $(\xi \ @\ \varphi' \ \#\ \xi')$) **using** *ca*

by (*metis ab conn.simps*(*5*−*8*) *helper-fact simple-not-symb.simps*(*5*) *simple-not-symb.simps*(*6*) *simple-not-symb.simps*(*7*) *simple-not-symb.simps*(*8*))
ultimately show *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *ab all-subformula-st-decomp ca*)
next
case *unary*
then show *?thesis*
using *rew simple-propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside-inv*[*OF rew*] *IH local.wf simple* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside-simple-not*:
fixes φ φ' :: *'v propo* **and** ξ ξ' :: *'v propo list* **and** *c* :: *'v connective*
assumes
propo-rew-step (*push-conn-inside c c'*) φ φ' **and**
wf-conn c (ξ @ φ # ξ') **and**
simple-not-symb (*conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ')) **and**
simple-not-symb φ'
shows *simple-not-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ'))
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
print-cases
case (*global-rel*)
then show *?case*
by (*metis conn.simps*(*12*,*17*) *list.discI push-conn-inside.cases simple-not-symb.elims*(*3*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*5*) *wf-conn-list*(*2*) *wf-conn-list*(*8*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
next
case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* φ φ' *c'* χs $\chi s'$) **note** *tel* = *this*(*1*) **and** *wf* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *wf'* = *this*(*4*) **and** *simple'* = *this*(*5*) **and** *simple* = *this*(*6*)
then show *?case*
proof (*cases c' rule*: *connective-cases-arity*)
case *nullary*
then show *?thesis* **using** *wf simple simple'* **by** *auto*
next
case *binary* **note** *c* = *this*(*1*)
have *corr'*: *wf-conn c* (ξ @ *conn c'* (χs @ φ' # $\chi s'$) # ξ')
using *wf wf-conn-no-arity-change*
by (*metis wf' wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
then show *?thesis*
using *c propo-rew-one-step-lift wf*
by (*metis conn.simps*(*17*) *connective.distinct*(*37*) *propo-rew-step-subformula-imp push-conn-inside.cases simple-not-symb.elims*(*3*) *wf-conn.simps wf-conn-list*(*2*,*8*))
next
case *unary*
then have *empty*: χs = [] $\chi s'$ = [] **using** *wf* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *simple unary simple' wf wf'*
by (*metis connective.distinct*(*37*) *connective.distinct*(*39*) *propo-rew-step-subformula-imp push-conn-inside.cases simple-not-symb.elims*(*3*) *tel wf-conn-list*(*8*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
qed
qed

lemma *push-conn-inside-not-true-false*:
push-conn-inside c c' φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ $\psi \neq FT \wedge \psi \neq FF$

by (*induct rule*: *push-conn-inside.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *push-conn-inside-inv*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*)) φ ψ
and *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ **and** *simple-not* φ
shows *no-equiv* ψ **and** *no-imp* ψ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **and** *simple-not* ψ
proof −
{
{
fix φ ψ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *push-conn-inside c c'* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ
$\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* ψ
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *push-conn-inside.induct*, *auto*)
} **note** *H* = *this*

fix φ ψ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ
$\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* ψ
apply (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
using *H* **apply** *simp*
proof (*rename-tac* φ φ' *ca* ψs $\psi s'$, *case-tac ca rule*: *connective-cases-arity*)
fix φ φ' :: *'v propo* **and** *c*:: *'v connective* **and** ξ ξ':: *'v propo list*
and *x*:: *'v*
assume *wf-conn c* (ξ @ φ # ξ')
and *c* = *CT* ∨ *c* = *CF* ∨ *c* = *CVar x*
then have ξ @ φ # ξ' = [] **by** *auto*
then have *False* **by** *auto*
then show *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **by** *blast*
next
fix φ φ' :: *'v propo* **and** *ca*:: *'v connective* **and** ξ ξ':: *'v propo list*
and *x* :: *'v*
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) φ φ'
and φ-φ': *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ'
and *corr*: *wf-conn ca* (ξ @ φ # ξ')
and *n*: *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* (ξ @ φ # ξ'))
and *c*: *ca* = *CNot*

have *empty*: ξ = [] ξ' = [] **using** *c corr* **by** *auto*
then have *simple-not*:*all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*FNot* φ) **using** *corr c n* **by** *auto*
then have *simple* φ
using *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi simple-not-symb.simps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
then have *simple* φ'
using *rel simple-propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside-inv* **by** *blast*
then show *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **using** *c empty*
by (*metis simple-not* φ-φ' *append-Nil conn.simps*(*4*) *all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit*(*3*)
simple-not-symb.simps(*1*))
next
fix φ φ' :: *'v propo* **and** *ca* :: *'v connective* **and** ξ ξ' :: *'v propo list*
and *x* :: *'v*
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) φ φ'
and $n\varphi$: *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ'
and *corr*: *wf-conn ca* (ξ @ φ # ξ')
and *n*: *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* (ξ @ φ # ξ'))
and *c*: *ca* ∈ *binary-connectives*

have *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ
using *n c corr all-subformula-st-decomp* **by** *fastforce*
then have φ': *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ' **using** $n\varphi$ **by** *blast*
obtain *a b* **where** *ab*: $[a, b] = (\xi \ @ \ \varphi \ \# \ \xi')$
using *corr c list-length2-decomp wf-conn-bin-list-length* **by** *metis*
then have $\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi' = [a, \varphi'] \vee (\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi') = [\varphi', b]$
using *ab* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *append-Cons append-Nil append-Nil2*
append-is-Nil-conv butlast.simps(*2*) *butlast-append list.sel*(*3*) *tl-append2*)
moreover
{
fix χ :: *'v propo*
have *wf'*: *wf-conn ca* [*a*, *b*]
using *ab corr* **by** *presburger*
have *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* [*a*, *b*])
using *ab n* **by** *presburger*
then have *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* $\chi \vee \chi \notin$ *set* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi')$
using *wf'* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) φ' *all-subformula-st-decomp calculation insert-iff*
list.set(*2*))
}
then have $\forall \varphi. \ \varphi \in$ *set* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi') \longrightarrow$ *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* φ
by (*metis* (*no-types*))

moreover have *simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi')$)
using *ab conn-inj-not*(*1*) *corr wf-conn-list-decomp*(*4*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change*
not-Cons-self2 self-append-conv2 simple-not-symb.elims(*3*) **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *c*
calculation(*1*) *wf-conn-binary*)
moreover have *wf-conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi')$ **using** *c calculation*(*1*) **by** *auto*
ultimately show *all-subformula-st simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi')$)
by (*metis all-subformula-st-decomp-imp*)
qed
}
moreover {
fix *ca* :: *'v connective* **and** $\xi \ \xi'$ :: *'v propo list* **and** $\varphi \ \varphi'$ :: *'v propo*
have *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) $\varphi \ \varphi' \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi \ \# \ \xi')$
$\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi \ \# \ \xi')$) $\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not-symb* φ'
$\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not-symb* (*conn ca* $(\xi \ @ \ \varphi' \ \# \ \xi')$)
by (*metis append-self-conv2 conn.simps*(*4*) *conn-inj-not*(*1*) *simple-not-symb.elims*(*3*)
simple-not-symb.simps(*1*) *simple-propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside-inv*
wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper wf-conn-list-decomp(*4*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change*)
}
ultimately show *simple-not* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay'*[*of push-conn-inside c c' simple-not-symb*] *assms*
unfolding *no-T-F-except-top-level-def simple-not-def full-unfold* **by** *metis*
next
{
fix $\varphi \ \psi$ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) $\varphi \ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
$\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
proof −
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*) $\varphi \ \psi$
and *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
then have *no-T-F* $\varphi \vee \varphi = FF \vee \varphi = FT$
by (*metis no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb*)
moreover {

```
        assume φ = FF ∨ φ = FT
        then have False using rel propo-rew-step-push-conn-inside by blast
        then have no-T-F-except-top-level ψ by blast
      }
      moreover {
        assume no-T-F φ ∧ φ ≠ FF ∧ φ ≠ FT
        then have no-T-F ψ using rel push-conn-insidec-in-c′-symb-no-T-F by blast
        then have no-T-F-except-top-level ψ using no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level by blast
      }
      ultimately show no-T-F-except-top-level ψ by blast
    qed
  }
  moreover {
     fix ca :: ′v connective and ξ ξ′ :: ′v propo list and φ φ′ :: ′v propo
     assume rel: propo-rew-step (push-conn-inside c c′) φ φ′
     assume corr: wf-conn ca (ξ @ φ # ξ′)
     then have c: ca ≠ CT ∧ ca ≠ CF by auto
     assume no-T-F: no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (conn ca (ξ @ φ # ξ′))
     have no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel (conn ca (ξ @ φ′ # ξ′))
     proof
       have c: ca ≠ CT ∧ ca ≠ CF using corr by auto
       have ζ: ∀ζ∈ set (ξ @ φ # ξ′). ζ≠FT ∧ ζ ≠ FF
         using corr no-T-F no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-if-is-a-true-false by blast
       then have φ ≠ FT ∧ φ ≠ FF by auto
       from rel this have  φ′ ≠ FT ∧ φ′ ≠ FF
         apply (induct rule: propo-rew-step.induct)
         by (metis append-is-Nil-conv conn.simps(2) conn-inj list.distinct(1)
           wf-conn-helper-facts(3) wf-conn-list(1) wf-conn-no-arity-change
           wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper push-conn-inside-not-true-false)+
       then have ∀ζ ∈ set (ξ @ φ′ # ξ′). ζ ≠ FT ∧ ζ ≠ FF using ζ by auto
       moreover have wf-conn ca (ξ @ φ′ # ξ′)
         using corr wf-conn-no-arity-change by (metis wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper)
       ultimately show no-T-F-symb (conn ca (ξ @ φ′ # ξ′)) using no-T-F-symb.intros c by metis
     qed
  }
  ultimately show no-T-F-except-top-level ψ
    using full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay′[of push-conn-inside c c′ no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel]
    assms unfolding no-T-F-except-top-level-def full-unfold by metis

next
  {
    fix φ ψ :: ′v propo
    have H: push-conn-inside c c′ φ ψ ⟹ no-equiv φ ⟹ no-equiv ψ
      by (induct φ ψ rule: push-conn-inside.induct, auto)
  }
  then show no-equiv ψ
    using full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn[of push-conn-inside c c′ no-equiv-symb] assms
    no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization unfolding no-equiv-def by metis

next
  {
    fix φ ψ :: ′v propo
    have H: push-conn-inside c c′ φ ψ ⟹ no-imp φ ⟹  no-imp ψ
      by (induct φ ψ rule: push-conn-inside.induct, auto)
  }
```

then show *no-imp* ψ
  using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-conn*[*of push-conn-inside c c' no-imp-symb*] *assms*
  no-imp-symb-conn-characterization **unfolding** *no-imp-def* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *push-conn-inside-full-propo-rew-step*:
  fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
  assumes
    no-equiv φ **and**
    no-imp φ **and**
    full (*propo-rew-step* (*push-conn-inside c c'*)) φ ψ **and**
    no-T-F-except-top-level φ **and**
    simple-not φ **and**
    $c = CAnd \lor c = COr$ **and**
    $c' = CAnd \lor c' = COr$
  shows *c-in-c'-only c c'* ψ
  using *c-in-c'-symb-rew assms full-propo-rew-step-subformula* **by** *blast*

8.5.1 Only one type of connective in the formula (+ not)

inductive *only-c-inside-symb* :: *'v connective* ⇒ *'v propo* ⇒ *bool* **for** *c*:: *'v connective* **where**
simple-only-c-inside[*simp*]: *simple* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *only-c-inside-symb c* φ |
simple-cnot-only-c-inside[*simp*]: *simple* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *only-c-inside-symb c* (*FNot* φ) |
only-c-inside-into-only-c-inside: *wf-conn c l* $\Longrightarrow$ *only-c-inside-symb c* (*conn c l*)

lemma *only-c-inside-symb-simp*[*simp*]:
  only-c-inside-symb c FF only-c-inside-symb c FT only-c-inside-symb c (*FVar x*) **by** *auto*

definition *only-c-inside* **where** *only-c-inside c* = *all-subformula-st* (*only-c-inside-symb c*)

lemma *only-c-inside-symb-decomp*:
  only-c-inside-symb c $\psi \longleftrightarrow$ (*simple* ψ
    $\lor$ ($\exists$ φ'. ψ = *FNot* φ' $\land$ *simple* φ')
    $\lor$ ($\exists$ *l*. ψ = *conn c l* $\land$ *wf-conn c l*))
  by (*auto simp*: *only-c-inside-symb.intros*(*3*)) (*induct rule*: *only-c-inside-symb.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *only-c-inside-symb-decomp-not*[*simp*]:
  fixes *c* :: *'v connective*
  assumes *c*: $c \neq CNot$
  shows *only-c-inside-symb c* (*FNot* ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ *simple* ψ
  apply (*auto simp*: *only-c-inside-symb.intros*(*3*))
  by (*induct FNot* ψ *rule*: *only-c-inside-symb.induct*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn-list*(*8*) *c*)

lemma *only-c-inside-decomp-not*[*simp*]:
  assumes *c*: $c \neq CNot$
  shows *only-c-inside c* (*FNot* ψ) $\longleftrightarrow$ *simple* ψ
  by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *all-subformula-st-def all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi c*
    only-c-inside-def only-c-inside-symb-decomp-not simple-only-c-inside
    subformula-conn-decomp-simple)

lemma *only-c-inside-decomp*:
  only-c-inside c $\varphi \longleftrightarrow$

$(\forall\,\psi.\ \psi \preceq \varphi \longrightarrow (simple\ \psi \vee (\exists\ \varphi'.\ \psi = FNot\ \varphi' \wedge simple\ \varphi')$
$\qquad\qquad \vee (\exists\,l.\ \psi = conn\ c\ l \wedge wf\text{-}conn\ c\ l)))$
unfolding *only-c-inside-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *all-subformula-st-def only-c-inside-symb-decomp*)

lemma *only-c-inside-c-c′-false*:
fixes $c\ c' :: 'v\ connective$ **and** $l :: 'v\ propo\ list$ **and** $\varphi :: 'v\ propo$
assumes cc': $c \neq c'$ **and** c: $c = CAnd \vee c = COr$ **and** c': $c' = CAnd \vee c' = COr$
and *only*: *only-c-inside* $c\ \varphi$ **and** *incl*: $conn\ c'\ l \preceq \varphi$ **and** *wf*: *wf-conn* $c'\ l$
shows *False*
proof −
let $?\psi = conn\ c'\ l$
have $simple\ ?\psi \vee (\exists\ \varphi'.\ ?\psi = FNot\ \varphi' \wedge simple\ \varphi') \vee (\exists\,l.\ ?\psi = conn\ c\ l \wedge wf\text{-}conn\ c\ l)$
using *only-c-inside-decomp only incl* **by** *blast*
moreover have $\neg\ simple\ ?\psi$
using *wf simple-decomp* **by** (*metis* c' *connective.distinct*(*19*) *connective.distinct*(*7*,*9*,*21*,*29*,*31*) *wf-conn-list*(*1*−*3*))
moreover
{
fix φ'
have $?\psi \neq FNot\ \varphi'$ **using** c' *conn-inj-not*(*1*) *wf* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately obtain $l :: 'v\ propo\ list$ **where** $?\psi = conn\ c\ l \wedge wf\text{-}conn\ c\ l$ **by** *metis*
then have $c = c'$ **using** *conn-inj wf* **by** *metis*
then show *False* **using** cc' **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *only-c-inside-implies-c-in-c′-symb*:
assumes δ: $c \neq c'$ **and** c: $c = CAnd \vee c = COr$ **and** c': $c' = CAnd \vee c' = COr$
shows *only-c-inside* $c\ \varphi \Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c′-symb* $c\ c'\ \varphi$
apply (*rule ccontr*)
apply (*cases rule*: *not-c-in-c′-symb.cases*, *auto*)
by (*metis* δ c c' *connective.distinct*(*37*,*39*) *list.distinct*(*1*) *only-c-inside-c-c′-false* *subformula-in-binary-conn*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn.simps*)+

lemma *c-in-c′-symb-decomp-level1*:
fixes $l :: 'v\ propo\ list$ **and** $c\ c'\ ca :: 'v\ connective$
shows *wf-conn* $ca\ l \Longrightarrow ca \neq c \Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c′-symb* $c\ c'\ (conn\ ca\ l)$
proof −
have *not-c-in-c′-symb* $c\ c'\ (conn\ ca\ l) \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* $ca\ l \Longrightarrow ca = c$
by (*induct conn ca l rule*: *not-c-in-c′-symb.induct*, *auto simp*: *conn-inj*)
then show *wf-conn* $ca\ l \Longrightarrow ca \neq c \Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c′-symb* $c\ c'\ (conn\ ca\ l)$ **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *only-c-inside-implies-c-in-c′-only*:
assumes δ: $c \neq c'$ **and** c: $c = CAnd \vee c = COr$ **and** c': $c' = CAnd \vee c' = COr$
shows *only-c-inside* $c\ \varphi \Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c′-only* $c\ c'\ \varphi$
unfolding *c-in-c′-only-def all-subformula-st-def*
using *only-c-inside-implies-c-in-c′-symb*
by (*metis all-subformula-st-def assms*(*1*) c c' *only-c-inside-def subformula-trans*)

lemma *c-in-c′-symb-c-implies-only-c-inside*:
assumes δ: $c = CAnd \vee c = COr\ c' = CAnd \vee c' = COr\ c \neq c'$ **and** *wf*: *wf-conn* $c\ [\varphi, \psi]$
and *inv*: *no-equiv* $(conn\ c\ l)$ *no-imp* $(conn\ c\ l)$ *simple-not* $(conn\ c\ l)$

```
  shows wf-conn c l ⟹ c-in-c′-only c c′ (conn c l) ⟹ (∀ψ∈ set l. only-c-inside c ψ)
using inv
proof (induct conn c l arbitrary: l rule: propo-induct-arity)
  case (nullary x)
  then show ?case by (auto simp: wf-conn-list assms)
next
  case (unary φ la)
  then have c = CNot ∧ la = [φ]  by (metis (no-types) wf-conn-list(8))
  then show ?case using assms(2) assms(1) by blast
next
  case (binary φ1 φ2)
  note IHφ1 = this(1) and IHφ2 = this(2) and φ = this(3) and only = this(5) and wf = this(4)
    and no-equiv = this(6) and no-imp = this(7) and simple-not = this(8)
  then have l: l = [φ1, φ2] by (meson wf-conn-list(4−7))
  let ?φ = conn c l

  obtain c1 l1 c2 l2 where φ1: φ1 = conn c1 l1 and wfφ1: wf-conn c1 l1
    and φ2: φ2 = conn c2 l2 and wfφ2: wf-conn c2 l2 using exists-c-conn by metis
  then have c-in-onlyφ1: c-in-c′-only c c′ (conn c1 l1) and c-in-c′-only c c′ (conn c2 l2)
    using only l unfolding c-in-c′-only-def using assms(1) by auto
  have incφ1: φ1 ≼ ?φ and incφ2: φ2 ≼ ?φ
    using φ1 φ2 φ local.wf by (metis conn.simps(5−8) helper-fact subformula-in-binary-conn(1,2))+

  have c1-eq: c1 ≠ CEq and c2-eq: c2 ≠ CEq
    unfolding no-equiv-def using incφ1 incφ2 by (metis φ1 φ2 wfφ1 wfφ2 assms(1) no-equiv
      no-equiv-eq(1) no-equiv-symb.elims(3) no-equiv-symb-conn-characterization wf-conn-list(4,5)
      no-equiv-def subformula-all-subformula-st)+
  have c1-imp: c1 ≠ CImp and c2-imp: c2 ≠ CImp
    using no-imp by (metis φ1 φ2 all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit-imp(2,3) assms(1)
      conn.simps(5,6) l no-imp-Imp(1) no-imp-symb.elims(3) no-imp-symb-conn-characterization
      wfφ1 wfφ2 all-subformula-st-decomp no-imp-symb-conn-characterization)+
  have c1c: c1 ≠ c′
    proof
      assume c1c: c1 = c′
      then obtain ξ1 ξ2 where l1: l1 = [ξ1, ξ2]
        by (metis assms(2) connective.distinct(37,39) helper-fact wfφ1 wf-conn.simps
          wf-conn-list-decomp(1−3))
      have c-in-c′-only c c′ (conn c [conn c′ l1, φ2]) using c1c l only φ1 by auto
      moreover have not-c-in-c′-symb c c′ (conn c [conn c′ l1, φ2])
        using l1 φ1 c1c l local.wf not-c-in-c′-symb-l wfφ1 by blast
      ultimately show False using φ1 c1c l l1 local.wf not-c-in-c′-simp(4) wfφ1 by blast
   qed
  then have (φ1 = conn c l1 ∧ wf-conn c l1) ∨ (∃ψ1. φ1 = FNot ψ1) ∨ simple φ1
    by (metis φ1 assms(1−3) c1-eq c1-imp simple.elims(3) wfφ1 wf-conn-list(4) wf-conn-list(5−7))
  moreover {
    assume φ1 = conn c l1 ∧ wf-conn c l1
    then have only-c-inside c φ1
      by (metis IHφ1 φ1 all-subformula-st-decomp-imp incφ1 no-equiv no-equiv-def no-imp no-imp-def
        c-in-onlyφ1 only-c-inside-def only-c-inside-into-only-c-inside simple-not simple-not-def
        subformula-all-subformula-st)
  }
  moreover {
    assume ∃ψ1. φ1 = FNot ψ1
    then obtain ψ1 where φ1 = FNot ψ1 by metis
    then have only-c-inside c φ1
```

```
      by (metis all-subformula-st-def assms(1) connective.distinct(37,39) incφ1
        only-c-inside-decomp-not simple-not simple-not-def simple-not-symb.simps(1))
  }
  moreover {
    assume simple φ1
    then have only-c-inside c φ1
      by (metis all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit(3) assms(1) connective.distinct(37,39)
        only-c-inside-decomp-not only-c-inside-def)
  }
  ultimately have only-c-insideφ1: only-c-inside c φ1 by metis

  have c-in-onlyφ2: c-in-c′-only c c′ (conn c2 l2)
    using only l φ2 wfφ2 assms unfolding c-in-c′-only-def by auto
  have c2c: c2 ≠ c′
    proof
      assume c2c: c2 = c′
      then obtain ξ1 ξ2 where l2: l2 = [ξ1, ξ2]
       by (metis assms(2) wfφ2 wf-conn.simps connective.distinct(7,9,19,21,29,31,37,39))
      then have c-in-c′-symb c c′ (conn c [φ1, conn c′ l2])
        using c2c l only φ2 all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi unfolding c-in-c′-only-def by auto
      moreover have not-c-in-c′-symb c c′ (conn c [φ1, conn c′ l2])
        using assms(1) c2c l2 not-c-in-c′-symb-r wfφ2 wf-conn-helper-facts(5,6) by metis
      ultimately show False by auto
    qed
  then have (φ2 = conn c l2 ∧ wf-conn c l2) ∨ (∃ψ2. φ2 = FNot ψ2) ∨ simple φ2
    using c2-eq by (metis φ2 assms(1−3) c2-eq c2-imp simple.elims(3) wfφ2 wf-conn-list(4−7))
  moreover {
    assume φ2 = conn c l2 ∧ wf-conn c l2
    then have only-c-inside c φ2
      by (metis IHφ2 φ2 all-subformula-st-decomp incφ2 no-equiv no-equiv-def no-imp no-imp-def
        c-in-onlyφ2 only-c-inside-def only-c-inside-into-only-c-inside simple-not simple-not-def
        subformula-all-subformula-st)
  }
  moreover {
    assume ∃ψ2. φ2 = FNot ψ2
    then obtain ψ2 where φ2 = FNot ψ2 by metis
    then have only-c-inside c φ2
      by (metis all-subformula-st-def assms(1−3) connective.distinct(38,40) incφ2
        only-c-inside-decomp-not simple-not simple-not-def simple-not-symb.simps(1))
  }
  moreover {
    assume simple φ2
    then have only-c-inside c φ2
      by (metis all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit(3) assms(1) connective.distinct(37,39)
        only-c-inside-decomp-not only-c-inside-def)
  }
  ultimately have only-c-insideφ2: only-c-inside c φ2 by metis
  show ?case using l only-c-insideφ1 only-c-insideφ2 by auto
qed
```

8.5.2 Push Conjunction

```
definition pushConj where pushConj = push-conn-inside CAnd COr

lemma pushConj-consistent: preserves-un-sat pushConj
  unfolding pushConj-def by (simp add: push-conn-inside-consistent)
```

definition *and-in-or-symb* **where** *and-in-or-symb* = *c-in-c′-symb CAnd COr*

definition *and-in-or-only* **where**
and-in-or-only = *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c′-symb CAnd COr*)

lemma *pushConj-inv*:
fixes φ ψ :: *′v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step pushConj*) φ ψ
and *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ **and** *simple-not* φ
shows *no-equiv* ψ **and** *no-imp* ψ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **and** *simple-not* ψ
using *push-conn-inside-inv assms* **unfolding** *pushConj-def* **by** *metis+*

lemma *pushConj-full-propo-rew-step*:
fixes φ ψ :: *′v propo*
assumes
no-equiv φ **and**
no-imp φ **and**
full (*propo-rew-step pushConj*) φ ψ **and**
no-T-F-except-top-level φ **and**
simple-not φ
shows *and-in-or-only* ψ
using *assms push-conn-inside-full-propo-rew-step*
unfolding *pushConj-def and-in-or-only-def c-in-c′-only-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*))

8.5.3 Push Disjunction

definition *pushDisj* **where** *pushDisj* = *push-conn-inside COr CAnd*

lemma *pushDisj-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat pushDisj*
unfolding *pushDisj-def* **by** (*simp add*: *push-conn-inside-consistent*)

definition *or-in-and-symb* **where** *or-in-and-symb* = *c-in-c′-symb COr CAnd*

definition *or-in-and-only* **where**
or-in-and-only = *all-subformula-st* (*c-in-c′-symb COr CAnd*)

lemma *not-or-in-and-only-or-and*[*simp*]:
~*or-in-and-only* (*FOr* (*FAnd* $\psi 1$ $\psi 2$) φ')
unfolding *or-in-and-only-def*
by (*metis all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi conn.simps*(*5*−*6*) *not-c-in-c′-symb-l*
wf-conn-helper-facts(*5*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*6*))

lemma *pushDisj-inv*:
fixes φ ψ :: *′v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step pushDisj*) φ ψ
and *no-equiv* φ **and** *no-imp* φ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ **and** *simple-not* φ
shows *no-equiv* ψ **and** *no-imp* ψ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **and** *simple-not* ψ
using *push-conn-inside-inv assms* **unfolding** *pushDisj-def* **by** *metis+*

lemma *pushDisj-full-propo-rew-step*:
fixes φ ψ :: *′v propo*
assumes
no-equiv φ **and**

no-imp φ **and**
full (*propo-rew-step pushDisj*) φ ψ **and**
no-T-F-except-top-level φ **and**
simple-not φ
shows *or-in-and-only* ψ
using *assms push-conn-inside-full-propo-rew-step*
unfolding *pushDisj-def or-in-and-only-def c-in-c′-only-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*))

9 The full transformations

9.1 Abstract Property characterizing that only some connective are inside the others

9.1.1 Definition

The normal is a super group of groups

inductive *grouped-by* :: *′a connective* ⇒ *′a propo* ⇒ *bool* **for** *c* **where**
simple-is-grouped[*simp*]: *simple* φ ⟹ *grouped-by c* φ |
simple-not-is-grouped[*simp*]: *simple* φ ⟹ *grouped-by c* (*FNot* φ) |
connected-is-group[*simp*]: *grouped-by c* φ ⟹ *grouped-by c* ψ ⟹ *wf-conn c* [φ, ψ]
⟹ *grouped-by c* (*conn c* [φ, ψ])

lemma *simple-clause*[*simp*]:
grouped-by c FT
grouped-by c FF
grouped-by c (*FVar x*)
grouped-by c (*FNot FT*)
grouped-by c (*FNot FF*)
grouped-by c (*FNot* (*FVar x*))
by *simp+*

lemma *only-c-inside-symb-c-eq-c′*:
only-c-inside-symb c (*conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]) ⟹ *c′* = *CAnd* ∨ *c′* = *COr* ⟹ *wf-conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]
⟹ *c′* = *c*
by (*induct conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$] *rule*: *only-c-inside-symb.induct*, *auto simp*: *conn-inj*)

lemma *only-c-inside-c-eq-c′*:
only-c-inside c (*conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]) ⟹ *c′* = *CAnd* ∨ *c′* = *COr* ⟹ *wf-conn c′* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$] ⟹ *c* = *c′*
unfolding *only-c-inside-def all-subformula-st-def* **using** *only-c-inside-symb-c-eq-c′ subformula-refl*
by *blast*

lemma *only-c-inside-imp-grouped-by*:
assumes *c*: *c* ≠ *CNot* **and** *c′*: *c′* = *CAnd* ∨ *c′* = *COr*
shows *only-c-inside c* φ ⟹ *grouped-by c* φ (**is** *?O* φ ⟹ *?G* φ)
proof (*induct* φ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
case (*nullary* φ *x*)
then show *?G* φ **by** *auto*
next
case (*unary* ψ)
then show *?G* (*FNot* ψ) **by** (*auto simp*: *c*)
next
case (*binary* φ $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$)
note *IH*$\varphi 1$ = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH*$\varphi 2$ = *this*(*2*) **and** φ = *this*(*3*) **and** *only* = *this*(*4*)
have φ*-conn*: φ = *conn c* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$] **and** *wf*: *wf-conn c* [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]

proof –
  obtain c'' l'' **where** φ-c'': $\varphi = conn\ c''\ l''$ **and** *wf*: *wf-conn* $c''\ l''$
    using *exists-c-conn* **by** *metis*
  then have l'': $l'' = [\varphi 1, \varphi 2]$ **using** φ **by** (*metis wf-conn-list*(*4*−*7*))
  have *only-c-inside-symb* c (*conn* c'' $[\varphi 1, \varphi 2]$)
    using *only all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi*
    unfolding *only-c-inside-def* φ-c'' l'' **by** *metis*
  then have $c = c''$
    by (*metis* φ φ-c'' *conn-inj conn-inj-not*(*2*) l'' *list.distinct*(*1*) *list.inject wf*
      only-c-inside-symb.cases simple.simps(*5*−*8*))
  then show $\varphi = conn\ c\ [\varphi 1, \varphi 2]$ **and** *wf-conn* c $[\varphi 1, \varphi 2]$ **using** φ-c'' *wf* l'' **by** *auto*
qed
have *grouped-by* c $\varphi 1$ **using** *wf IH*$\varphi 1$ *IH*$\varphi 2$ φ*-conn only* φ **unfolding** *only-c-inside-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *grouped-by* c $\varphi 2$
  using *wf* φ *IH*$\varphi 1$ *IH*$\varphi 2$ φ*-conn only* **unfolding** *only-c-inside-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?G* φ **using** φ*-conn connected-is-group local.wf* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *grouped-by-false*:
grouped-by c (*conn* c' $[\varphi, \psi]$) $\Longrightarrow c \neq c' \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c' $[\varphi, \psi] \Longrightarrow$ *False*
apply (*induct conn* c' $[\varphi, \psi]$ *rule*: *grouped-by.induct*)
apply (*auto simp*: *simple-decomp wf-conn-list*, *auto simp*: *conn-inj*)
by (*metis list.distinct*(*1*) *list.sel*(*3*) *wf-conn-list*(*8*))+

Then the CNF form is a conjunction of clauses: every clause is in CNF form and two formulas in CNF form can be related by an and.

inductive *super-grouped-by*:: $'a$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *connective* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** c c' **where**
grouped-is-super-grouped[*simp*]: *grouped-by* c $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *super-grouped-by* c c' φ |
connected-is-super-group: *super-grouped-by* c c' $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *super-grouped-by* c c' $\psi \Longrightarrow$ *wf-conn* c $[\varphi, \psi]$
$\Longrightarrow$ *super-grouped-by* c c' (*conn* c' $[\varphi, \psi]$)

lemma *simple-cnf*[*simp*]:
super-grouped-by c c' *FT*
super-grouped-by c c' *FF*
super-grouped-by c c' (*FVar* x)
super-grouped-by c c' (*FNot FT*)
super-grouped-by c c' (*FNot FF*)
super-grouped-by c c' (*FNot* (*FVar* x))
by *auto*

lemma *c-in-c'-only-super-grouped-by*:
assumes c: $c = CAnd \lor c = COr$ **and** c': $c' = CAnd \lor c' = COr$ **and** cc': $c \neq c'$
shows *no-equiv* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *no-imp* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *simple-not* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *c-in-c'-only* c c' φ
  $\Longrightarrow$ *super-grouped-by* c c' φ
  (**is** *?NE* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *?NI* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *?SN* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *?C* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *?S* φ)
proof (*induct* φ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
case (*nullary* φ x)
then show *?S* φ **by** *auto*
next
case (*unary* φ)
then have *simple-not-symb* (*FNot* φ)
  using *all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi* **unfolding** *simple-not-def* **by** *blast*
then have $\varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF \lor (\exists\ x.\ \varphi = FVar\ x)$ **by** (*cases* φ, *auto*)
then show *?S* (*FNot* φ) **by** *auto*

next
  case (*binary* φ $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$)
  note *IH*$\varphi 1$ = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH*$\varphi 2$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *no-equiv* = *this*(*4*) **and** *no-imp* = *this*(*5*)
    and *simpleN* = *this*(*6*) **and** *c-in-c′-only* = *this*(*7*) **and** φ' = *this*(*3*)
  {
    assume φ = *FImp* $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$ $\vee$ φ = *FEq* $\varphi 1$ $\varphi 2$
    then have *False* **using** *no-equiv no-imp* **by** *auto*
    then have *?S* φ **by** *auto*
  }
  moreover {
    assume φ: φ = *conn* c' [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$] $\wedge$ *wf-conn* c' [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]
    have *c-in-c′-only*: *c-in-c′-only* c c' $\varphi 1$ $\wedge$ *c-in-c′-only* c c' $\varphi 2$ $\wedge$ *c-in-c′-symb* c c' φ
      using *c-in-c′-only* φ' **unfolding** *c-in-c′-only-def* **by** *auto*
    have *super-grouped-by* c c' $\varphi 1$ **using** φ c' *no-equiv no-imp simpleN IH*$\varphi 1$ *c-in-c′-only* **by** *auto*
    moreover have *super-grouped-by* c c' $\varphi 2$
      using φ c' *no-equiv no-imp simpleN IH*$\varphi 2$ *c-in-c′-only* **by** *auto*
    ultimately have *?S* φ
      using *super-grouped-by.intros*(*2*) φ **by** (*metis c wf-conn-helper-facts*(*5*,*6*))
  }
  moreover {
    assume φ: φ = *conn* c [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$] $\wedge$ *wf-conn* c [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$]
    then have *only-c-inside* c $\varphi 1$ $\wedge$ *only-c-inside* c $\varphi 2$
      using *c-in-c′-symb-c-implies-only-c-inside* c c' *c-in-c′-only* *list.set-intros*(*1*)
        wf-conn-helper-facts(*5*,*6*) *no-equiv no-imp simpleN* *last-ConsL last-ConsR last-in-set*
        list.distinct(*1*) **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *cc′*)
    then have *only-c-inside* c (*conn* c [$\varphi 1$, $\varphi 2$])
      unfolding *only-c-inside-def* **using** φ
      by (*simp add*: *only-c-inside-into-only-c-inside all-subformula-st-decomp*)
    then have *grouped-by* c φ **using** φ *only-c-inside-imp-grouped-by* c **by** *blast*
    then have *?S* φ **using** *super-grouped-by.intros*(*1*) **by** *metis*
  }
  ultimately show *?S* φ **by** (*metis* φ' c c' *cc′* *conn.simps*(*5*,*6*) *wf-conn-helper-facts*(*5*,*6*))
qed

9.2 Conjunctive Normal Form

definition *is-conj-with-TF* **where** *is-conj-with-TF* == *super-grouped-by COr CAnd*

lemma *or-in-and-only-conjunction-in-disj*:
  shows *no-equiv* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *no-imp* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *simple-not* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *or-in-and-only* $\varphi \Longrightarrow$ *is-conj-with-TF* φ
  using *c-in-c′-only-super-grouped-by*
  unfolding *is-conj-with-TF-def or-in-and-only-def c-in-c′-only-def*
  by (*simp add*: *c-in-c′-only-def c-in-c′-only-super-grouped-by*)

definition *is-cnf* **where** *is-cnf* φ == *is-conj-with-TF* φ $\wedge$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ

9.2.1 Full CNF transformation

The full1 CNF transformation consists simply in chaining all the transformation defined before.

definition *cnf-rew* **where** *cnf-rew* =
  (*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*)) *OO*
  (*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*)) *OO*
  (*full* (*propo-rew-step elimTB*)) *OO*
  (*full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*)) *OO*
  (*full* (*propo-rew-step pushDisj*))

lemma *cnf-rew-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat cnf-rew*
by (*simp add*: *cnf-rew-def elimEquv-lifted-consistant elim-imp-lifted-consistant elimTB-consistent preserves-un-sat-OO pushDisj-consistent pushNeg-lifted-consistant*)

lemma *cnf-rew-is-cnf*: *cnf-rew* φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$ *is-cnf* φ'
apply (*unfold cnf-rew-def OO-def*)
apply *auto*
proof −
fix φ φEq φImp φTB φNeg $\varphi Disj$ :: *'v propo*
assume *Eq*: *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*) φ φEq
then have *no-equiv*: *no-equiv* φEq **using** *no-equiv-full-propo-rew-step-elim-equiv* **by** *blast*

assume *Imp*: *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*) φEq φImp
then have *no-imp*: *no-imp* φImp **using** *no-imp-full-propo-rew-step-elim-imp* **by** *blast*
have *no-imp-inv*: *no-equiv* φImp **using** *no-equiv Imp elim-imp-inv* **by** *blast*

assume *TB*: *full* (*propo-rew-step elimTB*) φImp φTB
then have *noTB*: *no-T-F-except-top-level* φTB
using *no-imp-inv no-imp elimTB-full-propo-rew-step* **by** *blast*
have *noTB-inv*: *no-equiv* φTB *no-imp* φTB **using** *elimTB-inv TB no-imp no-imp-inv* **by** *blast+*

assume *Neg*: *full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*) φTB φNeg
then have *noNeg*: *simple-not* φNeg
using *noTB-inv noTB pushNeg-full-propo-rew-step* **by** *blast*
have *noNeg-inv*: *no-equiv* φNeg *no-imp* φNeg *no-T-F-except-top-level* φNeg
using *pushNeg-inv Neg noTB noTB-inv* **by** *blast+*

assume *Disj*: *full* (*propo-rew-step pushDisj*) φNeg $\varphi Disj$
then have *no-Disj*: *or-in-and-only* $\varphi Disj$
using *noNeg-inv noNeg pushDisj-full-propo-rew-step* **by** *blast*
have *noDisj-inv*: *no-equiv* $\varphi Disj$ *no-imp* $\varphi Disj$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* $\varphi Disj$
simple-not $\varphi Disj$
using *pushDisj-inv Disj noNeg noNeg-inv* **by** *blast+*

moreover have *is-conj-with-TF* $\varphi Disj$
using *or-in-and-only-conjunction-in-disj noDisj-inv no-Disj* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *is-cnf* $\varphi Disj$ **unfolding** *is-cnf-def* **by** *blast*
qed

9.3 Disjunctive Normal Form

definition *is-disj-with-TF* **where** *is-disj-with-TF* $\equiv$ *super-grouped-by CAnd COr*

lemma *and-in-or-only-conjunction-in-disj*:
shows *no-equiv* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-imp* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *simple-not* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *and-in-or-only* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *is-disj-with-TF* φ
using *c-in-c'-only-super-grouped-by*
unfolding *is-disj-with-TF-def and-in-or-only-def c-in-c'-only-def*
by (*simp add*: *c-in-c'-only-def c-in-c'-only-super-grouped-by*)

definition *is-dnf* :: *'a propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
is-dnf φ $\longleftrightarrow$ *is-disj-with-TF* φ $\wedge$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ

9.3.1 Full DNF transform

The full1 DNF transformation consists simply in chaining all the transformation defined before.

definition *dnf-rew* **where** *dnf-rew* ≡
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elimTB*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushConj*))

lemma *dnf-rew-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat dnf-rew*
by (*simp add*: *dnf-rew-def elimEquv-lifted-consistant elim-imp-lifted-consistant elimTB-consistent preserves-un-sat-OO pushConj-consistent pushNeg-lifted-consistant*)

theorem *dnf-transformation-correction*:
$\mathit{dnf\text{-}rew}\ \varphi\ \varphi' \Longrightarrow \mathit{is\text{-}dnf}\ \varphi'$
apply (*unfold dnf-rew-def OO-def*)
by (*meson and-in-or-only-conjunction-in-disj elimTB-full-propo-rew-step elimTB-inv*(*1*,*2*) *elim-imp-inv is-dnf-def no-equiv-full-propo-rew-step-elim-equiv no-imp-full-propo-rew-step-elim-imp pushConj-full-propo-rew-step pushConj-inv*(*1*−*4*) *pushNeg-full-propo-rew-step pushNeg-inv*(*1*−*3*))

10 More aggressive simplifications: Removing true and false at the beginning

10.1 Transformation

We should remove FT and FF at the beginning and not in the middle of the algorithm. To do this, we have to use more rules (one for each connective):

inductive *elimTBFull* **where**
ElimTBFull1[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FAnd* φ *FT*) φ |
ElimTBFull1'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FAnd FT* φ) φ |

ElimTBFull2[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FAnd* φ *FF*) *FF* |
ElimTBFull2'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FAnd FF* φ) *FF* |

ElimTBFull3[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FOr* φ *FT*) *FT* |
ElimTBFull3'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FOr FT* φ) *FT* |

ElimTBFull4[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FOr* φ *FF*) φ |
ElimTBFull4'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FOr FF* φ) φ |

ElimTBFull5[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FNot FT*) *FF* |
ElimTBFull5'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FNot FF*) *FT* |

ElimTBFull6-l[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FImp FT* φ) φ |
ElimTBFull6-l'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FImp FF* φ) *FT* |
ElimTBFull6-r[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FImp* φ *FT*) *FT* |
ElimTBFull6-r'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FImp* φ *FF*) (*FNot* φ) |

ElimTBFull7-l[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FEq FT* φ) φ |
ElimTBFull7-l'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FEq FF* φ) (*FNot* φ) |
ElimTBFull7-r[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FEq* φ *FT*) φ |
ElimTBFull7-r'[*simp*]: *elimTBFull* (*FEq* φ *FF*) (*FNot* φ)

The transformation is still consistent.

lemma *elimTBFull-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat elimTBFull*
proof −
  {
    fix φ ψ:: *'b propo*
    have *elimTBFull* φ $\psi \Longrightarrow \forall A.\ A \models \varphi \longleftrightarrow A \models \psi$
      by (*induct-tac rule*: *elimTBFull.inducts*, *auto*)
  }
  then show *?thesis* **using** *preserves-un-sat-def* **by** *auto*
qed

Contrary to the theorem $[\![$*no-equiv* $?\varphi$; *no-imp* $?\varphi$; $?\psi \preceq ?\varphi$; $\neg$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* $?\psi]\!] \Longrightarrow \exists\psi'.$ *elimTB* $?\psi$ ψ', we do not need the assumption *no-equiv* φ and *no-imp* φ, since our transformation is more general.

lemma *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-step-exists'*:
  fixes φ :: *'v propo*
  shows $\psi \preceq \varphi \Longrightarrow \neg$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* $\psi \Longrightarrow \exists\psi'.$ *elimTBFull* ψ ψ'
proof (*induct* ψ *rule*: *propo-induct-arity*)
  case (*nullary* φ')
  then have *False* **using** *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-true no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-false* **by** *auto*
  then show *Ex* (*elimTBFull* φ') **by** *blast*
next
  case (*unary* ψ)
  then have $\psi = FF \vee \psi = FT$ **using** *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-not-decom* **by** *blast*
  then show *Ex* (*elimTBFull* (*FNot* ψ)) **using** *ElimTBFull5 ElimTBFull5'* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*binary* φ' $\psi1$ $\psi2$)
  then have $\psi1 = FT \vee \psi2 = FT \vee \psi1 = FF \vee \psi2 = FF$
    by (*metis binary-connectives-def conn.simps*(*5−8*) *insertI1 insert-commute*
      no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bin-decom binary.hyps(*3*))
  then show *Ex* (*elimTBFull* φ') **using** *elimTBFull.intros binary.hyps*(*3*) **by** *blast*
qed

The same applies here. We do not need the assumption, but the deep link between $\neg$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ and the existence of a rewriting step, still exists.

lemma *no-T-F-except-top-level-rew'*:
  fixes φ :: *'v propo*
  assumes *noTB*: $\neg$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
  shows $\exists\psi\ \psi'.\ \psi \preceq \varphi \wedge$ *elimTBFull* ψ ψ'
proof −
  have *test-symb-false-nullary*:
    $\forall x.$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FF*:: *'v propo*) $\wedge$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel FT*
      $\wedge$ *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*FVar* (*x*:: *'v*))
    by *auto*
  moreover {
    fix *c*:: *'v connective* **and** *l* :: *'v propo list* **and** ψ :: *'v propo*
    have *H*: *elimTBFull* (*conn c l*) $\psi \Longrightarrow \neg$*no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c l*)
      by (*cases* (*conn c l*) *rule*: *elimTBFull.cases*) *auto*
  }
  ultimately show *?thesis*
    using *no-test-symb-step-exists*[*of no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* φ *elimTBFull*] *noTB*
    no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-step-exists' **unfolding** *no-T-F-except-top-level-def* **by** *metis*
qed

```
lemma elimTBFull-full-propo-rew-step:
  fixes φ ψ :: 'v propo
  assumes full (propo-rew-step elimTBFull) φ ψ
  shows no-T-F-except-top-level ψ
  using full-propo-rew-step-subformula no-T-F-except-top-level-rew' assms by fastforce
```

10.2 More invariants

As the aim is to use the transformation as the first transformation, we have to show some more invariants for *elim-equiv* and *elim-imp*. For the other transformation, we have already proven it.

```
lemma propo-rew-step-ElimEquiv-no-T-F: propo-rew-step elim-equiv φ ψ ⟹ no-T-F φ ⟹  no-T-F ψ
proof (induct rule: propo-rew-step.induct)
  fix φ' :: 'v propo and ψ' :: 'v propo
  assume a1: no-T-F φ'
  assume a2: elim-equiv φ' ψ'
  have ∀x0 x1. (¬ elim-equiv (x1 :: 'v propo) x0 ∨ (∃v2 v3 v4 v5 v6 v7. x1 = FEq v2 v3
    ∧ x0 =  FAnd (FImp v4 v5) (FImp v6 v7) ∧ v2 = v4 ∧ v4 = v7 ∧ v3 = v5 ∧ v3 = v6))
      = (¬ elim-equiv x1 x0 ∨ (∃v2 v3 v4 v5 v6 v7. x1 = FEq v2 v3
    ∧ x0 = FAnd (FImp v4 v5) (FImp v6 v7) ∧ v2 = v4 ∧ v4 = v7 ∧ v3 = v5 ∧ v3 = v6))
    by meson
  then have ∀p pa. ¬ elim-equiv (p :: 'v propo) pa ∨ (∃pb pc pd pe pf pg. p = FEq pb pc
    ∧ pa = FAnd (FImp pd pe) (FImp pf pg) ∧ pb = pd ∧ pd = pg ∧ pc = pe ∧ pc = pf)
    using elim-equiv.cases by force
  then show  no-T-F ψ' using a1 a2 by fastforce
next
  fix φ φ' :: 'v propo and ξ ξ' :: 'v propo list and c :: 'v connective
  assume rel: propo-rew-step elim-equiv φ φ'
  and IH: no-T-F φ ⟹ no-T-F φ'
  and corr: wf-conn c (ξ @ φ # ξ')
  and no-T-F: no-T-F (conn c (ξ @ φ # ξ'))
  {
    assume c: c = CNot
    then have empty: ξ = [] ξ' = [] using corr by auto
    then have no-T-F φ using no-T-F c no-T-F-decomp-not by auto
    then have no-T-F (conn c (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) using c empty no-T-F-comp-not IH by auto
  }
  moreover {
    assume c: c ∈ binary-connectives
    obtain a b where ab: ξ @ φ # ξ' = [a, b]
      using corr c list-length2-decomp wf-conn-bin-list-length by metis
    then have φ: φ = a ∨ φ = b
      by (metis append.simps(1) append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct(1) list.sel(3) nth-Cons-0
        tl-append2)
    have ζ: ∀ζ∈ set (ξ @ φ # ξ'). no-T-F ζ
      using no-T-F unfolding no-T-F-def using corr all-subformula-st-decomp by blast

    then have φ': no-T-F φ' using ab IH φ by auto
    have l': ξ @ φ' # ξ' = [φ', b] ∨ ξ @ φ' # ξ' = [a, φ']
      by (metis (no-types, hide-lams) ab append-Cons append-Nil append-Nil2 butlast.simps(2)
        butlast-append list.distinct(1) list.sel(3))
    then have ∀ζ ∈ set (ξ @ φ' # ξ'). no-T-F ζ using ζ φ' ab by fastforce
    moreover
```

have $\forall\zeta \in set\ (\xi\ @\ \varphi\ \#\ \xi')$. $\zeta \neq FT \wedge \zeta \neq FF$
using ζ *corr no-T-F no-T-F-except-top-level-false no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level* **by** *blast*
then have *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$)
by (*metis* φ' l' *ab all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi c list.distinct*(*1*)
list.set-intros(*1*,*2*) *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-bin-decom*
no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb no-T-F-symb-false(*1*,*2*) *no-T-F-def wf-conn-binary*
wf-conn-list(*1*,*2*))
ultimately have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$)
by (*metis* l' *all-subformula-st-decomp-imp c no-T-F-def wf-conn-binary*)
}
moreover {
fix x
assume $c = CVar\ x \vee c = CF \vee c = CT$
then have *False* **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$) **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *no-T-F* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \varphi'\ \#\ \xi')$) **using** *corr wf-conn.cases* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *elim-equiv-inv*$'$:
fixes $\varphi\ \psi$ :: *'v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*) $\varphi\ \psi$ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
shows *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
proof −
{
fix $\varphi\ \psi$ :: *'v propo*
have *propo-rew-step elim-equiv* $\varphi\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
$\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
proof −
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step elim-equiv* $\varphi\ \psi$
and *no*: *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
{
assume $\varphi = FT \vee \varphi = FF$
from *rel this* **have** *False*
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*))
using *elim-equiv.simps* **by** *blast+*
then have *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF$
then have *no-T-F* φ
by (*metis no no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb*)
then have *no-T-F* ψ **using** *propo-rew-step-ElimEquiv-no-T-F rel* **by** *blast*
then have *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** (*simp add*: *no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level*)
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** *metis*
qed
}
moreover {
fix *c* :: *'v connective* **and** $\xi\ \xi'$ :: *'v propo list* **and** $\zeta\ \zeta'$ :: *'v propo*
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step elim-equiv* $\zeta\ \zeta'$
and *incl*: $\zeta \preceq \varphi$
and *corr*: *wf-conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \zeta\ \#\ \xi')$
and *no-T-F*: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* $(\xi\ @\ \zeta\ \#\ \xi')$)
and *n*: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* ζ'

have *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'))
proof
have *p*: *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ # ξ'))
using *corr wf-conn-list*(*1*) *wf-conn-list*(*2*) *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb no-T-F*
by *blast*
have *l*: $\forall \varphi \in set$ (ξ @ ζ # ξ'). $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF$
using *corr wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff p* **by** *blast*
from *rel incl* **have** $\zeta' \neq FT \wedge \zeta' \neq FF$
apply (*induction* ζ ζ' *rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
apply (*cases rule*: *elim-equiv.cases*, *auto simp*: *elim-equiv.simps*)
by (*metis append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change*
wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper)+
then have $\forall \varphi \in set$ (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'). $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF$ **using** *l* **by** *auto*
moreover have $c \neq CT \wedge c \neq CF$ **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'))
by (*metis corr wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper no-T-F-symb-comp*)
qed
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-with-inc*[*of elim-equiv no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* φ]
assms subformula-refl **unfolding** *no-T-F-except-top-level-def* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *propo-rew-step-ElimImp-no-T-F*: *propo-rew-step elim-imp* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F* ψ
proof (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
case (*global-rel* φ' ψ')
then show *no-T-F* ψ'
using *elim-imp.cases no-T-F-comp-not no-T-F-decomp*(*1*,*2*)
by (*metis no-T-F-comp-expanded-explicit*(*2*))
next
case (*propo-rew-one-step-lift* φ φ' *c* ξ ξ')
note *rel* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*2*) **and** *corr* = *this*(*3*) **and** *no-T-F* = *this*(*4*)
{
assume *c*: *c* = *CNot*
then have *empty*: ξ = [] ξ' = [] **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* φ **using** *no-T-F c no-T-F-decomp-not* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **using** *c empty no-T-F-comp-not IH* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *c*: $c \in$ *binary-connectives*
then obtain *a b* **where** *ab*: ξ @ φ # ξ' = [*a*, *b*]
using *corr list-length2-decomp wf-conn-bin-list-length* **by** *metis*
then have φ: $\varphi = a \vee \varphi = b$
by (*metis append-self-conv2 wf-conn-list-decomp*(*4*) *wf-conn-unary list.discI list.sel*(*3*)
nth-Cons-0 tl-append2)
have ζ: $\forall \zeta \in set$ (ξ @ φ # ξ'). *no-T-F* ζ **using** *ab c propo-rew-one-step-lift.prems* **by** *auto*

then have φ': *no-T-F* φ'
using *ab IH* φ *corr no-T-F no-T-F-def all-subformula-st-decomp-explicit* **by** *auto*
have χ: ξ @ φ' # ξ' = [φ', *b*] $\vee$ ξ @ φ' # ξ' = [*a*, φ']
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *ab append-Cons append-Nil append-Nil2 butlast.simps*(*2*)
butlast-append list.distinct(*1*) *list.sel*(*3*))
then have $\forall \zeta \in set$ (ξ @ φ' # ξ'). *no-T-F* ζ **using** ζ φ' *ab* **by** *fastforce*
moreover

have *no-T-F* (*last* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **by** (*simp add*: *calculation*)
then have *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ'))
by (*metis* χ φ' ζ *ab all-subformula-st-test-symb-true-phi c last.simps list.distinct*(*1*) *list.set-intros*(*1*) *no-T-F-bin-decomp no-T-F-def*)
ultimately have *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **using** *c* χ **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {
fix *x*
assume $c = CVar\ x \lor c = CF \lor c = CT$
then have *False* **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
then have *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *no-T-F* (*conn c* (ξ @ φ' # ξ')) **using** *corr wf-conn.cases* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *elim-imp-inv'*:
fixes φ ψ :: *'v propo*
assumes *full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*) φ ψ **and** *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
shows*no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
proof −
{
{
fix φ ψ :: *'v propo*
have *H*: *elim-imp* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
by (*induct* φ ψ *rule*: *elim-imp.induct*, *auto*)
} note *H* = *this*
fix φ ψ :: *'v propo*
have *propo-rew-step elim-imp* φ ψ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ $\Longrightarrow$ *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
proof −
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step elim-imp* φ ψ
and *no*: *no-T-F-except-top-level* φ
{
assume $\varphi = FT \lor \varphi = FF$
from *rel this* **have** *False*
apply (*induct rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
by (*cases rule*: *elim-imp.cases*, *auto simp*: *wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*))
then have *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume $\varphi \neq FT \land \varphi \neq FF$
then have *no-T-F* φ
by (*metis no no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-all-subformula-st-no-T-F-symb*)
then have *no-T-F* ψ
using *rel propo-rew-step-ElimImp-no-T-F* **by** *blast*
then have *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** (*simp add*: *no-T-F-no-T-F-except-top-level*)
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ **by** *metis*
qed
}
moreover {
fix *c* :: *'v connective* **and** ξ ξ' :: *'v propo list* **and** ζ ζ' :: *'v propo*
assume *rel*: *propo-rew-step elim-imp* ζ ζ'
and *incl*: $\zeta \preceq \varphi$
and *corr*: *wf-conn c* (ξ @ ζ # ξ')

and *no-T-F*: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ # ξ'))
and *n*: *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* ζ'
have *no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'))
proof
have *p*: *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ # ξ'))
by (*simp add*: *corr no-T-F no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel-no-T-F-symb wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*))

have *l*: $\forall\varphi\in$*set* (ξ @ ζ # ξ'). $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF$
using *corr wf-conn-no-T-F-symb-iff p* **by** *blast*
from *rel incl* **have** $\zeta'{\neq}FT \wedge \zeta'{\neq}FF$
apply (*induction* ζ ζ' *rule*: *propo-rew-step.induct*)
apply (*cases rule*: *elim-imp.cases*, *auto*)
using *wf-conn-list*(*1*,*2*) *wf-conn-no-arity-change wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*
by (*metis append-is-Nil-conv list.distinct*(*1*))+
then have $\forall\varphi\in$*set* (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'). $\varphi \neq FT \wedge \varphi \neq FF$ **using** *l* **by** *auto*
moreover have $c \neq CT \wedge c \neq CF$ **using** *corr* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *no-T-F-symb* (*conn c* (ξ @ ζ' # ξ'))
using *corr wf-conn-no-arity-change no-T-F-symb-comp*
by (*metis wf-conn-no-arity-change-helper*)
qed
}
ultimately show *no-T-F-except-top-level* ψ
using *full-propo-rew-step-inv-stay-with-inc*[*of elim-imp no-T-F-symb-except-toplevel* φ]
assms subformula-refl **unfolding** *no-T-F-except-top-level-def* **by** *metis*
qed

10.3 The new CNF and DNF transformation

The transformation is the same as before, but the order is not the same.

definition *dnf-rew'* :: *'a propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'a propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
dnf-rew' =
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elimTBFull*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushConj*))

lemma *dnf-rew'-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat dnf-rew'*
by (*simp add*: *dnf-rew'-def elimEquv-lifted-consistant elim-imp-lifted-consistant elimTBFull-consistent preserves-un-sat-OO pushConj-consistent pushNeg-lifted-consistant*)

theorem *cnf-transformation-correction*:
dnf-rew' φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$ *is-dnf* φ'
unfolding *dnf-rew'-def OO-def*
by (*meson and-in-or-only-conjunction-in-disj elimTBFull-full-propo-rew-step elim-equiv-inv' elim-imp-inv elim-imp-inv' is-dnf-def no-equiv-full-propo-rew-step-elim-equiv no-imp-full-propo-rew-step-elim-imp pushConj-full-propo-rew-step pushConj-inv*(*1*−*4*) *pushNeg-full-propo-rew-step pushNeg-inv*(*1*−*3*))

Given all the lemmas before the CNF transformation is easy to prove:

definition *cnf-rew'* :: *'a propo* $\Rightarrow$ *'a propo* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
cnf-rew' =
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elimTBFull*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-equiv*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step elim-imp*)) *OO*

(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushNeg*)) *OO*
(*full* (*propo-rew-step pushDisj*))

lemma *cnf-rew′-consistent*: *preserves-un-sat cnf-rew′*
by (*simp add*: *cnf-rew′-def elimEquv-lifted-consistant elim-imp-lifted-consistant elimTBFull-consistent preserves-un-sat-OO pushDisj-consistent pushNeg-lifted-consistant*)

theorem *cnf′-transformation-correction*:
cnf-rew′ φ φ' $\Longrightarrow$ *is-cnf* φ'
unfolding *cnf-rew′-def OO-def*
by (*meson elimTBFull-full-propo-rew-step elim-equiv-inv′ elim-imp-inv elim-imp-inv′ is-cnf-def no-equiv-full-propo-rew-step-elim-equiv no-imp-full-propo-rew-step-elim-imp or-in-and-only-conjunction-in-disj pushDisj-full-propo-rew-step pushDisj-inv*(*1−4*) *pushNeg-full-propo-rew-step pushNeg-inv*(*1*) *pushNeg-inv*(*2*) *pushNeg-inv*(*3*))

end

11 Partial Clausal Logic

theory *Partial-Clausal-Logic*
imports *../lib/Clausal-Logic List-More*
begin

11.1 Clauses

Clauses are (finite) multisets of literals.

type-synonym *′a clause* = *′a literal multiset*
type-synonym *′v clauses* = *′v clause set*

11.2 Partial Interpretations

type-synonym *′a interp* = *′a literal set*

definition *true-lit* :: *′a interp* ⇒ *′a literal* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*l 50*) **where**
$I \models l\ L \longleftrightarrow L \in I$

declare *true-lit-def*[*simp*]

11.2.1 Consistency

definition *consistent-interp* :: *′a literal set* ⇒ *bool* **where**
consistent-interp $I = (\forall L.\ \neg(L \in I \wedge -\ L \in I))$

lemma *consistent-interp-empty*[*simp*]:
consistent-interp {} **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-interp-single*[*simp*]:
consistent-interp $\{L\}$ **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-interp-subset*:
assumes
$A \subseteq B$ **and**
consistent-interp B
shows *consistent-interp A*
using *assms* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-interp-change-insert*:
$a \notin A \Longrightarrow -a \notin A \Longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* (*insert* $(-a)$ A) $\longleftrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* (*insert* a A)
unfolding *consistent-interp-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *consistent-interp-insert-pos*[*simp*]:
$a \notin A \Longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* (*insert* a A) $\longleftrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* $A \wedge -a \notin A$
unfolding *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-interp-insert-not-in*:
consistent-interp $A \Longrightarrow a \notin A \Longrightarrow -a \notin A \Longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* (*insert* a A)
unfolding *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

11.2.2 Atoms

definition *atms-of-ms* :: *'a literal multiset set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a set* **where**
atms-of-ms $\psi s = \bigcup$(*atms-of* ‘ ψs)

lemma *atms-of-msultiset*[*simp*]:
atms-of (*mset* a) = *atm-of* ‘ *set* a
by (*induct* a) *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-mset-unfold*:
atms-of-ms (*mset* ‘ b) = ($\bigcup x\in b$. *atm-of* ‘ *set* x)
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *simp*

definition *atms-of-s* :: *'a literal set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a set* **where**
atms-of-s C = *atm-of* ‘ C

lemma *atms-of-ms-emtpy-set*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms {} = {}
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-memtpy*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms {{#}} = {}
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-mono*:
$A \subseteq B \Longrightarrow$ *atms-of-ms* $A \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* B
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-finite*[*simp*]:
finite $\psi s \Longrightarrow$ *finite* (*atms-of-ms* ψs)
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-union*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms ($\psi s \cup \chi s$) = *atms-of-ms* $\psi s \cup$ *atms-of-ms* χs
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-insert*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms (*insert* ψs χs) = *atms-of* $\psi s \cup$ *atms-of-ms* χs
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-singleton*[*simp*]: *atms-of-ms* $\{L\}$ = *atms-of* L
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono*[*simp*]:
$A \in \psi \Longrightarrow$ *atms-of* $A \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* ψ
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *atms-of-ms-single-set-mset-atns-of*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms (*single* ' *set-mset* B) = *atms-of* B
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def atms-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-remove-incl*:
shows *atms-of-ms* (*Set.remove a* ψ) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* ψ
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-remove-subset*:
atms-of-ms $(\varphi - \psi) \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* φ
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *finite-atms-of-ms-remove-subset*[*simp*]:
finite (*atms-of-ms* A) $\Longrightarrow$ *finite* (*atms-of-ms* $(A - C)$)
using *atms-of-ms-remove-subset*[*of A C*] *finite-subset* **by** *blast*

lemma *atms-of-ms-empty-iff*:
atms-of-ms $A = \{\} \longleftrightarrow A = \{\{\#\}\} \vee A = \{\}$
apply (*rule iffI*)
apply (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *atms-empty-iff-empty atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono insert-absorb singleton-iff singleton-insert-inj-eq′ subsetI subset-empty*)
apply *auto*[]
done

lemma *in-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*:
assumes $L \in\# C$ **and** $C \in N$
shows *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-ms* N
using *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono*[*of C N*] *assms* **by** (*simp add*: *atm-of-lit-in-atms-of subset-iff*)

lemma *in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*:
assumes $C+\{\#L\#\} \in N$
shows *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-ms* N
using *in-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*[*of* C +$\{\#L\#\}$] *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *in-m-in-literals*:
assumes $\{\#A\#\} + D \in \psi s$
shows *atm-of* $A \in$ *atms-of-ms* ψs
using *assms* **by** (*auto dest*: *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono*)

lemma *atms-of-s-union*[*simp*]:
atms-of-s $(Ia \cup Ib) =$ *atms-of-s* $Ia \cup$ *atms-of-s* Ib
unfolding *atms-of-s-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-s-single*[*simp*]:
atms-of-s $\{L\} = \{$*atm-of* $L\}$
unfolding *atms-of-s-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-s-insert*[*simp*]:
atms-of-s (*insert* L Ib) $= \{$*atm-of* $L\} \cup$ *atms-of-s* Ib
unfolding *atms-of-s-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *in-atms-of-s-decomp*[*iff*]:
$P \in$ *atms-of-s* $I \longleftrightarrow$ (*Pos* $P \in I \lor$ *Neg* $P \in I$) (**is** *?P* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?Q*)
proof
assume *?P*
then show *?Q* **unfolding** *atms-of-s-def* **by** (*metis image-iff literal.exhaust-sel*)
next
assume *?Q*
then show *?P* **unfolding** *atms-of-s-def* **by** *force*
qed

lemma *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-in-uminus*:
atm-of $L' \in$ *atm-of* ' $B \Longrightarrow L' \in B \lor - L' \in B$
using *atms-of-s-def* **by** (*cases* L') *fastforce+*

11.2.3 Totality

definition *total-over-set* :: *'a interp* $\Rightarrow$ *'a set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
total-over-set I S = ($\forall l \in S$. *Pos* $l \in I \lor$ *Neg* $l \in I$)

definition *total-over-m* :: *'a literal set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clause set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
total-over-m I ψs = *total-over-set* I (*atms-of-ms* ψs)

lemma *total-over-set-empty*[*simp*]:
total-over-set I {}
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-m-empty*[*simp*]:
total-over-m I {}
unfolding *total-over-m-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-set-single*[*iff*]:
total-over-set I $\{L\}$ $\longleftrightarrow$ (*Pos* $L \in I \lor$ *Neg* $L \in I$)
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-set-insert*[*iff*]:
total-over-set I (*insert* L *Ls*) $\longleftrightarrow$ ((*Pos* $L \in I \lor$ *Neg* $L \in I$) $\land$ *total-over-set* I *Ls*)
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-set-union*[*iff*]:
total-over-set I (*Ls* $\cup$ *Ls'*) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*total-over-set* I *Ls* $\land$ *total-over-set* I *Ls'*)
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-m-subset*:
$A \subseteq B \Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I $B \Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I A
using *atms-of-ms-mono*[*of* A] **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-m-sum*[*iff*]:
shows *total-over-m* I $\{C + D\}$ $\longleftrightarrow$ (*total-over-m* I $\{C\}$ $\land$ *total-over-m* I $\{D\}$)
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-m-union*[*iff*]:
total-over-m I ($A \cup B$) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*total-over-m* I A $\land$ *total-over-m* I B)
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-over-m-insert*[*iff*]:
total-over-m I (*insert* a A) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*total-over-set* I (*atms-of* a) $\land$ *total-over-m* I A)

unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *total-over-m-extension*:
fixes I :: $'v$ *literal set* **and** A :: $'v$ *clauses*
assumes *total*: *total-over-m I A*
shows $\exists I'$. *total-over-m* $(I \cup I')$ $(A \cup B)$
$\wedge$ $(\forall x \in I'$. *atm-of* $x \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge$ *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A)$
proof −
let $?I' = \{Pos\ v\ | v.\ v \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge v \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A\}$
have $(\forall x \in ?I'$. *atm-of* $x \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge$ *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A)$ **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m* $(I \cup ?I')$ $(A \cup B)$
using *total* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *total-over-m-consistent-extension*:
fixes I :: $'v$ *literal set* **and** A :: $'v$ *clauses*
assumes *total*: *total-over-m I A*
and *cons*: *consistent-interp I*
shows $\exists I'$. *total-over-m* $(I \cup I')$ $(A \cup B)$
$\wedge$ $(\forall x \in I'$. *atm-of* $x \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge$ *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A) \wedge$ *consistent-interp* $(I \cup I')$
proof −
let $?I' = \{Pos\ v\ | v.\ v \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge v \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A \wedge Pos\ v \notin I \wedge Neg\ v \notin I\}$
have $(\forall x \in ?I'$. *atm-of* $x \in$ *atms-of-ms* $B \wedge$ *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A)$ **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m* $(I \cup ?I')$ $(A \cup B)$
using *total* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *consistent-interp* $(I \cup ?I')$
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** (*intro allI*) (*rename-tac L*, *case-tac L*, *auto*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *total-over-set-atms-of*[*simp*]:
total-over-set Ia (*atms-of-s Ia*)
unfolding *total-over-set-def atms-of-s-def* **by** (*metis image-iff literal.exhaust-sel*)

lemma *total-over-set-literal-defined*:
assumes $\{\#A\#\} + D \in \psi s$
and *total-over-set I* (*atms-of-ms* ψs)
shows $A \in I \vee -A \in I$
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-set-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Neg-atm-of-iff in-m-in-literals literal.collapse*(*1*) *uminus-Neg uminus-Pos*)

lemma *tot-over-m-remove*:
assumes *total-over-m* $(I \cup \{L\})$ $\{\psi\}$
and L: $\neg$ $L \in\#$ ψ $-L \notin\#$ ψ
shows *total-over-m I* $\{\psi\}$
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
proof
fix l
assume l: $l \in$ *atms-of-ms* $\{\psi\}$
then have $Pos\ l \in I \vee Neg\ l \in I \vee l =$ *atm-of* L
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *atm-of* $L \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $\{\psi\}$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*

then have $atm\text{-}of\ L \in atms\text{-}of\ \psi$ **by** *auto*
then have $Pos\ (atm\text{-}of\ L) \in\#\ \psi \lor Neg\ (atm\text{-}of\ L) \in\#\ \psi$
using *atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit* **by** *metis*
then have $L \in\#\ \psi \lor -\ L \in\#\ \psi$ **by** (*cases* L) *auto*
then show *False* **using** L **by** *auto*
qed
ultimately show $Pos\ l \in I \lor Neg\ l \in I$ **using** l **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *total-union*:
assumes $total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \psi$
shows $total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ (I \cup I')\ \psi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-union-2*:
assumes $total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \psi$
and $total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I'\ \psi'$
shows $total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ (I \cup I')\ (\psi \cup \psi')$
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

11.2.4 Interpretations

definition *true-cls* :: $'a\ interp \Rightarrow 'a\ clause \Rightarrow bool$ (**infix** $\models$ *50*) **where**
$I \models C \longleftrightarrow (\exists L \in\#\ C.\ I \models l\ L)$

lemma *true-cls-empty*[*iff*]: $\neg\ I \models \{\#\}$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-singleton*[*iff*]: $I \models \{\#L\#\} \longleftrightarrow I \models l\ L$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** (*auto split*:*split-if-asm*)

lemma *true-cls-union*[*iff*]: $I \models C + D \longleftrightarrow I \models C \lor I \models D$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-mono-set-mset*: $set\text{-}mset\ C \subseteq set\text{-}mset\ D \Longrightarrow I \models C \Longrightarrow I \models D$
unfolding *true-cls-def subset-eq Bex-mset-def* **by** (*metis mem-set-mset-iff*)

lemma *true-cls-mono-leD*[*dest*]: $A \subseteq\#\ B \Longrightarrow I \models A \Longrightarrow I \models B$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma
assumes $I \models \psi$
shows *true-cls-union-increase*[*simp*]: $I \cup I' \models \psi$
and *true-cls-union-increase'*[*simp*]: $I' \cup I \models \psi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-mono-set-mset-l*:
assumes $A \models \psi$
and $A \subseteq B$
shows $B \models \psi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-replicate-mset*[*iff*]: $I \models replicate\text{-}mset\ n\ L \longleftrightarrow n \neq 0 \land I \models l\ L$
by (*induct* n) *auto*

lemma *true-cls-empty-entails*[*iff*]: $\neg\ \{\} \models N$

by (*auto simp add*: *true-cls-def*)

lemma *true-cls-not-in-remove*:
assumes $L \notin\# \chi$
and $I \cup \{L\} \models \chi$
shows $I \models \chi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

definition *true-clss* :: *'a interp* ⇒ *'a clauses* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*s 50*) **where**
$I \models s\ CC \longleftrightarrow (\forall C \in CC.\ I \models C)$

lemma *true-clss-empty*[*simp*]: $I \models s\ \{\}$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-singleton*[*iff*]: $I \models s\ \{C\} \longleftrightarrow I \models C$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-empty-entails-empty*[*iff*]: $\{\} \models s\ N \longleftrightarrow N = \{\}$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-cls-def*)

lemma *true-cls-insert-l* [*simp*]:
$M \models A \Longrightarrow$ *insert L M* $\models A$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-union*[*iff*]: $I \models s\ CC \cup DD \longleftrightarrow I \models s\ CC \wedge I \models s\ DD$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-insert*[*iff*]: $I \models s$ *insert C DD* $\longleftrightarrow I \models C \wedge I \models s\ DD$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-mono*: $DD \subseteq CC \Longrightarrow I \models s\ CC \Longrightarrow I \models s\ DD$
unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-union-increase*[*simp*]:
assumes $I \models s\ \psi$
shows $I \cup I' \models s\ \psi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-union-increase'*[*simp*]:
assumes $I' \models s\ \psi$
shows $I \cup I' \models s\ \psi$
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-clss-def*)

lemma *true-clss-commute-l*:
$(I \cup I' \models s\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow (I' \cup I \models s\ \psi)$
by (*simp add*: *Un-commute*)

lemma *model-remove*[*simp*]: $I \models s\ N \Longrightarrow I \models s$ *Set.remove a N*
by (*simp add*: *true-clss-def*)

lemma *model-remove-minus*[*simp*]: $I \models s\ N \Longrightarrow I \models s\ N - A$
by (*simp add*: *true-clss-def*)

lemma *notin-vars-union-true-cls-true-cls*:
assumes $\forall x \in I'.$ *atm-of x* $\notin$ *atms-of-ms A*

and *atms-of L* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
and $I \cup I' \models L$
shows $I \models L$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def Bex-mset-def*
by (*metis Un-iff atm-of-lit-in-atms-of contra-subsetD*)

lemma *notin-vars-union-true-clss-true-clss*:
assumes $\forall x \in I'$. *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms A*
and *atms-of-ms L* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
and $I \cup I' \models s\ L$
shows $I \models s\ L$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-clss-def true-lit-def Ball-def*
by (*meson atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono notin-vars-union-true-cls-true-cls subset-trans*)

11.2.5 Satisfiability

definition *satisfiable* :: *'a clause set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
satisfiable CC $\equiv \exists I.$ ($I \models s$ *CC* $\wedge$ *consistent-interp I* $\wedge$ *total-over-m I CC*)

lemma *satisfiable-single*[*simp*]:
satisfiable {{#*L*#}}
unfolding *satisfiable-def* **by** *fastforce*

abbreviation *unsatisfiable* :: *'a clause set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
unsatisfiable CC $\equiv \neg$ *satisfiable CC*

lemma *satisfiable-decreasing*:
assumes *satisfiable* $(\psi \cup \psi')$
shows *satisfiable* ψ
using *assms total-over-m-union* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *satisfiable-def-min*:
satisfiable CC
$\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists I.\ I \models s$ *CC* $\wedge$ *consistent-interp I* $\wedge$ *total-over-m I CC* $\wedge$ *atm-of'I* $=$ *atms-of-ms CC*)
(**is** *?sat* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*)
proof
assume *?B* **then show** *?sat* **by** (*auto simp add*: *satisfiable-def*)
next
assume *?sat*
then obtain *I* **where**
I-CC: $I \models s$ *CC* **and**
cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
tot: *total-over-m I CC*
unfolding *satisfiable-def* **by** *auto*
let *?I* $=$ {*P*. $P \in I \wedge$ *atm-of* $P \in$ *atms-of-ms CC*}

have *I-CC*: *?I* $\models s$ *CC*
using *I-CC in-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms* **unfolding** *true-clss-def Ball-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def true-lit-def*
by *blast*

moreover have *cons*: *consistent-interp ?I*
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m ?I CC*
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover

have *atms-CC-incl*: *atms-of-ms CC* ⊆ *atm-of'I*
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def atms-of-ms-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def atms-of-s-def*[*symmetric*])
have *atm-of ' ?I* = *atms-of-ms CC*
using *atms-CC-incl* **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *force*
ultimately show *?B* **by** *auto*
qed

11.2.6 Entailment for Multisets of Clauses

definition *true-cls-mset* :: *'a interp* ⇒ *'a clause multiset* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*m 50*) **where**
I ⊨*m CC* ⟷ (∀ *C* ∈# *CC*. *I* ⊨ *C*)

lemma *true-cls-mset-empty*[*simp*]: *I* ⊨*m* {#}
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-mset-singleton*[*iff*]: *I* ⊨*m* {#*C*#} ⟷ *I* ⊨ *C*
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *true-cls-mset-union*[*iff*]: *I* ⊨*m CC* + *DD* ⟷ *I* ⊨*m CC* ∧ *I* ⊨*m DD*
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-cls-mset-image-mset*[*iff*]: *I* ⊨*m image-mset f A* ⟷ (∀ *x* ∈# *A*. *I* ⊨ *f x*)
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-cls-mset-mono*: *set-mset DD* ⊆ *set-mset CC* ⟹ *I* ⊨*m CC* ⟹ *I* ⊨*m DD*
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def subset-iff* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-set-mset*[*iff*]: *I* ⊨*s set-mset CC* ⟷ *I* ⊨*m CC*
unfolding *true-clss-def true-cls-mset-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-mset-increasing-r*[*simp*]:
I ⊨*m CC* ⟹ *I* ∪ *J* ⊨*m CC*
unfolding *true-cls-mset-def* **by** *auto*

theorem *true-cls-remove-unused*:
assumes *I* ⊨ *ψ*
shows {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of ψ*} ⊨ *ψ*
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def atms-of-def* **by** *auto*

theorem *true-clss-remove-unused*:
assumes *I* ⊨*s ψ*
shows {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of-ms ψ*} ⊨*s ψ*
unfolding *true-clss-def atms-of-def Ball-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *x*
assume *x* ∈ *ψ*
then have *I* ⊨ *x*
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-clss-def atms-of-def Ball-def* **by** *auto*

then have {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of x*} ⊨ *x*
by (*simp only*: *true-cls-remove-unused*[*of I*])
moreover have {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of x*} ⊆ {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of-ms ψ*}
using ‹*x* ∈ *ψ*› **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-ms-def*)
ultimately show {*v* ∈ *I*. *atm-of v* ∈ *atms-of-ms ψ*} ⊨ *x*
using *true-cls-mono-set-mset-l* **by** *blast*

qed

A simple application of the previous theorem:

lemma *true-clss-union-decrease*:
  assumes II': $I \cup I' \models \psi$
  and H: $\forall v \in I'.$ *atm-of* $v \notin$ *atms-of* ψ
  shows $I \models \psi$
proof −
  let $?I = \{v \in I \cup I'.$ *atm-of* $v \in$ *atms-of* $\psi\}$
  have $?I \models \psi$ **using** *true-cls-remove-unused* II' **by** *blast*
  moreover have $?I \subseteq I$ **using** H **by** *auto*
  ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *true-cls-mono-set-mset-l* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *multiset-not-empty*:
  assumes $M \neq \{\#\}$
  and $x \in\# M$
  shows $\exists A.\ x =$ *Pos* $A \lor x =$ *Neg* A
  using *assms literal.exhaust-sel* **by** *blast*

lemma *atms-of-ms-empty*:
  fixes ψ :: *'v clauses*
  assumes *atms-of-ms* $\psi = \{\}$
  shows $\psi = \{\} \lor \psi = \{\{\#\}\}$
  using *assms* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-ms-def*)

lemma *consistent-interp-disjoint*:
 assumes *consI*: *consistent-interp I*
 and *disj*: *atms-of-s* $A \cap$ *atms-of-s* $I = \{\}$
 and *consA*: *consistent-interp A*
 shows *consistent-interp* $(A \cup I)$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume ¬ *?thesis*
  moreover have $\bigwedge L.\ \neg\ (L \in A \land -L \in I)$
    using *disj* **unfolding** *atms-of-s-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-image-eqI*)
  ultimately show *False*
    using *consA consI* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *Un-iff*
      literal.exhaust-sel uminus-Neg uminus-Pos)
qed

lemma *total-remove-unused*:
  assumes *total-over-m* $I\ \psi$
  shows *total-over-m* $\{v \in I.$ *atm-of* $v \in$ *atms-of-ms* $\psi\}\ \psi$
  using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
  by (*metis* (*lifting*) *literal.sel*(*1*,*2*) *mem-Collect-eq*)

lemma *true-cls-remove-hd-if-notin-vars*:
  assumes *insert a* $M' \models D$
  and *atm-of* $a \notin$ *atms-of* D
  shows $M' \models D$
  using *assms* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-lit-in-atms-of true-cls-def*)

lemma *total-over-set-atm-of*:
  fixes I :: *'v interp* **and** K :: *'v set*
  shows *total-over-set* $I\ K \longleftrightarrow (\forall l \in K.\ l \in ($*atm-of* ` $I))$

unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** (*metis atms-of-s-def in-atms-of-s-decomp*)

11.2.7 Tautologies

definition *tautology* (ψ:: $'v$ *clause*) $\equiv \forall I$. *total-over-set I* (*atms-of* ψ) $\longrightarrow I \models \psi$

lemma *tautology-Pos-Neg*[*intro*]:
assumes *Pos p* $\in\#$ *A* **and** *Neg p* $\in\#$ *A*
shows *tautology A*
using *assms* **unfolding** *tautology-def total-over-set-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def*
by (*meson atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit true-lit-def*)

lemma *tautology-minus*[*simp*]:
assumes $L \in\#$ *A* **and** $-L \in\#$ *A*
shows *tautology A*
by (*metis assms literal.exhaust tautology-Pos-Neg uminus-Neg uminus-Pos*)

lemma *tautology-exists-Pos-Neg*:
assumes *tautology* ψ
shows $\exists p$. *Pos p* $\in\#$ ψ $\wedge$ *Neg p* $\in\#$ ψ
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *p*: $\neg$ ($\exists p$. *Pos p* $\in\#$ ψ $\wedge$ *Neg p* $\in\#$ ψ)
let *?I* = $\{-L \mid L.\ L \in\# \psi\}$
have *total-over-set ?I* (*atms-of* ψ)
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **using** *atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit* **by** *force*
moreover have $\neg$ *?I* $\models \psi$
unfolding *true-cls-def true-lit-def Bex-mset-def* **apply** *clarify*
using *p* **by** (*rename-tac x L, case-tac L*) *fastforce+*
ultimately show *False* **using** *assms* **unfolding** *tautology-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *tautology-decomp*:
tautology $\psi \longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists p$. *Pos p* $\in\#$ ψ $\wedge$ *Neg p* $\in\#$ ψ)
using *tautology-exists-Pos-Neg* **by** *auto*

lemma *tautology-false*[*simp*]: $\neg$*tautology* $\{\#\}$
unfolding *tautology-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *tautology-add-single*:
tautology ($\{\#a\#\}$ + *L*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *tautology L* $\vee$ $-a \in\#$ *L*
unfolding *tautology-decomp* **by** (*cases a*) *auto*

lemma *minus-interp-tautology*:
assumes $\{-L \mid L.\ L \in\# \chi\} \models \chi$
shows *tautology* χ
proof $-$
obtain *L* **where** $L \in\# \chi \wedge -L \in\# \chi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *tautology-decomp literal.exhaust uminus-Neg uminus-Pos* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *remove-literal-in-model-tautology*:
assumes $I \cup \{$*Pos P*$\} \models \varphi$
and $I \cup \{$*Neg P*$\} \models \varphi$
shows $I \models \varphi \vee$ *tautology* φ
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *tautology-imp-tautology*:
fixes χ χ' :: *'v clause*
assumes $\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $\{\chi\} \longrightarrow I \models \chi \longrightarrow I \models \chi'$ **and** *tautology* χ
shows *tautology* χ' **unfolding** *tautology-def*
proof (*intro allI HOL.impI*)
fix I ::*'v literal set*
assume *totI*: *total-over-set* I (*atms-of* χ')
let $?I' = \{Pos\ v\ |v.\ v\in$ *atms-of* $\chi \wedge v \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$
have *totI'*: *total-over-m* $(I \cup ?I')$ $\{\chi\}$ **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
then have χ: $I \cup ?I' \models \chi$ **using** *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *total-over-m-def tautology-def* **by** *simp*
then have $I \cup (?I' - I) \models \chi'$ **using** *assms*(*1*) *totI'* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\bigwedge L.\ L \in\#\ \chi' \Longrightarrow L \notin ?I'$
using *totI* **unfolding** *total-over-set-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *pos-lit-in-atms-of*)
ultimately show $I \models \chi'$ **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*
qed

11.2.8 Entailment for clauses and propositions

definition *true-cls-cls* :: *'a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models f$ *49*) **where**
$\psi \models f\ \chi \longleftrightarrow (\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $(\{\psi\} \cup \{\chi\}) \longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* $I \longrightarrow I \models \psi \longrightarrow I \models \chi)$

definition *true-cls-clss* :: *'a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models fs$ *49*) **where**
$\psi \models fs\ \chi \longleftrightarrow (\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $(\{\psi\} \cup \chi) \longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* $I \longrightarrow I \models \psi \longrightarrow I \models s\ \chi)$

definition *true-clss-cls* :: *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models p$ *49*) **where**
$N \models p\ \chi \longleftrightarrow (\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $(N \cup \{\chi\}) \longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* $I \longrightarrow I \models s\ N \longrightarrow I \models \chi)$

definition *true-clss-clss* :: *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models ps$ *49*) **where**
$N \models ps\ N' \longleftrightarrow (\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $(N \cup N') \longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* $I \longrightarrow I \models s\ N \longrightarrow I \models s\ N')$

lemma *true-cls-cls-refl*[*simp*]:
$A \models f\ A$
unfolding *true-cls-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-cls-insert-l*[*simp*]:
$a \models f\ C \Longrightarrow$ *insert* a $A \models p\ C$
unfolding *true-cls-cls-def true-clss-cls-def true-clss-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-cls-clss-empty*[*iff*]:
$N \models fs\ \{\}$
unfolding *true-cls-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-prop-true-clause*[*iff*]:
$\{\varphi\} \models p\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \varphi \models f\ \psi$
unfolding *true-cls-cls-def true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-true-clss-cls*[*iff*]:
$N \models ps\ \{\psi\} \longleftrightarrow N \models p\ \psi$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-true-cls-clss*[*iff*]:
$\{\chi\} \models ps\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \chi \models fs\ \psi$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-cls-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-empty*[*simp*]:

$N \models ps \{\}$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-cls-subset*:
$A \subseteq B \Longrightarrow A \models p\ CC \Longrightarrow B \models p\ CC$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def total-over-m-union* **by** (*simp add*: *total-over-m-subset true-clss-mono*)

lemma *true-clss-cs-mono-l*[*simp*]:
$A \models p\ CC \Longrightarrow A \cup B \models p\ CC$
by (*auto intro*: *true-clss-cls-subset*)

lemma *true-clss-cs-mono-l2*[*simp*]:
$B \models p\ CC \Longrightarrow A \cup B \models p\ CC$
by (*auto intro*: *true-clss-cls-subset*)

lemma *true-clss-cls-mono-r*[*simp*]:
$A \models p\ CC \Longrightarrow A \models p\ CC + CC'$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def total-over-m-union total-over-m-sum* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-cls-mono-r'*[*simp*]:
$A \models p\ CC' \Longrightarrow A \models p\ CC + CC'$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def total-over-m-union total-over-m-sum* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-clss-union-l*[*simp*]:
$A \models ps\ CC \Longrightarrow A \cup B \models ps\ CC$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-union* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-clss-clss-union-l-r*[*simp*]:
$B \models ps\ CC \Longrightarrow A \cup B \models ps\ CC$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-union* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-clss-cls-in*[*simp*]:
$CC \in A \Longrightarrow A \models p\ CC$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def true-clss-def total-over-m-union* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-clss-cls-insert-l*[*simp*]:
$A \models p\ C \Longrightarrow insert\ a\ A \models p\ C$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def true-clss-def* **using** *total-over-m-union*
by (*metis Un-iff insert-is-Un sup.commute*)

lemma *true-clss-clss-insert-l*[*simp*]:
$A \models ps\ C \Longrightarrow insert\ a\ A \models ps\ C$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def true-clss-clss-def true-clss-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *true-clss-clss-union-and*[*iff*]:
$A \models ps\ C \cup D \longleftrightarrow (A \models ps\ C \wedge A \models ps\ D)$
proof
{
fix $A\ C\ D$ :: *'a clauses*
assume A: $A \models ps\ C \cup D$
have $A \models ps\ C$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-cls-def insert-def total-over-m-insert*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix I
assume *totAC*: *total-over-m* $I\ (A \cup C)$

    and *cons*: *consistent-interp* I
    and I: $I \models s\ A$
    then have *tot*: *total-over-m* $I\ A$ **and** *tot'*: *total-over-m* $I\ C$ **by** *auto*
    obtain I' **where** *tot'*: *total-over-m* $(I \cup I')$ $(A \cup C \cup D)$
    and *cons'*: *consistent-interp* $(I \cup I')$
    and H: $\forall x \in I'.$ *atm-of* $x \in$ *atms-of-ms* $D \wedge$ *atm-of* $x \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $(A \cup C)$
      using *total-over-m-consistent-extension*[*OF* - *cons*, *of* $A \cup C$] *tot tot'* **by** *blast*
    moreover have $I \cup I' \models s\ A$ **using** I **by** *simp*
    ultimately have $I \cup I' \models s\ C \cup D$ **using** A **unfolding** *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*
    then have $I \cup I' \models s\ C \cup D$ **by** *auto*
    then show $I \models s\ C$ **using** *notin-vars-union-true-clss-true-clss*[*of* I'] H **by** *auto*
  qed
 } **note** $H = this$
 assume $A \models ps\ C \cup D$
 then show $A \models ps\ C \wedge A \models ps\ D$ **using** H[*of* A] *Un-commute*[*of* $C\ D$] **by** *metis*
next
 assume $A \models ps\ C \wedge A \models ps\ D$
 then show $A \models ps\ C \cup D$
  unfolding *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *true-clss-clss-insert*[*iff*]:
 $A \models ps$ *insert* $L\ Ls \longleftrightarrow (A \models p\ L \wedge A \models ps\ Ls)$
 using *true-clss-clss-union-and*[*of* A $\{L\}$ Ls] **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-subset*:
 $A \subseteq B \Longrightarrow A \models ps\ CC \Longrightarrow B \models ps\ CC$
 by (*metis subset-Un-eq true-clss-clss-union-l*)

lemma *union-trus-clss-clss*[*simp*]: $A \cup B \models ps\ B$
 unfolding *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-remove*[*simp*]:
 $A \models ps\ B \Longrightarrow A \models ps\ B - C$
 by (*metis Un-Diff-Int true-clss-clss-union-and*)

lemma *true-clss-clss-subsetE*:
 $N \models ps\ B \Longrightarrow A \subseteq B \Longrightarrow N \models ps\ A$
 by (*metis sup.orderE true-clss-clss-union-and*)

lemma *true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls*:
 assumes $N \models ps\ U$
 and $A \in U$
 shows $N \models p\ A$
 using *assms mk-disjoint-insert* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *all-in-true-clss-clss*: $\forall x \in B.\ x \in A \Longrightarrow A \models ps\ B$
 unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-left-right*:
 assumes $A \models ps\ B$
 and $A \cup B \models ps\ M$
 shows $A \models ps\ M \cup B$
 using *assms* **unfolding** *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-clss-generalise-true-clss-clss*:
$A \cup C \models ps\ D \Longrightarrow B \models ps\ C \Longrightarrow A \cup B \models ps\ D$
proof −
assume *a1*: $A \cup C \models ps\ D$
assume $B \models ps\ C$
then have *f2*: $\bigwedge M.\ M \cup B \models ps\ C$
by (*meson true-clss-clss-union-l-r*)
have $\bigwedge M.\ C \cup (M \cup A) \models ps\ D$
using *a1* **by** (*simp add*: *Un-commute sup-left-commute*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f2* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Un-commute true-clss-clss-left-right true-clss-clss-union-and*)
qed

lemma *true-clss-cls-or-true-clss-cls-or-not-true-clss-cls-or*:
assumes *D*: $N \models p\ D + \{\#- L\#\}$
and *C*: $N \models p\ C + \{\#L\#\}$
shows $N \models p\ D + C$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *I*
assume *tot*: *total-over-m* $I\ (N \cup \{D + C\})$
and *consistent-interp* I
and $I \models s\ N$
{
assume *L*: $L \in I \vee -L \in I$
then have *total-over-m* $I\ \{D + \{\#- L\#\}\}$
using *tot* **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
then have $I \models D + \{\#- L\#\}$ **using** *D* ‹$I \models s\ N$› *tot* ‹*consistent-interp I*›
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
moreover
have *total-over-m* $I\ \{C + \{\#L\#\}\}$
using *L tot* **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
then have $I \models C + \{\#L\#\}$
using *C* ‹$I \models s\ N$› *tot* ‹*consistent-interp I*› **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $I \models D + C$ **using** ‹*consistent-interp I*› *consistent-interp-def* **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {
assume *L*: $L \notin I \wedge -L \notin I$
let $?I' = I \cup \{L\}$
have *consistent-interp* $?I'$ **using** *L* ‹*consistent-interp I*› **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m* $?I'\ \{D + \{\#- L\#\}\}$
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def*)
moreover have *total-over-m* $?I'\ N$ **using** *tot* **using** *total-union* **by** *blast*
moreover have $?I' \models s\ N$ **using** ‹$I \models s\ N$› **using** *true-clss-union-increase* **by** *blast*
ultimately have $?I' \models D + \{\#- L\#\}$
using *D* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *blast*
then have $?I' \models D$ **using** *L* **by** *auto*
moreover
have *total-over-set* I (*atms-of* $(D + C)$) **using** *tot* **by** *auto*
then have $L \notin\# D \wedge -L \notin\# D$
using *L* **unfolding** *total-over-set-def atms-of-def* **by** (*cases L*) *force+*
ultimately have $I \models D + C$ **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show $I \models D + C$ **by** *blast*
qed

```
lemma true-cls-union-mset[iff]: I ⊨ C #∪ D ⟷ I ⊨ C ∨ I ⊨ D
  unfolding true-cls-def by force

lemma true-clss-cls-union-mset-true-clss-cls-or-not-true-clss-cls-or:
  assumes D: N ⊨p D + {#− L#}
  and C: N ⊨p C + {#L#}
  shows N ⊨p D #∪ C
  unfolding true-clss-cls-def
proof (intro allI impI)
  fix I
  assume
    tot: total-over-m I (N ∪ {D #∪ C}) and
    consistent-interp I and
    I ⊨s N
  {
    assume L: L ∈ I ∨ −L ∈ I
    then have total-over-m I {D + {#− L#}}
      using tot by (cases L) auto
    then have I ⊨ D + {#− L#}
      using D ‹I ⊨s N› tot ‹consistent-interp I› unfolding true-clss-cls-def by auto
    moreover
      have total-over-m I {C + {#L#}}
        using L tot by (cases L) auto
      then have I ⊨ C + {#L#}
        using C ‹I ⊨s N› tot ‹consistent-interp I› unfolding true-clss-cls-def by auto
    ultimately have I ⊨ D #∪ C using ‹consistent-interp I› unfolding consistent-interp-def
    by auto
  }
  moreover {
    assume L: L ∉ I ∧ −L ∉ I
    let ?I' = I ∪ {L}
    have consistent-interp ?I' using L ‹consistent-interp I› by auto
    moreover have total-over-m ?I' {D + {#− L#}}
      using tot unfolding total-over-m-def total-over-set-def by (auto simp add: atms-of-def)
    moreover have total-over-m ?I' N using tot using total-union by blast
    moreover have ?I' ⊨s N using ‹I ⊨s N› using true-clss-union-increase by blast
    ultimately have ?I' ⊨ D + {#− L#}
      using D unfolding true-clss-cls-def by blast
    then have ?I' ⊨ D using L by auto
    moreover
      have total-over-set I (atms-of (D + C)) using tot by auto
      then have L ∉# D ∧ −L ∉# D
        using L unfolding total-over-set-def atms-of-def by (cases L) force+
    ultimately have I ⊨ D  #∪ C unfolding true-cls-def by auto
  }
  ultimately show I ⊨ D #∪ C by blast
qed

lemma satisfiable-carac[iff]:
  (∃ I. consistent-interp I ∧ I ⊨s φ) ⟷ satisfiable φ (is (∃ I. ?Q I) ⟷ ?S)
proof
  assume ?S
  then show ∃ I. ?Q I unfolding satisfiable-def by auto
next
```

assume $\exists I.$ *?Q I*
then obtain I **where** *cons*: *consistent-interp I* **and** I: $I \models s\ \varphi$ **by** *metis*
let *?I′* = $\{$*Pos v* $|v.\ v \notin$ *atms-of-s I* $\wedge\ v \in$ *atms-of-ms* $\varphi\}$
have *consistent-interp* ($I \cup$ *?I′*)
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** (*intro allI*) (*rename-tac L*, *case-tac L*, *auto*)
moreover have *total-over-m* ($I \cup$ *?I′*) φ
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have $I \cup$ *?I′* $\models s\ \varphi$
using I **unfolding** *Ball-def true-clss-def true-cls-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?S* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *satisfiable-carac′*[*simp*]: *consistent-interp I* $\Longrightarrow I \models s\ \varphi \Longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* φ
using *satisfiable-carac* **by** *metis*

11.3 Subsumptions

lemma *subsumption-total-over-m*:
assumes $A \subseteq\# B$
shows *total-over-m I* $\{B\} \Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m I* $\{A\}$
using *assms* **unfolding** *subset-mset-def total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *mset-le-exists-conv*)

lemma *atms-of-replicate-mset-replicate-mset-uminus*[*simp*]:
atms-of (D − *replicate-mset* (*count D L*) L − *replicate-mset* (*count D* (−L)) (−L))
= *atms-of D* − {*atm-of L*}
by (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of atms-of-def*)

lemma *subsumption-chained*:
assumes
$\forall I.$ *total-over-m I* $\{D\} \longrightarrow I \models D \longrightarrow I \models \varphi$ **and**
$C \subseteq\# D$
shows ($\forall I.$ *total-over-m I* $\{C\} \longrightarrow I \models C \longrightarrow I \models \varphi$) $\vee$ *tautology* φ
using *assms*
proof (*induct card* $\{$*Pos v* $|\ v.\ v \in$ *atms-of D* $\wedge\ v \notin$ *atms-of C*$\}$ *arbitrary*: D
rule: *nat-less-induct-case*)
case *0* **note** n = *this*(*1*) **and** H = *this*(*2*) **and** *incl* = *this*(*3*)
then have *atms-of D* $\subseteq$ *atms-of C* **by** *auto*
then have $\forall I.$ *total-over-m I* $\{C\} \longrightarrow$ *total-over-m I* $\{D\}$
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\forall I.\ I \models C \longrightarrow I \models D$ **using** *incl true-cls-mono-leD* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?case* **using** H **by** *auto*
next
case (*Suc n D*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *card* = *this*(*2*) **and** H = *this*(*3*) **and** *incl* = *this*(*4*)
let *?atms* = $\{$*Pos v* $|v.\ v \in$ *atms-of D* $\wedge\ v \notin$ *atms-of C*$\}$
have *finite ?atms* **by** *auto*
then obtain L **where** L: $L \in$ *?atms*
using *card* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Collect-empty-eq card-0-eq mem-Collect-eq*
nat.simps(*3*))
let *?D′* = D − *replicate-mset* (*count D L*) L − *replicate-mset* (*count D* (−L)) (−L)
have *atms-of-D*: *atms-of-ms* $\{D\} \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* {*?D′*} $\cup$ {*atm-of L*} **by** *auto*

{
fix I
assume *total-over-m I* {*?D′*}
then have *tot*: *total-over-m* ($I \cup \{L\}$) $\{D\}$

unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **using** *atms-of-D* **by** *auto*

assume *IDL*: $I \models ?D'$
then have $I \cup \{L\} \models D$ **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *force*
then have $I \cup \{L\} \models \varphi$ **using** *H tot* **by** *auto*

moreover
have *tot'*: *total-over-m* $(I \cup \{-L\})$ $\{D\}$
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*
have $I \cup \{-L\} \models D$ **using** *IDL* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *force*
then have $I \cup \{-L\} \models \varphi$ **using** *H tot'* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $I \models \varphi \lor$ *tautology* φ
using *L remove-literal-in-model-tautology* **by** *force*
} **note** $H' = this$

have $L \notin\# C$ **and** $-L \notin\# C$ **using** *L atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit* **by** *force+*
then have *C-in-D'*: $C \subseteq\# ?D'$ **using** ‹$C \subseteq\# D$› **by** (*auto simp add*: *subseteq-mset-def*)
have *card* $\{Pos\ v\ |v.\ v \in atms\text{-}of\ ?D' \land v \notin atms\text{-}of\ C\} <$
card $\{Pos\ v\ |v.\ v \in atms\text{-}of\ D \land v \notin atms\text{-}of\ C\}$
using *L* **by** (*auto intro*!: *psubset-card-mono*)
then show *?case*
using *IH C-in-D' H'* **unfolding** *card*[*symmetric*] **by** *blast*
qed

11.4 Removing Duplicates

lemma *tautology-remdups-mset*[*iff*]:
tautology (*remdups-mset C*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *tautology C*
unfolding *tautology-decomp* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-remdups-mset*[*simp*]: *atms-of* (*remdups-mset C*) = *atms-of C*
unfolding *atms-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-cls-remdups-mset*[*iff*]: $I \models$ *remdups-mset C* $\longleftrightarrow I \models C$
unfolding *true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-cls-remdups-mset*[*iff*]: $A \models p$ *remdups-mset C* $\longleftrightarrow A \models p\ C$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def total-over-m-def* **by** *auto*

11.5 Set of all Simple Clauses

definition *simple-clss* :: *'v set* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clause set* **where**
simple-clss atms = $\{C.\ atms\text{-}of\ C \subseteq atms \land \neg tautology\ C \land distinct\text{-}mset\ C\}$

lemma *simple-clss-empty*[*simp*]:
simple-clss $\{\} = \{\{\#\}\}$
unfolding *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *simple-clss-insert*:
assumes $l \notin atms$
shows *simple-clss* (*insert l atms*) =
$(op + \{\#Pos\ l\#\})$ ‘ (*simple-clss atms*)
$\cup$ $(op + \{\#Neg\ l\#\})$ ‘ (*simple-clss atms*)
$\cup$ *simple-clss atms*(**is** *?I* = *?U*)
proof (*standard*; *standard*)
fix *C*

```
  assume C ∈ ?I
  then have
    atms: atms-of C ⊆ insert l atms and
    taut: ¬tautology C and
    dist: distinct-mset C
    unfolding simple-clss-def by auto
  have H: ⋀x. x ∈# C ⟹ atm-of x ∈ insert l atms
    using atm-of-lit-in-atms-of atms by blast
  consider
      (Add) L where L ∈# C and L = Neg l ∨ L = Pos l
    | (No)  Pos l ∉# C  Neg l ∉# C
    by auto
  then show C ∈ ?U
    proof cases
      case Add
      then have L ∉# C − {#L#}
        using dist unfolding distinct-mset-def by auto
      moreover have −L ∉# C
        using taut Add by auto
      ultimately have atms-of (C − {#L#}) ⊆ atms
        using atms Add by (auto simp: atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit split: split-if-asm dest!: H)

      moreover have ¬ tautology (C − {#L#})
        using taut by (metis Add(1) insert-DiffM tautology-add-single)
      moreover have distinct-mset (C − {#L#})
        using dist by auto
      ultimately have (C − {#L#}) ∈ simple-clss atms
        using Add unfolding simple-clss-def by auto
      moreover have C = {#L#} + (C − {#L#})
        using Add by (auto simp: multiset-eq-iff)
      ultimately show ?thesis using Add by auto
    next
      case No
      then have C ∈ simple-clss atms
        using taut atms dist unfolding simple-clss-def
        by (auto simp: atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit split: split-if-asm dest!: H)
      then show ?thesis by blast
    qed
next
  fix C
  assume C ∈ ?U
  then consider
      (Add) L C' where C = {#L#} + C' and C' ∈ simple-clss atms and
        L = Pos l ∨ L = Neg l
    | (No) C ∈ simple-clss atms
    by auto
  then show C ∈ ?I
    proof cases
      case No
      then show ?thesis unfolding simple-clss-def by auto
    next
      case (Add L C') note C' = this(1) and C = this(2) and L = this(3)
      then have
        atms: atms-of C' ⊆ atms and
        taut: ¬tautology C' and
```

dist: *distinct-mset* C'
unfolding *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*
have *atms-of* $C \subseteq$ *insert l atms*
using *atms* C' *L* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\neg$ *tautology C*
using *taut* C' *L* **by** (*metis assms atm-of-lit-in-atms-of atms literal.sel*(*1*,*2*) *subset-eq tautology-add-single uminus-Neg uminus-Pos*)
moreover have *distinct-mset C*
using *dist* C' *L*
by (*metis assms atm-of-lit-in-atms-of atms contra-subsetD distinct-mset-add-single literal.sel*(*1*,*2*))
ultimately show *?thesis* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *simple-clss-finite*:
fixes *atms* :: *'v set*
assumes *finite atms*
shows *finite* (*simple-clss atms*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *finite-induct*) (*auto simp*: *simple-clss-insert*)

lemma *simple-clssE*:
assumes
$x \in$ *simple-clss atms*
shows *atms-of* $x \subseteq$ *atms* $\wedge$ $\neg$*tautology* x $\wedge$ *distinct-mset* x
using *assms* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *cls-in-simple-clss*:
shows $\{\#\} \in$ *simple-clss s*
unfolding *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *simple-clss-card*:
fixes *atms* :: *'v set*
assumes *finite atms*
shows *card* (*simple-clss atms*) $\leq$ (*3*::*nat*) ^ (*card atms*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct atms rule*: *finite-induct*)
case *empty*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*insert l C*) **note** *fin* = *this*(*1*) **and** *l* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *notin*:
$\bigwedge C'$. $\{\#Pos\ l\#\} + C' \notin$ *simple-clss C*
$\bigwedge C'$. $\{\#Neg\ l\#\} + C' \notin$ *simple-clss C*
using *l* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*
have *H*: $\bigwedge C'\ D$. $\{\#Pos\ l\#\} + C' = \{\#Neg\ l\#\} + D \Longrightarrow D \in$ *simple-clss C* $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
proof −
fix C' *D*
assume $C'D$: $\{\#Pos\ l\#\} + C' = \{\#Neg\ l\#\} + D$ **and** *D*: $D \in$ *simple-clss C*
then have *Pos l* $\in\#$ *D* **by** (*metis insert-noteq-member literal.distinct*(*1*) *union-commute*)
then have $l \in$ *atms-of D*
by (*simp add*: *atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit*)
then show *False* **using** *D l* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*
qed
let *?P* = (*op* + $\{\#Pos\ l\#\}$) ' (*simple-clss C*)

  let *?N* = (*op* + {#*Neg l*#}) ‘ (*simple-clss C*)
  let *?O* = *simple-clss C*
  have *card* (*?P* ∪ *?N* ∪ *?O*) = *card* (*?P* ∪ *?N*) + *card ?O*
    apply (*subst card-Un-disjoint*)
    using *l fin* **by** (*auto simp*: *simple-clss-finite notin*)
  moreover have *card* (*?P* ∪ *?N*) = *card ?P* + *card ?N*
    apply (*subst card-Un-disjoint*)
    using *l fin H* **by** (*auto simp*: *simple-clss-finite notin*)
  moreover
    have *card ?P* = *card ?O*
      using *inj-on-iff-eq-card*[*of ?O op* + {#*Pos l*#}]
      by (*auto simp*: *fin simple-clss-finite inj-on-def*)
  moreover have *card ?N* = *card ?O*
      using *inj-on-iff-eq-card*[*of ?O op* + {#*Neg l*#}]
      by (*auto simp*: *fin simple-clss-finite inj-on-def*)
  moreover have (*3*::*nat*) ^ *card* (*insert l C*) = *3* ^ (*card C*) + *3* ^ (*card C*) + *3* ^ (*card C*)
    using *l* **by** (*simp add*: *fin mult-2-right numeral-3-eq-3*)
  ultimately show *?case* **using** *IH l* **by** (*auto simp*: *simple-clss-insert*)
qed

lemma *simple-clss-mono*:
  assumes *incl*: *atms* ⊆ *atms′*
  shows *simple-clss atms* ⊆ *simple-clss atms′*
  using *assms* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss*:
  assumes *distinct-mset* χ **and** ¬*tautology* χ
  shows χ ∈ *simple-clss* (*atms-of* χ)
  using *assms* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *simplified-in-simple-clss*:
  assumes *distinct-mset-set* ψ **and** ∀ χ ∈ ψ. ¬*tautology* χ
  shows ψ ⊆ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* ψ)
  using *assms* **unfolding** *simple-clss-def*
  by (*auto simp*: *distinct-mset-set-def atms-of-ms-def*)

11.6 Experiment: Expressing the Entailments as Locales

locale *entail* =
  fixes *entail* :: *′a set* ⇒ *′b* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*e 50*)
  assumes *entail-insert*[*simp*]: *I* ≠ {} ⟹ *insert L I* ⊨*e x* ⟷ {*L*} ⊨*e x* ∨ *I* ⊨*e x*
  assumes *entail-union*[*simp*]: *I* ⊨*e A* ⟹ *I* ∪ *I′* ⊨*e A*
begin

definition *entails* :: *′a set* ⇒ *′b set* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*es 50*) **where**
  I ⊨*es A* ⟷ (∀ *a* ∈ *A*. *I* ⊨*e a*)

lemma *entails-empty*[*simp*]:
  I ⊨*es* {}
  unfolding *entails-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *entails-single*[*iff*]:
  I ⊨*es* {*a*} ⟷ *I* ⊨*e a*
  unfolding *entails-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *entails-insert-l*[*simp*]:

$M \models es\ A \Longrightarrow insert\ L\ M \models es\ A$
unfolding *entails-def* **by** (*metis Un-commute entail-union insert-is-Un*)

lemma *entails-union*[*iff*]: $I \models es\ CC \cup DD \longleftrightarrow I \models es\ CC \wedge I \models es\ DD$
unfolding *entails-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *entails-insert*[*iff*]: $I \models es\ insert\ C\ DD \longleftrightarrow I \models e\ C \wedge I \models es\ DD$
unfolding *entails-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *entails-insert-mono*: $DD \subseteq CC \Longrightarrow I \models es\ CC \Longrightarrow I \models es\ DD$
unfolding *entails-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *entails-union-increase*[*simp*]:
assumes $I \models es\ \psi$
shows $I \cup I' \models es\ \psi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *entails-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-commute-l*:
$(I \cup I' \models es\ \psi) \longleftrightarrow (I' \cup I \models es\ \psi)$
by (*simp add*: *Un-commute*)

lemma *entails-remove*[*simp*]: $I \models es\ N \Longrightarrow I \models es\ Set.remove\ a\ N$
by (*simp add*: *entails-def*)

lemma *entails-remove-minus*[*simp*]: $I \models es\ N \Longrightarrow I \models es\ N - A$
by (*simp add*: *entails-def*)

end

interpretation *true-cls*: *entail true-cls*
by *standard* (*auto simp add*: *true-cls-def*)

11.7 Entailment to be extended

definition *true-clss-ext* :: $'a\ literal\ set \Rightarrow 'a\ literal\ multiset\ set \Rightarrow bool$ (**infix** $\models sext\ 49$)
where
$I \models sext\ N \longleftrightarrow (\forall J.\ I \subseteq J \longrightarrow consistent\text{-}interp\ J \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ J\ N \longrightarrow J \models s\ N)$

lemma *true-clss-imp-true-cls-ext*:
$I \models s\ N \Longrightarrow I \models sext\ N$
unfolding *true-clss-ext-def* **by** (*metis sup.orderE true-clss-union-increase'*)

lemma *true-clss-ext-decrease-right-remove-r*:
assumes $I \models sext\ N$
shows $I \models sext\ N - \{C\}$
unfolding *true-clss-ext-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix J
assume
$I \subseteq J$ **and**
cons: *consistent-interp* J **and**
tot: *total-over-m* $J\ (N - \{C\})$
let $?J = J \cup \{Pos\ (atm\text{-}of\ P) | P.\ P \in\#\ C \wedge atm\text{-}of\ P \notin atm\text{-}of\ `\ J\}$
have $I \subseteq ?J$ **using** $\langle I \subseteq J \rangle$ **by** *auto*
moreover have *consistent-interp* $?J$
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **apply** (*intro allI*)

by (*rename-tac L*, *case-tac L*) (*fastforce simp add*: *image-iff*)+
moreover have *total-over-m ?J N*
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def atms-of-ms-def*
apply *clarify*
apply (*rename-tac l a*, *case-tac* $a \in N - \{C\}$)
apply *auto*[]
using *atms-of-s-def atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*
by (*fastforce simp*: *atms-of-def*)
ultimately have *?J* $\models$*s N*
using *assms* **unfolding** *true-clss-ext-def* **by** *blast*
then have *?J* $\models$*s* $N - \{C\}$ **by** *auto*
have $\{v \in$ *?J*. *atm-of* $v \in$ *atms-of-ms* $(N - \{C\})\} \subseteq J$
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
by (*auto intro*!: *rev-image-eqI*)
then show $J \models$*s* $N - \{C\}$
using *true-clss-remove-unused*[*OF* ‹*?J* $\models$*s* $N - \{C\}$›] **unfolding** *true-clss-def*
by (*meson true-cls-mono-set-mset-l*)
qed

lemma *consistent-true-clss-ext-satisfiable*:
assumes *consistent-interp I* **and** $I \models$*sext A*
shows *satisfiable A*
by (*metis Un-empty-left assms satisfiable-carac subset-Un-eq sup.left-idem total-over-m-consistent-extension total-over-m-empty true-clss-ext-def*)

lemma *not-consistent-true-clss-ext*:
assumes $\neg$*consistent-interp I*
shows $I \models$*sext A*
by (*meson assms consistent-interp-subset true-clss-ext-def*)
end
theory *Prop-Resolution*
imports *Partial-Clausal-Logic List-More Wellfounded-More*

begin

12 Resolution

12.1 Simplification Rules

inductive *simplify* :: *'v clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** *N* :: *'v clause set* **where**
tautology-deletion:
$(A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}) \in N \Longrightarrow$ *simplify* $N\ (N - \{A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\})$|
condensation:
$(A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}) \in N \Longrightarrow$ *simplify* $N\ (N - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\})$ |
subsumption:
$A \in N \Longrightarrow A \subset\# B \Longrightarrow B \in N \Longrightarrow$ *simplify* $N\ (N - \{B\})$

lemma *simplify-preserves-un-sat'*:
fixes $N\ N'$ :: *'v clauses*
assumes *simplify* $N\ N'$
and *total-over-m I N*
shows $I \models$*s* $N' \longrightarrow I \models$*s* N
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
case (*tautology-deletion A P*)

then have $I \models A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
by (*metis total-over-m-def total-over-set-literal-defined true-cls-singleton true-cls-union true-lit-def uminus-Neg union-commute*)
then show *?case* **by** (*metis Un-Diff-cancel2 true-clss-singleton true-clss-union*)
next
case (*condensation A P*)
then show *?case* **by** (*metis Diff-insert-absorb Set.set-insert insertE true-cls-union true-clss-def true-clss-singleton true-clss-union*)
next
case (*subsumption A B*)
have $A \neq B$ **using** *subsumption.hyps*(*2*) **by** *auto*
then have $I \models s\ N - \{B\} \Longrightarrow I \models A$ **using** ‹$A \in N$› **by** (*simp add*: *true-clss-def*)
moreover have $I \models A \Longrightarrow I \models B$ **using** ‹$A <\# B$› **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*metis insert-Diff-single true-clss-insert*)
qed

lemma *simplify-preserves-un-sat*:
fixes $N\ N'$ :: *'v clauses*
assumes *simplify* $N\ N'$
and *total-over-m* $I\ N$
shows $I \models s\ N \longrightarrow I \models s\ N'$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
using *true-clss-def* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma *simplify-preserves-un-sat''*:
fixes $N\ N'$ :: *'v clauses*
assumes *simplify* $N\ N'$
and *total-over-m* $I\ N'$
shows $I \models s\ N \longrightarrow I \models s\ N'$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
using *true-clss-def* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma *simplify-preserves-un-sat-eq*:
fixes $N\ N'$ :: *'v clauses*
assumes *simplify* $N\ N'$
and *total-over-m* $I\ N$
shows $I \models s\ N \longleftrightarrow I \models s\ N'$
using *simplify-preserves-un-sat simplify-preserves-un-sat' assms* **by** *blast*

lemma *simplify-preserves-finite*:
assumes *simplify* $\psi\ \psi'$
shows *finite* $\psi \longleftrightarrow$ *finite* ψ'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*, *auto simp add*: *remove-def*)

lemma *rtranclp-simplify-preserves-finite*:
assumes *rtranclp simplify* $\psi\ \psi'$
shows *finite* $\psi \longleftrightarrow$ *finite* ψ'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto simp add*: *simplify-preserves-finite*)

lemma *simplify-atms-of-ms*:
assumes *simplify* $\psi\ \psi'$
shows *atms-of-ms* $\psi' \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* ψ
using *assms* **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def*
proof (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
case (*tautology-deletion A P*)

then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*condensation A P*)
moreover have $A + \{\#P\#\} + \{\#P\#\} \in \psi \Longrightarrow \exists x \in \psi.$ *atm-of* $P \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *set-mset* x
by (*metis Un-iff atms-of-def atms-of-plus atms-of-singleton insert-iff*)
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def*)
next
case (*subsumption A P*)
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-simplify-atms-of-ms*:
assumes *rtranclp simplify* ψ ψ'
shows *atms-of-ms* $\psi' \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* ψ
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply (*fastforce intro*: *simplify-atms-of-ms*)
using *simplify-atms-of-ms* **by** *blast*

lemma *factoring-imp-simplify*:
assumes $\{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + C \in N$
shows $\exists N'.$ *simplify* N N'
proof −
have $C + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} \in N$ **using** *assms* **by** (*simp add*: *add.commute union-lcomm*)
from *condensation*[*OF this*] **show** *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

12.2 Unconstrained Resolution

type-synonym *'v uncon-state* = *'v clauses*
inductive *uncon-res* :: *'v uncon-state* ⇒ *'v uncon-state* ⇒ *bool* **where**
resolution:
$\{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C \in N \Longrightarrow \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D \in N \Longrightarrow (\{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C, \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D) \notin$ *already-used*
$\Longrightarrow$ *uncon-res* (N) $(N \cup \{C + D\})$ |
factoring: $\{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + C \in N \Longrightarrow$ *uncon-res* N $(N \cup \{C + \{\#L\#\}\})$

lemma *uncon-res-increasing*:
assumes *uncon-res* S S' **and** $\psi \in S$
shows $\psi \in S'$
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *uncon-res.induct*) *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-uncon-inference-increasing*:
assumes *rtranclp uncon-res* S S' **and** $\psi \in S$
shows $\psi \in S'$
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto simp add*: *uncon-res-increasing*)

12.2.1 Subsumption

definition *subsumes* :: *'a literal multiset* ⇒ *'a literal multiset* ⇒ *bool* **where**
subsumes χ χ' $\longleftrightarrow$
$(\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $\{\chi'\} \longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I $\{\chi\})$
$\wedge$ $(\forall I.$ *total-over-m* I $\{\chi\} \longrightarrow I \models \chi \longrightarrow I \models \chi')$

lemma *subsumes-refl*[*simp*]:
subsumes χ χ
unfolding *subsumes-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *subsumes-subsumption*:
assumes *subsumes* $D\ \chi$
and $C \subset\#\ D$ **and** $\neg$*tautology* χ
shows *subsumes* $C\ \chi$ **unfolding** *subsumes-def*
using *assms subsumption-total-over-m subsumption-chained* **unfolding** *subsumes-def*
by (*blast intro*!: *subset-mset.less-imp-le*)

lemma *subsumes-tautology*:
assumes *subsumes* $(C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})\ \chi$
shows *tautology* χ
using *assms* **unfolding** *subsumes-def* **by** (*simp add*: *tautology-def*)

12.3 Inference Rule

type-synonym $'v$ *state* = $'v$ *clauses* $\times$ ($'v$ *clause* $\times$ $'v$ *clause*) *set*
inductive *inference-clause* :: $'v$ *state* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *clause* $\times$ ($'v$ *clause* $\times$ $'v$ *clause*) *set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
(**infix** $\Rightarrow_{\mathrm{Res}}$ *100*) **where**
resolution:
$\{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C \in N \Longrightarrow \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D \in N \Longrightarrow (\{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C, \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D) \notin$ *already-used*
$\Longrightarrow$ *inference-clause* (N, *already-used*) ($C + D$, *already-used* $\cup$ $\{(\{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C, \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D)\}$) |
factoring: $\{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + C \in N \Longrightarrow$ *inference-clause* (N, *already-used*) ($C + \{\#L\#\}$, *already-used*)

inductive *inference* :: $'v$ *state* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *state* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
inference-step: *inference-clause* S (*clause*, *already-used*)
$\Longrightarrow$ *inference* S (*fst* $S \cup \{$*clause*$\}$, *already-used*)

abbreviation *already-used-inv*
:: $'a$ *literal multiset set* $\times$ ($'a$ *literal multiset* $\times$ $'a$ *literal multiset*) *set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
already-used-inv state $\equiv$
$(\forall (A, B) \in$ *snd state*. $\exists p.\ Pos\ p \in\#\ A \wedge Neg\ p \in\#\ B \wedge$
$((\exists \chi \in$ *fst state*. *subsumes* $\chi\ ((A - \{\#Pos\ p\#\}) + (B - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
$\vee$ *tautology* $((A - \{\#Pos\ p\#\}) + (B - \{\#Neg\ p\#\}))))$

lemma *inference-clause-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *inference-clause* $S\ S'$
and *already-used-inv* S
shows *already-used-inv* (*fst* $S \cup \{$*fst* $S'\}$, *snd* S')
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*)
by *fastforce*+

lemma *inference-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *inference* $S\ S'$
and *already-used-inv* S
shows *already-used-inv* S'
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
case (*inference-step* S *clause already-used*)
then show *?case*
using *inference-clause-preserves-already-used-inv*[*of* S (*clause*, *already-used*)] **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-inference-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *rtranclp inference S S'*
and *already-used-inv S*
shows *already-used-inv S'*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *simp*)
using *inference-preserves-already-used-inv* **unfolding** *tautology-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *subsumes-condensation*:
assumes *subsumes* (C + {#L#} + {#L#}) D
shows *subsumes* (C + {#L#}) D
using *assms* **unfolding** *subsumes-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *simplify-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *simplify N N'*
and *already-used-inv* (N, *already-used*)
shows *already-used-inv* (N', *already-used*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
case (*condensation C L*)
then show *?case*
using *subsumes-condensation* **by** *simp fast*
next
{
fix *a*:: *'a* **and** *A* :: *'a set* **and** *P*
have ($\exists x \in$ *Set.remove a A*. $P\ x$) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists x \in A.\ x \neq a \wedge P\ x$) **by** *auto*
} **note** *ex-member-remove* = *this*
{
fix *a a0* :: *'v clause* **and** *A* :: *'v clauses* **and** *y*
assume $a \in A$ **and** *a0* $\subset$# *a*
then have ($\exists x \in A$. *subsumes x y*) $\longleftrightarrow$ (*subsumes a y* $\vee$ ($\exists x \in A.\ x \neq a \wedge$ *subsumes x y*))
by *auto*
} **note** *tt2* = *this*
case (*subsumption A B*) **note** *A* = *this*(*1*) **and** *AB* = *this*(*2*) **and** *B* = *this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*
proof (*standard*, *standard*)
fix *x a b*
assume *x*: $x \in$ *snd* (N − {B}, *already-used*) **and** [*simp*]: $x = (a, b)$
obtain *p* **where** *p*: *Pos p* ∈# *a* ∧ *Neg p* ∈# *b* **and**
q: ($\exists \chi \in N$. *subsumes* χ (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#})))
∨ *tautology* (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#}))
using *inv x* **by** *fastforce*
consider (*taut*) *tautology* (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#})) |
(χ) χ **where** $\chi \in N$ *subsumes* χ (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#}))
¬*tautology* (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#}))
using *q* **by** *auto*
then show
∃ *p*. *Pos p* ∈# *a* ∧ *Neg p* ∈# *b*
∧ (($\exists \chi \in$*fst* (N − {B}, *already-used*). *subsumes* χ (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#})))
∨ *tautology* (*a* − {#*Pos p*#} + (*b* − {#*Neg p*#})))
proof *cases*
case *taut*
then show *?thesis* **using** *p* **by** *auto*
next
case χ **note** *H* = *this*
show *?thesis* **using** *p A AB B subsumes-subsumption*[*OF - AB H*(*3*)] *H*(*1*,*2*) **by** *auto*

qed
qed
next
case (*tautology-deletion C P*)
then show *?case* **apply** *clarify*
proof −
fix *a b*
assume $C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\} \in N$
assume *already-used-inv* (*N*, *already-used*)
and $(a, b) \in snd\ (N - \{C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\}, already\text{-}used)$
then obtain *p* **where**
$Pos\ p \in\#\ a \wedge Neg\ p \in\#\ b \wedge$
$((\exists \chi \in fst\ (N \cup \{C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\}, already\text{-}used).$
$subsumes\ \chi\ (a - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + (b - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
$\vee\ tautology\ (a - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + (b - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
by *fastforce*
moreover have $tautology\ (C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show
$\exists p.\ Pos\ p \in\#\ a \wedge Neg\ p \in\#\ b$
$\wedge ((\exists \chi \in fst\ (N - \{C + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\}, already\text{-}used).$
$subsumes\ \chi\ (a - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + (b - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
$\vee\ tautology\ (a - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + (b - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *Diff-iff Un-insert-right empty-iff fst-conv insertE subsumes-tautology sup-bot.right-neutral*)
qed
qed

lemma
factoring-satisfiable: $I \models \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + C \longleftrightarrow I \models \{\#L\#\} + C$ **and**
resolution-satisfiable:
$consistent\text{-}interp\ I \Longrightarrow I \models \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + C \Longrightarrow I \models \{\#Neg\ p\#\} + D \Longrightarrow I \models C + D$ **and**
factoring-same-vars: $atms\text{-}of\ (\{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + C) = atms\text{-}of\ (\{\#L\#\} + C)$
unfolding *true-cls-def consistent-interp-def* **by** (*fastforce split*: *split-if-asm*)+

lemma *inference-increasing*:
assumes *inference S S'* **and** $\psi \in fst\ S$
shows $\psi \in fst\ S'$
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *rtranclp-inference-increasing*:
assumes *rtranclp inference S S'* **and** $\psi \in fst\ S$
shows $\psi \in fst\ S'$
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *auto simp add*: *inference-increasing*)

lemma *inference-clause-already-used-increasing*:
assumes *inference-clause S S'*
shows $snd\ S \subseteq snd\ S'$
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*:*inference-clause.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *inference-already-used-increasing*:
assumes *inference S S'*
shows $snd\ S \subseteq snd\ S'$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*:*inference.induct*)

using *inference-clause-already-used-increasing* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *inference-clause-preserves-un-sat*:
fixes N N' :: *'v clauses*
assumes *inference-clause* T T'
and *total-over-m* I (*fst* T)
and *consistent*: *consistent-interp* I
shows $I \models s$ *fst* $T \longleftrightarrow I \models s$ *fst* $T \cup \{$*fst* $T'\}$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*)
unfolding *consistent-interp-def true-clss-def* **by** *auto force+*

lemma *inference-preserves-un-sat*:
fixes N N' :: *'v clauses*
assumes *inference* T T'
and *total-over-m* I (*fst* T)
and *consistent*: *consistent-interp* I
shows $I \models s$ *fst* $T \longleftrightarrow I \models s$ *fst* T'
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
using *inference-clause-preserves-un-sat* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *inference-clause-preserves-atms-of-ms*:
assumes *inference-clause* S S'
shows *atms-of-ms* (*fst* (*fst* $S \cup \{$*fst* $S'\}$, *snd* S')) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*)
apply *auto*
apply (*metis Set.set-insert UnCI atms-of-ms-insert atms-of-plus*)
apply (*metis Set.set-insert UnCI atms-of-ms-insert atms-of-plus*)
apply (*simp add*: *in-m-in-literals union-assoc*)
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **using** *assms* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *inference-preserves-atms-of-ms*:
fixes N N' :: *'v clauses*
assumes *inference* T T'
shows *atms-of-ms* (*fst* T') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* T)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
using *inference-clause-preserves-atms-of-ms* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *inference-preserves-total*:
fixes N N' :: *'v clauses*
assumes *inference* (N, *already-used*) (N', *already-used'*)
shows *total-over-m* I $N \Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I N'
using *assms inference-preserves-atms-of-ms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
by *fastforce*

lemma *rtranclp-inference-preserves-total*:
assumes *rtranclp inference* T T'
shows *total-over-m* I (*fst* T) $\Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I (*fst* T')
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *auto simp add*: *inference-preserves-total*)

lemma *rtranclp-inference-preserves-un-sat*:
assumes *rtranclp inference* N N'
and *total-over-m* I (*fst* N)
and *consistent*: *consistent-interp* I

shows $I \models s\ fst\ N \longleftrightarrow I \models s\ fst\ N'$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply (*simp add*: *inference-preserves-un-sat*)
using *inference-preserves-un-sat rtranclp-inference-preserves-total* **by** *blast*

lemma *inference-preserves-finite*:
assumes *inference* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
shows *finite* (*fst* ψ')
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*, *auto simp add*: *simplify-preserves-finite*)

lemma *inference-clause-preserves-finite-snd*:
assumes *inference-clause* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*snd* ψ)
shows *finite* (*snd* ψ')
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*, *auto*)

lemma *inference-preserves-finite-snd*:
assumes *inference* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*snd* ψ)
shows *finite* (*snd* ψ')
using *assms inference-clause-preserves-finite-snd* **by** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*, *fastforce*)

lemma *rtranclp-inference-preserves-finite*:
assumes *rtranclp inference* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
shows *finite* (*fst* ψ')
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto simp add*: *simplify-preserves-finite inference-preserves-finite*)

lemma *consistent-interp-insert*:
assumes *consistent-interp I*
and *atm-of P* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *I*
shows *consistent-interp* (*insert P I*)
proof −
have *P*: *insert P I* $= I \cup \{P\}$ **by** *auto*
show *?thesis* **unfolding** *P*
apply (*rule consistent-interp-disjoint*)
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-s-def*)
qed

lemma *simplify-clause-preserves-sat*:
assumes *simp*: *simplify* ψ ψ'
and *satisfiable* ψ'
shows *satisfiable* ψ
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case (*tautology-deletion A P*) **note** $AP = this(1)$ **and** $sat = this(2)$
let $?A' = A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
let $?\psi' = \psi - \{?A'\}$
obtain *I* **where**
I: $I \models s\ ?\psi'$ **and**
cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
tot: *total-over-m I* $?\psi'$
using *sat* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def* **by** *auto*
{ **assume** $Pos\ P \in I \lor Neg\ P \in I$

then have $I \models ?A'$ **by** *auto*
then have $I \models s\ \psi$ **using** I **by** (*metis insert-Diff tautology-deletion.hyps true-clss-insert*)
then have *?case* **using** *cons tot* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *Pos*: $Pos\ P \notin I$ **and** *Neg*: $Neg\ P \notin I$
then have *consistent-interp* $(I \cup \{Pos\ P\})$ **using** *cons* **by** *simp*
moreover have $I'A$: $I \cup \{Pos\ P\} \models ?A'$ **by** *auto*
have $\{Pos\ P\} \cup I \models s\ \psi - \{A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\}$
using ‹$I \models s\ \psi - \{A + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}\}$› *true-clss-union-increase'* **by** *blast*
then have $I \cup \{Pos\ P\} \models s\ \psi$
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *Un-empty-right Un-insert-left Un-insert-right I'A insert-Diff sup-bot.left-neutral tautology-deletion.hyps true-clss-insert*)
ultimately have *?case* **using** *satisfiable-carac'* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
case (*condensation A L*) **note** $AL = this(1)$ **and** $sat = this(2)$
have *f3*: *simplify* ψ $(\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\})$
using *AL simplify.condensation* **by** *blast*
obtain LL :: *'a literal multiset set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a literal set* **where**
f4: $LL\ (\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\}) \models s\ \psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\}$
$\wedge$ *consistent-interp* $(LL\ (\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\}))$
$\wedge$ *total-over-m* $(LL\ (\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\}$
$\cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\}))\ (\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\} \cup \{A + \{\#L\#\}\})$
using *sat* **by** (*meson satisfiable-def*)
have *f5*: *insert* $(A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\})\ (\psi - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\}) = \psi$
using *AL* **by** *fastforce*
have *atms-of* $(A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\})$ = *atms-of* $(\{\#L\#\} + A)$
by *simp*
then show *?case*
using *f5 f4 f3* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *add.commute satisfiable-def simplify-preserves-un-sat' total-over-m-insert total-over-m-union*)
next
case (*subsumption A B*) **note** $A = this(1)$ **and** $AB = this(2)$ **and** $B = this(3)$ **and** $sat = this(4)$
let $?\psi' = \psi - \{B\}$
obtain I **where** I: $I \models s\ ?\psi'$ **and** *cons*: *consistent-interp* I **and** *tot*: *total-over-m* $I\ ?\psi'$
using *sat* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def* **by** *auto*
have $I \models A$ **using** $A\ I$ **by** (*metis AB Diff-iff subset-mset.less-irrefl singletonD true-clss-def*)
then have $I \models B$ **using** *AB subset-mset.less-imp-le true-cls-mono-leD* **by** *blast*
then have $I \models s\ \psi$ **using** I **by** (*metis insert-Diff-single true-clss-insert*)
then show *?case* **using** *cons satisfiable-carac'* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *simplify-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *inference* $\psi\ \psi'$
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ') $\longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
using *satisfiable-decreasing* **by** (*metis fst-conv*)+

lemma *inference-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *inference*** $S\ S'$
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* S') $\longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*fst* S)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)

apply *simp-all*
using *simplify-preserves-unsat* **by** *blast*

datatype $'v$ *sem-tree* = *Node* $'v$ $'v$ *sem-tree* $'v$ *sem-tree* | *Leaf*

fun *sem-tree-size* :: $'v$ *sem-tree* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **where**
sem-tree-size Leaf = *0* |
sem-tree-size (*Node* - *ag ad*) = *1* + *sem-tree-size ag* + *sem-tree-size ad*

lemma *sem-tree-size*[*case-names bigger*]:
$(\bigwedge xs{::}\ 'v\ \textit{sem-tree}.\ (\bigwedge ys{::}\ 'v\ \textit{sem-tree}.\ \textit{sem-tree-size}\ ys < \textit{sem-tree-size}\ xs \Longrightarrow P\ ys) \Longrightarrow P\ xs)$
$\Longrightarrow P\ xs$
by (*fact Nat.measure-induct-rule*)

fun *partial-interps* :: $'v$ *sem-tree* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *interp* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
partial-interps Leaf $I\ \psi = (\exists\chi.\ \neg\ I \models \chi \wedge \chi \in \psi \wedge$ *total-over-m* $I\ \{\chi\})$ |
partial-interps (*Node v ag ad*) $I\ \psi \longleftrightarrow$
(*partial-interps ag* $(I \cup \{Pos\ v\})\ \psi \wedge$ *partial-interps ad* $(I\cup \{Neg\ v\})\ \psi)$

lemma *simplify-preserve-partial-leaf*:
simplify $N\ N' \Longrightarrow$ *partial-interps Leaf* $I\ N \Longrightarrow$ *partial-interps Leaf* $I\ N'$
apply (*induct rule*: *simplify.induct*)
using *union-lcomm* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
apply (*simp*, *metis atms-of-plus total-over-set-union true-cls-union*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis atms-of-ms-singleton mset-le-exists-conv subset-mset-def true-cls-mono-leD total-over-m-def total-over-m-sum*)

lemma *simplify-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *simplify* $N\ N'$
and *partial-interps* $t\ I\ N$
shows *partial-interps* $t\ I\ N'$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct t arbitrary*: I, *simp*)
using *simplify-preserve-partial-leaf* **by** *metis*

lemma *inference-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *inference* $S\ S'$
and *partial-interps* $t\ I$ (*fst* S)
shows *partial-interps* $t\ I$ (*fst* S')
using *assms* **apply** (*induct t arbitrary*: I, *simp-all*)
by (*meson inference-increasing*)

lemma *rtranclp-inference-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *rtranclp inference* $N\ N'$
and *partial-interps* $t\ I$ (*fst* N)
shows *partial-interps* $t\ I$ (*fst* N')
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *auto*)
using *inference-preserve-partial-tree* **by** *force*

function *build-sem-tree* :: $'v$ :: *linorder set* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ $'v$ *sem-tree* **where**
build-sem-tree atms ψ =
  (*if atms* = {} $\vee$ $\neg$ *finite atms*
  then Leaf
  else Node (*Min atms*) (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) ψ)
     (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) ψ))
by *auto*
termination
  apply (*relation measure* (λ(*A*, -). *card A*), *simp-all*)
  apply (*metis Min-in card-Diff1-less remove-def*)+
done
declare *build-sem-tree.induct*[*case-names tree*]

lemma *unsatisfiable-empty*[*simp*]:
  $\neg$*unsatisfiable* {}
   unfolding *satisfiable-def* **apply** *auto*
  using *consistent-interp-def* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def atms-of-ms-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *partial-interps-build-sem-tree-atms-general*:
  fixes ψ :: $'v$ :: *linorder clauses* **and** *p* :: $'v$ *literal list*
  assumes *unsat*: *unsatisfiable* ψ **and** *finite* ψ **and** *consistent-interp I*
  and *finite atms*
  and *atms-of-ms* ψ = *atms* $\cup$ *atms-of-s I* **and** *atms* $\cap$ *atms-of-s I* = {}
  shows *partial-interps* (*build-sem-tree atms* ψ) *I* ψ
  using *assms*
proof (*induct arbitrary*: *I rule*: *build-sem-tree.induct*)
  case (*1 atms* ψ *Ia*) **note** *IH1* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH2* = *this*(*2*) **and** *unsat* = *this*(*3*) **and** *finite* = *this*(*4*)
    and *cons* = *this*(*5*) **and** *f* = *this*(*6*) **and** *un* = *this*(*7*) **and** *disj* = *this*(*8*)
  {
    assume *atms*: *atms* = {}
    then have *atmsIa*: *atms-of-ms* ψ = *atms-of-s Ia* **using** *un* **by** *auto*
    then have *total-over-m Ia* ψ **unfolding** *total-over-m-def atmsIa* **by** *auto*
    then have χ: $\exists\chi \in \psi$. $\neg$ *Ia* $\models$ χ
      using *unsat cons* **unfolding** *true-clss-def satisfiable-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *build-sem-tree atms* ψ = *Leaf* **using** *atms* **by** *auto*
    moreover
      have *tot*: $\bigwedge\chi$. $\chi \in \psi \Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m Ia* {χ}
      unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def atms-of-ms-def atms-of-s-def*
      using *atmsIa atms-of-ms-def* **by** *fastforce*
    have *partial-interps Leaf Ia* ψ
      using χ *tot* **by** (*auto simp add*: *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def atms-of-ms-def*)

      ultimately have *?case* **by** *metis*
  }
  moreover {
    assume *atms*: *atms* $\neq$ {}
    have *build-sem-tree atms* ψ = *Node* (*Min atms*) (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) ψ)
       (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) ψ)
      using *build-sem-tree.simps*[*of atms* ψ] *f atms* **by** *metis*

    have *consistent-interp* (*Ia* $\cup$ {*Pos* (*Min atms*)}) **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def*
      by (*metis Int-iff Min-in Un-iff atm-of-uminus atms cons consistent-interp-def disj empty-iff*
        f in-atms-of-s-decomp insert-iff literal.distinct(*1*) *literal.exhaust-sel literal.sel*(*2*)
        uminus-Neg uminus-Pos)
   moreover have *atms-of-ms* ψ = *Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms* $\cup$ *atms-of-s* (*Ia* $\cup$ {*Pos* (*Min atms*)})

using *Min-in atms f un* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have *disj'*: *Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms* ∩ *atms-of-s* (*Ia* ∪ {*Pos* (*Min atms*)}) = {}
by *simp* (*metis disj disjoint-iff-not-equal member-remove*)
moreover have *finite* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) **using** *f* **by** (*simp add*: *remove-def*)
ultimately have *subtree1*: *partial-interps* (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) *ψ*)
(*Ia* ∪ {*Pos* (*Min atms*)}) *ψ*
using *IH1*[*of Ia* ∪ {*Pos* (*Min* (*atms*))}] *atms f unsat finite* **by** *metis*

have *consistent-interp* (*Ia* ∪ {*Neg* (*Min atms*)}) **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def*
by (*metis Int-iff Min-in Un-iff atm-of-uminus atms cons consistent-interp-def disj empty-iff f in-atms-of-s-decomp insert-iff literal.distinct*(*1*) *literal.exhaust-sel literal.sel*(*2*) *uminus-Neg*)
moreover have *atms-of-ms ψ* = *Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms* ∪ *atms-of-s* (*Ia* ∪ {*Neg* (*Min atms*)})
using ‹*atms-of-ms ψ* = *Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms* ∪ *atms-of-s* (*Ia* ∪ {*Pos* (*Min atms*)})› **by** *blast*

moreover have *disj'*: *Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms* ∩ *atms-of-s* (*Ia* ∪ {*Neg* (*Min atms*)}) = {}
using *disj* **by** *auto*
moreover have *finite* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) **using** *f* **by** (*simp add*: *remove-def*)
ultimately have *subtree2*: *partial-interps* (*build-sem-tree* (*Set.remove* (*Min atms*) *atms*) *ψ*)
(*Ia* ∪ {*Neg* (*Min atms*)}) *ψ*
using *IH2*[*of Ia* ∪ {*Neg* (*Min* (*atms*))}] *atms f unsat finite* **by** *metis*

then have *?case*
using *IH1 subtree1 subtree2 f local.finite unsat atms* **by** *simp*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *partial-interps-build-sem-tree-atms*:
fixes *ψ* :: *'v* :: *linorder clauses* **and** *p* :: *'v literal list*
assumes *unsat*: *unsatisfiable ψ* **and** *finite*: *finite ψ*
shows *partial-interps* (*build-sem-tree* (*atms-of-ms ψ*) *ψ*) {} *ψ*
proof −
have *consistent-interp* {} **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *atms-of-ms ψ* = *atms-of-ms ψ* ∪ *atms-of-s* {} **unfolding** *atms-of-s-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *atms-of-ms ψ* ∩ *atms-of-s* {} = {} **unfolding** *atms-of-s-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *finite* (*atms-of-ms ψ*) **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def* **using** *finite* **by** *simp*
ultimately show *partial-interps* (*build-sem-tree* (*atms-of-ms ψ*) *ψ*) {} *ψ*
using *partial-interps-build-sem-tree-atms-general*[*of ψ* {} *atms-of-ms ψ*] *assms* **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *can-decrease-count*:
fixes *ψ''* :: *'v clauses* × (*'v clause* × *'v clause* × *'v*) *set*
assumes *count χ L* = *n*
and *L* ∈# *χ* **and** *χ* ∈ *fst ψ*
shows ∃*ψ' χ'*. *inference*** *ψ ψ'* ∧ *χ'* ∈ *fst ψ'* ∧ (∀*L*. *L* ∈# *χ* ⟷ *L* ∈# *χ'*)
∧ *count χ' L* = *1*
∧ (∀*φ*. *φ* ∈ *fst ψ* ⟶ *φ* ∈ *fst ψ'*)
∧ (*I* ⊨ *χ* ⟷ *I* ⊨ *χ'*)
∧ (∀*I'*. *total-over-m I'* {*χ*} ⟶ *total-over-m I'* {*χ'*})
using *assms*
proof (*induct n arbitrary*: *χ ψ*)
case *0*

then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case $(Suc\ n\ \chi)$
note $IH = this(1)$ **and** $count = this(2)$ **and** $L = this(3)$ **and** $\chi = this(4)$
{
assume $n = 0$
then have $inference^{**}\ \psi\ \psi$
and $\chi \in fst\ \psi$
and $\forall L.\ (L \in\#\ \chi) \longleftrightarrow (L \in\#\ \chi)$
and $count\ \chi\ L = (1::nat)$
and $\forall \varphi.\ \varphi \in fst\ \psi \longrightarrow \varphi \in fst\ \psi$
by (*auto simp add*: $count\ L\ \chi$)
then have *?case* **by** *metis*
}
moreover {
assume $n > 0$
then have $\exists C.\ \chi = C + \{\#L, L\#\}$
by (*metis L One-nat-def add-diff-cancel-right′ count-diff count-single diff-Suc-Suc diff-zero local.count multi-member-split union-assoc*)
then obtain C **where** C: $\chi = C + \{\#L, L\#\}$ **by** *metis*
let $?\chi' = C + \{\#L\#\}$
let $?\psi' = (fst\ \psi \cup \{?\chi'\},\ snd\ \psi)$
have φ: $\forall \varphi \in fst\ \psi.\ (\varphi \in fst\ \psi \lor \varphi \neq ?\chi') \longleftrightarrow \varphi \in fst\ ?\psi'$ **unfolding** C **by** *auto*
have *inf*: $inference\ \psi\ ?\psi'$
using *C factoring* χ *prod.collapse union-commute inference-step* **by** *metis*
moreover have $count'$: $count\ ?\chi'\ L = n$ **using** *C count* **by** *auto*
moreover have $L\chi'$: $L :\#\ ?\chi'$ **by** *auto*
moreover have $\chi'\psi'$: $?\chi' \in fst\ ?\psi'$ **by** *auto*
ultimately obtain ψ'' **and** χ''
where
$inference^{**}\ ?\psi'\ \psi''$ **and**
α: $\chi'' \in fst\ \psi''$ **and**
$\forall La.\ (La \in\#\ ?\chi') \longleftrightarrow (La \in\#\ \chi'')$ **and**
β: $count\ \chi''\ L = (1::nat)$ **and**
φ': $\forall \varphi.\ \varphi \in fst\ ?\psi' \longrightarrow \varphi \in fst\ \psi''$ **and**
$I\chi$: $I \models ?\chi' \longleftrightarrow I \models \chi''$ **and**
tot: $\forall I'.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I'\ \{?\chi'\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I'\ \{\chi''\}$
using $IH[of\ ?\chi'\ ?\psi']$ $count'$ $L\chi'$ $\chi'\psi'$ **by** *blast*

then have $inference^{**}\ \psi\ \psi''$
and $\forall La.\ (La \in\#\ \chi) \longleftrightarrow (La \in\#\ \chi'')$
using *inf* **unfolding** C **by** *auto*
moreover have $\forall \varphi.\ \varphi \in fst\ \psi \longrightarrow \varphi \in fst\ \psi''$ **using** $\varphi\ \varphi'$ **by** *metis*
moreover have $I \models \chi \longleftrightarrow I \models \chi''$ **using** $I\chi$ **unfolding** *true-cls-def* C **by** *auto*
moreover have $\forall I'.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I'\ \{\chi\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I'\ \{\chi''\}$
using *tot* **unfolding** *C total-over-m-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?case* **using** $\varphi\ \varphi'\ \alpha\ \beta$ **by** *metis*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *can-decrease-tree-size*:
fixes $\psi :: 'v\ state$ **and** $tree :: 'v\ sem\text{-}tree$
assumes $finite\ (fst\ \psi)$ **and** $already\text{-}used\text{-}inv\ \psi$
and $partial\text{-}interps\ tree\ I\ (fst\ \psi)$

```
  shows ∃(tree'':: 'v sem-tree) ψ'. inference** ψ ψ' ∧ partial-interps tree' I (fst ψ')
          ∧ (sem-tree-size tree' < sem-tree-size tree ∨ sem-tree-size tree = 0)
  using assms
proof (induct arbitrary: I rule: sem-tree-size)
  case (bigger xs I) note IH = this(1) and finite = this(2) and a-u-i = this(3) and part = this(4)

  {
    assume sem-tree-size xs = 0
    then have ?case using part by blast
  }

  moreover {
    assume sn0: sem-tree-size xs > 0
    obtain ag ad v where xs: xs = Node v ag ad using sn0 by (cases xs, auto)
    {
      assume sem-tree-size ag = 0 and sem-tree-size ad = 0
      then have ag: ag = Leaf and ad: ad = Leaf by (cases ag, auto) (cases ad, auto)

      then obtain χ χ' where
        χ: ¬ I ∪ {Pos v} ⊨ χ and
        totχ: total-over-m (I ∪ {Pos v}) {χ} and
        χψ: χ ∈ fst ψ and
        χ': ¬ I ∪ {Neg v} ⊨ χ' and
        totχ': total-over-m (I ∪ {Neg v}) {χ'} and
        χ'ψ: χ' ∈ fst ψ
        using part unfolding xs by auto
      have Posv: ¬Pos v ∈# χ using χ unfolding true-cls-def true-lit-def by auto
      have Negv: ¬Neg v ∈# χ' using χ' unfolding true-cls-def true-lit-def by auto
      {
        assume Negχ: ¬Neg v ∈# χ
        have ¬ I ⊨ χ using χ Posv unfolding true-cls-def true-lit-def by auto
        moreover have total-over-m I {χ}
          using Posv Negχ atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit totχ unfolding total-over-m-def total-over-set-def
          by fastforce
        ultimately have partial-interps Leaf I (fst ψ)
        and sem-tree-size Leaf < sem-tree-size xs
        and inference** ψ ψ
          unfolding xs by (auto simp add: χψ)
      }
      moreover {
        assume Posχ: ¬Pos v ∈# χ'
        then have Iχ: ¬ I ⊨ χ' using χ' Posv unfolding true-cls-def true-lit-def by auto
        moreover have total-over-m I {χ'}
          using Negv Posχ atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit totχ'
          unfolding total-over-m-def total-over-set-def by fastforce
        ultimately have partial-interps Leaf I (fst ψ) and
          sem-tree-size Leaf < sem-tree-size xs and
          inference** ψ ψ
          using χ'ψ Iχ unfolding xs by auto
      }
      moreover {
        assume neg: Neg v ∈# χ and pos: Pos v ∈# χ'
        then obtain ψ' χ2 where inf: rtranclp inference ψ ψ' and χ2incl: χ2 ∈ fst ψ'
          and χχ2-incl: ∀ L. L :# χ ⟷ L :# χ2
          and countχ2: count χ2 (Neg v) = 1
```

and φ: $\forall\,\varphi$::$'v$ *literal multiset.* $\varphi \in$ *fst* $\psi \longrightarrow \varphi \in$ *fst* ψ'
and $I\chi$: $I \models \chi \longleftrightarrow I \models \chi 2$
and *tot-imp*χ: $\forall\, I'$. *total-over-m* I' $\{\chi\} \longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I' $\{\chi 2\}$
using *can-decrease-count*[*of* χ *Neg v count* χ (*Neg v*) ψ *I*] $\chi\psi$ $\chi'\psi$ **by** *auto*

have $\chi' \in$ *fst* ψ' **by** (*simp add*: $\chi'\psi$ φ)
with *pos*
obtain ψ'' $\chi 2'$ **where**
inf': *inference*** ψ' ψ''
and $\chi 2'$*-incl*: $\chi 2' \in$ *fst* ψ''
and $\chi'\chi 2$*-incl*: $\forall\, L$::$'v$ *literal.* $(L \in\#\ \chi') = (L \in\#\ \chi 2')$
and *count*$\chi 2'$: *count* $\chi 2'$ (*Pos v*) $=$ (*1*::*nat*)
and φ': $\forall\,\varphi$::$'v$ *literal multiset.* $\varphi \in$ *fst* $\psi' \longrightarrow \varphi \in$ *fst* ψ''
and $I\chi'$: $I \models \chi' \longleftrightarrow I \models \chi 2'$
and *tot-imp*χ': $\forall\, I'$. *total-over-m* I' $\{\chi'\} \longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* I' $\{\chi 2'\}$
using *can-decrease-count*[*of* χ' *Pos v count* χ' (*Pos v*) ψ' *I*] **by** *auto*

obtain *C* **where** $\chi 2$: $\chi 2 = C + \{\#Neg\ v\#\}$ **and** *negC*: *Neg v* $\notin\#$ *C* **and** *posC*: *Pos v* $\notin\#$ *C*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *One-nat-def Posv Suc-inject Suc-pred* $\chi\chi 2$*-incl count*$\chi 2$
count-diff count-single gr0I insert-DiffM insert-DiffM2 multi-member-skip
old.nat.distinct(*2*))

obtain C' **where**
$\chi 2'$: $\chi 2' = C' + \{\#Pos\ v\#\}$ **and**
posC': *Pos v* $\notin\#$ C' **and**
negC': *Neg v* $\notin\#$ C'
proof $-$
assume *a1*: $\bigwedge C'$. $[\![\chi 2' = C' + \{\#Pos\ v\#\}$; *Pos v* $\notin\#$ C'; *Neg v* $\notin\#$ $C']\!] \Longrightarrow$ *thesis*
have *f2*: $\bigwedge n$. (n::*nat*) $- n = 0$
by *simp*
have *Neg v* $\notin\#$ $\chi 2' - \{\#Pos\ v\#\}$
using *Negv* $\chi'\chi 2$*-incl* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *f2 a1* **by** (*metis add.commute count*$\chi 2'$ *count-diff count-single insert-DiffM*
less-nat-zero-code zero-less-one)
qed

have *already-used-inv* ψ'
using *rtranclp-inference-preserves-already-used-inv*[*of* ψ ψ'] *a-u-i inf* **by** *blast*
then have *a-u-i-*ψ'': *already-used-inv* ψ''
using *rtranclp-inference-preserves-already-used-inv a-u-i inf'* **unfolding** *tautology-def*
by *simp*

have *totC*: *total-over-m I* $\{C\}$
using *tot-imp*χ *tot*χ *tot-over-m-remove*[*of I Pos v C*] *negC posC* **unfolding** $\chi 2$
by (*metis total-over-m-sum uminus-Neg uminus-of-uminus-id*)
have *totC'*: *total-over-m I* $\{C'\}$
using *tot-imp*χ' *tot*χ' *total-over-m-sum tot-over-m-remove*[*of I Neg v C'*] *negC' posC'*
unfolding $\chi 2'$ **by** (*metis total-over-m-sum uminus-Neg*)
have $\neg\ I \models C + C'$
using χ $I\chi$ χ' $I\chi'$ **unfolding** $\chi 2$ $\chi 2'$ *true-cls-def Bex-mset-def*
by (*metis add-gr-0 count-union true-cls-singleton true-cls-union-increase*)
then have *part-I-*ψ''': *partial-interps Leaf I* (*fst* $\psi'' \cup \{C + C'\}$)
using *totC totC'* **by** *simp*
(*metis* ‹$\neg\ I \models C + C'$› *atms-of-ms-singleton total-over-m-def total-over-m-sum*)

```
{
  assume ({#Pos v#} + C', {#Neg v#} + C) ∉ snd ψ''
  then have inf'': inference ψ'' (fst ψ'' ∪ {C + C'}, snd ψ'' ∪ {(χ2', χ2)})
    using add.commute φ' χ2incl ‹χ2' ∈ fst ψ''› unfolding χ2 χ2'
    by (metis prod.collapse inference-step resolution)
  have inference** ψ (fst ψ'' ∪ {C + C'}, snd ψ'' ∪ {(χ2', χ2)})
    using inf inf' inf'' rtranclp-trans by auto
  moreover have sem-tree-size Leaf < sem-tree-size xs unfolding xs by auto
  ultimately have ?case using part-I-ψ''' by (metis fst-conv)
}
moreover {
  assume a: ({#Pos v#} + C', {#Neg v#} + C) ∈ snd ψ''
  then have (∃χ ∈ fst ψ''. (∀I. total-over-m I {C+C'} ⟶ total-over-m I {χ})
           ∧ (∀I. total-over-m I {χ} ⟶ I ⊨ χ ⟶ I ⊨ C' + C))
       ∨ tautology (C' + C)
    proof −
      obtain p where p: Pos p ∈# ({#Pos v#} + C') and
      n: Neg p ∈# ({#Neg v#} + C) and
      decomp: ((∃χ∈fst ψ''.
                (∀I. total-over-m I {({#Pos v#} + C') − {#Pos p#}
                    + (({#Neg v#} + C) − {#Neg p#})}
                  ⟶ total-over-m I {χ})
                ∧ (∀I. total-over-m I {χ} ⟶ I ⊨ χ
                ⟶ I ⊨ ({#Pos v#} + C') − {#Pos p#} + (({#Neg v#} + C) − {#Neg p#}))
                )
           ∨ tautology (({#Pos v#} + C') − {#Pos p#} + (({#Neg v#} + C) − {#Neg p#})))
        using a by (blast intro: allE[OF a-u-i-ψ''[unfolded subsumes-def Ball-def],
          of ({#Pos v#} + C', {#Neg v#} + C)])
      { assume p ≠ v
        then have Pos p ∈# C' ∧ Neg p ∈# C using p n by force
        then have ?thesis by (metis add-gr-0 count-union tautology-Pos-Neg)
      }
      moreover {
        assume p = v
       then have ?thesis using decomp by (metis add.commute add-diff-cancel-left')
      }
      ultimately show ?thesis by auto
    qed
  moreover {
    assume ∃χ ∈ fst ψ''. (∀I. total-over-m I {C+C'} ⟶ total-over-m I {χ})
      ∧ (∀I. total-over-m I {χ} ⟶ I ⊨ χ ⟶ I ⊨ C' + C)
    then obtain ϑ where ϑ: ϑ ∈ fst ψ'' and
      tot-ϑ-CC': ∀I. total-over-m I {C+C'} ⟶ total-over-m I {ϑ} and
      ϑ-inv: ∀I. total-over-m I {ϑ} ⟶ I ⊨ ϑ ⟶ I ⊨ C' + C by blast
    have partial-interps Leaf I (fst ψ'')
      using tot-ϑ-CC' ϑ ϑ-inv totC totC' ‹¬ I ⊨ C + C'› total-over-m-sum by fastforce
    moreover have sem-tree-size Leaf < sem-tree-size xs unfolding xs by auto
    ultimately have ?case by (metis inf inf' rtranclp-trans)
  }
  moreover {
    assume tautCC': tautology (C' + C)
    have total-over-m I {C'+C} using totC totC' total-over-m-sum by auto
    then have ¬tautology (C' + C)
      using ‹¬ I ⊨ C + C'› unfolding add.commute[of C C'] total-over-m-def
      unfolding tautology-def by auto
```

```
        then have False using tautCC' unfolding tautology-def by auto
       }
       ultimately have ?case by auto
      }
      ultimately have ?case by auto
     }
     ultimately have ?case using part by (metis (no-types) sem-tree-size.simps(1))
    }
    moreover {
     assume size-ag: sem-tree-size ag > 0
     have sem-tree-size ag < sem-tree-size xs unfolding xs by auto
     moreover have partial-interps ag (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ)
      and partad: partial-interps ad (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ)
      using part partial-interps.simps(2) unfolding xs by metis+
     moreover have sem-tree-size ag < sem-tree-size xs ⟶ finite (fst ψ) ⟶ already-used-inv ψ
      ⟶ ( partial-interps ag (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ) ⟶
      (∃ tree' ψ'. inference** ψ ψ' ∧ partial-interps tree' (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ')
       ∧ (sem-tree-size tree' < sem-tree-size ag ∨ sem-tree-size ag = 0)))
       using IH by auto
     ultimately obtain ψ' :: 'v state and  tree' :: 'v sem-tree  where
      inf: inference** ψ ψ'
      and part: partial-interps tree' (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ')
      and size: sem-tree-size tree' < sem-tree-size ag ∨ sem-tree-size ag = 0
      using finite part rtranclp.rtrancl-refl a-u-i by blast

     have partial-interps ad (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ')
      using rtranclp-inference-preserve-partial-tree inf partad by metis
     then have partial-interps (Node v tree' ad) I (fst ψ') using part by auto
     then have ?case using inf size size-ag part unfolding xs by fastforce
    }
    moreover {
     assume size-ad: sem-tree-size ad > 0
     have sem-tree-size ad < sem-tree-size xs unfolding xs by auto
     moreover have partag: partial-interps ag (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ) and
      partial-interps ad (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ)
      using part partial-interps.simps(2) unfolding xs by metis+
     moreover have sem-tree-size ad < sem-tree-size xs ⟶ finite (fst ψ) ⟶ already-used-inv ψ
      ⟶ ( partial-interps ad (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ)
      ⟶ (∃ tree' ψ'. inference** ψ ψ' ∧ partial-interps tree' (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ')
        ∧ (sem-tree-size tree' < sem-tree-size ad ∨ sem-tree-size ad = 0)))
      using IH by auto
     ultimately obtain ψ' :: 'v state and  tree' :: 'v sem-tree  where
      inf: inference** ψ ψ'
      and part: partial-interps tree' (I ∪ {Neg v}) (fst ψ')
      and size: sem-tree-size tree' < sem-tree-size ad ∨ sem-tree-size ad = 0
      using finite part  rtranclp.rtrancl-refl a-u-i by blast

     have partial-interps ag (I ∪ {Pos v}) (fst ψ')
      using rtranclp-inference-preserve-partial-tree inf partag by metis
     then have partial-interps (Node v ag tree') I (fst ψ') using part by auto
     then have ?case using inf size size-ad unfolding xs by fastforce
    }
    ultimately have ?case by auto
   }
   ultimately show ?case by auto
```

qed

lemma *inference-completeness-inv*:
  fixes ψ :: $'v$ ::*linorder state*
  assumes
    unsat: $\neg$*satisfiable* (*fst* ψ) **and**
    finite: *finite* (*fst* ψ) **and**
    a-u-v: *already-used-inv* ψ
  shows $\exists\psi'$. (*inference*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ $\{\#\}$ $\in$ *fst* ψ')
proof −
  obtain *tree* **where** *partial-interps tree* $\{\}$ (*fst* ψ)
    using *partial-interps-build-sem-tree-atms assms* **by** *metis*
  then show *?thesis*
    using *unsat finite a-u-v*
    proof (*induct tree arbitrary*: ψ *rule*: *sem-tree-size*)
      case (*bigger tree* ψ) **note** H = *this*
      {
        fix χ
        assume *tree*: *tree* = *Leaf*
        obtain χ **where** χ: $\neg$ $\{\}$ $\models$ χ **and** *tot*χ: *total-over-m* $\{\}$ $\{\chi\}$ **and** $\chi\psi$: $\chi \in$ *fst* ψ
          using H **unfolding** *tree* **by** *auto*
        moreover have $\{\#\}$ = χ
          using *tot*χ **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *fastforce*
        moreover have *inference*** ψ ψ **by** *auto*
        ultimately have *?case* **by** *metis*
      }
      moreover {
        fix *v tree1 tree2*
        assume *tree*: *tree* = *Node v tree1 tree2*
        obtain
          tree' ψ' **where** *inf*: *inference*** ψ ψ' **and**
          part': *partial-interps tree'* $\{\}$ (*fst* ψ') **and**
          decrease: *sem-tree-size tree'* < *sem-tree-size tree* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size tree* = *0*
          using *can-decrease-tree-size*[*of* ψ] H(*2*,*4*,*5*) **unfolding** *tautology-def* **by** *meson*
        have *sem-tree-size tree'* < *sem-tree-size tree* **using** *decrease* **unfolding** *tree* **by** *auto*
        moreover have *finite* (*fst* ψ') **using** *rtranclp-inference-preserves-finite inf* H(*4*) **by** *metis*
        moreover have *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ')
          using *inference-preserves-unsat inf bigger.prems*(*2*) **by** *blast*
        moreover have *already-used-inv* ψ'
          using H(*5*) *inf rtranclp-inference-preserves-already-used-inv*[*of* ψ ψ'] **by** *auto*
        ultimately have *?case* **using** *inf rtranclp-trans part'* H(*1*) **by** *fastforce*
      }
      ultimately show *?case* **by** (*cases tree*, *auto*)
    qed
qed

lemma *inference-completeness*:
  fixes ψ :: $'v$ ::*linorder state*
  assumes *unsat*: $\neg$*satisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
  and *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  and *snd* ψ = $\{\}$
  shows $\exists\psi'$. (*rtranclp inference* ψ ψ' $\wedge$ $\{\#\}$ $\in$ *fst* ψ')
proof −
  have *already-used-inv* ψ **unfolding** *assms* **by** *auto*
  then show *?thesis* **using** *assms inference-completeness-inv* **by** *blast*

qed

lemma *inference-soundness*:
  fixes ψ :: $'v$ ::*linorder state*
  assumes *rtranclp inference* ψ ψ' **and** $\{\#\} \in$ *fst* ψ'
  shows *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
  using *assms* **by** (*meson rtranclp-inference-preserves-un-sat satisfiable-def true-cls-empty true-clss-def*)

lemma *inference-soundness-and-completeness*:
fixes ψ :: $'v$ ::*linorder state*
assumes *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *snd* $\psi = \{\}$
shows ($\exists\,\psi'$. (*inference*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ $\{\#\} \in$ *fst* ψ')) $\longleftrightarrow$ *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
  using *assms inference-completeness inference-soundness* **by** *metis*

12.4 Lemma about the simplified state

abbreviation *simplified* $\psi \equiv$ (*no-step simplify* ψ)

lemma *simplified-count*:
  assumes *simp*: *simplified* ψ **and** χ: $\chi \in \psi$
  shows *count* χ $L \leq 1$
proof −
  {
    let $?\chi' = \chi - \{\#L, L\#\}$
    assume *count* χ $L \geq 2$
    then have *f1*: *count* $(\chi - \{\#L, L\#\} + \{\#L, L\#\})$ $L =$ *count* χ L
      by *simp*
    then have $L \in\# \chi - \{\#L\#\}$
      by *simp*
    then have χ': $?\chi' + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} = \chi$
      using *f1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *diff-diff-add diff-single-eq-union union-assoc union-single-eq-member*)
    have $\exists\,\psi'$. *simplify* ψ ψ'
      by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) χ χ' *add.commute factoring-imp-simplify union-assoc*)
    then have *False* **using** *simp* **by** *auto*
  }
  then show *?thesis* **by** *arith*
qed

lemma *simplified-no-both*:
  assumes *simp*: *simplified* ψ **and** χ: $\chi \in \psi$
  shows $\neg$ $(L \in\# \chi \wedge -L \in\# \chi)$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume $\neg$ $\neg$ $(L \in\# \chi \wedge -\ L \in\# \chi)$
  then have $L \in\# \chi \wedge -\ L \in\# \chi$ **by** *metis*
  then obtain χ' **where** $\chi = \chi' + \{\#Pos\ (atm\text{-}of\ L)\#\} + \{\#Neg\ (atm\text{-}of\ L)\#\}$
    by (*metis Neg-atm-of-iff Pos-atm-of-iff diff-union-swap insert-DiffM2 uminus-Neg uminus-Pos*)
  then show *False* **using** χ *simp tautology-deletion* **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *simplified-not-tautology*:
  assumes *simplified* $\{\psi\}$
  shows $\sim$*tautology* ψ
proof (*rule ccontr*)

assume ~ *?thesis*
then obtain p **where** *Pos* $p \in\# \psi \wedge$ *Neg* $p \in\# \psi$ **using** *tautology-decomp* **by** *metis*
then obtain χ **where** $\psi = \chi + \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + \{\#Neg\ p\#\}$
by (*metis insert-noteq-member literal.distinct*(*1*) *multi-member-split*)
then have ~ *simplified* $\{\psi\}$ **by** (*auto intro*: *tautology-deletion*)
then show *False* **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *simplified-remove*:
assumes *simplified* $\{\psi\}$
shows *simplified* $\{\psi - \{\#l\#\}\}$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *ns*: $\neg$ *simplified* $\{\psi - \{\#l\#\}\}$
{
assume $\neg\ l \in\# \psi$
then have $\psi - \{\#l\#\} = \psi$ **by** *simp*
then have *False* **using** *ns assms* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume $l\psi$: $l \in\# \psi$
have A: $\bigwedge A.\ A \in \{\psi - \{\#l\#\}\} \longleftrightarrow A + \{\#l\#\} \in \{\psi\}$ **by** (*auto simp add*: $l\psi$)
obtain l' **where** l': *simplify* $\{\psi - \{\#l\#\}\}\ l'$ **using** *ns* **by** *metis*
then have $\exists\, l'.$ *simplify* $\{\psi\}\ l'$
proof (*induction rule*: *simplify.induct*)
case (*tautology-deletion A P*)
have $\{\#Neg\ P\#\} + (\{\#Pos\ P\#\} + (A + \{\#l\#\})) \in \{\psi\}$
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *A add.commute tautology-deletion.hyps union-lcomm*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis simplify.tautology-deletion*[*of* $A+\{\#l\#\}\ P\ \{\psi\}$] *add.commute*)
next
case (*condensation A L*)
have $A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#l\#\} \in \{\psi\}$
using *A condensation.hyps* **by** *blast*
then have $\{\#L, L\#\} + (A + \{\#l\#\}) \in \{\psi\}$
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *union-assoc union-commute*)
then show *?case*
using *factoring-imp-simplify* **by** *blast*
next
case (*subsumption A B*)
then show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed
then have *False* **using** *assms*(*1*) **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *False* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *in-simplified-simplified*:
assumes *simp*: *simplified* ψ **and** *incl*: $\psi' \subseteq \psi$
shows *simplified* ψ'
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain ψ'' **where** *simplify* $\psi'\ \psi''$ **by** *metis*
then have $\exists\, l'.$ *simplify* $\psi\ l'$
proof (*induction rule*: *simplify.induct*)

case (*tautology-deletion A P*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *simplify.tautology-deletion*[*of A P* ψ] *incl* **by** *blast*
next
case (*condensation A L*)
then show *?case* **using** *simplify.condensation*[*of A L* ψ] *incl* **by** *blast*
next
case (*subsumption A B*)
then show *?case* **using** *simplify.subsumption*[*of A* ψ *B*] *incl* **by** *auto*
qed
then show *False* **using** *assms*(*1*) **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *simplified-in*:
assumes *simplified* ψ
and $N \in \psi$
shows *simplified* $\{N\}$
using *assms* **by** (*metis Set.set-insert empty-subsetI in-simplified-simplified insert-mono*)

lemma *subsumes-imp-formula*:
assumes $\psi \leq\# \varphi$
shows $\{\psi\} \models p\ \varphi$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def* **apply** *auto*
using *assms true-cls-mono-leD* **by** *blast*

lemma *simplified-imp-distinct-mset-tauto*:
assumes *simp*: *simplified* ψ'
shows *distinct-mset-set* ψ' **and** $\forall \chi \in \psi'. \neg$*tautology* χ
proof −
show $\forall \chi \in \psi'. \neg$*tautology* χ
using *simp* **by** (*auto simp add*: *simplified-in simplified-not-tautology*)

show *distinct-mset-set* ψ'
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬*?thesis*
then obtain χ **where** $\chi \in \psi'$ **and** ¬*distinct-mset* χ **unfolding** *distinct-mset-set-def* **by** *auto*
then obtain *L* **where** *count* χ $L \geq 2$
unfolding *distinct-mset-def* **by** (*metis gr-implies-not0 le-antisym less-one not-le simp simplified-count*)
then show *False* **by** (*metis Suc-1* ‹$\chi \in \psi'$› *not-less-eq-eq simp simplified-count*)
qed
qed

lemma *simplified-no-more-full1-simplified*:
assumes *simplified* ψ
shows ¬*full1 simplify* ψ ψ'
using *assms* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*meson tranclpD*)

12.5 Resolution and Invariants

inductive *resolution* :: *'v state* ⇒ *'v state* ⇒ *bool* **where**
full1-simp: *full1 simplify N N'* ⟹ *resolution* (*N*, *already-used*) (*N'*, *already-used*) |
inferring: *inference* (*N*, *already-used*) (*N'*, *already-used'*) ⟹ *simplified N*
⟹ *full simplify N' N''* ⟹ *resolution* (*N*, *already-used*) (*N''*, *already-used'*)

12.5.1 Invariants

lemma *resolution-finite*:
  assumes *resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *finite* (*fst* ψ')
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
    (*auto simp add*: *full1-def full-def rtranclp-simplify-preserves-finite*
      dest: *tranclp-into-rtranclp inference-preserves-finite*)

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-finite*:
  assumes *resolution*** ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *finite* (*fst* ψ')
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *auto simp add*: *resolution-finite*)

lemma *resolution-finite-snd*:
  assumes *resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*snd* ψ)
  shows *finite* (*snd* ψ')
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*, *auto simp add*: *inference-preserves-finite-snd*)
  using *inference-preserves-finite-snd snd-conv* **by** *metis*

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-finite-snd*:
  assumes *resolution*** ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*snd* ψ)
  shows *finite* (*snd* ψ')
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *auto simp add*: *resolution-finite-snd*)

lemma *resolution-always-simplified*:
 assumes *resolution* ψ ψ'
 shows *simplified* (*fst* ψ')
 using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
   (*auto simp add*: *full1-def full-def*)

lemma *tranclp-resolution-always-simplified*:
  assumes *tranclp resolution* ψ ψ'
  shows *simplified* (*fst* ψ')
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*, *auto simp add*: *resolution-always-simplified*)

lemma *resolution-atms-of*:
  assumes *resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ)
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
    apply(*simp add*: *rtranclp-simplify-atms-of-ms tranclp-into-rtranclp full1-def*)
  by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *contra-subsetD fst-conv full-def*
    inference-preserves-atms-of-ms rtranclp-simplify-atms-of-ms subsetI)

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-atms-of*:
  assumes *resolution*** ψ ψ' **and** *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ)
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  using *resolution-atms-of rtranclp-resolution-finite* **by** *blast+*

lemma *resolution-include*:
  assumes *res*: *resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *fst* ψ' $\subseteq$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ))
proof −
  have *finite'*: *finite* (*fst* ψ') **using** *local.finite res resolution-finite* **by** *blast*
  have *simplified* (*fst* ψ') **using** *res finite' resolution-always-simplified* **by** *blast*

then have *fst* ψ' $\subseteq$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ'))
  using *simplified-in-simple-clss finite' simplified-imp-distinct-mset-tauto*[*of fst* ψ'] **by** *auto*
moreover have *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ)
  using *res finite resolution-atms-of*[*of* ψ ψ'] **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** (*meson atms-of-ms-finite local.finite order.trans rev-finite-subset simple-clss-mono*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-include*:
  assumes *res*: *tranclp resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
  shows *fst* ψ' $\subseteq$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ))
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
    apply (*simp add*: *resolution-include*)
  by (*meson simple-clss-mono order-class.le-trans resolution-include rtranclp-resolution-atms-of rtranclp-resolution-finite tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

abbreviation *already-used-all-simple*
  :: (*'a literal multiset* $\times$ *'a literal multiset*) *set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a set* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
already-used-all-simple already-used vars $\equiv$
($\forall$ (*A*, *B*) $\in$ *already-used*. *simplified* {*A*} $\wedge$ *simplified* {*B*} $\wedge$ *atms-of A* $\subseteq$ *vars* $\wedge$ *atms-of B* $\subseteq$ *vars*)

lemma *already-used-all-simple-vars-incl*:
  assumes *vars* $\subseteq$ *vars'*
  shows *already-used-all-simple a vars* $\Longrightarrow$ *already-used-all-simple a vars'*
  using *assms* **by** *fast*

lemma *inference-clause-preserves-already-used-all-simple*:
  assumes *inference-clause S S'*
  and *already-used-all-simple* (*snd S*) *vars*
  and *simplified* (*fst S*)
  and *atms-of-ms* (*fst S*) $\subseteq$ *vars*
  shows *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* (*fst S* $\cup$ {*fst S'*}, *snd S'*)) *vars*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*)
  case (*factoring L C N already-used*)
  then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *simplified-in factoring-imp-simplify*)
next
  case (*resolution P C N D already-used*) **note** *H* = *this*
  show *?case* **apply** *clarify*
    proof −
      fix *A B v*
      assume (*A*, *B*) $\in$ *snd* (*fst* (*N*, *already-used*)
        $\cup$ {*fst* (*C* + *D*, *already-used* $\cup$ {({#*Pos P*#} + *C*, {#*Neg P*#} + *D*)})},
          snd (*C* + *D*, *already-used* $\cup$ {({#*Pos P*#} + *C*, {#*Neg P*#} + *D*)}))
      then have (*A*, *B*) $\in$ *already-used* $\vee$ (*A*, *B*) = ({#*Pos P*#} + *C*, {#*Neg P*#} + *D*) **by** *auto*
      moreover {
        assume (*A*, *B*) $\in$ *already-used*
        then have *simplified* {*A*} $\wedge$ *simplified* {*B*} $\wedge$ *atms-of A* $\subseteq$ *vars* $\wedge$ *atms-of B* $\subseteq$ *vars*
          using *H*(*4*) **by** *auto*
      }
      moreover {
        assume *eq*: (*A*, *B*) = ({#*Pos P*#} + *C*, {#*Neg P*#} + *D*)
        then have *simplified* {*A*} **using** *simplified-in H*(*1*,*5*) **by** *auto*
        moreover have *simplified* {*B*} **using** *eq simplified-in H*(*2*,*5*) **by** *auto*
        moreover have *atms-of A* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms N*

using *eq* $H(1)$ *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono*[*of* A N] **by** *auto*
moreover have *atms-of* $B \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* N
using *eq* $H(2)$ *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono*[*of* B N] **by** *auto*
ultimately have *simplified* $\{A\} \wedge$ *simplified* $\{B\} \wedge$ *atms-of* $A \subseteq$ *vars* $\wedge$ *atms-of* $B \subseteq$ *vars*
using $H(6)$ **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *simplified* $\{A\} \wedge$ *simplified* $\{B\} \wedge$ *atms-of* $A \subseteq$ *vars* $\wedge$ *atms-of* $B \subseteq$ *vars*
by *fast*
qed
qed

lemma *inference-preserves-already-used-all-simple*:
assumes *inference* S S'
and *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S) *vars*
and *simplified* (*fst* S)
and *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S) $\subseteq$ *vars*
shows *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S') *vars*
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
case (*inference-step* S *clause already-used*)
then show *?case*
using *inference-clause-preserves-already-used-all-simple*[*of* S (*clause*, *already-used*) *vars*]
by *auto*
qed

lemma *already-used-all-simple-inv*:
assumes *resolution* S S'
and *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S) *vars*
and *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S) $\subseteq$ *vars*
shows *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S') *vars*
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
case (*full1-simp* N N')
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*inferring* N *already-used* N' *already-used'* N'')
then show *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* (N'', *already-used'*)) *vars*
using *inference-preserves-already-used-all-simple*[*of* (N, *already-used*)] **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-already-used-all-simple-inv*:
assumes *resolution*** S S'
and *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S) *vars*
and *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S) $\subseteq$ *vars*
and *finite* (*fst* S)
shows *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S') *vars*
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step* S' S'') **note** *infstar* = *this*(1) **and** *IH* = *this*(3) **and** *res* = *this*(2) **and**
already = *this*(4) **and** *atms* = *this*(5) **and** *finite* = *this*(6)
have *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* S') *vars* **using** *IH already atms finite* **by** *simp*
moreover have *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* (*fst* S)

by (*simp add*: *infstar local.finite rtranclp-resolution-atms-of*)
then have *atms-of-ms* (*fst S'*) ⊆ *vars* **using** *atms* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case*
using *already-used-all-simple-inv*[*OF res*] **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *inference-clause-simplified-already-used-subset*:
assumes *inference-clause S S'*
and *simplified* (*fst S*)
shows *snd S* ⊂ *snd S'*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference-clause.induct*, *auto*)
using *factoring-imp-simplify* **by** *blast*

lemma *inference-simplified-already-used-subset*:
assumes *inference S S'*
and *simplified* (*fst S*)
shows *snd S* ⊂ *snd S'*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *inference.induct*)
by (*metis inference-clause-simplified-already-used-subset snd-conv*)

lemma *resolution-simplified-already-used-subset*:
assumes *resolution S S'*
and *simplified* (*fst S*)
shows *snd S* ⊂ *snd S'*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*, *simp-all add*: *full1-def*)
apply (*meson tranclpD*)
by (*metis inference-simplified-already-used-subset fst-conv snd-conv*)

lemma *tranclp-resolution-simplified-already-used-subset*:
assumes *tranclp resolution S S'*
and *simplified* (*fst S*)
shows *snd S* ⊂ *snd S'*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
using *resolution-simplified-already-used-subset* **apply** *metis*
by (*meson tranclp-resolution-always-simplified resolution-simplified-already-used-subset less-trans*)

abbreviation *already-used-top vars* ≡ *simple-clss vars* × *simple-clss vars*

lemma *already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*:
assumes *already-used-all-simple s vars* **and** *finite vars*
shows *s* ⊆ *already-used-top vars*
proof
fix *x*
assume *x-s*: *x* ∈ *s*
obtain *A B* **where** *x*: *x* = (*A*, *B*) **by** (*cases x*, *auto*)
then have *simplified* {*A*} **and** *atms-of A* ⊆ *vars* **using** *assms*(*1*) *x-s* **by** *fastforce*+
then have *A*: *A* ∈ *simple-clss vars*
using *simple-clss-mono*[*of atms-of A vars*] *x assms*(*2*)
simplified-imp-distinct-mset-tauto[*of* {*A*}]
distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss **by** *fast*
moreover have *simplified* {*B*} **and** *atms-of B* ⊆ *vars* **using** *assms*(*1*) *x-s x* **by** *fast*+
then have *B*: *B* ∈ *simple-clss vars*
using *simplified-imp-distinct-mset-tauto*[*of* {*B*}]
distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss

simple-clss-mono[*of atms-of B vars*] *x assms*(*2*) **by** *fast*
ultimately show $x \in$ *simple-clss vars* $\times$ *simple-clss vars*
unfolding *x* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *already-used-top-finite*:
assumes *finite vars*
shows *finite* (*already-used-top vars*)
using *simple-clss-finite assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *already-used-top-increasing*:
assumes *var* $\subseteq$ *var'* **and** *finite var'*
shows *already-used-top var* $\subseteq$ *already-used-top var'*
using *assms simple-clss-mono* **by** *auto*

lemma *already-used-all-simple-finite*:
fixes *s* :: (*'a literal multiset* $\times$ *'a literal multiset*) *set* **and** *vars* :: *'a set*
assumes *already-used-all-simple s vars* **and** *finite vars*
shows *finite s*
using *assms already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*[*OF assms*(*1*)]
rev-finite-subset[*OF already-used-top-finite*[*of vars*]] **by** *auto*

abbreviation *card-simple vars* $\psi \equiv$ *card* (*already-used-top vars* $-$ ψ)

lemma *resolution-card-simple-decreasing*:
assumes *res*: *resolution* ψ ψ'
and *a-u-s*: *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* ψ) *vars*
and *finite-v*: *finite vars*
and *finite-fst*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *finite-snd*: *finite* (*snd* ψ)
and *simp*: *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
and *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ) $\subseteq$ *vars*
shows *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ') $<$ *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ)
proof $-$
let *?vars* = *vars*
let *?top* = *simple-clss ?vars* $\times$ *simple-clss ?vars*
have *1*: *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ) = *card ?top* $-$ *card* (*snd* ψ)
using *card-Diff-subset finite-snd already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*[*OF a-u-s*]
finite-v **by** *metis*
have *a-u-s'*: *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* ψ') *vars*
using *already-used-all-simple-inv res a-u-s assms*(*7*) **by** *blast*
have *f*: *finite* (*snd* ψ') **using** *already-used-all-simple-finite a-u-s' finite-v* **by** *auto*
have *2*: *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ') = *card ?top* $-$ *card* (*snd* ψ')
using *card-Diff-subset*[*OF f*] *already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*[*OF a-u-s' finite-v*]
by *auto*
have *card* (*already-used-top vars*) $\geq$ *card* (*snd* ψ')
using *already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*[*OF a-u-s' finite-v*]
card-mono[*of already-used-top vars snd* ψ'] *already-used-top-finite*[*OF finite-v*] **by** *metis*
then show *?thesis*
using *psubset-card-mono*[*OF f resolution-simplified-already-used-subset*[*OF res simp*]]
unfolding *1 2* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *tranclp-resolution-card-simple-decreasing*:

assumes *tranclp resolution* ψ ψ' **and** *finite-fst*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* ψ) *vars*
and *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ) $\subseteq$ *vars*
and *finite-v*: *finite vars*
and *finite-snd*: *finite* (*snd* ψ)
and *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
shows *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ') $<$ *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *tranclp-induct*)
case (*base* ψ')
then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *resolution-card-simple-decreasing*)
next
case (*step* ψ' ψ'') **note** *res* = *this*(*1*) **and** *res'* = *this*(*2*) **and** *a-u-s* = *this*(*5*) **and**
atms = *this*(*6*) **and** *f-v* = *this*(*7*) **and** *f-fst* = *this*(*4*) **and** *H* = *this*
then have *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ') $<$ *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ) **by** *auto*
moreover have *a-u-s'*: *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* ψ') *vars*
using *rtranclp-already-used-all-simple-inv*[*OF tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*OF res*] *a-u-s atms f-fst*] **.**
have *finite* (*fst* ψ')
by (*meson finite-fst res rtranclp-resolution-finite tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
moreover have *finite* (*snd* ψ') **using** *already-used-all-simple-finite*[*OF a-u-s' f-v*] **.**
moreover have *simplified* (*fst* ψ') **using** *res tranclp-resolution-always-simplified* **by** *blast*
moreover have *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ') $\subseteq$ *vars*
by (*meson atms f-fst order.trans res rtranclp-resolution-atms-of tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
ultimately show *?case*
using *resolution-card-simple-decreasing*[*OF res' a-u-s' f-v*] *f-v*
less-trans[*of card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ'') *card-simple vars* (*snd* ψ')
card-simple vars (*snd* ψ)]
by *blast*
qed

lemma *tranclp-resolution-card-simple-decreasing-2*:
assumes *tranclp resolution* ψ ψ'
and *finite-fst*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *empty-snd*: *snd* ψ = {}
and *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
shows *card-simple* (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ)) (*snd* ψ') $<$ *card-simple* (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ)) (*snd* ψ)
proof −
let *?vars* = (*atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ))
have *already-used-all-simple* (*snd* ψ) *?vars* **unfolding** *empty-snd* **by** *auto*
moreover have *atms-of-ms* (*fst* ψ) $\subseteq$ *?vars* **by** *auto*
moreover have *finite-v*: *finite ?vars* **using** *finite-fst* **by** *auto*
moreover have *finite-snd*: *finite* (*snd* ψ) **unfolding** *empty-snd* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *assms*(*1*,*2*,*4*) *tranclp-resolution-card-simple-decreasing*[*of* ψ ψ'] **by** *presburger*
qed

12.5.2 well-foundness if the relation

lemma *wf-simplified-resolution*:
assumes *f-vars*: *finite vars*
shows *wf* {(*y*:: *'v*:: *linorder state*, *x*). (*atms-of-ms* (*fst x*) $\subseteq$ *vars* $\wedge$ *simplified* (*fst x*)
$\wedge$ *finite* (*snd x*) $\wedge$ *finite* (*fst x*) $\wedge$ *already-used-all-simple* (*snd x*) *vars*) $\wedge$ *resolution x y*}
proof −
{
fix *a b* :: *'v*::*linorder state*

assume $(b, a) \in \{(y, x). (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ (fst\ x) \subseteq vars \wedge simplified\ (fst\ x) \wedge finite\ (snd\ x)$
$\wedge\ finite\ (fst\ x) \wedge already\text{-}used\text{-}all\text{-}simple\ (snd\ x)\ vars) \wedge resolution\ x\ y\}$
then have
atms-of-ms (*fst a*) ⊆ *vars* **and**
simp: *simplified* (*fst a*) **and**
finite (*snd a*) **and**
finite (*fst a*) **and**
a-u-v: *already-used-all-simple* (*snd a*) *vars* **and**
res: *resolution a b* **by** *auto*
have *finite* (*already-used-top vars*) **using** *f-vars already-used-top-finite* **by** *blast*
moreover have *already-used-top vars* ⊆ *already-used-top vars* **by** *auto*
moreover have *snd b* ⊆ *already-used-top vars*
using *already-used-all-simple-in-already-used-top*[*of snd b vars*]
a-u-v already-used-all-simple-inv[*OF res*] ‹*finite* (*fst a*)› ‹*atms-of-ms* (*fst a*) ⊆ *vars*› *f-vars*
by *presburger*
moreover have *snd a* ⊂ *snd b* **using** *resolution-simplified-already-used-subset*[*OF res simp*] **.**
ultimately have *finite* (*already-used-top vars*) ∧ *already-used-top vars* ⊆ *already-used-top vars*
∧ *snd b* ⊆ *already-used-top vars* ∧ *snd a* ⊂ *snd b* **by** *metis*
}
then show *?thesis* **using** *wf-bounded-set*[*of* {(*y*:: ′*v*:: *linorder state*, *x*).
(*atms-of-ms* (*fst x*) ⊆ *vars*
∧ *simplified* (*fst x*) ∧ *finite* (*snd x*) ∧ *finite* (*fst x*)∧ *already-used-all-simple* (*snd x*) *vars*)
∧ *resolution x y*} λ-. *already-used-top vars snd*] **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-simplified-resolution′*:
assumes *f-vars*: *finite vars*
shows *wf* {(*y*:: ′*v*:: *linorder state*, *x*). (*atms-of-ms* (*fst x*) ⊆ *vars* ∧ ¬*simplified* (*fst x*)
∧ *finite* (*snd x*) ∧ *finite* (*fst x*) ∧ *already-used-all-simple* (*snd x*) *vars*) ∧ *resolution x y*}
unfolding *wf-def*
apply (*simp add*: *resolution-always-simplified*)
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *hide-lams*) *fst-conv resolution-always-simplified*)

lemma *wf-resolution*:
assumes *f-vars*: *finite vars*
shows *wf* ({(*y*:: ′*v*:: *linorder state*, *x*). (*atms-of-ms* (*fst x*) ⊆ *vars* ∧ *simplified* (*fst x*)
∧ *finite* (*snd x*) ∧ *finite* (*fst x*) ∧ *already-used-all-simple* (*snd x*) *vars*) ∧ *resolution x y*}
∪ {(*y*, *x*). (*atms-of-ms* (*fst x*) ⊆ *vars* ∧ ¬ *simplified* (*fst x*) ∧ *finite* (*snd x*) ∧ *finite* (*fst x*)
∧ *already-used-all-simple* (*snd x*) *vars*) ∧ *resolution x y*}) (**is** *wf* (*?R* ∪ *?S*))
proof −
have *Domain ?R Int Range ?S* = {} **using** *resolution-always-simplified* **by** *auto blast*
then show *wf* (*?R* ∪ *?S*)
using *wf-simplified-resolution*[*OF f-vars*] *wf-simplified-resolution′*[*OF f-vars*] *wf-Un*[*of ?R ?S*]
by *fast*
qed

lemma *rtrancp-simplify-already-used-inv*:
assumes *simplify*** *S S′*
and *already-used-inv* (*S*, *N*)
shows *already-used-inv* (*S′*, *N*)
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *simplify-preserves-already-used-inv* **by** *fast+*

lemma *full1-simplify-already-used-inv*:
assumes *full1 simplify S S′*

and *already-used-inv* (S, N)
shows *already-used-inv* (S', N)
using *assms tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*of simplify* S S'] *rtrancp-simplify-already-used-inv*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *full-simplify-already-used-inv*:
assumes *full simplify* S S'
and *already-used-inv* (S, N)
shows *already-used-inv* (S', N)
using *assms rtrancp-simplify-already-used-inv* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fast*
lemma *resolution-already-used-inv*:
assumes *resolution* S S'
and *already-used-inv* S
shows *already-used-inv* S'
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case (*full1-simp* N N' *already-used*)
then show *?case* **using** *full1-simplify-already-used-inv* **by** *fast*
next
case (*inferring* N *already-used* N' *already-used'* N'') **note** *inf* = *this*(*1*) **and** *full* = *this*(*3*) **and** *a-u-v* = *this*(*4*)
then show *?case*
using *inference-preserves-already-used-inv*[*OF inf a-u-v*] *full-simplify-already-used-inv full*
by *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-already-used-inv*:
assumes *resolution*** S S'
and *already-used-inv* S
shows *already-used-inv* S'
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *resolution-already-used-inv* **by** *fast+*

lemma *rtanclp-simplify-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *simplify*** ψ ψ'
shows *satisfiable* $\psi' \longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* ψ
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *simplify-clause-preserves-sat* **by** *blast+*

lemma *full1-simplify-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *full1 simplify* ψ ψ'
shows *satisfiable* $\psi' \longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* ψ
using *assms rtanclp-simplify-preserves-unsat*[*of* ψ ψ'] *tranclp-into-rtranclp*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *metis*

lemma *full-simplify-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *full simplify* ψ ψ'
shows *satisfiable* $\psi' \longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* ψ
using *assms rtanclp-simplify-preserves-unsat*[*of* ψ ψ'] **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *metis*

lemma *resolution-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *resolution* ψ ψ'
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ') $\longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
using *full1-simplify-preserves-unsat* **apply** (*metis fst-conv*)

using *full-simplify-preserves-unsat simplify-preserves-unsat* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-preserves-unsat*:
assumes *resolution*** ψ ψ'
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ') $\longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *resolution-preserves-unsat* **by** *fast+*

lemma *rtranclp-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *simplify*** N N'
and *partial-interps t I N*
shows *partial-interps t I* N'
using *assms* **apply** (*induction*, *simp*)
using *simplify-preserve-partial-tree* **by** *metis*

lemma *full1-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *full1 simplify* N N'
and *partial-interps t I N*
shows *partial-interps t I* N'
using *assms rtranclp-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*[*of N* N' *t I*] *tranclp-into-rtranclp*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *full-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *full simplify* N N'
and *partial-interps t I N*
shows *partial-interps t I* N'
using *assms rtranclp-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*[*of N* N' *t I*] *tranclp-into-rtranclp*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *resolution-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *resolution* S S'
and *partial-interps t I* (*fst S*)
shows *partial-interps t I* (*fst* S')
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
  using *full1-simplify-preserve-partial-tree fst-conv* **apply** *metis*
using *full-simplify-preserve-partial-tree inference-preserve-partial-tree* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-preserve-partial-tree*:
assumes *resolution*** S S'
and *partial-interps t I* (*fst S*)
shows *partial-interps t I* (*fst* S')
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *resolution-preserve-partial-tree* **by** *fast+*
thm *nat-less-induct nat.induct*

lemma *nat-ge-induct*[*case-names 0 Suc*]:
assumes *P 0*
and ($\bigwedge n.$ ($\bigwedge m.$ $m<Suc\ n \Longrightarrow P\ m$) $\Longrightarrow P$ ($Suc\ n$))
shows *P n*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *nat-less-induct*)
by (*rename-tac n*, *case-tac n*) *auto*

lemma *wf-always-more-step-False*:
assumes *wf R*
shows ($\forall x.\ \exists z.\ (z, x)\in R$) $\Longrightarrow$ *False*

using *assms* **unfolding** *wf-def* **by** (*meson Domain.DomainI assms wfE-min*)

lemma *finite-finite-mset-element-of-mset*[*simp*]:
assumes *finite N*
shows *finite* $\{f\ \varphi\ L\ |\varphi\ L.\ \varphi \in N \wedge L \in\#\ \varphi \wedge P\ \varphi\ L\}$
using *assms*
proof (*induction N rule*: *finite-induct*)
case *empty*
show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*insert x N*) **note** *finite* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have $\{f\ \varphi\ L\ |\varphi\ L.\ (\varphi = x \vee \varphi \in N) \wedge L \in\#\ \varphi \wedge P\ \varphi\ L\} \subseteq \{f\ x\ L\ |\ L.\ L \in\#\ x \wedge P\ x\ L\}$
$\cup\ \{f\ \varphi\ L\ |\varphi\ L.\ \varphi \in N \wedge L \in\#\ \varphi \wedge P\ \varphi\ L\}$ **by** *auto*
moreover have *finite* $\{f\ x\ L\ |\ L.\ L \in\#\ x\}$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **using** *IH finite-subset* **by** *fastforce*
qed

value *card*
value *filter-mset*
value $\{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\}$
value $(\lambda\varphi.\ msetsum\ \{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\})$

syntax
-comprehension1'-mset :: *'a* ⇒ *'b* ⇒ *'b multiset* ⇒ *'a multiset*
(({#-/. - : *setof* -#}))
translations
{#*e*. *x*: *setof M*#} == *CONST set-mset* (*CONST image-mset* (%*x*. *e*) *M*)
value {# *a*. *a* : *setof* {#*1*,*1*,*2*::*int*#}#} = {*1*,*2*}

definition *sum-count-ge-2* :: *'a multiset set* ⇒ *nat* (Ξ) **where**
sum-count-ge-2 ≡ *folding.F* $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +(msetsum\ \{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\}))$ *0*

interpretation *sum-count-ge-2*:
folding $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +(msetsum\ \{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\}))$ *0*
rewrites
folding.F $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +(msetsum\ \{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\}))$ *0* = *sum-count-ge-2*
proof −
show *folding* $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +\ (msetsum\ (image\text{-}mset\ (count\ \varphi)\ \{\#\ L :\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\})))$
by *standard auto*
then interpret *sum-count-ge-2*:
folding $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +(msetsum\ \{\#count\ \varphi\ L\ |L \in\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\}))$ *0* **.**
show *folding.F* $(\lambda\varphi.\ op\ +\ (msetsum\ (image\text{-}mset\ (count\ \varphi)\ \{\#\ L :\#\ \varphi.\ 2 \le count\ \varphi\ L\#\})))$ *0*
= *sum-count-ge-2* **by** (*auto simp add*: *sum-count-ge-2-def*)
qed

lemma *finite-incl-le-setsum*:
finite (*B*::*'a multiset set*) ⟹ *A* ⊆ *B* ⟹ Ξ *A* ≤ Ξ *B*
proof (*induction arbitrary*:*A rule*: *finite-induct*)
case *empty*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*insert a F*) **note** *finite* = *this*(*1*) **and** *aF* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *AF* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*

```
    proof (cases a ∈ A)
      assume a ∉ A
      then have A ⊆ F using AF by auto
      then show ?case using IH[of A] by (simp add: aF local.finite)
    next
      assume aA: a ∈ A
      then have A − {a} ⊆ F using AF by auto
      then have Ξ (A − {a}) ≤ Ξ F using IH by blast
      then show ?case
        proof −
          obtain nn :: nat ⇒ nat ⇒ nat where
            ∀ x0 x1. (∃ v2. x0 = x1 + v2) = (x0 = x1 + nn x0 x1)
            by moura
          then have Ξ F = Ξ (A − {a}) + nn (Ξ F) (Ξ (A − {a}))
            by (meson ‹Ξ (A − {a}) ≤ Ξ F› le-iff-add)
          then show ?thesis
            by (metis (no-types) le-iff-add aA aF add.assoc finite.insertI finite-subset
              insert.prems local.finite sum-count-ge-2.insert sum-count-ge-2.remove)
        qed
    qed
qed

lemma simplify-finite-measure-decrease:
  simplify N N′ ⟹ finite N ⟹ card N′ + Ξ N′ < card N + Ξ N
proof (induction rule: simplify.induct)
  case (tautology-deletion A P) note an = this(1) and fin = this(2)
  let ?N′ = N − {A + {#Pos P#} + {#Neg P#}}
  have card ?N′ < card N
    by (meson card-Diff1-less tautology-deletion.hyps tautology-deletion.prems)
  moreover have ?N′ ⊆ N by auto
  then have sum-count-ge-2 ?N′ ≤ sum-count-ge-2 N using finite-incl-le-setsum[OF fin] by blast
  ultimately show ?case by linarith
next
  case (condensation A L) note AN = this(1) and fin = this(2)
  let ?C′ = A + {#L#}
  let ?C = A + {#L#} + {#L#}
  let ?N′ = N − {?C} ∪ {?C′}
  have card ?N′ ≤ card N
    using AN by (metis (no-types, lifting) Diff-subset Un-empty-right Un-insert-right card.remove
      card-insert-if card-mono fin finite-Diff order-refl)
  moreover have Ξ {?C′} < Ξ {?C}
    proof −
      have mset-decomp:
        {# La ∈# A. (L = La ⟶ Suc 0 ≤ count A La) ∧ (L ≠ La ⟶ 2 ≤ count A La)#}
        = {# La ∈# A. L ≠ La ∧ 2 ≤ count A La#} +
          {# La ∈# A. L = La ∧ Suc 0 ≤ count A L#}
          by (auto simp: multiset-eq-iff ac-simps)
      have mset-decomp2: {# La ∈# A. L ≠ La ⟶ 2 ≤ count A La#} =
        {# La ∈# A. L ≠ La ∧ 2 ≤ count A La#} + replicate-mset (count A L) L
        by (auto simp: multiset-eq-iff)
      show ?thesis
        by (auto simp: mset-decomp mset-decomp2 filter-mset-eq ac-simps)
   qed
  have Ξ ?N′ < Ξ N
    proof cases
```

assume *a1*: *?C'* $\in$ *N*
then show *?thesis*
proof $-$
have *f2*: $\bigwedge m\ M.\ insert\ (m::'a\ literal\ multiset)\ (M - \{m\}) = M \cup \{\} \lor m \notin M$
using *Un-empty-right insert-Diff* **by** *blast*
have *f3*: $\bigwedge m\ M\ Ma.\ insert\ (m::'a\ literal\ multiset)\ M - insert\ m\ Ma = M - insert\ m\ Ma$
by *simp*
then have *f4*: $\bigwedge M\ m.\ M - \{m::'a\ literal\ multiset\} = M \cup \{\} \lor m \in M$
using *Diff-insert-absorb Un-empty-right* **by** *fastforce*
have *f5*: $insert\ (A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\})\ N = N$
using *f3 f2 Un-empty-right condensation.hyps insert-iff* **by** *fastforce*
have $\bigwedge m\ M.\ insert\ (m::'a\ literal\ multiset)\ M = M \cup \{\} \lor m \notin M$
using *f3 f2 Un-empty-right add.right-neutral insert-iff* **by** *fastforce*
then have $\Xi\ (N - \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\}) < \Xi\ N$
using *f5 f4* **by** (*metis Un-empty-right* ‹$\Xi\ \{A + \{\#L\#\}\} < \Xi\ \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\}$›
add.right-neutral add-diff-cancel-left' add-gr-0 diff-less fin finite.emptyI not-le
sum-count-ge-2.empty sum-count-ge-2.insert-remove trans-le-add2)
then show *?thesis*
using *f3 f2 a1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Un-empty-right Un-insert-right condensation.hyps*
insert-iff multi-self-add-other-not-self)
qed
next
assume *?C'* $\notin$ *N*
have *mset-decomp*:
$\{\#\ La \in\#\ A.\ (L = La \longrightarrow Suc\ 0 \le count\ A\ La) \land (L \ne La \longrightarrow 2 \le count\ A\ La)\#\}$
$=\ \{\#\ La \in\#\ A.\ L \ne La \land 2 \le count\ A\ La\#\}\ +$
$\{\#\ La \in\#\ A.\ L = La \land Suc\ 0 \le count\ A\ L\#\}$
by (*auto simp*: *multiset-eq-iff ac-simps*)
have *mset-decomp2*: $\{\#\ La \in\#\ A.\ L \ne La \longrightarrow 2 \le count\ A\ La\#\} =$
$\{\#\ La \in\#\ A.\ L \ne La \land 2 \le count\ A\ La\#\} + replicate\text{-}mset\ (count\ A\ L)\ L$
by (*auto simp*: *multiset-eq-iff*)

show *?thesis*
using ‹$\Xi\ \{A + \{\#L\#\}\} < \Xi\ \{A + \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\}\}$› *condensation.hyps fin*
sum-count-ge-2.remove[*of - A* + {#*L*#} + {#*L*#}] ‹*?C'* $\notin$ *N*›
by (*auto simp*: *mset-decomp mset-decomp2 filter-mset-eq*)
qed
ultimately show *?case* **by** *linarith*
next
case (*subsumption A B*) **note** *AN* = *this*(*1*) **and** *AB* = *this*(*2*) **and** *BN* = *this*(*3*) **and** *fin* = *this*(*4*)
have $card\ (N - \{B\}) < card\ N$ **using** *BN* **by** (*meson card-Diff1-less subsumption.prems*)
moreover have $\Xi\ (N - \{B\}) \le \Xi\ N$
by (*simp add*: *Diff-subset finite-incl-le-setsum subsumption.prems*)
ultimately show *?case* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *simplify-terminates*:
wf $\{(N', N).\ finite\ N \land simplify\ N\ N'\}$
using *assms* **apply** (*rule wfP-if-measure*[*of finite simplify* $\lambda N.\ card\ N + \Xi\ N$])
using *simplify-finite-measure-decrease* **by** *blast*

lemma *wf-terminates*:
assumes *wf r*

shows $\exists N'.(N', N) \in r^* \wedge (\forall N''. (N'', N') \notin r)$
proof −
let *?P* = $\lambda N. (\exists N'.(N', N) \in r^* \wedge (\forall N''. (N'', N') \notin r))$
have $(\forall x. (\forall y. (y, x) \in r \longrightarrow ?P\ y) \longrightarrow ?P\ x)$
proof *clarify*
fix *x*
assume *H*: $\forall y. (y, x) \in r \longrightarrow ?P\ y$
{ assume $\exists y. (y, x) \in r$
then obtain *y* **where** *y*: $(y, x) \in r$ **by** *blast*
then have *?P y* **using** *H* **by** *blast*
then have *?P x* **using** *y* **by** (*meson rtrancl.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
}
moreover {
assume $\neg(\exists y. (y, x) \in r)$
then have *?P x* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *?P x* **by** *blast*
qed
moreover have $(\forall x. (\forall y. (y, x) \in r \longrightarrow ?P\ y) \longrightarrow ?P\ x) \longrightarrow All\ ?P$
using *assms* **unfolding** *wf-def* **by** (*rule allE*)
ultimately have *All ?P* **by** *blast*
then show *?P N* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-simplify-terminates*:
assumes *fin*: *finite N*
shows $\exists N'.\ simplify^{**}\ N\ N' \wedge simplified\ N'$
proof −
have *H*: $\{(N', N).\ finite\ N \wedge simplify\ N\ N'\} = \{(N', N).\ simplify\ N\ N' \wedge finite\ N\}$ **by** *auto*
then have *wf*: *wf* $\{(N', N).\ simplify\ N\ N' \wedge finite\ N\}$
using *simplify-terminates* **by** (*simp add*: *H*)
obtain N' **where** N': $(N', N) \in \{(b, a).\ simplify\ a\ b \wedge finite\ a\}^*$ **and**
more: $(\forall N''. (N'', N') \notin \{(b, a).\ simplify\ a\ b \wedge finite\ a\})$
using *Prop-Resolution.wf-terminates*[*OF wf*, *of N*] **by** *blast*
have *1*: $simplify^{**}\ N\ N'$
using N' **by** (*induction rule*: *rtrancl.induct*) *auto*
then have *finite* N' **using** *fin rtranclp-simplify-preserves-finite* **by** *blast*
then have *2*: $\forall N''. \neg simplify\ N'\ N''$ **using** *more* **by** *auto*

show *?thesis* **using** *1 2* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *finite-simplified-full1-simp*:
assumes *finite N*
shows *simplified N* $\vee$ $(\exists N'.\ full1\ simplify\ N\ N')$
using *rtranclp-simplify-terminates*[*OF assms*] **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*metis Nitpick.rtranclp-unfold*)

lemma *finite-simplified-full-simp*:
assumes *finite N*
shows $\exists N'.\ full\ simplify\ N\ N'$
using *rtranclp-simplify-terminates*[*OF assms*] **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *metis*

lemma *can-decrease-tree-size-resolution*:
fixes ψ :: *'v state* **and** *tree* :: *'v sem-tree*

assumes *finite* (*fst* ψ) **and** *already-used-inv* ψ
and *partial-interps tree I* (*fst* ψ)
and *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
shows $\exists$(*tree'*:: *'v sem-tree*) ψ'. *resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ *partial-interps tree' I* (*fst* ψ')
$\wedge$ (*sem-tree-size tree'* < *sem-tree-size tree* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size tree* = *0*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct arbitrary*: *I rule*: *sem-tree-size*)
case (*bigger xs I*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *finite* = *this*(*2*) **and** *a-u-i* = *this*(*3*) **and** *part* = *this*(*4*)
and *simp* = *this*(*5*)

{ assume *sem-tree-size xs* = *0*
then have *?case* **using** *part* **by** *blast*
}

moreover {
assume *sn0*: *sem-tree-size xs* > *0*
obtain *ag ad v* **where** *xs*: *xs* = *Node v ag ad* **using** *sn0* **by** (*cases xs*, *auto*)
{
assume *sem-tree-size ag* = *0* $\wedge$ *sem-tree-size ad* = *0*
then have *ag*: *ag* = *Leaf* **and** *ad*: *ad* = *Leaf* **by** (*cases ag*, *auto*, *cases ad*, *auto*)

then obtain χ χ' **where**
χ: $\neg$ *I* $\cup$ {*Pos v*} $\models$ χ **and**
totχ: *total-over-m* (*I* $\cup$ {*Pos v*}) {χ} **and**
$\chi\psi$: $\chi \in$ *fst* ψ **and**
χ': $\neg$ *I* $\cup$ {*Neg v*} $\models$ χ' **and**
totχ': *total-over-m* (*I* $\cup$ {*Neg v*}) {χ'} **and** $\chi'\psi$: $\chi' \in$ *fst* ψ
using *part* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
have *Posv*: *Pos v* $\notin$# χ **using** χ **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def* **by** *auto*
have *Negv*: *Neg v* $\notin$# χ' **using** χ' **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def* **by** *auto*
{
assume *Neg*χ: $\neg$*Neg v* $\in$# χ
then have $\neg$ *I* $\models$ χ **using** χ *Posv* **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m I* {χ}
using *Posv Neg*χ *atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit tot*χ **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
by *fastforce*
ultimately have *partial-interps Leaf I* (*fst* ψ)
and *sem-tree-size Leaf* < *sem-tree-size xs*
and *resolution*** ψ ψ
unfolding *xs* **by** (*auto simp add*: $\chi\psi$)
}
moreover {
assume *Pos*χ: $\neg$*Pos v* $\in$# χ'
then have *I*χ: $\neg$ *I* $\models$ χ' **using** χ' *Posv* **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *total-over-m I* {χ'}
using *Negv Pos*χ *atm-imp-pos-or-neg-lit tot*χ'
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *fastforce*
ultimately have *partial-interps Leaf I* (*fst* ψ)
and *sem-tree-size Leaf* < *sem-tree-size xs*
and *resolution*** ψ ψ **using** $\chi'\psi$ *I*χ **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *neg*: *Neg v* $\in$# χ **and** *pos*: *Pos v* $\in$# χ'
have *count* χ (*Neg v*) = *1*
using *simplified-count*[*OF simp* $\chi\psi$] *neg* **by** (*metis One-nat-def Suc-le-mono Suc-pred eq-iff*

le0)
have *count* χ' (*Pos v*) = *1*
  using *simplified-count*[*OF simp* $\chi'\psi$] *pos* **by** (*metis One-nat-def Suc-le-mono Suc-pred eq-iff le0*)
obtain *C* **where** χC: χ = *C* + {#*Neg v*#} **and** *negC*: *Neg v* $\notin$# *C* **and** *posC*: *Pos v* $\notin$# *C*
  proof −
    assume *a1*: $\bigwedge$*C*. ⟦χ = *C* + {#*Neg v*#}; *Neg v* $\notin$# *C*; *Pos v* $\notin$# *C*⟧ $\Longrightarrow$ *thesis*
    have *f2*: $\bigwedge$*n*. (*0*::*nat*) + *n* = *n*
      by *simp*
    obtain *mm* :: *'v literal multiset* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'v literal multiset* **where**
      f3: {#*Neg v*#} + *mm* χ (*Neg v*) = χ
      by (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*count* χ (*Neg v*) = *1*› *add.commute multi-member-split zero-less-one*)
    then have *Pos v* $\notin$# *mm* χ (*Neg v*)
      using *f2* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Posv* ‹*count* χ (*Neg v*) = *1*› *add.right-neutral add-left-cancel count-single count-union less-nat-zero-code*)
    then show *?thesis*
      using *f3 a1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*count* χ (*Neg v*) = *1*› *add.commute add.right-neutral add-left-cancel count-single count-union less-nat-zero-code*)
  qed
obtain *C'* **where**
  $\chi C'$: χ' = *C'* + {#*Pos v*#} **and**
  posC': *Pos v* $\notin$# *C'* **and**
  negC': *Neg v* $\notin$# *C'*
  by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *Negv* ‹*count* χ' (*Pos v*) = *1*› *add-diff-cancel-right' cancel-comm-monoid-add-class.diff-cancel count-diff count-single less-nat-zero-code mset-leD mset-le-add-left multi-member-split zero-less-one*)

have *totC*: *total-over-m I* {*C*}
  using *tot*χ *tot-over-m-remove*[*of I Pos v C*] *negC posC* **unfolding** χC
  by (*metis total-over-m-sum uminus-Neg uminus-of-uminus-id*)
have *totC'*: *total-over-m I* {*C'*}
  using *tot*χ' *total-over-m-sum tot-over-m-remove*[*of I Neg v C'*] *negC' posC'*
  unfolding $\chi C'$ **by** (*metis total-over-m-sum uminus-Neg*)
have ¬ *I* ⊨ *C* + *C'*
  using χ χ' χC $\chi C'$ **by** *auto*
then have *part-I-*ψ''': *partial-interps Leaf I* (*fst* ψ ∪ {*C* + *C'*})
  using *totC totC'* ‹¬ *I* ⊨ *C* + *C'*› **by** (*metis Un-insert-right insertI1 partial-interps.simps*(*1*) *total-over-m-sum*)
{
  assume ({#*Pos v*#} + *C'*, {#*Neg v*#} + *C*) $\notin$ *snd* ψ
  then have *inf''*: *inference* ψ (*fst* ψ ∪ {*C* + *C'*}, *snd* ψ ∪ {(χ', χ)})
    by (*metis* $\chi'\psi$ χC $\chi C'$ $\chi\psi$ *add.commute inference-step prod.collapse resolution*)
  obtain *N'* **where** *full*: *full simplify* (*fst* ψ ∪ {*C* + *C'*}) *N'*
    by (*metis finite-simplified-full-simp fst-conv inf'' inference-preserves-finite local.finite*)
  have *resolution* ψ (*N'*, *snd* ψ ∪ {(χ', χ)})
    using *resolution.intros*(*2*)[*OF - simp full*, *of snd* ψ *snd* ψ ∪ {(χ', χ)}] *inf''*
    by (*metis surjective-pairing*)
  moreover have *partial-interps Leaf I N'*
    using *full-simplify-preserve-partial-tree*[*OF full part-I-*ψ'''] **.**
  moreover have *sem-tree-size Leaf* < *sem-tree-size xs* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
  ultimately have *?case*
    by (*metis* (*no-types*) *prod.sel*(*1*) *rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
}

moreover {
assume *a*: $(\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C', \{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C) \in snd\ \psi$
then have $(\exists \chi \in fst\ \psi.\ (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{C+C'\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\})$
$\wedge (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\} \longrightarrow I \models \chi \longrightarrow I \models C' + C)) \vee tautology\ (C' + C)$
proof −
obtain *p* **where** *p*: $Pos\ p \in\#\ (\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C') \wedge Neg\ p \in\#\ (\{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C)$
$\wedge((\exists \chi{\in}fst\ \psi.\ (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{(\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C') - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + ((\{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C) - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\}) \wedge (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\} \longrightarrow I \models \chi \longrightarrow I \models (\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C') - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + ((\{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C) - \{\#Neg\ p\#\}))) \vee tautology\ ((\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C') - \{\#Pos\ p\#\} + ((\{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C) - \{\#Neg\ p\#\})))$
using *a* **by** (*blast intro*: *allE*[*OF a-u-i*[*unfolded subsumes-def Ball-def*],
of $(\{\#Pos\ v\#\} + C', \{\#Neg\ v\#\} + C)$])
{ **assume** $p \neq v$
then have $Pos\ p \in\#\ C' \wedge Neg\ p \in\#\ C$ **using** *p* **by** *force*
then have *?thesis* **by** (*metis add-gr-0 count-union tautology-Pos-Neg*)
}
moreover {
assume $p = v$
then have *?thesis* **using** *p* **by** (*metis add.commute add-diff-cancel-left′*)
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed
moreover {
assume $\exists \chi \in fst\ \psi.\ (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{C+C'\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\})$
$\wedge (\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\chi\} \longrightarrow I \models \chi \longrightarrow I \models C' + C)$
then obtain ϑ **where**
ϑ: $\vartheta \in fst\ \psi$ **and**
tot-ϑ-CC′: $\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{C+C'\} \longrightarrow total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\vartheta\}$ **and**
ϑ-inv: $\forall I.\ total\text{-}over\text{-}m\ I\ \{\vartheta\} \longrightarrow I \models \vartheta \longrightarrow I \models C' + C$ **by** *blast*
have *partial-interps Leaf I* $(fst\ \psi)$
using *tot-ϑ-CC′ ϑ ϑ-inv totC totC′* $\langle\neg\ I \models C + C'\rangle$ *total-over-m-sum* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have *sem-tree-size Leaf* < *sem-tree-size xs* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?case* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *tautCC′*: *tautology* $(C' + C)$
have *total-over-m I* $\{C'+C\}$ **using** *totC totC′ total-over-m-sum* **by** *auto*
then have $\neg tautology\ (C' + C)$
using $\langle\neg\ I \models C + C'\rangle$ **unfolding** *add.commute*[*of C C′*] *total-over-m-def*
unfolding *tautology-def* **by** *auto*
then have *False* **using** *tautCC′* **unfolding** *tautology-def* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately have *?case* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately have *?case* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately have *?case* **using** *part* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *sem-tree-size.simps*(*1*))
}
moreover {
assume *size-ag*: *sem-tree-size ag* > *0*
have *sem-tree-size ag* < *sem-tree-size xs* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
moreover have *partial-interps ag* $(I \cup \{Pos\ v\})$ $(fst\ \psi)$
and *partad*: *partial-interps ad* $(I \cup \{Neg\ v\})$ $(fst\ \psi)$
using *part partial-interps.simps*(*2*) **unfolding** *xs* **by** *metis+*
moreover

have *sem-tree-size ag* $<$ *sem-tree-size xs* $\Longrightarrow$ *finite* (*fst* ψ) $\Longrightarrow$ *already-used-inv* ψ
$\Longrightarrow$ *partial-interps ag* ($I \cup \{Pos\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ) $\Longrightarrow$ *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
$\Longrightarrow \exists$ *tree'* ψ'. *resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ *partial-interps tree'* ($I \cup \{Pos\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
$\wedge$ (*sem-tree-size tree'* $<$ *sem-tree-size ag* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size ag* = *0*)
using *IH*[*of ag I* $\cup$ $\{Pos\ v\}$] **by** *auto*
ultimately obtain ψ' :: *'v state* **and** *tree'* :: *'v sem-tree* **where**
inf: *resolution*** ψ ψ'
and *part*: *partial-interps tree'* ($I \cup \{Pos\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
and *size*: *sem-tree-size tree'* $<$ *sem-tree-size ag* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size ag* = *0*
using *finite part rtranclp.rtrancl-refl a-u-i simp* **by** *blast*

have *partial-interps ad* ($I \cup \{Neg\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
using *rtranclp-resolution-preserve-partial-tree inf partad* **by** *fast*
then have *partial-interps* (*Node v tree' ad*) *I* (*fst* ψ') **using** *part* **by** *auto*
then have *?case* **using** *inf size size-ag part* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {
assume *size-ad*: *sem-tree-size ad* $>$ *0*
have *sem-tree-size ad* $<$ *sem-tree-size xs* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *auto*
moreover
have
partag: *partial-interps ag* ($I \cup \{Pos\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ) **and**
partial-interps ad ($I \cup \{Neg\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ)
using *part partial-interps.simps*(*2*) **unfolding** *xs* **by** *metis+*
moreover have *sem-tree-size ad* $<$ *sem-tree-size xs* $\longrightarrow$ *finite* (*fst* ψ) $\longrightarrow$ *already-used-inv* ψ
$\longrightarrow$ (*partial-interps ad* ($I \cup \{Neg\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ) $\longrightarrow$ *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
$\longrightarrow$ ($\exists$ *tree'* ψ'. *resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ *partial-interps tree'* ($I \cup \{Neg\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
$\wedge$ (*sem-tree-size tree'* $<$ *sem-tree-size ad* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size ad* = *0*)))
using *IH* **by** *blast*
ultimately obtain ψ' :: *'v state* **and** *tree'* :: *'v sem-tree* **where**
inf: *resolution*** ψ ψ'
and *part*: *partial-interps tree'* ($I \cup \{Neg\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
and *size*: *sem-tree-size tree'* $<$ *sem-tree-size ad* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size ad* = *0*
using *finite part rtranclp.rtrancl-refl a-u-i simp* **by** *blast*

have *partial-interps ag* ($I \cup \{Pos\ v\}$) (*fst* ψ')
using *rtranclp-resolution-preserve-partial-tree inf partag* **by** *fast*
then have *partial-interps* (*Node v ag tree'*) *I* (*fst* ψ') **using** *part* **by** *auto*
then have *?case* **using** *inf size size-ad* **unfolding** *xs* **by** *fastforce*
}
ultimately have *?case* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *resolution-completeness-inv*:
fixes ψ :: *'v ::linorder state*
assumes
unsat: $\neg$*satisfiable* (*fst* ψ) **and**
finite: *finite* (*fst* ψ) **and**
a-u-v: *already-used-inv* ψ
shows $\exists\psi'$. (*resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ $\{\#\} \in$ *fst* ψ')
proof −
obtain *tree* **where** *partial-interps tree* {} (*fst* ψ)
using *partial-interps-build-sem-tree-atms assms* **by** *metis*

then show *?thesis*
  using *unsat finite a-u-v*
  proof (*induct tree arbitrary*: ψ *rule*: *sem-tree-size*)
    case (*bigger tree* ψ) **note** H = *this*
    {
      fix χ
      assume *tree*: *tree* = *Leaf*
      obtain χ **where** χ: $\neg$ {} $\models$ χ **and** *tot*χ: *total-over-m* {} {χ} **and** $\chi\psi$: $\chi \in$ *fst* ψ
        using H **unfolding** *tree* **by** *auto*
      moreover have {#} = χ
        using H *atms-empty-iff-empty tot*χ
        unfolding *true-cls-def total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *fastforce*
      moreover have *resolution*** ψ ψ **by** *auto*
      ultimately have *?case* **by** *metis*
    }
    moreover {
      fix *v tree1 tree2*
      assume *tree*: *tree* = *Node v tree1 tree2*
      obtain ψ_0 **where** ψ_0: *resolution*** ψ ψ_0 **and** *simp*: *simplified* (*fst* ψ_0)
        proof −
          { assume *simplified* (*fst* ψ)
            moreover have *resolution*** ψ ψ **by** *auto*
            ultimately have *thesis* **using** *that* **by** *blast*
          }
          moreover {
            assume $\neg$*simplified* (*fst* ψ)
            then have $\exists\psi'$. *full1 simplify* (*fst* ψ) ψ'
              by (*metis Nitpick.rtranclp-unfold bigger.prems*(*3*) *full1-def*
                rtranclp-simplify-terminates)
            then obtain N **where** *full1 simplify* (*fst* ψ) N **by** *metis*
            then have *resolution* ψ (N, *snd* ψ)
              using *resolution.intros*(*1*)[*of fst* ψ N *snd* ψ] **by** *auto*
            moreover have *simplified* N
              using ‹*full1 simplify* (*fst* ψ) N› **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast*
            ultimately have *?thesis* **using** *that* **by** *force*
          }
          ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
        qed

      have *p*: *partial-interps tree* {} (*fst* ψ_0)
      and *uns*: *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ_0)
      and *f*: *finite* (*fst* ψ_0)
      and *a-u-v*: *already-used-inv* ψ_0
            using ψ_0 *bigger.prems*(*1*) *rtranclp-resolution-preserve-partial-tree* **apply** *blast*
          using ψ_0 *bigger.prems*(*2*) *rtranclp-resolution-preserves-unsat* **apply** *blast*
        using ψ_0 *bigger.prems*(*3*) *rtranclp-resolution-finite* **apply** *blast*
        using *rtranclp-resolution-already-used-inv*[*OF* ψ_0 *bigger.prems*(*4*)] **by** *blast*
      obtain *tree'* ψ' **where**
        inf: *resolution*** ψ_0 ψ' **and**
        part': *partial-interps tree'* {} (*fst* ψ') **and**
        decrease: *sem-tree-size tree'* < *sem-tree-size tree* $\vee$ *sem-tree-size tree* = *0*
        using *can-decrease-tree-size-resolution*[*OF f a-u-v p simp*] **unfolding** *tautology-def*
        by *meson*
      have *s*: *sem-tree-size tree'* < *sem-tree-size tree* **using** *decrease* **unfolding** *tree* **by** *auto*

have *fin*: *finite* (*fst* ψ')
using *f inf rtranclp-resolution-finite* **by** *blast*
have *unsat*: *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ')
using *rtranclp-resolution-preserves-unsat inf uns* **by** *metis*
have *a-u-i'*: *already-used-inv* ψ'
using *a-u-v inf rtranclp-resolution-already-used-inv*[*of* ψ_0 ψ'] **by** *auto*
have *?case*
using *inf rtranclp-trans*[*of resolution*] *H*(*1*)[*OF s part' unsat fin a-u-i'*] ψ_0 **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*cases tree*, *auto*)
qed
qed

lemma *resolution-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *resolution S S'*
and *already-used-inv S*
shows *already-used-inv S'*
using *assms*
apply (*induct rule*: *resolution.induct*)
apply (*rule full1-simplify-already-used-inv*; *simp*)
apply (*rule full-simplify-already-used-inv*, *simp*)
apply (*rule inference-preserves-already-used-inv*, *simp*)
apply *blast*
done

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-preserves-already-used-inv*:
assumes *resolution*** *S S'*
and *already-used-inv S*
shows *already-used-inv S'*
using *assms*
apply (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
using *resolution-preserves-already-used-inv* **by** *fast*

lemma *resolution-completeness*:
fixes ψ :: *'v ::linorder state*
assumes *unsat*: $\neg$*satisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
and *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *snd* $\psi = \{\}$
shows $\exists\psi'$. (*resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ {#} $\in$ *fst* ψ')
proof −
have *already-used-inv* ψ **unfolding** *assms* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *assms resolution-completeness-inv* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-preserves-sat*:
assumes *simplify*** *S S'*
and *satisfiable S*
shows *satisfiable S'*
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
apply *simp*
by (*meson satisfiable-carac satisfiable-def simplify-preserves-un-sat-eq*)

lemma *resolution-preserves-sat*:
assumes *resolution S S'*

and *satisfiable* (*fst* S)
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* S')
using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *resolution.induct*)
using *rtranclp-preserves-sat tranclp-into-rtranclp* **unfolding** *full1-def* **apply** *fastforce*
by (*metis fst-conv full-def inference-preserves-un-sat rtranclp-preserves-sat satisfiable-carac'* *satisfiable-def*)

lemma *rtranclp-resolution-preserves-sat*:
assumes $resolution^{**}$ S S'
and *satisfiable* (*fst* S)
shows *satisfiable* (*fst* S')
using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
using *resolution-preserves-sat* **by** *blast*

lemma *resolution-soundness*:
fixes ψ :: *'v* ::*linorder state*
assumes $resolution^{**}$ ψ ψ' **and** $\{\#\} \in$ *fst* ψ'
shows *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
using *assms* **by** (*meson rtranclp-resolution-preserves-sat satisfiable-def true-cls-empty true-clss-def*)

lemma *resolution-soundness-and-completeness*:
fixes ψ :: *'v* ::*linorder state*
assumes *finite*: *finite* (*fst* ψ)
and *snd*: *snd* $\psi = \{\}$
shows $(\exists \psi'.\ (resolution^{**}\ \psi\ \psi' \wedge \{\#\} \in fst\ \psi')) \longleftrightarrow unsatisfiable\ (fst\ \psi)$
using *assms resolution-completeness resolution-soundness* **by** *metis*

lemma *simplified-falsity*:
assumes *simp*: *simplified* ψ
and $\{\#\} \in \psi$
shows $\psi = \{\{\#\}\}$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume H: $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain χ **where** $\chi \in \psi$ **and** $\chi \neq \{\#\}$ **using** *assms(2)* **by** *blast*
then have $\{\#\} \subset\# \chi$ **by** (*simp add*: *mset-less-empty-nonempty*)
then have *simplify* ψ $(\psi - \{\chi\})$
using *simplify.subsumption*[*OF assms(2)* ‹$\{\#\} \subset\# \chi$› ‹$\chi \in \psi$›] **by** *blast*
then show *False* **using** *simp* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *simplify-falsity-in-preserved*:
assumes *simplify* χs $\chi s'$
and $\{\#\} \in \chi s$
shows $\{\#\} \in \chi s'$
using *assms*
by *induction auto*

lemma *rtranclp-simplify-falsity-in-preserved*:
assumes $simplify^{**}$ χs $\chi s'$
and $\{\#\} \in \chi s$
shows $\{\#\} \in \chi s'$
using *assms*

by *induction* (*auto intro*: *simplify-falsity-in-preserved*)

lemma *resolution-falsity-get-falsity-alone*:
assumes *finite* (*fst* ψ)
shows ($\exists\,\psi'$. (*resolution*** ψ ψ' $\wedge$ {#} $\in$ *fst* ψ')) $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists$ *a-u-v*. *resolution*** ψ ({{#}}, *a-u-v*))
(**is** *?A* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*)
proof
assume *?B*
then show *?A* **by** *auto*
next
assume *?A*
then obtain χs *a-u-v* **where** χs: *resolution*** ψ (χs, *a-u-v*) **and** *F*: {#} $\in$ χs **by** *auto*
{ assume *simplified* χs
then have *?B* **using** *simplified-falsity*[*OF - F*] χs **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume $\neg$ *simplified* χs
then obtain $\chi s'$ **where** *full1 simplify* χs $\chi s'$
by (*metis* χs *assms finite-simplified-full1-simp fst-conv rtranclp-resolution-finite*)
then have {#} $\in$ $\chi s'$
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*meson F rtranclp-simplify-falsity-in-preserved*
tranclp-into-rtranclp)
then have *?B*
by (*metis* χs ‹*full1 simplify* χs $\chi s'$› *fst-conv full1-simp resolution-always-simplified*
rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl simplified-falsity)
}
ultimately show *?B* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *resolution-soundness-and-completeness'*:
fixes ψ :: *'v* ::*linorder state*
assumes
finite: *finite* (*fst* ψ)**and**
snd: *snd* ψ = {}
shows ($\exists$ *a-u-v*. (*resolution*** ψ ({{#}}, *a-u-v*))) $\longleftrightarrow$ *unsatisfiable* (*fst* ψ)
using *assms resolution-completeness resolution-soundness resolution-falsity-get-falsity-alone*
by *metis*

end

theory *Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic*
imports *Partial-Clausal-Logic*

begin

13 Partial Clausal Logic

We here define marked literals (that will be used in both DPLL and CDCL) and the entailment corresponding to it.

13.1 Marked Literals

13.1.1 Definition

datatype (*'v*, *'lvl*, *'mark*) *marked-lit* =

is-marked: *Marked* (*lit-of*: *'v literal*) (*level-of*: *'lvl*) |
is-proped: *Propagated* (*lit-of*: *'v literal*) (*mark-of*: *'mark*)

lemma *marked-lit-list-induct*[*case-names nil marked proped*]:
assumes P [] **and**
$\bigwedge L\ l\ xs.\ P\ xs \Longrightarrow P\ (Marked\ L\ l\ \#\ xs)$ **and**
$\bigwedge L\ m\ xs.\ P\ xs \Longrightarrow P\ (Propagated\ L\ m\ \#\ xs)$
shows $P\ xs$
using *assms* **apply** (*induction xs*, *simp*)
by (*rename-tac a xs*, *case-tac a*) *auto*

lemma *is-marked-ex-Marked*:
is-marked $L \Longrightarrow \exists K\ lvl.\ L = Marked\ K\ lvl$
by (*cases L*) *auto*

type-synonym (*'v*, *'l*, *'m*) *marked-lits* = (*'v*, *'l*, *'m*) *marked-lit list*

definition *lits-of* :: (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit list* ⇒ *'a literal set* **where**
lits-of Ls = *lit-of* ‘ (*set Ls*)

lemma *lits-of-empty*[*simp*]:
lits-of [] = {} **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *lits-of-cons*[*simp*]:
lits-of (*L* # *Ls*) = *insert* (*lit-of L*) (*lits-of Ls*)
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *lits-of-append*[*simp*]:
lits-of (*l* @ *l'*) = *lits-of l* ∪ *lits-of l'*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *finite-lits-of-def*[*simp*]: *finite* (*lits-of L*)
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *lits-of-rev*[*simp*]: *lits-of* (*rev M*) = *lits-of M*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *set-map-lit-of-lits-of*[*simp*]:
set (*map lit-of T*) = *lits-of T*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

abbreviation *unmark* **where**
unmark M ≡ (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) ‘ *set M*

lemma *atms-of-ms-lambda-lit-of-is-atm-of-lit-of*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms (*unmark M'*) = *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M'*
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *lits-of-empty-is-empty*[*iff*]:
lits-of M = {} ⟷ *M* = []
by (*induct M*) *auto*

13.1.2 Entailment

definition *true-annot* :: (*'a*, *'l*, *'m*) *marked-lits* ⇒ *'a clause* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ⊨*a 49*) **where**
I ⊨*a C* ⟷ (*lits-of I*) ⊨ *C*

definition *true-annots* :: ($'a$, $'l$, $'m$) *marked-lits* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models as$ *49*) **where**
$I \models as\ CC \longleftrightarrow (\forall C \in CC.\ I \models a\ C)$

lemma *true-annot-empty-model*[*simp*]:
$\neg[] \models a\ \psi$
unfolding *true-annot-def true-cls-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *true-annot-empty*[*simp*]:
$\neg I \models a\ \{\#\}$
unfolding *true-annot-def true-cls-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *empty-true-annots-def*[*iff*]:
$[] \models as\ \psi \longleftrightarrow \psi = \{\}$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-empty*[*simp*]:
$I \models as\ \{\}$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-single-true-annot*[*iff*]:
$I \models as\ \{C\} \longleftrightarrow I \models a\ C$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annot-insert-l*[*simp*]:
$M \models a\ A \Longrightarrow L\ \#\ M \models a\ A$
unfolding *true-annot-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-insert-l* [*simp*]:
$M \models as\ A \Longrightarrow L\ \#\ M \models as\ A$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-union*[*iff*]:
$M \models as\ A \cup B \longleftrightarrow (M \models as\ A \wedge M \models as\ B)$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-insert*[*iff*]:
$M \models as\ insert\ a\ A \longleftrightarrow (M \models a\ a \wedge M \models as\ A)$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

Link between $\models as$ and $\models s$:

lemma *true-annots-true-cls*:
$I \models as\ CC \longleftrightarrow (\textit{lits-of}\ I) \models s\ CC$
unfolding *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def true-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *in-lit-of-true-annot*:
$a \in \textit{lits-of}\ M \longleftrightarrow M \models a\ \{\#a\#\}$
unfolding *true-annot-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annot-lit-of-notin-skip*:
$L\ \#\ M \models a\ A \Longrightarrow \textit{lit-of}\ L \notin\#\ A \Longrightarrow M \models a\ A$
unfolding *true-annot-def true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl*:

$I \models s$ *unmark MLs* $\Longrightarrow$ *lits-of MLs* $\subseteq I$
unfolding *true-clss-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annot-true-clss-cls*:
MLs $\models a\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *set* (*map* ($\lambda a.$ {#*lit-of a*#}) *MLs*) $\models p\ \psi$
unfolding *true-annot-def true-clss-cls-def true-cls-def*
by (*auto dest*: *true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl*)

lemma *true-annots-true-clss-cls*:
MLs $\models as\ \psi \Longrightarrow$ *set* (*map* ($\lambda a.$ {#*lit-of a*#}) *MLs*) $\models ps\ \psi$
by (*auto*
dest: *true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl*
simp add: *true-clss-def true-annots-def true-annot-def lits-of-def true-cls-def*
true-clss-clss-def)

lemma *true-annots-marked-true-cls*[*iff*]:
map ($\lambda M.$ *Marked M a*) $M \models as\ N \longleftrightarrow$ *set* $M \models s\ N$
proof –
have $*$: *lits-of* (*map* ($\lambda M.$ *Marked M a*) M) = *set M* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *force*
show *?thesis* **by** (*simp add*: *true-annots-true-cls* $*$)
qed

lemma *true-annot-singleton*[*iff*]: $M \models a$ {#L#} $\longleftrightarrow L \in$ *lits-of M*
unfolding *true-annot-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annots-true-clss-clss*:
$A \models as\ \Psi \Longrightarrow$ *unmark* $A \models ps\ \Psi$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-annots-def true-clss-def*
by (*auto*
dest!: *true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl*
simp add: *lits-of-def true-annot-def true-cls-def*)

lemma *true-annot-commute*:
M @ $M' \models a\ D \longleftrightarrow M'$ @ $M \models a\ D$
unfolding *true-annot-def* **by** (*simp add*: *Un-commute*)

lemma *true-annots-commute*:
M @ $M' \models as\ D \longleftrightarrow M'$ @ $M \models as\ D$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-annot-commute*)

lemma *true-annot-mono*[*dest*]:
set $I \subseteq$ *set* $I' \Longrightarrow I \models a\ N \Longrightarrow I' \models a\ N$
using *true-cls-mono-set-mset-l* **unfolding** *true-annot-def lits-of-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *Un-commute Un-upper1 image-Un sup.orderE*)

lemma *true-annots-mono*:
set $I \subseteq$ *set* $I' \Longrightarrow I \models as\ N \Longrightarrow I' \models as\ N$
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

13.1.3 Defined and undefined literals

definition *defined-lit* :: ($'a$, $'l$, $'m$) *marked-lit list* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *literal* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
where
defined-lit I L $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\exists l.$ *Marked L l* $\in$ *set I*) $\vee$ ($\exists P.$ *Propagated L P* $\in$ *set I*)
$\vee$ ($\exists l.$ *Marked* ($-L$) $l \in$ *set I*) $\vee$ ($\exists P.$ *Propagated* ($-L$) $P \in$ *set I*)

abbreviation *undefined-lit* :: $('a, 'l, 'm)$ *marked-lit list* $\Rightarrow$ *'a literal* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
where *undefined-lit I L* $\equiv \neg$*defined-lit I L*

lemma *defined-lit-rev*[*simp*]:
defined-lit (*rev M*) *L* $\longleftrightarrow$ *defined-lit M L*
unfolding *defined-lit-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atm-imp-marked-or-proped*:
assumes $x \in$ *set I*
shows
($\exists$ *l*. *Marked* ($-$ *lit-of x*) *l* $\in$ *set I*)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *l*. *Marked* (*lit-of x*) *l* $\in$ *set I*)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *l*. *Propagated* ($-$ *lit-of x*) *l* $\in$ *set I*)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *l*. *Propagated* (*lit-of x*) *l* $\in$ *set I*)
using *assms marked-lit.exhaust-sel* **by** *metis*

lemma *literal-is-lit-of-marked*:
assumes *L* = *lit-of x*
shows ($\exists$ *l*. *x* = *Marked L l*) $\vee$ ($\exists$ *l'*. *x* = *Propagated L l'*)
using *assms* **by** (*cases x*) *auto*

lemma *true-annot-iff-marked-or-true-lit*:
defined-lit I L $\longleftrightarrow$ ((*lits-of I*) $\models$*l L* $\vee$ (*lits-of I*) $\models$*l* $-L$)
unfolding *defined-lit-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lits-of-def rev-image-eqI*
dest!: *literal-is-lit-of-marked*)

lemma *consistent-interp* (*lits-of I*) $\Longrightarrow$ *I* $\models$*as N* $\Longrightarrow$ *satisfiable N*
by (*simp add*: *true-annots-true-cls*)

lemma *defined-lit-map*:
defined-lit Ls L $\longleftrightarrow$ *atm-of L* $\in$ (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ` *set Ls*
unfolding *defined-lit-def* **apply** (*rule iffI*)
using *image-iff* **apply** *fastforce*
by (*fastforce simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of dest*: *atm-imp-marked-or-proped*)

lemma *defined-lit-uminus*[*iff*]:
defined-lit I ($-L$) $\longleftrightarrow$ *defined-lit I L*
unfolding *defined-lit-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*:
defined-lit I L $\longleftrightarrow$ (*L* $\in$ *lits-of I* $\vee$ $-L$ $\in$ *lits-of I*)
unfolding *lits-of-def defined-lit-def*
by (*auto simp*: *rev-image-eqI*) (*rename-tac x*, *case-tac x*, *auto*)+

lemma *consistent-add-undefined-lit-consistent*[*simp*]:
assumes
consistent-interp (*lits-of Ls*) **and**
undefined-lit Ls L
shows *consistent-interp* (*insert L* (*lits-of Ls*))
using *assms* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*)

lemma *decided-empty*[*simp*]:
$\neg$*defined-lit* [] *L*
unfolding *defined-lit-def* **by** *simp*

13.2 Backtracking

fun *backtrack-split* :: ('v, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits*
⇒ ('v, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits* × ('v, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits* **where**
backtrack-split [] = ([], []) |
backtrack-split (*Propagated L P* # *mlits*) = *apfst* ((*op* #) (*Propagated L P*)) (*backtrack-split mlits*) |
backtrack-split (*Marked L l* # *mlits*) = ([], *Marked L l* # *mlits*)

lemma *backtrack-split-fst-not-marked*: *a* ∈ *set* (*fst* (*backtrack-split l*)) ⟹ ¬*is-marked a*
by (*induct l rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked*:
snd (*backtrack-split l*) ≠ [] ⟹ *is-marked* (*hd* (*snd* (*backtrack-split l*)))
by (*induct l rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*simp*]:
fst (*backtrack-split l*) @ (*snd* (*backtrack-split l*)) = *l*
by (*induct l rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *backtrack-snd-empty-not-marked*:
backtrack-split M = (*M''*, []) ⟹ ∀ *l*∈*set M*. ¬ *is-marked l*
by (*metis append-Nil2 backtrack-split-fst-not-marked backtrack-split-list-eq snd-conv*)

lemma *backtrack-split-some-is-marked-then-snd-has-hd*:
∃ *l*∈*set M*. *is-marked l* ⟹ ∃ *M' L' M''*. *backtrack-split M* = (*M''*, *L'* # *M'*)
by (*metis backtrack-snd-empty-not-marked list.exhaust prod.collapse*)

Another characterisation of the result of *backtrack-split*. This view allows some simpler proofs, since *takeWhile* and *dropWhile* are highly automated:

lemma *backtrack-split-takeWhile-dropWhile*:
backtrack-split M = (*takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) *M*, *dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) *M*)
proof (*induct M*)
case *Nil* **show** *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Cons L M*) **thus** *?case* **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
qed

13.3 Decomposition with respect to the marked literals

The pattern *get-all-marked-decomposition* [] = [([], [])] is necessary otherwise, we can call the *hd* function in the other pattern.

fun *get-all-marked-decomposition* :: ('a, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits*
⇒ (('a, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits* × ('a, 'l, 'm) *marked-lits*) *list* **where**
get-all-marked-decomposition (*Marked L l* # *Ls*) =
(*Marked L l* # *Ls*, []) # *get-all-marked-decomposition Ls* |
get-all-marked-decomposition (*Propagated L P*# *Ls*) =
(*apsnd* ((*op* #) (*Propagated L P*)) (*hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition Ls*)))
tl (*get-all-marked-decomposition Ls*) |
get-all-marked-decomposition [] = [([], [])]

value *get-all-marked-decomposition* [*Propagated A5 B5*, *Marked C4 D4*, *Propagated A3 B3*,
Propagated A2 B2, *Marked C1 D1*, *Propagated A0 B0*]

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty*[*iff*]:

get-all-marked-decomposition M = [] ⟷ *False*
by (*induct M*, *simp*) (*rename-tac a xs*, *case-tac a*, *auto*)

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty-sym*[*iff*]:
[] = *get-all-marked-decomposition M* ⟷ *False*
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty*[*of M*] **by** *presburger*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*:
hd (*get-all-marked-decomposition S*) = (*a*, *c*) ⟹ *S* = *c* @ *a*
proof (*induct S arbitrary*: *a c*)
case *Nil*
thus *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Cons x A*)
thus *?case* **by** (*cases x*; *cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition A*)) *auto*
qed

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-backtrack-split*:
backtrack-split S = (*M*, *M'*) ⟷ *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition S*) = (*M'*, *M*)
proof (*induction S arbitrary*: *M M'*)
case *Nil*
thus *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Cons a S*)
thus *?case* **using** *backtrack-split-takeWhile-dropWhile* **by** (*cases a*) *force+*
qed

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-nil-backtrack-split-snd-nil*:
get-all-marked-decomposition S = [([], *A*)] ⟹ *snd* (*backtrack-split S*) = []
by (*simp add*: *get-all-marked-decomposition-backtrack-split sndI*)

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-length-1-fst-empty-or-length-1*:
assumes *get-all-marked-decomposition M* = (*a*, *b*) # []
shows *a* = [] ∨ (*length a* = *1* ∧ *is-marked* (*hd a*) ∧ *hd a* ∈ *set M*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct M arbitrary*: *a b*)
case *Nil* **thus** *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Cons m M*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases m*)
case (*Marked l mark*)
thus *?thesis* **using** *Cons* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Propagated l mark*)
thus *?thesis* **using** *Cons* **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition M*) *force+*
qed
qed

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-fst-empty-or-hd-in-M*:
assumes *get-all-marked-decomposition M* = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
shows *a* = [] ∨ (*is-marked* (*hd a*) ∧ *hd a* ∈ *set M*)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct M arbitrary*: *a b rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
apply *auto*[*2*]
by (*metis UnCI backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked get-all-marked-decomposition-backtrack-split*

```
  get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp hd-in-set list.sel(1) set-append snd-conv)

lemma get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-not-marked:
 assumes (a, b) ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition M)
 and L ∈ set b
 shows ¬is-marked L
 using assms apply (induct M arbitrary: a b rule: marked-lit-list-induct, simp)
 by (rename-tac L' l xs a b, case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition xs; fastforce)+

lemma tl-get-all-marked-decomposition-skip-some:
 assumes x ∈ set (tl (get-all-marked-decomposition M1))
 shows x ∈ set (tl (get-all-marked-decomposition (M0 @ M1)))
 using assms
 by (induct M0 rule: marked-lit-list-induct)
   (auto simp add: list.set-sel(2))

lemma hd-get-all-marked-decomposition-skip-some:
 assumes (x, y) = hd (get-all-marked-decomposition M1)
 shows (x, y) ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (M0 @ Marked K i # M1))
 using assms
proof (induct M0)
 case Nil
 thus ?case by auto
next
 case (Cons L M0)
 hence xy: (x, y) ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (M0 @ Marked K i # M1)) by blast
 show ?case
  proof (cases L)
   case (Marked l m)
   thus ?thesis using xy by auto
  next
   case (Propagated l m)
   thus ?thesis
    using xy Cons.prems
    by (cases get-all-marked-decomposition (M0 @ Marked K i # M1))
     (auto dest!: get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp
       arg-cong[of get-all-marked-decomposition - - hd])
  qed
qed

lemma get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-union:
 set M = ⋃(set ‘ snd ‘ set (get-all-marked-decomposition M)) ∪ {L |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
 (is ?M M = ?U M ∪ ?Ls M)
proof (induct M arbitrary:)
 case Nil
 thus ?case by simp
next
 case (Cons L M)
 show ?case
  proof (cases L)
   case (Marked a l) note L = this
   hence L ∈ ?Ls (L#M) by auto
   moreover have ?U (L#M) = ?U M unfolding L by auto
   moreover have ?M M = ?U M ∪ ?Ls M using Cons.hyps by auto
   ultimately show ?thesis by auto
```

    next
      case (*Propagated a P*)
      thus *?thesis* **using** *Cons.hyps* **by** (*cases* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)) *auto*
    qed
qed

lemma *in-get-all-marked-decomposition-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-prepend*:
  $(a,\ b) \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ M') \Longrightarrow$
    $\exists\, b'.\ (a,\ b'\ @\ b) \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M\ @\ M'))$
  apply (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
    apply (*metis append-Nil*)
   apply *auto*[]
  by (*rename-tac L′ m xs*, *case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition* (*xs* @ *M′*)) *auto*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-remove-unmarked-length*:
  assumes $\forall\, l \in set\ M'.\ \neg is\text{-}marked\ l$
  shows $length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M'\ @\ M''))$
    $= length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ M'')$
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M′ arbitrary*: *M″ rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-not-is-marked-length*:
  assumes $\forall\, l \in set\ M'.\ \neg is\text{-}marked\ l$
  shows $1 + length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (Propagated\ (-L)\ P\ \#\ M))$
    $= length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ l\ \#\ M))$
 using *assms get-all-marked-decomposition-remove-unmarked-length* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-last-choice*:
  assumes $tl\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ l\ \#\ M)) \neq []$
  and $\forall\, l \in set\ M'.\ \neg is\text{-}marked\ l$
  and $hd\ (tl\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ l\ \#\ M))) = (M0',\ M0)$
  shows $hd\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (Propagated\ (-L)\ P\ \#\ M)) = (M0',\ Propagated\ (-L)\ P\ \#$
$M0)$
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M′ rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-except-last-choice-equal*:
  assumes $\forall\, l \in set\ M'.\ \neg is\text{-}marked\ l$
  shows $tl\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (Propagated\ (-L)\ P\ \#\ M))$
    $= tl\ (tl\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ l\ \#\ M)))$
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M′ rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-hd-hd*:
  assumes $get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ Ls = (M,\ C)\ \#\ (M0,\ M0')\ \#\ l$
  shows $tl\ M = M0'\ @\ M0 \wedge is\text{-}marked\ (hd\ M)$
  using *assms*
proof (*induct Ls arbitrary*: *M C M0 M0′ l*)
  case *Nil*
  thus *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*Cons a Ls M C M0 M0′ l*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *g* = *this*(*2*)
  { fix *L level*
    assume *a*: *a* = *Marked L level*
    have $Ls = M0'\ @\ M0$
      using *g a* **by** (*force intro*: *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*)
    hence $tl\ M = M0'\ @\ M0 \wedge is\text{-}marked\ (hd\ M)$ **using** *g a* **by** *auto*
  }

moreover {
  fix *L P*
  assume *a*: *a* = *Propagated L P*
  have *tl M* = *M0′* @ *M0* ∧ *is-marked* (*hd M*)
    using *IH Cons.prems* **unfolding** *a* **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition Ls*) *auto*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*cases a*) *auto*
qed

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*[*dest*]:
  assumes (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  shows ∃ *c*. *M* = *c* @ *b* @ *a*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
    apply *simp*
  by (*rename-tac L′ m xs*, *case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition xs*;
    auto dest!: *arg-cong*[*of get-all-marked-decomposition - - hd*]
      get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp)+

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-incl*:
  assumes (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  shows *set b* ⊆ *set M* **and** *set a* ⊆ *set M*
  using *assms get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend* **by** *fastforce*+

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend′*:
  assumes (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  obtains *c* **where** *M* = *c* @ *b* @ *a*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
    apply *auto*[*1*]
  by (*rename-tac L′ m xs*, *case-tac hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition xs*),
    auto dest!: *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp simp add*: *list.set-sel*(*2*))+

lemma *union-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-is-subset*:
  assumes (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  shows *set a* ∪ *set b* ⊆ *set M*
  using *assms* **by** *force*

definition *all-decomposition-implies* :: *′a literal multiset set*
  ⇒ ((*′a*, *′l*, *′m*) *marked-lit list* × (*′a*, *′l*, *′m*) *marked-lit list*) *list* ⇒ *bool* **where**
 all-decomposition-implies N S
  ⟷ (∀ (*Ls*, *seen*) ∈ *set S*. *unmark Ls* ∪ *N* ⊨*ps unmark seen*)

lemma *all-decomposition-implies-empty*[*iff*]:
  all-decomposition-implies N [] **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *all-decomposition-implies-single*[*iff*]:
  all-decomposition-implies N [(*Ls*, *seen*)]
    ⟷ *unmark Ls* ∪ *N* ⊨*ps unmark seen*
  unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *all-decomposition-implies-append*[*iff*]:
  all-decomposition-implies N (*S* @ *S′*)
    ⟷ (*all-decomposition-implies N S* ∧ *all-decomposition-implies N S′*)
  unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*

```
lemma all-decomposition-implies-cons-pair[iff]:
  all-decomposition-implies N ((Ls, seen) # S′)
    ⟷ (all-decomposition-implies N [(Ls, seen)] ∧ all-decomposition-implies N S′)
  unfolding all-decomposition-implies-def by auto

lemma all-decomposition-implies-cons-single[iff]:
  all-decomposition-implies N (l # S′) ⟷
    (unmark (fst l) ∪ N ⊨ps unmark (snd l) ∧
      all-decomposition-implies N S′)
  unfolding all-decomposition-implies-def by auto

lemma all-decomposition-implies-trail-is-implied:
  assumes all-decomposition-implies N (get-all-marked-decomposition M)
  shows N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
    ⊨ps (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ‘ ⋃(set ‘ snd ‘ set (get-all-marked-decomposition M))
using assms
proof (induct length (get-all-marked-decomposition M) arbitrary: M)
  case 0
  thus ?case by auto
next
  case (Suc n) note IH = this(1) and length = this(2)
  {
    assume length (get-all-marked-decomposition M) ≤ 1
    then obtain a b where g: get-all-marked-decomposition M = (a, b) # []
      by (cases get-all-marked-decomposition M) auto
    moreover {
      assume a = []
      hence ?case using Suc.prems g by auto
    }
    moreover {
      assume l: length a = 1 and m: is-marked (hd a) and hd: hd a ∈ set M
      hence (λa. {#lit-of a#}) (hd a) ∈ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M} by auto
      hence H: unmark a ∪ N ⊆ N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
        using l by (cases a) auto
      have f1: (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a ∪ N ⊨ps (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set b
        using Suc.prems unfolding all-decomposition-implies-def g by simp
      have ?case
        unfolding g apply (rule true-clss-clss-subset) using f1 H by auto
    }
    ultimately have ?case using get-all-marked-decomposition-length-1-fst-empty-or-length-1 by blast
  }
  moreover {
    assume length (get-all-marked-decomposition M) > 1
    then obtain Ls0 seen0 M′ where
      Ls0: get-all-marked-decomposition M = (Ls0, seen0) # get-all-marked-decomposition M′ and
      length′: length (get-all-marked-decomposition M′) = n and
      M′-in-M: set M′ ⊆ set M
      using length apply (induct M)
        apply simp
      by (rename-tac a M, case-tac a, case-tac hd (get-all-marked-decomposition M))
         (auto simp add: subset-insertI2)
    {
      assume n = 0
      hence get-all-marked-decomposition M′ = [] using length′ by auto
      hence ?case using Suc.prems unfolding all-decomposition-implies-def Ls0 by auto
```

```
}
moreover {
  assume n: n > 0
  then obtain Ls1 seen1 l where Ls1: get-all-marked-decomposition M' = (Ls1, seen1) # l
    using length' by (induct M', simp) (rename-tac a xs, case-tac a, auto)

  have all-decomposition-implies N (get-all-marked-decomposition M')
    using Suc.prems unfolding Ls0 all-decomposition-implies-def by auto
  hence N: N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'}
      ⊨ps (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ` ⋃(set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
    using IH length' by auto

  have l: N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'}
    ⊆ N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
    using M'-in-M by auto
  hence ΨN: N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
    ⊨ps (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ` ⋃(set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
    using true-clss-clss-subset[OF l N] by auto
  have is-marked (hd Ls0) and LS: tl Ls0 = seen1 @ Ls1
    using get-all-marked-decomposition-hd-hd[of M] unfolding Ls0 Ls1 by auto

  have LSM: seen1 @ Ls1 = M' using get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp[of M'] Ls1 by auto
  have M': set M' = Union (set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
    ∪ {L |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'}
    using get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-union by auto

  {
    assume Ls0 ≠ []
    hence hd Ls0 ∈ set M using get-all-marked-decomposition-fst-empty-or-hd-in-M Ls0 by blast
    hence N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M} ⊨p (λa. {#lit-of a#}) (hd Ls0)
      using ‹is-marked (hd Ls0)› by (metis (mono-tags, lifting) UnCI mem-Collect-eq
        true-clss-cls-in)
  } note hd-Ls0 = this

  have l: (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ` (⋃(set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
      ∪ {L |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'})
    = (λa. {#lit-of a#}) `
      ⋃(set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
      ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'}
    by auto
  have N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'} ⊨ps
        (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ` (⋃(set ` snd ` set (get-all-marked-decomposition M'))
          ∪ {L |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'})
    unfolding l using N by (auto simp add: all-in-true-clss-clss)
  hence N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'} ⊨ps unmark (tl Ls0)
    using M' unfolding LS LSM  by auto
  hence t: N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M'}
    ⊨ps unmark (tl Ls0)
    by (blast intro: all-in-true-clss-clss)
  hence N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
    ⊨ps unmark (tl Ls0)
    using M'-in-M true-clss-clss-subset[OF - t,
      of N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}]
    by auto
  hence N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M} ⊨ps unmark Ls0
```

using *hd-Ls0* **by** (*cases Ls0*, *auto*)

moreover have *unmark Ls0* ∪ *N* ⊨*ps unmark seen0*
using *Suc.prems* **unfolding** *Ls0 all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *simp*
moreover have $\bigwedge$*M Ma.* (*M*::′*a literal multiset set*) ∪ *Ma* ⊨*ps M*
by (*simp add*: *all-in-true-clss-clss*)
ultimately have Ψ: *N* ∪ {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L. is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set M*} ⊨*ps*
unmark seen0
by (*meson true-clss-clss-left-right true-clss-clss-union-and true-clss-clss-union-l-r*)
have (λ*a.* {#*lit-of a*#})‘(*set seen0*
∪ ($\bigcup$*x*∈*set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*′). *set* (*snd x*)))
= *unmark seen0*
∪ (λ*a.* {#*lit-of a*#}) ‘ ($\bigcup$*x*∈*set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*′). *set* (*snd x*))
by *auto*

hence *?case* **unfolding** *Ls0* **using** Ψ Ψ*N* **by** *simp*
}
ultimately have *?case* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *arith*
qed

lemma *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*:
assumes *all-decomposition-implies N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
shows *N* ∪ {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L. is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set M*} ⊨*ps unmark M*
(**is** *?I* ⊨*ps ?A*)
proof −
have *?I* ⊨*ps* (λ*a.* {#*lit-of a*#}) ‘ {*L* |*L. is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set M*}
by (*auto intro*: *all-in-true-clss-clss*)
moreover have *?I* ⊨*ps* (λ*a.* {#*lit-of a*#}) ‘ $\bigcup$(*set* ‘ *snd* ‘ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
using *all-decomposition-implies-trail-is-implied assms* **by** *blast*
ultimately have *N* ∪ {{#*lit-of m*#} |*m. is-marked m* ∧ *m* ∈ *set M*}
⊨*ps* (λ*m.* {#*lit-of m*#}) ‘ $\bigcup$(*set* ‘ *snd* ‘ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
∪ (λ*m.* {#*lit-of m*#}) ‘ {*m* |*m. is-marked m* ∧ *m* ∈ *set M*}
by *blast*
thus *?thesis*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-union*[*of M*] *image-Un*)
qed

lemma *all-decomposition-implies-insert-single*:
all-decomposition-implies N M ⟹ *all-decomposition-implies* (*insert C N*) *M*
unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*

13.4 Negation of Clauses

definition *CNot* :: ′*v clause* ⇒ ′*v clauses* **where**
CNot ψ = { {#−*L*#} | *L.* *L* ∈# ψ }

lemma *in-CNot-uminus*[*iff*]:
shows {#*L*#} ∈ *CNot* ψ ⟷ −*L* ∈# ψ
using *assms* **unfolding** *CNot-def* **by** *force*

lemma *CNot-singleton*[*simp*]: *CNot* {#*L*#} = {{#−*L*#}} **unfolding** *CNot-def* **by** *auto*
lemma *CNot-empty*[*simp*]: *CNot* {#} = {} **unfolding** *CNot-def* **by** *auto*
lemma *CNot-plus*[*simp*]: *CNot* (*A* + *B*) = *CNot A* ∪ *CNot B* **unfolding** *CNot-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *CNot-eq-empty*[*iff*]:
CNot $D = \{\} \longleftrightarrow D = \{\#\}$
unfolding *CNot-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eqI*)

lemma *in-CNot-implies-uminus*:
assumes $L \in\# D$
and $M \models as$ *CNot* D
shows $M \models a \{\#-L\#\}$ **and** $-L \in$ *lits-of* M
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-annots-def true-annot-def CNot-def*)

lemma *CNot-remdups-mset*[*simp*]:
CNot (*remdups-mset* A) = *CNot* A
unfolding *CNot-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *Ball-CNot-Ball-mset*[*simp*] :
$(\forall x \in CNot\ D.\ P\ x) \longleftrightarrow (\forall L \in\#\ D.\ P\ \{\#-L\#\})$
unfolding *CNot-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-CNot-not*:
assumes *consistent-interp* I
shows $I \models s$ *CNot* $\varphi \Longrightarrow \neg I \models \varphi$
using *assms* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def true-clss-def true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *total-not-true-cls-true-clss-CNot*:
assumes *total-over-m* I $\{\varphi\}$ **and** $\neg I \models \varphi$
shows $I \models s$ *CNot* φ
using *assms* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def true-clss-def true-cls-def CNot-def*
apply *clarify*
by (*rename-tac* x L, *case-tac* L) (*force intro*: *pos-lit-in-atms-of neg-lit-in-atms-of*)+

lemma *total-not-CNot*:
assumes *total-over-m* I $\{\varphi\}$ **and** $\neg I \models s$ *CNot* φ
shows $I \models \varphi$
using *assms total-not-true-cls-true-clss-CNot* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms (*CNot* C) = *atms-of* C
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def atms-of-def CNot-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *true-clss-clss-contradiction-true-clss-cls-false*:
$C \in D \Longrightarrow D \models ps$ *CNot* $C \Longrightarrow D \models p \{\#\}$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-cls-def total-over-m-def*
by (*metis Un-commute atms-of-empty atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of atms-of-ms-insert atms-of-ms-union consistent-CNot-not insert-absorb sup-bot.left-neutral true-clss-def*)

lemma *true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined*:
assumes $M \models as$ *CNot* T **and** *a1*: $L \in\# T$
shows *atm-of* $L \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* M
by (*metis assms atm-of-uminus image-eqI in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*1*) *true-annot-singleton*)

lemma *true-clss-clss-false-left-right*:
assumes $\{\{\#L\#\}\} \cup B \models p \{\#\}$
shows $B \models ps$ *CNot* $\{\#L\#\}$
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-cls-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)

fix *I*
assume
tot: *total-over-m I* ($B \cup$ *CNot* {#*L*#}) **and**
cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
I: *I* $\models s$ *B*
have *total-over-m I* ({{#*L*#}} $\cup$ *B*) **using** *tot* **by** *auto*
hence $\neg I \models s$ *insert* {#*L*#} *B*
using *assms cons* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *simp*
thus *I* $\models s$ *CNot* {#*L*#}
using *tot I* **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
qed

lemma *true-annots-true-cls-def-iff-negation-in-model*:
M $\models as$ *CNot C* $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall$ *L* $\in\#$ *C*. $-L \in$ *lits-of M*)
unfolding *CNot-def true-annots-true-cls true-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *consistent-CNot-not-tautology*:
consistent-interp M $\Longrightarrow$ *M* $\models s$ *CNot D* $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg$*tautology D*
by (*metis atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of consistent-CNot-not satisfiable-carac′ satisfiable-def tautology-def total-over-m-def*)

lemma *atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of-ms*: *atms-of-ms* (*CNot CC*) = *atms-of-ms* {*CC*}
by *simp*

lemma *total-over-m-CNot-toal-over-m*[*simp*]:
total-over-m I (*CNot C*) = *total-over-set I* (*atms-of C*)
unfolding *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *uminus-lit-swap*: $-(a{::}'a$ *literal*) = *i* $\longleftrightarrow$ *a* = $-i$
by *auto*

lemma *true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*:
assumes *CC-L*: *A* $\models p$ *CC* + {#*L*#}
and *CNot-CC*: *A* $\models ps$ *CNot CC*
shows *A* $\models p$ {#*L*#}
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-cls-def CNot-def total-over-m-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *I*
assume *tot*: *total-over-set I* (*atms-of-ms* ($A \cup$ {{#*L*#}}))
and *cons*: *consistent-interp I*
and *I*: *I* $\models s$ *A*
let *?I* = *I* $\cup$ {*Pos P*|*P*. *P* $\in$ *atms-of CC* $\wedge$ *P* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *I*}
have *cons′*: *consistent-interp ?I*
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *uminus-lit-swap atms-of-def rev-image-eqI*)
have *I′*: *?I* $\models s$ *A*
using *I true-clss-union-increase* **by** *blast*
have *tot-CNot*: *total-over-m ?I* ($A \cup$ *CNot CC*)
using *tot atms-of-s-def* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*)

hence *tot-I-A-CC-L*: *total-over-m ?I* ($A \cup$ {*CC* + {#*L*#}})
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-atm-of* **by** *auto*
hence *?I* $\models$ *CC* + {#*L*#} **using** *CC-L cons′ I′* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *?I* $\models s$ *CNot CC* **using** *CNot-CC cons′ I′ tot-CNot* **unfolding** *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *auto*

hence $\neg A \models p\ CC$
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) I' *atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of-ms atms-of-ms-union cons'* *consistent-CNot-not tot-CNot total-over-m-def true-clss-cls-def*)
hence $\neg ?I \models CC$ **using** ‹$?I \models s$ *CNot CC*› *cons' consistent-CNot-not* **by** *blast*
ultimately have $?I \models \{\#L\#\}$ **by** *blast*
thus $I \models \{\#L\#\}$
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *atms-of-ms-union cons' consistent-CNot-not tot total-not-CNot* *total-over-m-def total-over-set-union true-clss-union-increase*)
qed

lemma *true-annots-CNot-lit-of-notin-skip*:
assumes *LM*: $L \# M \models as$ *CNot A* **and** *LA*: *lit-of* $L \notin\# A$ $-$*lit-of* $L \notin\# A$
shows $M \models as$ *CNot A*
using *LM* **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix l
assume H: $\forall x.\ x \in$ *CNot A* $\longrightarrow L \# M \models a\ x$ **and** l: $l \in$ *CNot A*
hence $L \# M \models a\ l$ **by** *auto*
thus $M \models a\ l$ **using** *LA l* **by** (*cases L*) (*auto simp add*: *CNot-def*)
qed

lemma *true-clss-clss-union-false-true-clss-clss-cnot*:
$A \cup \{B\} \models ps\ \{\{\#\}\} \longleftrightarrow A \models ps$ *CNot B*
using *total-not-CNot consistent-CNot-not* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def true-clss-clss-def*
by *fastforce*

lemma *true-annot-remove-hd-if-notin-vars*:
assumes $a \# M' \models a\ D$
and *atm-of* (*lit-of a*) $\notin$ *atms-of D*
shows $M' \models a\ D$
using *assms true-cls-remove-hd-if-notin-vars* **unfolding** *true-annot-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *true-annot-remove-if-notin-vars*:
assumes M @ $M' \models a\ D$
and $\forall x \in$ *atms-of D*. $x \notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
shows $M' \models a\ D$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct M*, *simp*)
using *true-annot-remove-hd-if-notin-vars* **by** *force+*

lemma *true-annots-remove-if-notin-vars*:
assumes M @ $M' \models as\ D$
and $\forall x \in$ *atms-of-ms D*. $x \notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
shows $M' \models as\ D$ **unfolding** *true-annots-def*
using *assms true-annot-remove-if-notin-vars*[*of M M'*]
unfolding *true-annots-def atms-of-ms-def* **by** *force*

lemma *all-variables-defined-not-imply-cnot*:
assumes $\forall s \in$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\}$. $s \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of A*
and $\neg A \models a\ B$
shows $A \models as$ *CNot B*
unfolding *true-annot-def true-annots-def Ball-def CNot-def true-lit-def*
proof (*clarify*, *rule ccontr*)
fix L
assume *LB*: $L \in\# B$ **and** $\neg$ *lits-of A* $\models l\ -\ L$
hence *atm-of* $L \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of A*

using *assms*(*1*) **by** (*simp add*: *atm-of-lit-in-atms-of lits-of-def*)
hence $L \in$ *lits-of* $A \vee -L \in$ *lits-of* A
using *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set* **by** *metis*
hence $L \in$ *lits-of* A **using** ‹ ¬ *lits-of* $A \models l - L$› **by** *auto*
thus *False*
using *LB assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *true-annot-def true-lit-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def*
by *blast*
qed

lemma *CNot-union-mset*[*simp*]:
CNot (A #∪ B) = *CNot* $A \cup$ *CNot* B
unfolding *CNot-def* **by** *auto*

13.5 Other

abbreviation *no-dup* $L \equiv$ *distinct* (*map* (λl. *atm-of* (*lit-of* l)) L)

lemma *no-dup-rev*[*simp*]:
no-dup (*rev* M) $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-dup* M
by (*auto simp*: *rev-map*[*symmetric*])

lemma *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of*:
assumes *no-dup* M
shows *length* M = *card* (*atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* M)
using *assms* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** (*induct* M) (*auto simp add*: *image-image*)

lemma *distinctconsistent-interp*:
no-dup $M \Longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* M)
proof (*induct* M)
case *Nil*
show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Cons* L M)
hence *a1*: *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* M) **by** *auto*
have *a2*: *atm-of* (*lit-of* L) $\notin$ (λl. *atm-of* (*lit-of* l)) ‘ *set* M **using** *Cons.prems* **by** *auto*
have *undefined-lit* M (*lit-of* L)
using *a2 image-iff* **unfolding** *defined-lit-def* **by** *fastforce*
thus *?case*
using *a1* **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *distinct-get-all-marked-decomposition-no-dup*:
assumes (a, b) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M)
and *no-dup* M
shows *no-dup* (a @ b)
using *assms* **by** *force*

lemma *true-annots-lit-of-notin-skip*:
assumes L # M $\models$*as CNot* A
and −*lit-of* L ∉# A
and *no-dup* (L # M)
shows M $\models$*as CNot* A
proof −
have ∀ l ∈# A. $-l \in$ *lits-of* (L # M)
using *assms*(*1*) *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*) **by** *blast*
moreover

have *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
using *assms*(*3*) **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *force*
hence $-$ *lit-of L* $\notin$ *lits-of M* **unfolding** *lits-of-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *atm-of-uminus imageI*)
ultimately have $\forall$ *l* $\in\#$ *A*. $-l \in$ *lits-of M*
using *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *Ball-mset-def* **by** (*metis insertE lits-of-cons uminus-of-uminus-id*)
thus *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-annots-def*)
qed

type-synonym *′v clauses* = *′v clause multiset*

abbreviation *true-annots-mset* (**infix** $\models$*asm 50*) **where**
I $\models$*asm C* $\equiv$ *I* $\models$*as* (*set-mset C*)

abbreviation *true-clss-clss-m*:: *′a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *′a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models$*psm 50*) **where**
I $\models$*psm C* $\equiv$ *set-mset I* $\models$*ps* (*set-mset C*)

Analog of $[\![$*?N* $\models$*ps ?B*; *?A* $\subseteq$ *?B*$]\!] \Longrightarrow$ *?N* $\models$*ps ?A*

lemma *true-clss-clssm-subsetE*: *N* $\models$*psm B* $\Longrightarrow$ *A* $\subseteq\#$ *B* $\Longrightarrow$ *N* $\models$*psm A*
using *set-mset-mono true-clss-clss-subsetE* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *true-clss-cls-m*:: *′a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *′a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models$*pm 50*) **where**
I $\models$*pm C* $\equiv$ *set-mset I* $\models$*p C*

abbreviation *distinct-mset-mset* :: *′a multiset multiset* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
distinct-mset-mset Σ $\equiv$ *distinct-mset-set* (*set-mset* Σ)

abbreviation *all-decomposition-implies-m* **where**
all-decomposition-implies-m A B $\equiv$ *all-decomposition-implies* (*set-mset A*) *B*

abbreviation *atms-of-msu* **where**
atms-of-msu U $\equiv$ *atms-of-ms* (*set-mset U*)

abbreviation *true-clss-m*:: *′a interp* $\Rightarrow$ *′a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* (**infix** $\models$*sm 50*) **where**
I $\models$*sm C* $\equiv$ *I* $\models$*s set-mset C*

abbreviation *true-clss-ext-m* (**infix** $\models$*sextm 49*) **where**
I $\models$*sextm C* $\equiv$ *I* $\models$*sext set-mset C*
end
theory *CDCL-NOT*
imports *Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic List-More Wellfounded-More Partial-Clausal-Logic*
begin

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declare *set-mset-minus-replicate-mset*[*simp*]

14.1 Auxiliary Lemmas and Measure

lemma *no-dup-cannot-not-lit-and-uminus*:
no-dup M $\Longrightarrow$ $-$ *lit-of xa* = *lit-of x* $\Longrightarrow$ *x* $\in$ *set M* $\Longrightarrow$ *xa* $\notin$ *set M*
by (*metis atm-of-uminus distinct-map inj-on-eq-iff uminus-not-id′*)

lemma *true-clss-single-iff-incl*:
I $\models$*s single* ‘ *B* $\longleftrightarrow$ *B* $\subseteq$ *I*

unfolding *true-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-ms-single-atm-of*[*simp*]:
atms-of-ms $\{\{\#lit\text{-}of\ L\#\}\ |L.\ P\ L\} = atm\text{-}of\ `\ \{lit\text{-}of\ L\ |L.\ P\ L\}$
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of*:
atms-of $\{\#-\ lit\text{-}of\ x.\ x \in\#\ A\#\} = atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lit\text{-}of\ `\ (set\text{-}mset\ A))$
unfolding *atms-of-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *Fun.image-comp*)

lemma *atms-of-ms-single-image-atm-of-lit-of*:
atms-of-ms $((\lambda x.\ \{\#lit\text{-}of\ x\#\})\ `\ A) = atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lit\text{-}of\ `\ A)$
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

This measure can also be seen as the increasing lexicographic order: it is an order on bounded sequences, when each element is bounded. The proof involves a measure like the one defined here (the same?).

definition μ_C :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* ⇒ *nat list* ⇒ *nat* **where**
$\mu_C\ s\ b\ M \equiv (\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ M.\ M!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ M))$

lemma μ_C*-nil*[*simp*]:
$\mu_C\ s\ b\ [] = 0$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*

lemma μ_C*-single*[*simp*]:
$\mu_C\ s\ b\ [L] = L * b\ \hat{}\ (s - Suc\ 0)$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *set-sum-atLeastLessThan-add*:
$(\sum i{=}k..{<}k{+}(b{::}nat).\ f\ i) = (\sum i{=}0..{<}b.\ f\ (k{+}\ i))$
by (*induction b*) *auto*

lemma *set-sum-atLeastLessThan-Suc*:
$(\sum i{=}1..{<}Suc\ j.\ f\ i) = (\sum i{=}0..{<}j.\ f\ (Suc\ i))$
using *set-sum-atLeastLessThan-add*[*of - 1 j*] **by** *force*

lemma μ_C*-cons*:
$\mu_C\ s\ b\ (L\ \#\ M) = L * b\ \hat{}\ (s - 1 - length\ M) + \mu_C\ s\ b\ M$
proof −
have $\mu_C\ s\ b\ (L\ \#\ M) = (\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ (L\#M).\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M)))$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **by** *blast*
also have ... $= (\sum i{=}0..{<}1.\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M)))$
$+ (\sum i{=}1..{<}length\ (L\#M).\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M)))$
by (*rule setsum-add-nat-ivl*[*symmetric*]) *simp-all*
finally have $\mu_C\ s\ b\ (L\ \#\ M) = L * b\ \hat{}\ (s - 1 - length\ M)$
$+ (\sum i{=}1..{<}length\ (L\#M).\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M)))$
by *auto*
moreover {
have $(\sum i{=}1..{<}length\ (L\#M).\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M))) =$
$(\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ (M).\ (L\#M)!(Suc\ i) * b\,\hat{}\ (s + (Suc\ i) - length\ (L\#M)))$
unfolding *length-Cons set-sum-atLeastLessThan-Suc* **by** *blast*
also have ... $= (\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ (M).\ M!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ M))$
by *auto*
finally have $(\sum i{=}1..{<}length\ (L\#M).\ (L\#M)!i * b\,\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (L\#M))) = \mu_C\ s\ b\ M$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **.**

}
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *presburger*
qed

lemma μ_C*-append*:
assumes $s \geq length\ (M@M')$
shows $\mu_C\ s\ b\ (M@M') = \mu_C\ (s - length\ M')\ b\ M + \mu_C\ s\ b\ M'$
proof −
have $\mu_C\ s\ b\ (M@M') = (\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ (M@M').\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')))$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **by** *blast*
moreover then have $\ldots = (\sum i{=}0..{<}\ length\ M.\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')))$
$+ (\sum i{=}length\ M..{<}length\ (M@M').\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')))$
by (*auto intro*!: *setsum-add-nat-ivl*[*symmetric*])
moreover
have $\forall i{\in}\{0..{<}\ length\ M\}.\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')) = M\ !\ i * b\ \hat{}\ (s - length\ M' + i - length\ M)$
using ‹$s \geq length\ (M@M')$› **by** (*auto simp add*: *nth-append ac-simps*)
then have $\mu_C\ (s - length\ M')\ b\ M = (\sum i{=}0..{<}\ length\ M.\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')))$
unfolding μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $\mu_C\ s\ b\ (M@M') = \mu_C\ (s - length\ M')\ b\ M$
$+ (\sum i{=}length\ M..{<}length\ (M@M').\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M')))$
by *auto*
moreover {
have $(\sum i{=}length\ M..{<}length\ (M@M').\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M'))) =$
$(\sum i{=}0..{<}length\ M'.\ M'!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ M'))$
unfolding *length-append set-sum-atLeastLessThan-add* **by** *auto*
then have $(\sum i{=}length\ M..{<}length\ (M@M').\ (M@M')!i * b\hat{}\ (s + i - length\ (M@M'))) = \mu_C\ s\ b\ M'$
unfolding μ_C*-def* .
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *presburger*
qed

lemma μ_C*-cons-non-empty-inf*:
assumes *M-ge-1*: $\forall i{\in}set\ M.\ i \geq 1$ **and** M: $M \neq []$
shows $\mu_C\ s\ b\ M \geq b\ \hat{}\ (s - length\ M)$
using *assms* **by** (*cases M*) (*auto simp*: *mult-eq-if* μ_C*-cons*)

Duplicate of " /src/HOL/ex/NatSum.thy" (but generalized to $(0::'a) \leq k$)

lemma *sum-of-powers*: $0 \leq k \Longrightarrow (k - 1) * (\sum i{=}0..{<}n.\ k\hat{}i) = k\hat{}n - (1::nat)$
apply (*cases* $k = 0$)
apply (*cases n*; *simp*)
by (*induct n*) (*auto simp*: *Nat.nat-distrib*)

In the degenerated cases, we only have the large inequality holds. In the other cases, the following strict inequality holds:

lemma μ_C*-bounded-non-degenerated*:
fixes b ::*nat*
assumes
$b > 0$ **and**
$M \neq []$ **and**
M-le: $\forall i < length\ M.\ M!i < b$ **and**
$s \geq length\ M$
shows $\mu_C\ s\ b\ M < b\hat{}s$

proof −
  consider (*b1*) *b*= *1* | (*b*) *b*>*1* **using** ‹*b*>*0*› **by** (*cases b*) *auto*
  then show *?thesis*
    proof *cases*
      case *b1*
      then have $\forall i <$ *length M*. *M*!*i* = *0* **using** *M-le* **by** *auto*
      then have μ_C *s b M* = *0* **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*
      then show *?thesis* **using** ‹*b* > *0*› **by** *auto*
    next
      case *b*
      have $\forall$ *i* $\in$ {*0*..<*length M*}. *M*!*i* ∗ *b*^ (*s* +*i* − *length M*) ≤ (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^ (*s* +*i* − *length M*)
        using *M-le* ‹*b* > *1*› **by** *auto*
      then have μ_C *s b M* ≤ ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^ (*s* +*i* − *length M*))
         using ‹*M*≠[]› ‹*b*>*0*› **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** (*auto intro*: *setsum-mono*)
      also
       have $\forall$ *i* $\in$ {*0*..<*length M*}. (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^ (*s* +*i* − *length M*) = (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^*i* ∗ *b*^(*s* − *length M*)
         by (*metis Nat.add-diff-assoc2 add.commute assms*(*4*) *mult.assoc power-add*)
        then have ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^ (*s* +*i* − *length M*))
          = ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. (*b*−*1*)∗ *b*^*i* ∗ *b*^(*s* − *length M*))
          by (*auto simp add*: *ac-simps*)
      also have ... = ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. *b*^*i*) ∗ *b*^(*s* − *length M*) ∗ (*b*−*1*)
         by (*simp add*: *setsum-left-distrib setsum-right-distrib ac-simps*)
      finally have μ_C *s b M* ≤ ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. *b*^*i*) ∗ (*b*−*1*) ∗ *b*^(*s* − *length M*)
        by (*simp add*: *ac-simps*)

      also
        have ($\sum$*i*=*0*..<*length M*. *b*^*i*)∗ (*b*−*1*) = *b* ^ (*length M*) − *1*
          using *sum-of-powers*[*of b length M*] ‹*b*>*1*›
          by (*auto simp add*: *ac-simps*)
      finally have μ_C *s b M* ≤ (*b* ^ (*length M*) − *1*) ∗ *b* ^ (*s* − *length M*)
        by *auto*
      also have ... < *b* ^ (*length M*) ∗ *b* ^ (*s* − *length M*)
        using ‹*b*>*1*› **by** *auto*
      also have ... = *b* ^ *s*
        by (*metis assms*(*4*) *le-add-diff-inverse power-add*)
      finally show *?thesis* **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *ac-simps*)
    qed
qed

In the degenerate case *b* = (*0*::′*a*), the list *M* is empty (since the list cannot contain any element).

lemma μ_C*-bounded*:
  fixes *b* ::*nat*
  assumes
    M-le: $\forall i <$ *length M*. *M*!*i* < *b* **and**
    s ≥ *length M*
    b > *0*
  shows μ_C *s b M* < *b* ^ *s*
proof −
  consider (*M0*) *M* = [] | (*M*) *b* > *0* **and** *M* ≠ []
    using *M-le* **by** (*cases b*, *cases M*) *auto*
  then show *?thesis*
    proof *cases*
      case *M0*
      then show *?thesis* **using** *M-le* ‹*b* > *0*› **by** *auto*

next
case M
show *?thesis* **using** μ_C*-bounded-non-degenerated*[*OF M assms*(*1*,*2*)] **by** *arith*
qed
qed

When $b = 0$, we cannot show that the measure is empty, since $0^0 = 1$.

lemma μ_C*-base-0*:
assumes *length* $M \leq s$
shows μ_C $s\ 0\ M \leq M!0$
proof −
{
assume $s =$ *length* M
moreover {
fix n
have ($\sum i{=}0..{<}n.\ M\ !\ i * (0{::}nat)\ \widehat{}\ i) \leq M\ !\ 0$
apply (*induction n rule*: *nat-induct*)
by *simp* (*rename-tac n*, *case-tac n*, *auto*)
}
ultimately have *?thesis* **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{
assume *length* $M < s$
then have μ_C $s\ 0\ M = 0$ **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** *auto*}
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *assms* **unfolding** μ_C*-def* **by** *linarith*
qed

14.2 Initial definitions

14.2.1 The state

We define here an abstraction over operation on the state we are manipulating.

locale *dpll-state* =
fixes
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒*'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
remove-cls$_{NOT}$ :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st*
assumes
trail-prepend-trail[*simp*]:
⋀*st L*. *undefined-lit* (*trail st*) (*lit-of L*) ⟹ *trail* (*prepend-trail L st*) = *L* # *trail st*
and
tl-trail[*simp*]: *trail* (*tl-trail S*) = *tl* (*trail S*) **and**
trail-add-cls$_{NOT}$[*simp*]: ⋀*st C*. *no-dup* (*trail st*) ⟹ *trail* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C st*) = *trail st* **and**
trail-remove-cls$_{NOT}$[*simp*]: ⋀*st C*. *trail* (*remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C st*) = *trail st* **and**

clauses-prepend-trail[*simp*]:
⋀*st L*. *undefined-lit* (*trail st*) (*lit-of L*) ⟹ *clauses* (*prepend-trail L st*) = *clauses st*
and
clauses-tl-trail[*simp*]: ⋀*st*. *clauses* (*tl-trail st*) = *clauses st* **and**
clauses-add-cls$_{NOT}$[*simp*]:
⋀*st C*. *no-dup* (*trail st*) ⟹ *clauses* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C st*) = {#*C*#} + *clauses st* **and**

clauses-remove-cls$_{NOT}$[*simp*]: $\bigwedge$*st C. clauses* (*remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C st*) = *remove-mset C* (*clauses st*)
begin

function *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ :: *'a list* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$ *F S* =
(*if length* (*trail S*) = *length F* ∨ *trail S* = [] *then S else reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*tl-trail S*))
by *fast+*
termination by (*relation measure* (λ(-, *S*). *length* (*trail S*))) *auto*
declare *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*[*simp del*]

lemma
shows
reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$*-nil*[*simp*]: *trail S* = [] ⟹ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S* = *S* **and**
reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$*-eq-length*[*simp*]: *length* (*trail S*) = *length F* ⟹ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S* = *S*
by (*auto simp*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-length-ne*[*simp*]:
length (*trail S*) ≠ *length F* ⟹ *trail S* ≠ [] ⟹
reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$ *F S* = *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*tl-trail S*)
by (*auto simp*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-length-le*:
assumes *length F* > *length* (*trail S*)
shows *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = []
using *assms* **by** (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
(*simp add*: *less-imp-diff-less reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-nil*[*simp*]:
trail (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ [] *S*) = []
by (*induction* [] *S rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
(*simp add*: *less-imp-diff-less reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

lemma *clauses-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-nil*:
clauses (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ [] *S*) = *clauses S*
by (*induction* [] *S rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
(*simp add*: *less-imp-diff-less reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-drop*:
trail (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) =
(*if length* (*trail S*) ≥ *length F*
then drop (*length* (*trail S*) − *length F*) (*trail S*)
else [])
apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
apply (*rename-tac F S*, *case-tac trail S*)
apply *auto*[]
apply (*rename-tac list*, *case-tac Suc* (*length list*) > *length F*)
prefer *2* **apply** *simp*
apply (*subgoal-tac Suc* (*length list*) − *length F* = *Suc* (*length list* − *length F*))
apply *simp*
apply *simp*
done

lemma *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning*:
assumes *trail S* = *F'* @ *F*

shows *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = *F*
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp*: *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-drop*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-clauses*[*simp*]:
clauses (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = *clauses S*
by (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
(*simp add*: *less-imp-diff-less reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)

abbreviation *trail-weight* **where**
trail-weight S ≡ *map* ((λ*l*. *1* + *length l*) *o snd*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))

definition *state-eq*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ∼ *50*) **where**
S ∼ *T* ⟷ *trail S* = *trail T* ∧ *clauses S* = *clauses T*

lemma *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-ref*[*simp*]:
S ∼ *S*
unfolding *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-sym*:
S ∼ *T* ⟷ *T* ∼ *S*
unfolding *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-trans*:
S ∼ *T* ⟹ *T* ∼ *U* ⟹ *S* ∼ *U*
unfolding *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** *auto*

lemma
shows
state-eq$_{NOT}$*-trail*: *S* ∼ *T* ⟹ *trail S* = *trail T* **and**
state-eq$_{NOT}$*-clauses*: *S* ∼ *T* ⟹ *clauses S* = *clauses T*
unfolding *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** *auto*

lemmas *state-simp*$_{NOT}$[*simp*]= *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-trail state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-clauses*

lemma *trail-eq-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-eq*:
trail S = *trail T* ⟹ *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F T*)
apply (*induction F S arbitrary*: *T rule*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*.induct*)
by (*metis tl-trail reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-eq-length reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-length-ne reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-nil*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-compatible*:
assumes *ST*: *S* ∼ *T*
shows *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F T*
proof −
have *clauses* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = *clauses* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F T*)
using *ST* **by** *auto*
moreover have *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F T*)
using *trail-eq-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-eq*[*of S T F*] *ST* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp del*: *state-simp*$_{NOT}$ *simp*: *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def*)
qed

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-add-cls*$_{NOT}$[*simp*]:
no-dup (*trail S*) ⟹
trail (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)
by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-eq*) *simp*

lemma *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-trail-tl-trail-decomp*[*simp*]:
trail S = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* $\Longrightarrow$
trail (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*tl-trail S*)) = *F*
apply (*rule reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning*[*of* - *tl* (*F'* @ *Marked K* () # [])])
by (*cases F'*) (*auto simp add*:*tl-append reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning*)

end

14.2.2 Definition of the operation

locale *propagate-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ **for**
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-cond :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin
inductive *propagate*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
propagate$_{NOT}$[*intro*]: *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S* $\Longrightarrow$ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*
$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
$\Longrightarrow$ *propagate-cond* (*Propagated L* ()) *S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated L* ()) *S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *propagate*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
inductive-cases *propagate*$_{NOT}$*E*[*elim*]: *propagate*$_{NOT}$ *S T*

end

locale *decide-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ **for**
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st*
begin
inductive *decide*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
decide$_{NOT}$[*intro*]: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L* $\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *prepend-trail* (*Marked L* ()) *S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *decide*$_{NOT}$ *S T*

inductive-cases *decide*$_{NOT}$*E*[*elim*]: *decide*$_{NOT}$ *S S'*
end

locale *backjumping-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* +
fixes
backjump-conds :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'v clause* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin

inductive *backjump* **where**
$trail\ S = F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\# F$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim prepend\text{-}trail\ (Propagated\ L\ ())\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S)$
$\Longrightarrow C \in\#\ clauses\ S$
$\Longrightarrow trail\ S \models as\ CNot\ C$
$\Longrightarrow undefined\text{-}lit\ F\ L$
$\Longrightarrow atm\text{-}of\ L \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \cup atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S))$
$\Longrightarrow clauses\ S \models pm\ C' + \{\#L\#\}$
$\Longrightarrow F \models as\ CNot\ C'$
$\Longrightarrow backjump\text{-}conds\ C\ C'\ L\ S\ T$
$\Longrightarrow backjump\ S\ T$
inductive-cases *backjumpE*: *backjump S T*
end

14.3 DPLL with backjumping

locale *dpll-with-backjumping-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ +
propagate-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds* +
decide-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ +
backjumping-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *backjump-conds*
for
$trail :: 'st \Rightarrow ('v, unit, unit)\ marked\text{-}lits$ **and**
$clauses :: 'st \Rightarrow 'v\ clauses$ **and**
$prepend\text{-}trail :: ('v, unit, unit)\ marked\text{-}lit \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
$tl\text{-}trail :: 'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
$add\text{-}cls_{NOT}\ remove\text{-}cls_{NOT} :: 'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
$propagate\text{-}conds :: ('v, unit, unit)\ marked\text{-}lit \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
$inv :: 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
$backjump\text{-}conds :: 'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'v\ literal \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ +
assumes
bj-can-jump:
$\bigwedge S\ C\ F'\ K\ F\ L.$
$inv\ S \Longrightarrow$
$no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S) \Longrightarrow$
$trail\ S = F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\ \#\ F \Longrightarrow$
$C \in\#\ clauses\ S \Longrightarrow$
$trail\ S \models as\ CNot\ C \Longrightarrow$
$undefined\text{-}lit\ F\ L \Longrightarrow$
$atm\text{-}of\ L \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \cup atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ (F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\ \#\ F)) \Longrightarrow$
$clauses\ S \models pm\ C' + \{\#L\#\} \Longrightarrow$
$F \models as\ CNot\ C' \Longrightarrow$
$\neg no\text{-}step\ backjump\ S$
begin

We cannot add a like condition $atms\text{-}of\ C' \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ N$ because to ensure that we can backjump even if the last decision variable has disappeared.
The part of the condition $atm\text{-}of\ L \in atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ (F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\ \#\ F)$ is important, otherwise you are not sure that you can backtrack.

14.3.1 Definition

We define dpll with backjumping:

inductive $dpll\text{-}bj :: 'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **for** $S :: 'st$ **where**

bj-decide$_{NOT}$: *decide*$_{NOT}$ S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *dpll-bj* S S' |
bj-propagate$_{NOT}$: *propagate*$_{NOT}$ S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *dpll-bj* S S' |
bj-backjump: *backjump* S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *dpll-bj* S S'

lemmas *dpll-bj-induct* = *dpll-bj.induct*[*split-format*(*complete*)]
thm *dpll-bj-induct*[*OF dpll-with-backjumping-ops-axioms*]
lemma *dpll-bj-all-induct*[*consumes 2*, *case-names decide*$_{NOT}$ *propagate*$_{NOT}$ *backjump*]:
 fixes S T :: *'st*
 assumes
  dpll-bj S T **and**
  inv S
  $\bigwedge L$ T. *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L $\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of* L $\in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S)
   $\Longrightarrow$ $T \sim$ *prepend-trail* (*Marked* L ()) S
   $\Longrightarrow$ P S T **and**
  $\bigwedge C$ L T. C + {#L#} $\in$# *clauses* S $\Longrightarrow$ *trail* S $\models$*as CNot* C $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L
   $\Longrightarrow$ $T \sim$ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated* L ()) S
   $\Longrightarrow$ P S T **and**
  $\bigwedge C$ F' K F L C' T. C $\in$# *clauses* S $\Longrightarrow$ F' @ *Marked* K () # F $\models$*as CNot* C
   $\Longrightarrow$ *trail* S = F' @ *Marked* K () # F
   $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* F L
   $\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of* L $\in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ` (*lits-of* (F' @ *Marked* K () # F))
   $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* S $\models$*pm* C' + {#L#}
   $\Longrightarrow$ F $\models$*as CNot* C'
   $\Longrightarrow$ $T \sim$ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated* L ()) (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ F S)
   $\Longrightarrow$ P S T
 shows P S T
 apply (*induct T rule*: *dpll-bj-induct*[*OF local.dpll-with-backjumping-ops-axioms*])
   apply (*rule assms*(*1*))
  using *assms*(*3*) **apply** *blast*
 apply (*elim propagate*$_{NOT}$*E*) **using** *assms*(*4*) **apply** *blast*
 apply (*elim backjumpE*) **using** *assms*(*5*) ‹*inv S*› **by** *simp*

14.3.2 Basic properties

First, some better suited induction principle **lemma** *dpll-bj-clauses*:
 assumes *dpll-bj* S T **and** *inv* S
 shows *clauses* S = *clauses* T
 using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*) *auto*

No duplicates in the trail **lemma** *dpll-bj-no-dup*:
 assumes *dpll-bj* S T **and** *inv* S
 and *no-dup* (*trail* S)
 shows *no-dup* (*trail* T)
 using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*)
 (*auto simp add*: *defined-lit-map reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning*)

Valuations **lemma** *dpll-bj-sat-iff*:
 assumes *dpll-bj* S T **and** *inv* S
 shows I $\models$*sm clauses* S $\longleftrightarrow$ I $\models$*sm clauses* T
 using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*) *auto*

Clauses **lemma** *dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv*:
 assumes
  dpll-bj S T **and**
  inv S

shows *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) = *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*) *auto*

lemma *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail*:
assumes
dpll-bj S T **and**
inv S **and**
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*)
(*auto simp*: *in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning*)

lemma *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set*:
assumes *dpll-bj S T***and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A*
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) ⊆ *A*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*)
(*auto simp*: *in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*)

lemma *dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv*:
assumes
dpll-bj S T **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induction rule*:*dpll-bj-all-induct*)
case *decide*$_{NOT}$
then show *?case* **using** *decomp* **by** *auto*
next
case (*propagate*$_{NOT}$ *C L T*) **note** *propa* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
let *?M'* = *trail* (*prepend-trail* (*Propagated L* ()) *S*)
let *?N* = *clauses S*
obtain *a y l* **where** *ay*: *get-all-marked-decomposition ?M'* = (*a*, *y*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition ?M'*) *fastforce+*
then have *M'*: *?M'* = *y* @ *a* **using** *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*[*of ?M'*] **by** *auto*
have *M*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) = (*a*, *tl y*) # *l*
using *ay undef* **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *auto*
have y_0: *y* = (*Propagated L* ()) # (*tl y*)
using *ay undef* **by** (*auto simp add*: *M*)
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of set*] **have** *y*[*simp*]: *set y* = *insert* (*Propagated L* ()) (*set* (*tl y*))
by *simp*
have *tr-S*: *trail S* = *tl y* @ *a*
using *arg-cong*[*OF M'*, *of tl*] y_0 *M get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp* **by** *force*
have *a-Un-N-M*: *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset ?N* ⊨*ps unmark* (*tl y*)
using *decomp ay* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** (*simp add*: *M*)+

moreover have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset ?N* ⊨*p* {#*L*#} (**is** *?I* ⊨*p* -)
proof (*rule true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*)
show *?I* ⊨*p C* + {#*L*#}
using *propa propagate*$_{NOT}$*.prems* **by** (*auto dest*!: *true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls*)
next
have (*λm*. {#*lit-of m*#}) ‘ *set ?M'* ⊨*ps CNot C*

```
        using ‹trail S ⊨as CNot C› undef by (auto simp add: true-annots-true-clss-clss)
      have a1: (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a ∪ (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set (tl y)  ⊨ps CNot C
        using propagate_NOT.hyps(2) tr-S true-annots-true-clss-clss
        by (force simp add: image-Un sup-commute)
      have a2: set-mset (clauses S)∪ unmark a
        ⊨ps unmark (tl y)
        using calculation by (auto simp add: sup-commute)
      show (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a  ∪ set-mset (clauses S)⊨ps CNot C
        proof –
          have set-mset (clauses S) ∪ (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a ⊨ps
            (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a ∪ (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set (tl y)
            using a2 true-clss-clss-def by blast
          then show (λm. {#lit-of m#}) ‘ set a  ∪ set-mset (clauses S)⊨ps CNot C
            using a1 unfolding sup-commute by (meson true-clss-clss-left-right
              true-clss-clss-union-and true-clss-clss-union-l-r )
        qed
    qed

  ultimately have unmark a ∪ set-mset ?N ⊨ps unmark ?M′
    unfolding M′ by (auto simp add: all-in-true-clss-clss image-Un)

  then show ?case
    using decomp T M undef unfolding ay all-decomposition-implies-def by (auto simp add: ay)
next
  case (backjump C F′ K F L D T) note confl = this(2) and tr = this(3) and undef = this(4)
    and L = this(5) and N-C = this(6) and vars-D = this(5) and T = this(8)
  have decomp: all-decomposition-implies-m (clauses S) (get-all-marked-decomposition F)
    using decomp unfolding tr all-decomposition-implies-def
    by (metis (no-types, lifting) get-all-marked-decomposition.simps(1)
      get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty hd-Cons-tl insert-iff list.sel(3) list.set(2)
      tl-get-all-marked-decomposition-skip-some)

  moreover have unmark (fst (hd (get-all-marked-decomposition F)))
      ∪ set-mset (clauses S)
    ⊨ps unmark (snd (hd (get-all-marked-decomposition F)))
    by (metis all-decomposition-implies-cons-single decomp get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty
      hd-Cons-tl)
  moreover
    have vars-of-D: atms-of D ⊆ atm-of ‘ lits-of F
      using ‹F ⊨as CNot D› unfolding atms-of-def
      by (meson image-subsetI mem-set-mset-iff true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined)

  obtain a b li where F: get-all-marked-decomposition F = (a, b) # li
    by (cases get-all-marked-decomposition F) auto
  have F = b @ a
    using get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp[of F a b] F by auto
  have a-N-b:unmark a ∪ set-mset (clauses S) ⊨ps unmark b
    using decomp unfolding all-decomposition-implies-def by (auto simp add: F)

  have F-D:unmark F ⊨ps CNot D
    using ‹F ⊨as CNot D› by (simp add: true-annots-true-clss-clss)
  then have unmark a ∪ unmark b ⊨ps CNot D
    unfolding ‹F = b @ a› by (simp add: image-Un sup.commute)
  have a-N-CNot-D: unmark a ∪ set-mset (clauses S)
    ⊨ps CNot D ∪ unmark b
```

apply (*rule true-clss-clss-left-right*)
using *a-N-b F-D* **unfolding** ‹$F = b$ @ a› **by** (*auto simp add*: *image-Un ac-simps*)

have *a-N-D-L*: *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*p D*+{#*L*#}
by (*simp add*: *N-C*)
have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*p* {#*L*#}
using *a-N-D-L a-N-CNot-D* **by** (*blast intro*: *true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*)
then show *?case*
using *decomp T tr undef* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *F*)
qed

14.3.3 Termination

Using a proper measure **lemma** *length-get-all-marked-decomposition-append-Marked*:
length (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (F' @ *Marked K* () # *F*)) =
length (*get-all-marked-decomposition* F')
+ *length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*Marked K* () # *F*))
− *1*
by (*induction* F' *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *take-length-get-all-marked-decomposition-marked-sandwich*:
take (*length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition F*))
(*map* (*f o snd*) (*rev* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (F' @ *Marked K* () # *F*))))
=
map (*f o snd*) (*rev* (*get-all-marked-decomposition F*))

proof (*induction* F' *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
case *nil*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*marked K*)
then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *length-get-all-marked-decomposition-append-Marked*)
next
case (*proped L m* F') **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)
obtain *a b l* **where** F': *get-all-marked-decomposition* (F' @ *Marked K* () # *F*) = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (F' @ *Marked K* () # *F*)) *auto*
have *length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition F*) − *length l* = *0*
using *length-get-all-marked-decomposition-append-Marked*[*of* F' *K F*]
unfolding F' **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* F') *auto*
then show *?case*
using *IH* **by** (*simp add*: F')
qed

lemma *length-get-all-marked-decomposition-length*:
length (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*) ≤ *1* + *length M*
by (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *length-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-bounded*:
assumes *i*:*i* ∈ *set* (*trail-weight S*)
shows *i* ≤ *Suc* (*length* (*trail S*))
proof −
obtain *a b* **where**
(*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
ib: *i* = *Suc* (*length b*)
using *i* **by** *auto*
then obtain *c* **where** *trail S* = *c* @ *b* @ *a*

using *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend'* **by** *metis*
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of length*] **show** *?thesis* **using** *i ib* **by** *auto*
qed

Well-foundedness The bounds are the following:

- *1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*): *card* (*atms-of-ms A*) is an upper bound on the length of the list. As *get-all-marked-decomposition* appends an possibly empty couple at the end, adding one is needed.
- *2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*): *card* (*atms-of-ms A*) is an upper bound on the number of elements, where adding one is necessary for the same reason as for the bound on the list, and one is needed to have a strict bound.

abbreviation *unassigned-lit* :: *'b literal multiset set* ⇒ *'a list* ⇒ *nat* **where**
unassigned-lit N M ≡ *card* (*atms-of-ms N*) − *length M*
lemma *dpll-bj-trail-mes-increasing-prop*:
fixes *M* :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and** *N* :: *'v clauses*
assumes
dpll-bj S T **and**
inv S **and**
NA: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
MA: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight T*)
> μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight S*)
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induction rule*: *dpll-bj-all-induct*)
case ($propagate_{NOT}$ *C L*) **note** *CLN* = *this*(*1*) **and** *MC* =*this*(*2*) **and** *undef-L* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
have *incl*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*Propagated L* () # *trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using $propagate_{NOT}$*.hyps* *propagate-ops*.$propagate_{NOT}$ *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set* *bj*-$propagate_{NOT}$ *NA MA CLN* **by** (*auto simp*: *in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*)

have *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*Propagated L* () # *trail S*)
using *defined-lit-map n-d undef-L* **by** *auto*
obtain *a b l* **where** *M*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *auto*
have *b-le-M*: *length b* ≤ *length* (*trail S*)
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*[*of trail S*] **by** (*simp add*: *M*)
have *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*) **using** *finite* **by** *simp*

then have *length* (*Propagated L* () # *trail S*) ≤ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *incl finite* **unfolding** *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of*[*OF no-dup*]
by (*simp add*: *card-mono*)
then have *latm*: *unassigned-lit A b* = *Suc* (*unassigned-lit A* (*Propagated L d* # *b*))
using *b-le-M* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *T undef-L* **by** (*auto simp*: *latm M* μ_C*-cons*)
next
case ($decide_{NOT}$ *L*) **note** *undef-L* = *this*(*1*) **and** *MC* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*3*)
have *incl*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*Marked L* () # (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set* *bj*-$decide_{NOT}$ $decide_{NOT}$.$decide_{NOT}$[*OF* $decide_{NOT}$*.hyps*] *NA MA MC*

by *auto*

have *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*Marked L* () # (*trail S*))
using *defined-lit-map n-d undef-L* **by** *auto*
obtain *a b l* **where** *M*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *auto*

then have *length* (*Marked L* () # (*trail S*)) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *incl finite* **unfolding** *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of*[*OF no-dup*]
by (*simp add*: *card-mono*)
then have *latm*: *unassigned-lit A* (*trail S*) = *Suc* (*unassigned-lit A* (*Marked L lv* # (*trail S*)))
by *force*
show *?case* **using** *T undef-L* **by** (*simp add*: *latm* μ_C-*cons*)
next
case (*backjump C F' K F L C' T*) **note** *undef-L* = *this*(*4*) **and** *MC* =*this*(*1*) **and** *tr-S* = *this*(*3*)
and
L = *this*(*5*) **and** *T* = *this*(*8*)
have *incl*: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*Propagated L* () # *F*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
using *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set NA MA tr-S L* **by** *auto*

have *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*Propagated L* () # *F*)
using *defined-lit-map n-d undef-L tr-S* **by** *auto*
obtain *a b l* **where** *M*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *auto*
have *b-le-M*: *length b* $\leq$ *length* (*trail S*)
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*[*of trail S*] **by** (*simp add*: *M*)
have *fin-atms-A*: *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*) **using** *finite* **by** *simp*

then have *F-le-A*: *length* (*Propagated L* () # *F*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *incl finite* **unfolding** *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of*[*OF no-dup*]
by (*simp add*: *card-mono*)
have *tr-S-le-A*: *length* (*trail S*) $\leq$ (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
using *n-d MA* **by** (*metis fin-atms-A card-mono no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of*)
obtain *a b l* **where** *F*: *get-all-marked-decomposition F* = (*a*, *b*) # *l*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition F*) *auto*
then have *F* = *b* @ *a*
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*[*of Propagated L* () # *F a*
Propagated L () # *b*] **by** *simp*
then have *latm*: *unassigned-lit A b* = *Suc* (*unassigned-lit A* (*Propagated L* () # *b*))
using *F-le-A* **by** *simp*
obtain *rem* **where**
rem:*map* (λ*a*. *Suc* (*length* (*snd a*))) (*rev* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*)))
= *map* (λ*a*. *Suc* (*length* (*snd a*))) (*rev* (*get-all-marked-decomposition F*)) @ *rem*
using *take-length-get-all-marked-decomposition-marked-sandwich*[*of F* λ*a*. *Suc* (*length a*) *F' K*]
unfolding *o-def* **by** (*metis append-take-drop-id*)
then have *rem*: *map* (λ*a*. *Suc* (*length* (*snd a*)))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*))
= *rev rem* @ *map* (λ*a*. *Suc* (*length* (*snd a*))) ((*get-all-marked-decomposition F*))
by (*simp add*: *rev-map*[*symmetric*] *rev-swap*)
have *length* (*rev rem* @ *map* (λ*a*. *Suc* (*length* (*snd a*))) (*get-all-marked-decomposition F*))
$\leq$ *Suc* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
using *arg-cong*[*OF rem*, *of length*] *tr-S-le-A*
length-get-all-marked-decomposition-length[*of F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*] *tr-S* **by** *auto*
moreover
{ **fix** *i* :: *nat* **and** *xs* :: *'a list*

have $i < \textit{length xs} \Longrightarrow \textit{length xs} - \textit{Suc } i < \textit{length xs}$
by *auto*
then have *H*: $i{<}\textit{length xs} \Longrightarrow \textit{rev xs} \mathbin{!} i \in \textit{set xs}$
using *rev-nth*[*of i xs*] **unfolding** *in-set-conv-nth* **by** (*force simp add*: *in-set-conv-nth*)
} **note** $H = \textit{this}$
have $\forall\, i{<}\textit{length rem. rev rem} \mathbin{!} i < \textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A) + 2$
using *tr-S-le-A length-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-bounded*[*of - S*] **unfolding** *tr-S*
by (*force simp add*: *o-def rem dest*!: *H intro*: *length-get-all-marked-decomposition-length*)
ultimately show *?case*
using μ_C*-bounded*[*of rev rem card* (*atms-of-ms A*)+*2 unassigned-lit A l*] *T undef-L*
by (*simp add*: *rem* μ_C*-append* μ_C*-cons F tr-S*)
qed

lemma *dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*:
assumes *dpll*: *dpll-bj S T* **and** *inv*: *inv S* **and**
N-A: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
M-A: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
nd: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
fin-A: *finite A*
shows $(2{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A)) \mathbin{\hat{}} (1{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))$
$- \mu_C\ (1{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))\ (2{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))\ (\textit{trail-weight } T)$
$< (2{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A)) \mathbin{\hat{}} (1{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))$
$- \mu_C\ (1{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))\ (2{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A))\ (\textit{trail-weight } S)$
proof −
let $?b = 2{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A)$
let $?s = 1{+}\textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A)$
let $?\mu = \mu_C\ ?s\ ?b$
have *M′-A*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail T*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
by (*meson M-A N-A dpll dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set inv*)
have *nd′*: *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using ‹*dpll-bj S T*› *dpll-bj-no-dup nd inv* **by** *blast*
{ **fix** *i* :: *nat* **and** *xs* :: *′a list*
have $i < \textit{length xs} \Longrightarrow \textit{length xs} - \textit{Suc } i < \textit{length xs}$
by *auto*
then have *H*: $i{<}\textit{length xs} \Longrightarrow \textit{xs} \mathbin{!} i \in \textit{set xs}$
using *rev-nth*[*of i xs*] **unfolding** *in-set-conv-nth* **by** (*force simp add*: *in-set-conv-nth*)
} **note** $H = \textit{this}$

have *l-M-A*: *length* (*trail S*) $\le$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by (*simp add*: *fin-A M-A card-mono no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of nd*)
have *l-M′-A*: *length* (*trail T*) $\le$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by (*simp add*: *fin-A M′-A card-mono no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of nd′*)
have *l-trail-weight-M*: *length* (*trail-weight T*) $\le$ *1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *l-M′-A length-get-all-marked-decomposition-length*[*of trail T*] **by** *auto*
have *bounded-M*: $\forall\, i{<}\textit{length } (\textit{trail-weight } T).\ (\textit{trail-weight } T)!\ i < \textit{card } (\textit{atms-of-ms } A) + 2$
using *length-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-bounded*[*of - T*] *l-M′-A*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Nat.le-trans One-nat-def Suc-1 add.right-neutral add-Suc-right le-imp-less-Suc less-eq-Suc-le nth-mem*)

from *dpll-bj-trail-mes-increasing-prop*[*OF dpll inv N-A M-A nd fin-A*]
have $\mu_C\ ?s\ ?b\ (\textit{trail-weight } S) < \mu_C\ ?s\ ?b\ (\textit{trail-weight } T)$ **by** *simp*
moreover from μ_C*-bounded*[*OF bounded-M l-trail-weight-M*]
have $\mu_C\ ?s\ ?b\ (\textit{trail-weight } T) \le\ ?b \mathbin{\hat{}}\ ?s$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *wf-dpll-bj*:
  assumes *fin*: *finite A*
  shows *wf* $\{(T, S).$ *dpll-bj S T*
    $\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* $\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
    $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\wedge$ *inv S*$\}$
  (**is** *wf ?A*)
proof (*rule wf-bounded-measure*[*of -*
      λ-. (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))^(*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
      $\lambda S.$ μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight S*)])
  fix *a b* :: *'st*
  let *?b* = *2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
  let *?s* = *1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
  let *?μ* = μ_C *?s ?b*
  assume *ab*: $(b, a) \in \{(T, S).$ *dpll-bj S T*
    $\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* $\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
    $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\wedge$ *inv S*$\}$

  have *fin-A*: *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*)
    using *fin* **by** *auto*
  have
    dpll-bj: *dpll-bj a b* **and**
    N-A: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses a*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    M-A: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail a*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    nd: *no-dup* (*trail a*) **and**
    inv: *inv a*
    using *ab* **by** *auto*

  have *M'-A*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail b*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
    by (*meson M-A N-A* ‹*dpll-bj a b*› *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set inv*)
  have *nd'*: *no-dup* (*trail b*)
    using ‹*dpll-bj a b*› *dpll-bj-no-dup nd inv* **by** *blast*
  { fix *i* :: *nat* **and** *xs* :: *'a list*
    have $i <$ *length xs* $\Longrightarrow$ *length xs* $-$ *Suc i* $<$ *length xs*
      by *auto*
    then have *H*: *i*<*length xs* $\Longrightarrow$ *xs* ! *i* $\in$ *set xs*
      using *rev-nth*[*of i xs*] **unfolding** *in-set-conv-nth* **by** (*force simp add*: *in-set-conv-nth*)
  } note *H* = *this*

  have *l-M-A*: *length* (*trail a*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
    by (*simp add*: *fin-A M-A card-mono no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of nd*)
  have *l-M'-A*: *length* (*trail b*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
    by (*simp add*: *fin-A M'-A card-mono no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of nd'*)
  have *l-trail-weight-M*: *length* (*trail-weight b*) $\leq$ *1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
     using *l-M'-A length-get-all-marked-decomposition-length*[*of trail b*] **by** *auto*
  have *bounded-M*: $\forall$ *i*<*length* (*trail-weight b*). (*trail-weight b*)! *i* $<$ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*) + *2*
    using *length-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-bounded*[*of - b*] *l-M'-A*
    by (*metis* (*no-types, lifting*) *Nat.le-trans One-nat-def Suc-1 add.right-neutral add-Suc-right*
      le-imp-less-Suc less-eq-Suc-le nth-mem)

  from *dpll-bj-trail-mes-increasing-prop*[*OF dpll-bj inv N-A M-A nd fin*]
  have μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight a*) $<$ μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight b*) **by** *simp*
  moreover from μ_C*-bounded*[*OF bounded-M l-trail-weight-M*]
    have μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight b*) $\leq$ *?b* ^ *?s* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show *?b* ^ *?s* $\leq$ *?b* ^ *?s* $\wedge$

μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight b*) $\leq$ *?b* ^ *?s* $\wedge$
μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight a*) $<$ μ_C *?s ?b* (*trail-weight b*)
by *blast*
qed

14.3.4 Normal Forms

We prove that given a normal form of DPLL, with some invariants, the either N is satisfiable and the built valuation M is a model; or N is unsatisfiable.

Idea of the proof: We have to prove tat *satisfiable* N, $\neg$ M $\models$*as* N and there is no remaining step is incompatible.

1. The *decide* rules tells us that every variable in N has a value.
2. $\neg$ M $\models$*as* N tells us that there is conflict.
3. There is at least one decision in the trail (otherwise, M is a model of N).
4. Now if we build the clause with all the decision literals of the trail, we can apply the *backjump* rule.

The assumption are saying that we have a finite upper bound A for the literals, that we cannot do any step *no-step dpll-bj S*

theorem *dpll-backjump-final-state*:
fixes *A* :: *'v literal multiset set* **and** *S T* :: *'st*
assumes
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atm-of ` *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
no-dup (*trail S*) **and**
finite A **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
n-s: *no-step dpll-bj S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
$\vee$ (*trail S* $\models$*asm clauses S* $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)))
proof –
let *?N* = *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
let *?M* = *trail S*
consider
(*sat*) *satisfiable ?N* **and** *?M* $\models$*as ?N*
| (*sat'*) *satisfiable ?N* **and** $\neg$ *?M* $\models$*as ?N*
| (*unsat*) *unsatisfiable ?N*
by *auto*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *sat'* **note** *sat* = *this*(*1*) **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)
obtain *C* **where** *C* $\in$ *?N* **and** $\neg$*?M* $\models$*a C* **using** *M* **unfolding** *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*
obtain *I* :: *'v literal set* **where**
I $\models$*s ?N* **and**
cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
tot: *total-over-m I ?N* **and**
atm-I-N: *atm-of* `*I* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms ?N*
using *sat* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def-min* **by** *auto*
let *?I* = *I* $\cup$ {*P*| *P*. *P* $\in$ *lits-of ?M* $\wedge$ *atm-of P* $\notin$ *atm-of* ` *I*}

let *?O* = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M* ∧ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∉ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
have *cons-I′*: *consistent-interp ?I*
  using *cons* **using** ⟨*no-dup ?M*⟩ **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def*
  by (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set lits-of-def*
    dest!: *no-dup-cannot-not-lit-and-uminus*)
have *tot-I′*: *total-over-m ?I* (*?N* ∪ *unmark ?M*)
  using *tot atms-of-s-def* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
  by *fastforce*
have {*P* |*P*. *P* ∈ *lits-of ?M* ∧ *atm-of P* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *I*} ⊨*s ?O*
  using ⟨*I*⊨*s ?N*⟩ *atm-I-N* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of true-clss-def lits-of-def*)
then have *I′-N*: *?I* ⊨*s ?N* ∪ *?O*
  using ⟨*I*⊨*s ?N*⟩ *true-clss-union-increase* **by** *force*
have *tot′*: *total-over-m ?I* (*?N*∪*?O*)
  using *atm-I-N tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
  by (*force simp*: *image-iff lits-of-def dest*!: *is-marked-ex-Marked*)

have *atms-N-M*: *atms-of-ms ?N* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of ?M*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then obtain *l* :: *′v* **where**
      l-N: *l* ∈ *atms-of-ms ?N* **and**
      l-M: *l* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of ?M*
      by *auto*
    have *undefined-lit ?M* (*Pos l*)
      using *l-M* **by** (*metis Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
        atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set literal.sel(*1*))
    from *bj-decide*$_{NOT}$[*OF decide*$_{NOT}$[*OF this*]] **show** *False*
      using *l-N n-s* **by** (*metis literal.sel*(*1*) *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-ref*)
  qed

have *?M* ⊨*as CNot C*
  by (*metis* ⟨*C* ∈ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)⟩ ⟨¬ *trail S* ⊨*a C*⟩ *all-variables-defined-not-imply-cnot*
  atms-N-M atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of-ms
  subset-eq)
have ∃ *l* ∈ *set ?M*. *is-marked l*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    let *?O* = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M* ∧ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∉ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
    have *ϑ*[*iff*]: ⋀*I*. *total-over-m I* (*?N* ∪ *?O* ∪ *unmark ?M*)
      ⟷ *total-over-m I* (*?N* ∪*unmark ?M*)
      unfolding *total-over-set-def total-over-m-def atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then have [*simp*]:{{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M*}
      = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M* ∧ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∉ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
      by *auto*
    then have *?N* ∪ *?O* ⊨*ps unmark ?M*
      using *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*[*OF decomp*] **by** *auto*

    then have *?I* ⊨*s unmark ?M*
      using *cons-I′ I′-N tot-I′* ⟨*?I* ⊨*s ?N* ∪ *?O*⟩ **unfolding** *ϑ true-clss-clss-def* **by** *blast*
    then have *lits-of ?M* ⊆ *?I*
      unfolding *true-clss-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *?M* ⊨*as ?N*
      using *I′-N* ⟨*C* ∈ *?N*⟩ ⟨¬ *?M* ⊨*a C*⟩ *cons-I′ atms-N-M*
      by (*meson* ⟨*trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*⟩ *consistent-CNot-not rev-subsetD sup-ge1 true-annot-def*
        true-annots-def true-cls-mono-set-mset-l true-clss-def)

```
      then show False using M by fast
    qed
  from List.split-list-first-propE[OF this] obtain K :: 'v literal and
    F F' :: ('v, unit, unit) marked-lit list where
    M-K: ?M = F' @ Marked K () # F and
    nm: ∀f∈set F'. ¬is-marked f
    unfolding is-marked-def by (metis (full-types) old.unit.exhaust)
  let ?K = Marked K ()::('v, unit, unit) marked-lit
  have ?K ∈ set ?M
    unfolding M-K by auto
  let ?C = image-mset lit-of {#L∈#mset ?M. is-marked L ∧ L≠?K#} :: 'v literal multiset
  let ?C' = set-mset (image-mset (λL::'v literal. {#L#}) (?C+{#lit-of ?K#}))
  have ?N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set ?M} ⊨ps unmark ?M
    using all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied[OF decomp] .
  moreover have C': ?C' = {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set ?M}
    unfolding M-K apply standard
      apply force
    using IntI by auto
  ultimately have N-C-M: ?N ∪ ?C' ⊨ps unmark ?M
    by auto
  have N-M-False: ?N ∪ (λL. {#lit-of L#}) ` (set ?M) ⊨ps {{#}}
    using M ‹?M ⊨as CNot C› ‹C∈?N› unfolding true-clss-clss-def true-annots-def Ball-def
    true-annot-def by (metis consistent-CNot-not sup.orderE sup-commute true-clss-def
      true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl true-clss-union true-clss-union-increase)

  have undefined-lit F K using ‹no-dup ?M› unfolding M-K by (simp add: defined-lit-map)
  moreover
    have ?N ∪ ?C' ⊨ps {{#}}
      proof -
        have A: ?N ∪ ?C' ∪ unmark ?M =
          ?N ∪ unmark ?M
          unfolding M-K by auto
        show ?thesis
          using true-clss-clss-left-right[OF N-C-M, of {{#}}] N-M-False unfolding A by auto
      qed
    have ?N ⊨p image-mset uminus ?C + {#-K#}
      unfolding true-clss-cls-def true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def
      proof (intro allI impI)
        fix I
        assume
          tot: total-over-set I (atms-of-ms (?N ∪ {image-mset uminus ?C+ {#- K#}})) and
          cons: consistent-interp I and
          I ⊨s ?N
        have (K ∈ I ∧ -K ∉ I) ∨ (-K ∈ I ∧ K ∉ I)
          using cons tot unfolding consistent-interp-def by (cases K) auto
        have tot': total-over-set I
           (atm-of ` lit-of ` (set ?M ∩ {L. is-marked L ∧ L ≠ Marked K ()}))
          using tot by (auto simp add: atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of)
        { fix x :: ('v, unit, unit) marked-lit
          assume
            a3: lit-of x ∉ I and
            a1: x ∈ set ?M and
            a4: is-marked x and
            a5: x ≠ Marked K ()
          then have Pos (atm-of (lit-of x)) ∈ I ∨ Neg (atm-of (lit-of x)) ∈ I
```

```
          using a5 a4 tot' a1 unfolding total-over-set-def atms-of-s-def by blast
        moreover have f6: Neg (atm-of (lit-of x)) = − Pos (atm-of (lit-of x))
          by simp
        ultimately have − lit-of x ∈ I
          using f6 a3 by (metis (no-types) atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set
            literal.sel(1))
      } note H = this

      have ¬I ⊨s ?C'
        using ‹?N ∪ ?C' ⊨ps {{#}}› tot cons ‹I ⊨s ?N›
        unfolding true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def
        by (simp add: atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of atms-of-ms-single-image-atm-of-lit-of)
      then show I ⊨ image-mset uminus ?C + {#− K#}
        unfolding true-clss-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def
        using ‹(K ∈ I ∧ −K ∉ I) ∨ (−K ∈ I ∧ K ∉ I)›
        by (auto dest!: H)
    qed
  moreover have F ⊨as CNot (image-mset uminus ?C)
    using nm unfolding true-annots-def CNot-def M-K by (auto simp add: lits-of-def)
  ultimately have False
    using bj-can-jump[of S F' K F C −K
      image-mset uminus (image-mset lit-of {# L :# mset ?M. is-marked L ∧ L ≠ Marked K ()#})]
      ‹C∈?N› n-s ‹?M ⊨as CNot C› bj-backjump inv ‹no-dup (trail S)› unfolding M-K by auto
    then show ?thesis by fast
  qed auto
qed

end

locale dpll-with-backjumping =
  dpll-with-backjumping-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls_NOT remove-cls_NOT
  propagate-conds inv backjump-conds
  for
    trail :: 'st ⇒ ('v, unit, unit) marked-lits and
    clauses :: 'st ⇒ 'v clauses and
    prepend-trail :: ('v, unit, unit) marked-lit ⇒ 'st ⇒ 'st and tl-trail :: 'st ⇒ 'st and
    add-cls_NOT remove-cls_NOT:: 'v clause ⇒ 'st ⇒ 'st and
    propagate-conds :: ('v, unit, unit) marked-lit ⇒ 'st ⇒ bool and
    inv :: 'st ⇒ bool and
    backjump-conds :: 'v clause ⇒ 'v clause ⇒ 'v literal ⇒ 'st ⇒ 'st ⇒ bool
  +
  assumes dpll-bj-inv:⋀S T. dpll-bj S T ⟹ inv S ⟹ inv T
begin

lemma rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv:
  assumes dpll-bj** S T and inv S
  shows inv T
  using assms by (induction rule: rtranclp-induct)
    (auto simp add: dpll-bj-no-dup intro: dpll-bj-inv)

lemma rtranclp-dpll-bj-no-dup:
  assumes dpll-bj** S T and inv S
  and no-dup (trail S)
  shows no-dup (trail T)
  using assms by (induction rule: rtranclp-induct)
```

(*auto simp add*: *dpll-bj-no-dup dest*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv dpll-bj-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv*:
assumes
dpll-bj** *S T* **and** *inv S*
shows *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) = *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto dest*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-in-trail*:
assumes
dpll-bj** *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
using *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-sat-iff*:
assumes *dpll-bj*** *S T* **and** *inv S*
shows *I* ⊨*sm clauses S* ⟷ *I* ⊨*sm clauses T*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto dest*!: *dpll-bj-sat-iff simp*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set*:
assumes
dpll-bj** *S T* **and**
inv S
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A*
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) ⊆ *A*
using *assms*
by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto dest*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv*
simp add: *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv*
rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv*:
assumes
dpll-bj** *S T* **and**
inv S
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto intro*: *dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv simp*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv-incl-dpll-bj-inv-trancl*:
{(*T*, *S*). *dpll-bj*$^{++}$ *S T*
∧ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* ∧ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*) ∧ *inv S*}
⊆ {(*T*, *S*). *dpll-bj S T* ∧ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
∧ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* ∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*) ∧ *inv S*}$^{+}$
(**is** *?A* ⊆ *?B*$^{+}$)
proof *standard*
fix *x*

assume *x-A*: $x \in ?A$
obtain *S T*::*'st* **where**
x[*simp*]: $x = (T, S)$ **by** (*cases x*) *auto*
have
dpll-bj^{++} *S T* **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
no-dup (*trail S*) **and**
inv S
using *x-A* **by** *auto*
then show $x \in ?B^+$ **unfolding** *x*
proof (*induction rule*: *tranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *step* = *this*(*1*) **and** *ST* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*−*7*)]
and *N-A* = *this*(*4*) **and** *M-A* = *this*(*5*) **and** *nd* = *this*(*6*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*7*)

have [*simp*]: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) = *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
using *step rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv tranclp-into-rtranclp inv* **by** *fastforce*
have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *local.step nd rtranclp-dpll-bj-no-dup tranclp-into-rtranclp inv* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
by (*metis inv M-A N-A local.step rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set*
tranclp-into-rtranclp)
moreover have *inv T*
using *inv local.step rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv tranclp-into-rtranclp* **by** *fastforce*
ultimately have $(U, T) \in ?B$ **using** *ST N-A M-A inv* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** (*rule trancl-into-trancl2*)
qed
qed

lemma *wf-tranclp-dpll-bj*:
assumes *fin*: *finite A*
shows *wf* {(*T*, *S*). *dpll-bj*$^{++}$ *S T*
$\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* $\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
$\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\wedge$ *inv S*}
using *wf-trancl*[*OF wf-dpll-bj*[*OF fin*]] *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv-incl-dpll-bj-inv-trancl*
by (*rule wf-subset*)

lemma *dpll-bj-sat-ext-iff*:
dpll-bj S T $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *I*$\models$*sextm clauses S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *I*$\models$*sextm clauses T*
by (*simp add*: *dpll-bj-clauses*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-bj-sat-ext-iff*:
dpll-bj** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *I*$\models$*sextm clauses S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *I*$\models$*sextm clauses T*
by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*simp-all add*: *rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv dpll-bj-sat-ext-iff*)

theorem *full-dpll-backjump-final-state*:
fixes *A* :: *'v literal multiset set* **and** *S T* :: *'st*
assumes
full: *full dpll-bj S T* **and**
atms-S: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atms-trail: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**

finite A **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
∨ (*trail T* ⊨*asm clauses S* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)))
proof −
have *st*: *dpll-bj*** *S T* **and** *no-step dpll-bj T*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fast+*
moreover have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *atms-S inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv st* **by** *blast*
moreover have *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *atms-S atms-trail inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set st* **by** *auto*
moreover have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *n-d inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-no-dup st* **by** *blast*
moreover have *inv*: *inv T*
using *inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv st* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *decomp*: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using ⟨*inv S*⟩ *decomp rtranclp-dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv st* **by** *blast*
ultimately have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
∨ (*trail T* ⊨*asm clauses T* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)))
using ⟨*finite A*⟩ *dpll-backjump-final-state* **by** *force*
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson* ⟨*inv S*⟩ *rtranclp-dpll-bj-sat-iff satisfiable-carac st true-annots-true-cls*)
qed

corollary *full-dpll-backjump-final-state-from-init-state*:
fixes *A* :: *'v literal multiset set* **and** *S T* :: *'st*
assumes
full: *full dpll-bj S T* **and**
trail S = [] **and**
clauses S = *N* **and**
inv S
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*) ∨ (*trail T* ⊨*asm N* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*))
using *assms full-dpll-backjump-final-state*[*of S T set-mset N*] **by** *auto*

lemma *tranclp-dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*:
assumes *dpll*: *dpll-bj*++ *S T* **and** *inv*: *inv S* **and**
N-A: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
M-A: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
fin-A: *finite A*
shows (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
− μ_C (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight T*)
< (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
− μ_C (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight S*)
using *dpll*
proof (*induction*)
case *base*
then show *?case*
using *N-A M-A n-d dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop fin-A inv* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *dpll* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) = *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
using *rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv* **by** (*metis dpll-bj-clauses dpll-bj-inv inv st*

tranclpD)
then have *N-A'*: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *N-A* **by** *auto*
moreover have *M-A'*: *atm-of ' lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
by (*meson M-A N-A inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set st dpll tranclp.r-into-trancl tranclp-into-rtranclp tranclp-trans*)
moreover have *nd*: *no-dup* (*trail T*)
by (*metis inv n-d rtranclp-dpll-bj-no-dup st tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
moreover have *inv T*
by (*meson dpll dpll-bj-inv inv rtranclp-dpll-bj-inv st tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
ultimately show *?case*
using *IH dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*[*of T U A*] *dpll fin-A* **by** *linarith*
qed

end

14.4 CDCL

14.4.1 Learn and Forget

locale *learn-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail $add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and** *tl-trail* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
$add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* +
fixes
learn-cond :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*

begin
inductive *learn* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
clauses S ⊨*pm C* ⟹ *atms-of C* ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of '* (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
⟹ *learn-cond C S*
⟹ *T* ∼ $add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ *C S*
⟹ *learn S T*
inductive-cases $learn_{NOT}E$: *learn S T*

lemma *learn-*μ_C*-stable*:
assumes *learn S T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows μ_C *A B* (*trail-weight S*) = μ_C *A B* (*trail-weight T*)
using *assms* **by** (*auto elim*: $learn_{NOT}E$)
end

locale *forget-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail $add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and** *tl-trail* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
$add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* +
fixes
forget-cond :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin
inductive $forget_{NOT}$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
$forget_{NOT}$:*clauses S* − *replicate-mset* (*count* (*clauses S*) *C*) *C* ⊨*pm C*

$\Longrightarrow$ *forget-cond C S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *C* $\in\#$ *clauses S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* $\sim$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
inductive-cases *forget*$_{NOT}$*E*: *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*

lemma *forget-*μ_C*-stable*:
assumes *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
shows μ_C *A B* (*trail-weight S*) = μ_C *A B* (*trail-weight T*)
using *assms* **by** (*auto elim*!: *forget*$_{NOT}$*E*)
end

locale *learn-and-forget*$_{NOT}$ =
learn-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *learn-cond* +
forget-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *forget-cond*
for
trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
learn-cond forget-cond :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
begin
inductive *learn-and-forget*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
where
lf-learn: *learn S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *learn-and-forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T* |
lf-forget: *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *learn-and-forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
end

14.4.2 Definition of CDCL

locale *conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops* =
dpll-with-backjumping-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds +
learn-and-forget$_{NOT}$ *trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *learn-cond*
forget-cond
for
trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$*'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
inv :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
backjump-conds :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v literal* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
learn-cond forget-cond :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
begin

inductive *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** *S* :: *'st* **where**
c-dpll-bj: *dpll-bj S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S S'* |
c-learn: *learn S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S S'* |
c-forget$_{NOT}$: *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S S'*

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names dpll-bj learn forget*$_{NOT}$]:
fixes *S T* :: *'st*
assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**

dpll: $\bigwedge T$. *dpll-bj S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *P S T* **and**
learning:
$\bigwedge C\ T$. *clauses S* $\models pm$ *C* $\Longrightarrow$
atms-of C $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\Longrightarrow$
$T \sim add\text{-}cls_{NOT}\ C\ S \Longrightarrow$
P S T **and**
forgetting: $\bigwedge C\ T$. *clauses S* $-$ *replicate-mset* (*count* (*clauses S*) *C*) *C* $\models pm$ *C* $\Longrightarrow$
$C \in\#$ *clauses S* $\Longrightarrow$
$T \sim remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}\ C\ S \Longrightarrow$
P S T
shows *P S T*
using *assms*(*1*) **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*.induct*)
(*auto intro*: *assms*(*2*, *3*, *4*) *elim*!: $learn_{NOT}E$ $forget_{NOT}E$)+

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
no-dup (*trail S*)
shows *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-all-induct*) (*auto intro*: *dpll-bj-no-dup*)

Consistency of the trail **lemma** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-consistent*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
no-dup (*trail S*)
shows *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail T*))
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*OF assms*] *distinctconsistent-interp* **by** *fast*

The subtle problem here is that tautologies can be removed, meaning that some variable can disappear of the problem. It is also possible that some variable of the trail are not in the clauses anymore.

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-atms-of-ms-clauses-decreasing*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T***and** *inv S* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-all-induct*)
(*auto dest*!: *dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv set-mp simp add*: *atms-of-ms-def Union-eq*)

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-atms-in-trail*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T***and** *inv S* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
and *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-all-induct*) (*auto simp add*: *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail*)

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-atms-in-trail-in-set*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* **and** *inv S* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *A*
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail T*)) $\subseteq$ *A*
using *assms*
by (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-all-induct*)
(*simp-all add*: *dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set dpll-bj-atms-of-ms-clauses-inv*)

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-decomposition-implies*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* **and** *inv S* **and** *n-d*[*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
  shows
    all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
  using *assms*(*1*,*2*,*4*)
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-induct*)
  case *dpll-bj*
  then show *?case*
    using *dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv n-d* **by** *blast*
next
  case *learn*
  then show *?case* **by** (*auto simp add*: *all-decomposition-implies-def*)
next
  case (*forget*$_{NOT}$ *C T*) **note** *cls-C* = *this*(*1*) **and** *C* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*3*) **and** *iniv* = *this*(*4*)
and
    decomp = *this*(*5*)
  show *?case*
    unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def Ball-def*
    proof (*intro allI*, *clarify*)
      fix *a b*
      assume (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
      then have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*ps unmark b*
        using *decomp T* **by** (*auto simp add*: *all-decomposition-implies-def*)
      moreover
        have *C* ∈ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
          by (*simp add*: *C*)
        then have *set-mset* (*clauses T*) ⊨*ps set-mset* (*clauses S*)
          by (*metis* (*no-types*) *T clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *cls-C insert-Diff order-refl*
            set-mset-minus-replicate-mset(*1*) *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-clauses true-clss-clss-def*
            true-clss-clss-insert)
      ultimately show *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses T*)
        ⊨*ps unmark b*
        using *true-clss-clss-generalise-true-clss-clss* **by** *blast*
    qed
qed

Extension of models **lemma** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T***and** *inv S* **and** *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
  shows *I*⊨*sextm clauses S* ⟷ *I*⊨*sextm clauses T*
  using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*:*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-induct*)
  case *dpll-bj*
  then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *dpll-bj-clauses*)
next
  case (*learn C T*) **note** *T* = *this*(*3*)
  { fix *J*
    assume
      I ⊨*sextm clauses S* **and**
      I ⊆ *J* **and**
      tot: *total-over-m J* (*set-mset* ({#*C*#} + (*clauses S*))) **and**
      cons: *consistent-interp J*
    then have *J* ⊨*sm clauses S* **unfolding** *true-clss-ext-def* **by** *auto*

    moreover

    with ‹*clauses S*⊨*pm C*› **have** $J \models C$
      using *tot cons* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
    ultimately have J ⊨*sm* {#*C*#} + *clauses S* **by** *auto*
  }
  then have *H*: *I* ⊨*sextm* (*clauses S*) ⟹ *I* ⊨*sext insert C* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
    unfolding *true-clss-ext-def* **by** *auto*
  show *?case*
    apply *standard*
      using *T n-d* **apply** (*auto simp add*: *H*)[]
    using *T n-d* **apply** *simp*
    by (*metis Diff-insert-absorb insert-subset subsetI subset-antisym*
      true-clss-ext-decrease-right-remove-r)
next
  case ($forget_{NOT}$ *C T*) **note** *cls-C* = *this*(*1*) **and** *T* = *this*(*3*)
  { fix *J*
    assume
      I ⊨*sext set-mset* (*clauses S*) − {*C*} **and**
      $I \subseteq J$ **and**
      tot: *total-over-m J* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)) **and**
      cons: *consistent-interp J*
    then have *J* ⊨*s set-mset* (*clauses S*) − {*C*}
      unfolding *true-clss-ext-def* **by** (*meson Diff-subset total-over-m-subset*)

    moreover
      with *cls-C* **have** $J \models C$
        using *tot cons* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def*
        by (*metis Un-commute* $forget_{NOT}$*.hyps*(*2*) *insert-Diff insert-is-Un mem-set-mset-iff order-refl*
          set-mset-minus-replicate-mset(*1*))
    ultimately have *J* ⊨*sm* (*clauses S*) **by** (*metis insert-Diff-single true-clss-insert*)
  }
  then have *H*: *I* ⊨*sext set-mset* (*clauses S*) − {*C*} ⟹ *I* ⊨*sextm* (*clauses S*)
    unfolding *true-clss-ext-def* **by** *blast*
  show *?case* **using** *T* **by** (*auto simp*: *true-clss-ext-decrease-right-remove-r H*)
qed

end — end of *conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops*

14.5 CDCL with invariant

locale *conflict-driven-clause-learning* =
  conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops +
  assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*: ⋀*S T*. $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ⟹ *inv S* ⟹ *inv T*
begin
sublocale *dpll-with-backjumping*
  apply *unfold-locales*
  using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.simps* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*:
  ${cdcl_{NOT}}^{**}$ *S T* ⟹ *inv S* ⟹ *inv T*
  by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup*:
  assumes ${cdcl_{NOT}}^{**}$ *S T* **and** *inv S*
  and *no-dup* (*trail S*)
  shows *no-dup* (*trail T*)
  using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto intro*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*:
assumes
cdcl: *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
atms-clauses-S: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *A* **and**
atms-trail-S: *atm-of* '(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *A*
shows *atm-of* '(*lits-of* (*trail T*)) $\subseteq$ *A* $\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) $\subseteq$ *A*
using *cdcl*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *atms-clauses-S atms-trail-S* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *inv T* **using** *inv st rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* **by** *blast*
have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*of S T*] *st cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *inv n-d* **by** *blast*
then have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses U*) $\subseteq$ *A*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-atms-of-ms-clauses-decreasing*[*OF cdcl*$_{NOT}$] *IH n-d* ‹*inv T*› **by** *auto*
moreover
have *atm-of* '(*lits-of* (*trail U*)) $\subseteq$ *A*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-atms-in-trail-in-set*[*OF cdcl*$_{NOT}$, *of A*] ‹*no-dup* (*trail T*)›
by (*meson atms-trail-S atms-clauses-S IH* ‹*inv T*› *cdcl*$_{NOT}$)
ultimately show *?case* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-decomposition-implies*:
assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and** *inv S* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using *assms* **by** (*induction*)
(*auto intro*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-decomposition-implies rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff*:
assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T***and** *inv S* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *I*$\models$*sextm clauses S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *I*$\models$*sextm clauses T*
using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff* **by** (*auto intro*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*)

definition *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv* **where**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S* $\longleftrightarrow$ (*finite A* $\wedge$ *inv S* $\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
$\wedge$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail S*))

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv*:
assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S*
shows *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A T*
using *assms* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def*
by (*simp add*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*)

abbreviation *learn-or-forget* **where**
learn-or-forget S T $\equiv$ (λ*S T*. *learn S T* $\vee$ *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*) *S T*

lemma *rtranclp-learn-or-forget-cdcl*$_{NOT}$:
  learn-or-forget** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*
  using *rtranclp-mono*[*of learn-or-forget cdcl*$_{NOT}$] *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.c-learn cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.c-forget*$_{NOT}$ **by** *blast*

lemma *learn-or-forget-dpll-*μ_C:
  assumes
    l-f: *learn-or-forget*** *S T* **and**
    dpll: *dpll-bj T U* **and**
    inv: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S*
  shows (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
      $-$ μ_C (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight U*)
    $<$ (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
      $-$ μ_C (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight S*)
     (**is** *?*μ *U* $<$ *?*μ *S*)
proof $-$
  have *?*μ *S* = *?*μ *T*
    using *l-f*
    proof (*induction*)
      case *base*
      then show *?case* **by** *simp*
    next
      case (*step T U*)
      moreover then have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
        using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*of S T*] *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def inv*
        rtranclp-learn-or-forget-cdcl$_{NOT}$ **by** *auto*
      ultimately show *?case*
        using *forget-*μ_C*-stable learn-*μ_C*-stable inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *presburger*
    qed
  moreover have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A T*
     using *rtranclp-learn-or-forget-cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv l-f inv* **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?thesis*
    using *dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*[*of T U A*, *OF dpll*] *finite*
    unfolding *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *infinite-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-exists-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*:
  assumes
    $\bigwedge$*i. cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*f i*) (*f*(*Suc i*)) **and**
    inv: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A* (*f 0*)
  shows $\exists$*j.* $\forall$*i*$\geq$*j. learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*))
  using *assms*
proof (*induction* (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
    $-$ μ_C (*1+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2+card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight* (*f 0*))
    arbitrary: *f*
    rule: *nat-less-induct-case*)
  case (*Suc n*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** μ = *this*(*2*) **and** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ = *this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*)
  consider
      (*dpll-end*) $\exists$*j.* $\forall$*i*$\geq$*j. learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*))
    | (*dpll-more*) $\neg$($\exists$*j.* $\forall$*i*$\geq$*j. learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*)))
    by *blast*
  then show *?case*
    proof *cases*
      case *dpll-end*
      then show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
    next

case *dpll-more*
then have j: $\exists\, i.\ \neg$ *learn* $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i))$
  by *blast*
obtain i **where**
  $\neg learn$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i))$ **and**
  $\forall\, k{<}i.$ *learn-or-forget* $(f\ k)$ $(f\ (Suc\ k))$
  proof −
    obtain i_0 **where** $\neg$ *learn* $(f\ i_0)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i_0)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i_0)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i_0))$
      using j **by** *auto*
    then have $\{i.\ i{\le}i_0 \wedge\ \neg$ *learn* $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i))\} \neq \{\}$
      by *auto*
    let $?I = \{i.\ i{\le}i_0 \wedge\ \neg$ *learn* $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i))\}$
    let $?i = Min\ ?I$
    have *finite ?I*
      by *auto*
    have $\neg$ *learn* $(f\ ?i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ ?i)) \wedge \neg forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ ?i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ ?i))$
      using *Min-in*[*OF* ‹*finite ?I*› ‹$?I \neq \{\}$›] **by** *auto*
    moreover have $\forall\, k{<}?i.$ *learn-or-forget* $(f\ k)$ $(f\ (Suc\ k))$
      using *Min.coboundedI*[*of* $\{i.\ i \le i_0 \wedge \neg$ *learn* $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg\ forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$
        $(f\ (Suc\ i))\}$, *simplified*]
      by (*meson* ‹$\neg$ *learn* $(f\ i_0)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i_0)) \wedge \neg\ forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i_0)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i_0))$› *less-imp-le*
        dual-order.trans not-le)
    ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *that* **by** *blast*
  qed
def $g \equiv \lambda n.\ f\ (n + Suc\ i)$
have *dpll-bj* $(f\ i)$ $(g\ 0)$
  using ‹$\neg$ *learn* $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i)) \wedge \neg\ forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ i)$ $(f\ (Suc\ i))$› $cdcl_{NOT}$ $cdcl_{NOT}.cases$
  g-def **by** *auto*
{
  fix j
  assume $j \le i$
  then have *learn-or-forget*** $(f\ 0)$ $(f\ j)$
    apply (*induction* j)
     apply *simp*
    by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Suc-leD Suc-le-lessD rtranclp.simps*
      ‹$\forall\, k{<}i.$ *learn* $(f\ k)$ $(f\ (Suc\ k)) \vee forget_{NOT}$ $(f\ k)$ $(f\ (Suc\ k))$›)
}
then have *learn-or-forget*** $(f\ 0)$ $(f\ i)$ **by** *blast*
then have $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ ^ $(1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
      $- \mu_C$ $(1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ $(trail\text{-}weight\ (g\ 0))$
  $<$ $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ ^ $(1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
    $- \mu_C$ $(1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$ $(trail\text{-}weight\ (f\ 0))$
  using *learn-or-forget-dpll-*μ_C[*of f 0 f i g 0 A*] *inv* ‹*dpll-bj* $(f\ i)$ $(g\ 0)$›
  unfolding $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *linarith*

moreover have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-i*: $cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ $(f\ 0)$ $(g\ 0)$
  using *rtranclp-learn-or-forget-*$cdcl_{NOT}$[*of f 0 f i*] ‹*learn-or-forget*** $(f\ 0)$ $(f\ i)$›
  $cdcl_{NOT}$[*of i*] **unfolding** *g-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have $\bigwedge i.\ cdcl_{NOT}$ $(g\ \ i)$ $(g\ (Suc\ i))$
  using $cdcl_{NOT}$ *g-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv* A $(g\ 0)$
  using *inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-i rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound g-def* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv* **by** *auto*
ultimately obtain j **where** j: $\bigwedge i.\ i{\ge}j \Longrightarrow$ *learn-or-forget* $(g\ i)$ $(g\ (Suc\ i))$
  using *IH* **unfolding** μ[*symmetric*] **by** *presburger*
show *?thesis*

```
        proof
          {
            fix k
            assume k ≥ j + Suc i
            then have learn-or-forget (f k) (f (Suc k))
              using j[of k−Suc i] unfolding g-def by auto
          }
          then show ∀k≥j+Suc i. learn-or-forget (f k) (f (Suc k))
            by auto
        qed
      qed
  next
    case 0 note H = this(1) and cdcl_NOT = this(2) and inv = this(3)
    show ?case
      proof (rule ccontr)
        assume ¬ ?case
        then have j: ∃i. ¬ learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f i) (f (Suc i))
          by blast
        obtain i where
          ¬learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f i) (f (Suc i)) and
          ∀k<i. learn-or-forget (f k) (f (Suc k))
          proof −
            obtain i0 where ¬ learn (f i0) (f (Suc i0)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f i0) (f (Suc i0))
              using j by auto
            then have {i. i≤i0 ∧ ¬ learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f i) (f (Suc i))} ≠ {}
              by auto
            let ?I = {i. i≤i0 ∧ ¬ learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f i) (f (Suc i))}
            let ?i = Min ?I
            have finite ?I
              by auto
            have ¬ learn (f ?i) (f (Suc ?i)) ∧ ¬forget_NOT (f ?i) (f (Suc ?i))
              using Min-in[OF ‹finite ?I› ‹?I ≠ {}›] by auto
            moreover have ∀k<?i. learn-or-forget (f k) (f (Suc k))
              using Min.coboundedI[of {i. i ≤ i0 ∧ ¬ learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬ forget_NOT (f i)
                (f (Suc i))}, simplified]
              by (meson ‹¬ learn (f i0) (f (Suc i0)) ∧ ¬ forget_NOT (f i0) (f (Suc i0))› less-imp-le
                dual-order.trans not-le)
            ultimately show ?thesis using that by blast
          qed
        have dpll-bj (f i) (f (Suc i))
          using ‹¬ learn (f i) (f (Suc i)) ∧ ¬ forget_NOT (f i) (f (Suc i))› cdcl_NOT cdcl_NOT.cases
          by blast
        {
          fix j
          assume j ≤ i
          then have learn-or-forget** (f 0) (f j)
            apply (induction j)
             apply simp
            by (metis (no-types, lifting) Suc-leD Suc-le-lessD rtranclp.simps
              ‹∀k<i. learn (f k) (f (Suc k)) ∨ forget_NOT (f k) (f (Suc k))›)
        }
        then have learn-or-forget** (f 0) (f i) by blast

        then show False
          using learn-or-forget-dpll-μ_C[of f 0 f i f (Suc i) A] inv 0
```

⟨*dpll-bj* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*))⟩ **unfolding** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *linarith*
qed
qed

lemma *wf-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*:
assumes
no-infinite-lf: $\bigwedge f\ j.\ \neg\ (\forall\ i \geq j.$ *learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*)))
shows *wf* {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S*} (**is** *wf* {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ *?inv S*})
unfolding *wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ ¬ (∃*f*. ∀*i*. (*f* (*Suc i*), *f i*) ∈ {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ *?inv S*})
then obtain *f* **where**
∀*i*. $cdcl_{NOT}$ (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*)) ∧ *?inv* (*f i*)
by *fast*
then have ∃*j*. ∀*i*≥*j*. *learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*))
using *infinite-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-exists-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*[*of f*] **by** *meson*
then show *False* **using** *no-infinite-lf* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *inv-and-tranclp-cdcl-*$_{NOT}$*-tranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-and-inv*:
$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{++}$ *S T* ∧ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S* ⟷ (λ*S T*. $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S*)$^{++}$ *S T*
(**is** *?A* ∧ *?I* ⟷ *?B*)
proof
assume *?A* ∧ *?I*
then have *?A* **and** *?I* **by** *blast*+
then show *?B*
apply *induction*
apply (*simp add*: *tranclp.r-into-trancl*)
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv tranclp.simps tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
next
assume *?B*
then have *?A* **by** *induction auto*
moreover have *?I* **using** ⟨*?B*⟩ *tranclpD* **by** *fastforce*
ultimately show *?A* ∧ *?I* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *wf-tranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*:
assumes
no-infinite-lf: $\bigwedge f\ j.\ \neg\ (\forall\ i \geq j.$ *learn-or-forget* (*f i*) (*f* (*Suc i*)))
shows *wf* {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_{NOT}{}^{++}$ *S T* ∧ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S*}
using *wf-trancl*[*OF wf-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*[*OF no-infinite-lf*]]
apply (*rule wf-subset*)
by (*auto simp*: *trancl-set-tranclp inv-and-tranclp-cdcl-*$_{NOT}$*-tranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-and-inv*)

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-final-state*:
assumes
n-s: *no-step* $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S* **and**
inv: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
∨ (*trail S* ⊨*asm clauses S* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)))
proof −
have *n-s'*: *no-step dpll-bj S*

using *n-s* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.simps*)
show *?thesis*
apply (*rule dpll-backjump-final-state*[*of S A*])
using *inv decomp n-s'* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *full-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-final-state*:
assumes
full: *full cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**
inv: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A S* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
$\vee$ (*trail T* $\models$*asm clauses T* $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)))
proof −
have *st*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and** *n-s*: *no-step cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *T*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast+*
have *n-s'*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv A T*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv inv st* **by** *blast*
moreover have *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def decomp inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-all-decomposition-implies st* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-final-state n-s* **by** *blast*
qed

end — end of *conflict-driven-clause-learning*

14.6 Termination

14.6.1 Restricting learn and forget

locale *conflict-driven-clause-learning-learning-before-backjump-only-distinct-learnt* =
conflict-driven-clause-learning trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds
$\lambda C\ S$. *distinct-mset C* $\wedge$ $\neg$*tautology C* $\wedge$ *learn-restrictions C S* $\wedge$
($\exists$ *F K d F' C' L*. *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* $\wedge$ *C* = *C'* + {#*L*#} $\wedge$ *F* $\models$*as CNot C'*
$\wedge$ *C'* + {#*L*#} $\notin$# *clauses S*)
$\lambda C\ S$. $\neg$($\exists$ *F' F K d L*. *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* $\wedge$ *F* $\models$*as CNot* (*C* − {#*L*#}))
$\wedge$ *forget-restrictions C S*
for
trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
inv :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
backjump-conds :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v literal* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
learn-restrictions forget-restrictions :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
begin

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-learn-all-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names dpll-bj learn forget*$_{NOT}$]:
fixes *S T* :: *'st*
assumes *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**
dpll: $\bigwedge T$. *dpll-bj S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *P S T* **and**
learning:

$\bigwedge C\ F\ K\ F'\ C'\ L\ T.$ *clauses* $S \models pm\ C$
$\Longrightarrow$ *atms-of* $C \subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail* S))
$\Longrightarrow$ *distinct-mset* $C \Longrightarrow \neg$ *tautology* $C \Longrightarrow$ *learn-restrictions* $C\ S$
$\Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # $F \Longrightarrow C = C' + \{\#L\#\} \Longrightarrow F \models as$ *CNot* C'
$\Longrightarrow C' + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow T \sim$ *add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $C\ S$
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
forgetting: $\bigwedge C\ T.$ *clauses* $S -$ *replicate-mset* (*count* (*clauses* S) C) $C \models pm\ C$
$\Longrightarrow C \in\#$ *clauses* S
$\Longrightarrow \neg(\exists F'\ F\ K\ L.$ *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # $F \wedge F \models as$ *CNot* $(C - \{\#L\#\}))$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ $C\ S$
$\Longrightarrow$ *forget-restrictions* $C\ S \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$
shows $P\ S\ T$
using *assms*(*1*)
apply (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$.*induct*)
apply (*auto dest*: *assms*(*2*) *simp add*: *learn-ops-axioms*)[]
apply (*auto elim*!: *learn-ops.learn.cases*[*OF learn-ops-axioms*] *dest*: *assms*(*3*))[]
apply (*auto elim*!: *forget-ops.forget*$_{NOT}$.*cases*[*OF forget-ops-axioms*] *dest*!: *assms*(*4*))
done

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*:
cdcl$_{NOT}$** $S\ T \Longrightarrow$ *inv* $S \Longrightarrow$ *inv* T
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* **unfolding** *conflict-driven-clause-learning-def*
conflict-driven-clause-learning-axioms-def **by** *blast*

lemma *learn-always-simple-clauses*:
assumes
learn: *learn* $S\ T$ **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S)
shows *set-mset* (*clauses* $T -$ *clauses* S)
$\subseteq$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S))
proof
fix C **assume** C: $C \in$ *set-mset* (*clauses* $T -$ *clauses* S)
have *distinct-mset* C $\neg$*tautology* C **using** *learn* C *n-d* **by** (*elim learn*$_{NOT}$$E$; *auto*)+
then have $C \in$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of* C)
using *distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss* **by** *blast*
moreover have *atms-of* $C \subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S)
using *learn* C *n-d* **by** (*elim learn*$_{NOT}$$E$) (*auto simp*: *atms-of-ms-def atms-of-def image-Un true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined*)
moreover have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S))
by *auto*
ultimately show $C \in$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S))
using *simple-clss-mono* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *insert-subset mk-disjoint-insert*)
qed

definition *conflicting-bj-clss* $S \equiv$
$\{C+\{\#L\#\}|C\ L.\ C+\{\#L\#\} \in\#$ *clauses* $S \wedge$ *distinct-mset* $(C+\{\#L\#\}) \wedge \neg$*tautology* $(C+\{\#L\#\})$
$\wedge$ ($\exists F'\ K\ F.$ *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # $F \wedge F \models as$ *CNot* $C)\}$

lemma *conflicting-bj-clss-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$[*simp*]:
conflicting-bj-clss (*remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ $C\ S$) = *conflicting-bj-clss* $S - \{C\}$
unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls*$_{NOT}$*-state-eq*:

$T \sim$ *add-cls*$_{NOT}$ C' $S \Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*trail* S) $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting-bj-clss* T
  = *conflicting-bj-clss* S
    $\cup$ (*if* $\exists$ C L. $C' = C$ +{#L#} $\wedge$ *distinct-mset* (C+{#L#}) $\wedge$ $\neg$*tautology* (C+{#L#})
   $\wedge$ ($\exists$ F' K d F. *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # F $\wedge$ F $\models$*as* *CNot* C)
   then {C'} *else* {})
unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto metis+*

lemma *conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls*$_{NOT}$:
  no-dup (*trail* S) $\Longrightarrow$
 conflicting-bj-clss (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ C' S)
  = *conflicting-bj-clss* S
   $\cup$ (*if* $\exists$ C L. $C' = C$ +{#L#}$\wedge$ *distinct-mset* (C+{#L#}) $\wedge$ $\neg$*tautology* (C+{#L#})
   $\wedge$ ($\exists$ F' K d F. *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # F $\wedge$ F $\models$*as* *CNot* C)
   then {C'} *else* {})
using *conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls*$_{NOT}$*-state-eq* **by** *auto*

lemma *conflicting-bj-clss-incl-clauses*:
  conflicting-bj-clss $S \subseteq$ *set-mset* (*clauses* S)
unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *finite-conflicting-bj-clss*[*simp*]:
 finite (*conflicting-bj-clss* S)
using *conflicting-bj-clss-incl-clauses*[*of* S] *rev-finite-subset* **by** *blast*

lemma *learn-conflicting-increasing*:
 no-dup (*trail* S) $\Longrightarrow$ *learn* S T $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting-bj-clss* $S \subseteq$ *conflicting-bj-clss* T
apply (*elim learn*$_{NOT}E$)
by (*subst conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls*$_{NOT}$*-state-eq*[*of* T]) *auto*

abbreviation *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* b S $\equiv$
 3 ^ b $-$ *card* (*conflicting-bj-clss* S)

abbreviation μ_L :: *nat* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* $\times$ *nat* **where**
 μ_L b S $\equiv$ (*conflicting-bj-clss-yet* b S, *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* S)))

lemma *do-not-forget-before-backtrack-rule-clause-learned-clause-untouched*:
 assumes *forget*$_{NOT}$ S T
 shows *conflicting-bj-clss* S = *conflicting-bj-clss* T
 using *assms* **apply** *induction*
 unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def*
 by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Diff-insert-absorb Set.set-insert clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
  diff-union-cancelR insert-iff mem-set-mset-iff order-refl set-mset-minus-replicate-mset(*1*)
  state-eq$_{NOT}$*-clauses state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-trail trail-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$)

lemma *forget-*μ_L*-decrease*:
 assumes *forget*$_{NOT}$: *forget*$_{NOT}$ S T
 shows (μ_L b T, μ_L b S) $\in$ *less-than* <*lex*> *less-than*
proof $-$
 have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* T)) < *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* S))
  using *forget*$_{NOT}$ **apply** *induction*
  by (*metis card-Diff1-less clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *finite-set-mset mem-set-mset-iff order-refl*
   set-mset-minus-replicate-mset(*1*) *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-clauses*)
 then show *?thesis*
  unfolding *do-not-forget-before-backtrack-rule-clause-learned-clause-untouched*[*OF forget*$_{NOT}$]
  by *auto*

qed

lemma *set-condition-or-split*:
  $\{a. (a = b \vee Q\ a) \wedge S\ a\} = (\textit{if}\ S\ b\ \textit{then}\ \{b\}\ \textit{else}\ \{\}) \cup \{a.\ Q\ a \wedge S\ a\}$
  by *auto*

lemma *set-insert-neq*:
  $A \neq \textit{insert}\ a\ A \longleftrightarrow a \notin A$
  by *auto*

lemma *learn-μ_L-decrease*:
  assumes *learnST*: *learn S T* **and** *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
   A: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
   fin-A: *finite A*
  shows (μ_L (*card A*) *T*, μ_L (*card A*) *S*) ∈ *less-than* <∗*lex*∗> *less-than*
proof −
  have [*simp*]: (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail T*))
    = (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail S*))
    using *learnST n-d* **by** (*elim* $\textit{learn}_{NOT}E$) *auto*

  then have *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail T*))
    = *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail S*))
    by (*auto intro*!: *card-mono*)
  then have *3*: (*3*::*nat*) ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail T*))
    = *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail S*))
    by (*auto intro*: *power-mono*)
  moreover have *conflicting-bj-clss S* ⊆ *conflicting-bj-clss T*
    using *learnST n-d* **by** (*simp add*: *learn-conflicting-increasing*)
  moreover have *conflicting-bj-clss S* ≠ *conflicting-bj-clss T*
    using *learnST*
    proof (*elim* $\textit{learn}_{NOT}E$, *goal-cases*)
      case (*1 C*) **note** *clss-S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *atms-C* = *this*(*2*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
      then obtain *F K F′ C′ L* **where**
        tr-S: *trail S* = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**
        C: *C* = *C′* + {#*L*#} **and**
        F: *F* ⊨*as CNot C′* **and**
        C-S:*C′* + {#*L*#} ∉# *clauses S*
        by *blast*
      moreover have *distinct-mset C* ¬ *tautology C* **using** *inv* **by** *blast*+
      ultimately have *C′* + {#*L*#} ∈ *conflicting-bj-clss T*
        using *T n-d* **unfolding** *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *fastforce*
      moreover have *C′* + {#*L*#} ∉ *conflicting-bj-clss S*
        using *C-S* **unfolding** *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto*
      ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
    qed
  moreover have *fin-T*: *finite* (*conflicting-bj-clss T*)
    using *learnST* **by** *induction* (*auto simp add*: $\textit{conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls}_{NOT}$)
  ultimately have *card* (*conflicting-bj-clss T*) ≥ *card* (*conflicting-bj-clss S*)
    using *card-mono* **by** *blast*

  moreover
    have *fin′*: *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ∪ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* (*trail T*))
      by *auto*
    have *1*:*atms-of-ms* (*conflicting-bj-clss T*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*)
      unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*

have *2*: $\bigwedge x.\ x \in$ *conflicting-bj-clss* $T \Longrightarrow \neg$ *tautology* $x \wedge$ *distinct-mset* x
unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto*
have T: *conflicting-bj-clss* T
$\subseteq$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* T) $\cup$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* T))
by *standard* (*meson 1 2 fin'* ⟨*finite* (*conflicting-bj-clss* T)⟩ *simple-clss-mono distinct-mset-set-def simplified-in-simple-clss subsetCE sup.coboundedI1*)
moreover
then have #: 3 ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* T) $\cup$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* T))
$\geq$ *card* (*conflicting-bj-clss* T)
by (*meson Nat.le-trans simple-clss-card simple-clss-finite card-mono fin'*)
have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* T) $\cup$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* T) $\subseteq A$
using $learn_{NOT}E$[*OF learnST*] A **by** *simp*
then have 3 ^ (*card* A) $\geq$ *card* (*conflicting-bj-clss* T)
using # *fin-A* **by** (*meson simple-clss-card simple-clss-finite simple-clss-mono calculation(2) card-mono dual-order.trans*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *psubset-card-mono*[*OF fin-T*]
unfolding *less-than-iff lex-prod-def* **by** *clarify*
(*meson* ⟨*conflicting-bj-clss* $S \neq$ *conflicting-bj-clss* T⟩
⟨*conflicting-bj-clss* $S \subseteq$ *conflicting-bj-clss* T⟩
diff-less-mono2 le-less-trans not-le psubsetI)
qed

We have to assume the following:

- *inv* S: the invariant holds in the inital state.
- A is a (finite *finite* A) superset of the literals in the trail *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A and in the clauses *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A. This can the the set of all the literals in the starting set of clauses.
- *no-dup* (*trail* S): no duplicate in the trail. This is invariant along the path.

definition μ_{CDCL} **where**
μ_{CDCL} A $T \equiv$ ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A))
$-$ μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (*trail-weight* T),
conflicting-bj-clss-yet (*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) T, *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* T)))
lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$ S T **and**
inv: *inv* S **and**
atm-clss: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
atm-lits: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S) **and**
fin-A: *finite* A
shows (μ_{CDCL} A T, μ_{CDCL} A S)
$\in$ *less-than* <*lex*> (*less-than* <*lex*> *less-than*)
using *assms(1)*
proof *induction*
case (*c-dpll-bj* T)
from *dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*[*OF this(1) inv atm-clss atm-lits n-d fin-A*]
show *?case* **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}*-def*
by (*meson in-lex-prod less-than-iff*)
next
case (*c-learn* T) **note** *learn* = *this(1)*

then have S: *trail* $S =$ *trail* T
  using *inv atm-clss atm-lits n-d fin-A*
  by (*elim* $learn_{NOT}E$) *auto*
show *?case*
  using *learn-*μ_L*-decrease*[*OF learn* -] *atm-clss atm-lits fin-A n-d* **unfolding** S μ_{CDCL}*-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*c-*$forget_{NOT}$ T) **note** $forget_{NOT}$ = *this*(*1*)
have *trail* S = *trail* T **using** $forget_{NOT}$ **by** *induction auto*
then show *?case*
  using *forget-*μ_L*-decrease*[*OF* $forget_{NOT}$] **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}*-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restricted-learning*:
  assumes *finite A*
  shows *wf* {(T, S).
    (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A $\wedge$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
    $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail* S)
    $\wedge$ *inv* S)
    $\wedge$ $cdcl_{NOT}$ S T }
  by (*rule wf-wf-if-measure'*[*of less-than* <∗*lex*∗> (*less-than* <∗*lex*∗> *less-than*)])
    (*auto intro*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure*[*OF* - - - - - *assms*])

definition $\mu_C{}'$ :: *'v literal multiset set* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **where**
$\mu_C{}'$ A T $\equiv$ μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (*trail-weight* T)

definition $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$ :: *'v literal multiset set* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **where**
$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$ A T $\equiv$
  ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A T) ∗ (*1*+ *3*^*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ∗
2
  + *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) T ∗ *2*
  + *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* T))

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure'*:
  assumes
    $cdcl_{NOT}$ S T **and**
    inv: *inv* S **and**
    atms-clss: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
    atms-trail: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S) **and**
    fin-A: *finite* A
  shows $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$ A T < $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$ A S
  using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-learn-all-induct*)
  case (*dpll-bj* T)
  then have (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A T
    < (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A S
    using *dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop fin-A inv n-d atms-clss atms-trail*
    unfolding $\mu_C{}'$*-def* **by** *blast*
  then have *XX*: ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A T) + *1*
    ≤ (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A S
    by *auto*
  from *mult-le-mono1*[*OF this*, *of* (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms* A))]
  have ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A T) ∗
      (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) + (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms* A))
    ≤ ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) − $\mu_C{}'$ A S)

$* (1 + 3 \,\widehat{}\, card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
unfolding *Nat.add-mult-distrib*
by *presburger*
moreover
have *cl-T-S*: *clauses T = clauses S*
using *dpll-bj.hyps inv dpll-bj-clauses* **by** *auto*
have *conflicting-bj-clss-yet (card (atms-of-ms A)) S < 1+ 3 ^ card (atms-of-ms A)*
by *simp*
ultimately have $((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ T)$
$* (1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) + conflicting\text{-}bj\text{-}clss\text{-}yet\ (card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ T$
$< ((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ S) *(1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms$
$A))$
by *linarith*
then have $((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ T)$
$* (1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
$+ conflicting\text{-}bj\text{-}clss\text{-}yet\ (card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ T$
$< ((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ S)$
$* (1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
$+ conflicting\text{-}bj\text{-}clss\text{-}yet\ (card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ S$
by *linarith*
then have $((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ T)$
$* (1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) * 2$
$+ conflicting\text{-}bj\text{-}clss\text{-}yet\ (card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ T * 2$
$< ((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \widehat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) - \mu_C{}'\ A\ S)$
$* (1 + 3\ \widehat{}\ card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A)) * 2$
$+ conflicting\text{-}bj\text{-}clss\text{-}yet\ (card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ S * 2$
by *linarith*
then show *?case* **unfolding** $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-def cl-T-S* **by** *presburger*
next
case *(learn C F' K F C' L T)* **note** *clss-S-C = this(1)* **and** *atms-C = this(2)* **and** *dist = this(3)*
and *tauto = this(4)* **and** *learn-restr = this(5)* **and** *tr-S = this(6)* **and** *C' = this(7)* **and**
F-C = this(8) **and** *C-new = this(9)* **and** *T =this(10)*
have *insert C (conflicting-bj-clss S)* ⊆ *simple-clss (atms-of-ms A)*
proof −
have *C* ∈ *simple-clss (atms-of-ms A)*
by *(metis (no-types, hide-lams) Un-subset-iff atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-mono*
contra-subsetD dist distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss
dual-order.trans fin-A atms-C atms-clss atms-trail tauto)
moreover have *conflicting-bj-clss S* ⊆ *simple-clss (atms-of-ms A)*
unfolding *conflicting-bj-clss-def*
proof
fix *x :: 'v literal multiset*
assume *x* ∈ {*C* + {#*L*#} |*C L. C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S*
∧ *distinct-mset (C* + {#*L*#}) ∧ ¬ *tautology (C* + {#*L*#})
∧ (∃ *F' K F. trail S = F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* ∧ *F* ⊨*as CNot C*)}
then have ∃ *m l. x = m* + {#*l*#} ∧ *m* + {#*l*#} ∈# *clauses S*
∧ *distinct-mset (m* + {#*l*#}) ∧ ¬ *tautology (m* + {#*l*#})
∧ (∃ *ms l msa. trail S = ms* @ *Marked l* () # *msa* ∧ *msa* ⊨*as CNot m*)
by *blast*
then show *x* ∈ *simple-clss (atms-of-ms A)*
by *(meson atms-clss atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-mono*
distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss fin-A finite-subset
mem-set-mset-iff set-rev-mp)
qed
ultimately show *?thesis*

by *auto*
qed
then have *card* (*insert C* (*conflicting-bj-clss S*)) $\leq$ *3* ^ (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
by (*meson Nat.le-trans atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-card simple-clss-finite card-mono fin-A*)
moreover have [*simp*]: *card* (*insert C* (*conflicting-bj-clss S*))
= *Suc* (*card* ((*conflicting-bj-clss S*)))
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *C' C-new card-insert-if conflicting-bj-clss-incl-clauses contra-subsetD finite-conflicting-bj-clss mem-set-mset-iff*)
moreover have [*simp*]: *conflicting-bj-clss* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*) = *conflicting-bj-clss S* $\cup$ {*C*}
using *dist tauto F-C n-d* **by** (*subst conflicting-bj-clss-add-cls*$_{NOT}$)
(*force simp add*: *ac-simps C' tr-S*)+
ultimately have [*simp*]: *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) *S*
= *Suc* (*conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*))
by *simp*
have *1*: *clauses T* = *clauses* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*) **using** *T* **by** *auto*
have *2*: *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) *T*
= *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*)
using *T* **unfolding** *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto*
have *3*: μ_C*' A T* = μ_C*' A* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*)
using *T* **unfolding** μ_C*'-def* **by** *auto*
have ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − μ_C*' A* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*))
∗ (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
= ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − μ_C*' A S*)
∗ (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
using *n-d* **unfolding** μ_C*'-def* **by** *auto*
moreover
have *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*)
∗ *2*
+ *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*)))
< *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) *S* ∗ *2*
+ *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
by (*simp add*: *C' C-new n-d*)
ultimately show *?case* **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}*'-def 1 2 3* **by** *presburger*
next
case (*forget*$_{NOT}$ *C T*) **note** *T* = *this*(*4*)
have [*simp*]: μ_C*' A* (*remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*) = μ_C*' A S*
unfolding μ_C*'-def* **by** *auto*
have *forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
apply (*rule forget*$_{NOT}$*.intros*) **using** *forget*$_{NOT}$ **by** *auto*
then have *conflicting-bj-clss T* = *conflicting-bj-clss S*
using *do-not-forget-before-backtrack-rule-clause-learned-clause-untouched* **by** *blast*
moreover have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)) < *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
by (*metis T card-Diff1-less clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *finite-set-mset forget*$_{NOT}$*.hyps*(*2*) *mem-set-mset-iff order-refl set-mset-minus-replicate-mset*(*1*) *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-clauses*)
ultimately show *?case* **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}*'-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *T* ‹μ_C*' A* (*remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *C S*) = μ_C*' A S*› *add-le-cancel-left* μ_C*'-def not-le state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-trail*)
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$ *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *A* **and**

atm-of ‘(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
fin-A[*simp*]: *finite A*
shows *set-mset* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ∪ *simple-clss A*
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-learn-all-induct*)
case *dpll-bj*
then show *?case* **using** *dpll-bj-clauses* **by** *simp*
next
case $forget_{NOT}$
then show *?case* **using** *clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ **unfolding** *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*learn C F K d F′ C′ L*) **note** *atms-C* = *this*(*2*) **and** *dist* = *this*(*3*) **and** *tauto* = *this*(*4*) **and** *T* = *this*(*10*) **and** *atms-clss-S* = *this*(*12*) **and** *atms-trail-S* = *this*(*13*)
have *atms-of C* ⊆ *A*
using *atms-C atms-clss-S atms-trail-S* **by** *auto*
then have *simple-clss* (*atms-of C*) ⊆ *simple-clss A*
by (*simp add*: *simple-clss-mono*)
then have *C* ∈ *simple-clss A*
using *finite dist tauto*
by (*auto dest*: *distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss*)
then show *?case* **using** *T n-d* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows *set-mset* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ∪ *simple-clss A*
using *assms*(*1*−*5*)
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** $cdcl_{NOT}$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*−*7*)] **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*) **and** *atms-clss-S* = *this*(*5*) **and** *atms-trail-S* = *this*(*6*) **and** *finite-cls-S* = *this*(*7*)
have *inv T*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv st inv* **by** *blast*
moreover have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *A* **and** *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *A*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF st*] *inv atms-clss-S atms-trail-S n-d* **by** *blast+*
moreover have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*OF st* ‹*inv S*› *n-d*] **by** *simp*
ultimately have *set-mset* (*clauses U*) ⊆ *set-mset* (*clauses T*) ∪ *simple-clss A*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$ *finite n-d* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*)
then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-card-clauses-bound*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and**

inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)) ≤ *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)) + *3* ^ (*card A*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] *finite* **by** (*meson Nat.le-trans simple-clss-card simple-clss-finite card-Un-le card-mono finite-UnI finite-set-mset nat-add-left-cancel-le*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-card-clauses-bound'*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows *card* {*C*|*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses T* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬*distinct-mset C*)}
≤ *card* {*C*|*C*. *C*∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬*distinct-mset C*)} + *3* ^ (*card A*)
(**is** *card ?T* ≤ *card ?S* + -)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] *finite*
proof −
have *?T* ⊆ *?S* ∪ *simple-clss A*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] **by** *force*
then have *card ?T* ≤ *card* (*?S* ∪ *simple-clss A*)
using *finite* **by** (*simp add*: *assms*(*5*) *simple-clss-finite card-mono*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson le-trans simple-clss-card card-Un-le local.finite nat-add-left-cancel-le*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-card-simple-clauses-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *A* **and**
atm-of ‘(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
≤ *card* {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬*distinct-mset C*)} + *3* ^ (*card A*)
(**is** *card ?T* ≤ *card ?S* + -)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] *finite*
proof −
have ⋀*x*. *x* ∈# *clauses T* ⟹¬ *tautology x* ⟹ *distinct-mset x* ⟹ *x* ∈ *simple-clss A*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *Un-iff assms*(*3*) *atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono simple-clss-mono contra-subsetD distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss local.finite mem-set-mset-iff subset-trans*)
then have *set-mset* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *?S* ∪ *simple-clss A*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] **by** *auto*
then have *card*(*set-mset* (*clauses T*)) ≤ *card* (*?S* ∪ *simple-clss A*)
using *finite* **by** (*simp add*: *assms*(*5*) *simple-clss-finite card-mono*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson le-trans simple-clss-card card-Un-le local.finite nat-add-left-cancel-le*)

qed

definition μ_{CDCL}'*-bound* :: *'v literal multiset set* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *nat* **where**
μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S* =
  ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))) ∗ (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
    + *2*∗*3* ^ (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
    + *card* {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬*distinct-mset C*)} + *3* ^ (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))

lemma μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$[*simp*]:
  μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *M S*) = μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S*
  unfolding μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-*μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$:
  assumes
    cdcl$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and**
    inv S **and**
    atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atm-of '(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    finite: *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*) **and**
    U: *U* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *M T*
  shows μ_{CDCL}' *A U* ≤ μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S*
proof −
  have ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − μ_C' *A U*)
    ≤ (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
    by *auto*
  then have ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − μ_C' *A U*)
      ∗ (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
    ≤ (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ (*1* + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
    using *mult-le-mono1* **by** *blast*
  moreover
    have *conflicting-bj-clss-yet* (*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) *T* ∗ *2* ≤ *2* ∗ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
      by *linarith*
  moreover have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses U*))
      ≤ *card* {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬*distinct-mset C*)} + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-card-simple-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*(*1*−*6*)] *U* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show *?thesis*
    unfolding μ_{CDCL}'*-def* μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-def* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-*μ_{CDCL}'*-bound*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and**
    inv S **and**
    atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atm-of '(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    finite: *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*)
  shows μ_{CDCL}' *A T* ≤ μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S*
proof −
  have μ_{CDCL}' *A* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ (*trail T*) *T*) = μ_{CDCL}' *A T*
    unfolding μ_{CDCL}'*-def* μ_C'*-def* *conflicting-bj-clss-def* **by** *auto*
  then show *?thesis* **using** *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-*μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$[*OF assms*, *of - trail T*]
    state-eq$_{NOT}$*-ref* **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-μ_{CDCL}'-bound-decreasing*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$** *S T* **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atm-of '(*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite[*simp*]: *finite* (*atms-of-ms A*)
shows μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A T* $\leq$ μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S*
proof −
have {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses T* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬ *distinct-mset C*)}
⊆ {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬ *distinct-mset C*)} (**is** *?T* ⊆ *?S*)
proof (*rule Set.subsetI*)
fix *C* **assume** *C* ∈ *?T*
then have *C-T*: *C* ∈# *clauses T* **and** *t-d*: *tautology C* ∨ ¬ *distinct-mset C*
by *auto*
then have *C* ∉ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by (*auto dest*: *simple-clssE*)
then show *C* ∈ *?S*
using *C-T rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] *t-d* **by** *force*
qed
then have *card* {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses T* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬ *distinct-mset C*)} ≤
card {*C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ (*tautology C* ∨ ¬ *distinct-mset C*)}
by (*simp add*: *card-mono*)
then show *?thesis*
unfolding μ_{CDCL}'*-bound-def* **by** *auto*
qed

end — end of *conflict-driven-clause-learning-learning-before-backjump-only-distinct-learnt*

14.7 CDCL with restarts

14.7.1 Definition

locale *restart-ops* =
fixes
cdcl$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
restart :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin
inductive *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
cdcl$_{NOT}$ *S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart S T* |
restart S T ⟹ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart S T*

end

locale *conflict-driven-clause-learning-with-restarts* =
conflict-driven-clause-learning trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds learn-cond forget-cond
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**

inv :: $'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
$backjump\text{-}conds$ :: $'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'v\ literal \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
$learn\text{-}cond\ forget\text{-}cond$ :: $'v\ clause \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$
begin

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}iff\text{-}cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart\text{-}no\text{-}restarts$:
$cdcl_{NOT}\ S\ T \longleftrightarrow restart\text{-}ops.cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart\ cdcl_{NOT}\ (\lambda\text{- -}.\ False)\ S\ T$
(**is** $?C\ S\ T \longleftrightarrow ?R\ S\ T$)
proof
fix $S\ T$
assume $?C\ S\ T$
then show $?R\ S\ T$ **by** ($simp\ add$: $restart\text{-}ops.cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart.intros(1)$)
next
fix $S\ T$
assume $?R\ S\ T$
then show $?C\ S\ T$
apply ($cases\ rule$: $restart\text{-}ops.cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart.cases$)
using ‹$?R\ S\ T$› **by** $fast+$
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart$:
$cdcl_{NOT}\ S\ T \Longrightarrow restart\text{-}ops.cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart\ cdcl_{NOT}\ restart\ S\ T$
by ($simp\ add$: $restart\text{-}ops.cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}raw\text{-}restart.intros(1)$)
end

14.7.2 Increasing restarts

To add restarts we needs some assumptions on the predicate (called $cdcl_{NOT}$ here):

- a function f that is strictly monotonic. The first step is actually only used as a restart to clean the state (e.g. to ensure that the trail is empty). Then we assume that $(1::'a) \leq f\ n$ for $(1::'a) \leq n$: it means that between two consecutive restarts, at least one step will be done. This is necessary to avoid sequence. like: full – restart – full – ...
- a measure μ: it should decrease under the assumptions *bound-inv*, whenever a $cdcl_{NOT}$ or a *restart* is done. A parameter is given to μ: for conflict- driven clause learning, it is an upper-bound of the clauses. We are assuming that such a bound can be found after a restart whenever the invariant holds.
- we also assume that the measure decrease after any $cdcl_{NOT}$ step.
- an invariant on the states $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}inv$ that also holds after restarts.
- it is *not required* that the measure decrease with respect to restarts, but the measure has to be bound by some function μ-*bound* taking the same parameter as μ and the initial state of the considered $cdcl_{NOT}$ chain.

locale $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}increasing\text{-}restarts\text{-}ops$ =
$restart\text{-}ops\ cdcl_{NOT}\ restart$ **for**
$restart$ :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$ :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ +
fixes
f :: $nat \Rightarrow nat$ **and**
$bound\text{-}inv$ :: $'bound \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**

μ :: *'bound* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
μ-bound :: *'bound* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat*
assumes
f: *unbounded f* **and**
f-ge-1:$\bigwedge n.\ n \geq 1 \Longrightarrow f\ n \neq 0$ **and**
bound-inv: $\bigwedge A\ S\ T.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A S* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-measure*: $\bigwedge A\ S\ T.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A S* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* $\Longrightarrow \mu\ A\ T < \mu\ A\ S$ **and**
measure-bound2: $\bigwedge A\ T\ U.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *T U*
$\Longrightarrow \mu\ A\ U \leq$ *μ-bound A T* **and**
measure-bound4: $\bigwedge A\ T\ U.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *T U*
$\Longrightarrow$ *μ-bound A U* $\leq$ *μ-bound A T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart-inv*: $\bigwedge A\ U\ V.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv U* $\Longrightarrow$ *restart U V* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A U* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A V*
and
exists-bound: $\bigwedge R\ S.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv R* $\Longrightarrow$ *restart R S* $\Longrightarrow \exists A.$ *bound-inv A S* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv*: $\bigwedge S\ T.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv-restart*: $\bigwedge S\ T.$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *restart S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T*
begin

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*:
assumes
(*cdcl*$_{NOT}$$\widehat{\ }\widehat{\ }$*n*) *S T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv S*
shows *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T*
using *assms* **by** (*induction n arbitrary*: *T*) (*auto intro*:*bound-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv*:
assumes
(*cdcl*$_{NOT}$$\widehat{\ }\widehat{\ }$*n*) *S T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv S*
bound-inv A S
shows *bound-inv A T*
using *assms* **by** (*induction n arbitrary*: *T*) (*auto intro*:*bound-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv S*
shows *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T*
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto intro*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T* **and**
bound-inv A S **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv S*
shows *bound-inv A T*
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto intro*:*bound-inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-comp-n-le*:
assumes
(*cdcl*$_{NOT}$$\widehat{\ }\widehat{\ }$(*Suc n*)) *S T* **and**
bound-inv A S

$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv S*
shows $\mu\ A\ T < \mu\ A\ S - n$
using *assms*
proof (*induction n arbitrary*: *T*)
case *0*
then show *?case* **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-measure* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Suc n*) **note** *IH =this*(*1*)[*OF - this*(*3*) *this*(*4*)] **and** *S-T =this*(*2*) **and** *b-inv = this*(*3*) **and** *c-inv = this*(*4*)
obtain *U* :: *'st* **where** *S-U*: ($cdcl_{NOT}$$^{\frown\frown}$(*Suc n*)) *S U* **and** *U-T*: $cdcl_{NOT}$ *U T* **using** *S-T* **by** *auto*
then have $\mu\ A\ U < \mu\ A\ S - n$ **using** *IH*[*of U*] **by** *simp*
moreover
have *bound-inv A U*
using *S-U b-inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-bound-inv c-inv* **by** *blast*
then have $\mu\ A\ T < \mu\ A\ U$ **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-measure*[*OF - - U-T*] *S-U c-inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*
by *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *wf-*$cdcl_{NOT}$:
wf {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv S* ∧ *bound-inv A S*} (**is** *wf ?A*)
apply (*rule wfP-if-measure2*[*of - -* μ *A*])
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-comp-n-le*[*of 0 - - A*] **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-measure*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}^{**}$ *S T* **and**
bound-inv A S **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv S*
shows $\mu\ A\ T \leq \mu\ A\ S$
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *IH =this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*) *this*(*5*)] **and** *st =this*(*1*) **and** $cdcl_{NOT}$= *this*(*2*) **and** *b-inv = this*(*4*) **and** *c-inv = this*(*5*)
have *bound-inv A T*
by (*meson* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-bound-inv rtranclp-imp-relpowp st step.prems*)
moreover have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T*
using *c-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv st* **by** *blast*
ultimately have $\mu\ A\ U < \mu\ A\ T$ **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-measure*[*OF - -* $cdcl_{NOT}$] **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-comp-bounded*:
assumes
bound-inv A S **and** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv S* **and** $m \geq 1+\mu\ A\ S$
shows ¬($cdcl_{NOT}$ $^{\frown\frown}$ *m*) *S T*
using *assms* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-comp-n-le*[*of m−1 S T A*] **by** *fastforce*

- $f\ n < m$ ensures that at least one step has been done.

inductive $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* **where**
restart-step: ($cdcl_{NOT}$$^{\frown\frown}$*m*) *S T* ⟹ $m \geq f\ n$ ⟹ *restart T U*

$\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart* (S, n) $(U, Suc\ n)$ |
restart-full: *full1 cdcl*$_{NOT}$ $S\ T \Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart* (S, n) $(T, Suc\ n)$

lemmas *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-induct* = *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*[*split-format*(*complete*),
OF cdcl$_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts-ops-axioms*]

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart*:
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart* $S\ T \Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart*** (*fst* S) (*fst* T)
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*)
case (*restart-step* $m\ S\ T\ n\ U$)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** $S\ T$ **by** (*meson relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart*** $S\ T$ **using** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart.intros*(*1*)
rtranclp-mono[*of cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart*] **by** *blast*
moreover have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart* $T\ U$
using ‹*restart* $T\ U$› *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart.intros*(*2*) **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*restart-full* $S\ T$)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** $S\ T$ **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart.intros*(*1*)
rtranclp-mono[*of cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart*] **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart* $S\ T$ **and**
bound-inv A (*fst* S) **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* S)
shows *bound-inv* A (*fst* T)
using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*)
prefer *2* **apply** (*metis rtranclp-unfold fstI full1-def rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv*)
by (*metis cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-inv fst-conv*)

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart* $S\ T$ **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* S)
shows *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* T)
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
apply (*metis cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv-restart fst-conv*)
apply (*metis fstI full-def full-unfold rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)
done

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart*** $S\ T$ **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* S)
shows *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* T)
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto intro*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart*** $S\ T$ **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* S) **and**
bound-inv A (*fst* S)

shows *bound-inv A* (*fst T*)
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
apply (*simp add*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv*)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* **by** *blast*

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-increasing-number*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *snd T* = *1* + *snd S*
by (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*) *auto*
end

locale $cdcl_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts* =
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts-ops restart* $cdcl_{NOT}$ *f bound-inv* μ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* μ*-bound*
for
trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
f :: *nat* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **and**
restart :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
bound-inv :: *'bound* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
μ :: *'bound* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$ :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
μ*-bound* :: *'bound* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* +
assumes
measure-bound: $\bigwedge$*A T V n*. $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T*
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* (*T*, *n*) (*V*, *Suc n*) $\Longrightarrow$ μ *A V* $\leq$ μ*-bound A T* **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-*μ*-bound*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* (*T*, *a*) (*V*, *b*) $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T*
$\Longrightarrow$ μ*-bound A V* $\leq$ μ*-bound A T*
begin

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-*μ*-bound*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** (*T*, *a*) (*V*, *b*) $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T*
$\Longrightarrow$ μ*-bound A V* $\leq$ μ*-bound A T*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct2*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-*μ*-bound dual-order.trans fst-conv*
rtranclp-$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-measure-bound*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* (*T*, *a*) (*V*, *b*) $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T*
$\Longrightarrow$ μ *A V* $\leq$ μ*-bound A T*
apply (*cases rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart.cases*)
apply *simp*
using *measure-bound relpowp-imp-rtranclp* **apply** *fastforce*
by (*metis full-def full-unfold measure-bound2 prod.inject*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-measure-bound*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** (*T*, *a*) (*V*, *b*) $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv T* $\Longrightarrow$ *bound-inv A T*
$\Longrightarrow$ μ *A V* $\leq$ μ*-bound A T*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct2*)
apply (*simp add*: *measure-bound2*)
by (*metis dual-order.trans fst-conv measure-bound2 r-into-rtranclp rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*

rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-with-restart-bound-inv rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-with-restart-cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-raw-restart-μ-bound)

lemma *wf-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart*:
wf $\{(T, S)$. *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart S T* $\wedge$ *cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv* (*fst S*)$\}$ (**is** *wf ?A*)
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain *g* **where**
g: $\bigwedge i$. *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart* (*g i*) (*g* (*Suc i*)) **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv-g: $\bigwedge i$. *cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv* (*fst* (*g i*))
unfolding *wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain* **by** *fast*

have *snd-g*: $\bigwedge i$. *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
apply (*induct-tac i*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis Suc-eq-plus1-left add.commute add.left-commute cdcl$_{NOT}$-with-restart-increasing-number g*)
then have *snd-g-0*: $\bigwedge i$. *i* > *0* $\Longrightarrow$ *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
by *blast*
have *unbounded-f-g*: *unbounded* (λi. *f* (*snd* (*g i*)))
using *f* **unfolding** *bounded-def* **by** (*metis add.commute f less-or-eq-imp-le snd-g not-bounded-nat-exists-larger not-le le-iff-add*)

{ fix *i*
have *H*: $\bigwedge$*T Ta m*. (*cdcl$_{NOT}$* ^^ *m*) *T Ta* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step cdcl$_{NOT}$ T* $\Longrightarrow$ *m* = *0*
apply (*case-tac m*) **by** *simp* (*meson relpowp-E2*)
have $\exists$ *T m*. (*cdcl$_{NOT}$* ^^ *m*) (*fst* (*g i*)) *T* $\wedge$ *m* $\geq$ *f* (*snd* (*g i*))
using *g*[*of i*] **apply** (*cases rule*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart.cases*)
apply *auto*[]
using *g*[*of Suc i*] *f-ge-1* **apply** (*cases rule*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart.cases*)
apply (*auto simp add*: *full1-def full-def dest*: *H dest*: *tranclpD*)
using *H Suc-leI leD* **by** *blast*
} note *H* = *this*
obtain *A* **where** *bound-inv A* (*fst* (*g 1*))
using *g*[*of 0*] *cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv-g*[*of 0*] **apply** (*cases rule*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart.cases*)
apply (*metis One-nat-def cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv exists-bound fst-conv relpowp-imp-rtranclp rtranclp-induct*)
using *H*[*of 1*] **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*metis One-nat-def Suc-eq-plus1 diff-is-0-eq′ diff-zero f-ge-1 fst-conv le-add2 relpowp-E2 snd-conv*)
let *?j* = *μ-bound A* (*fst* (*g 1*)) + *1*
obtain *j* **where**
j: *f* (*snd* (*g j*)) > *?j* **and** *j* > *1*
using *unbounded-f-g not-bounded-nat-exists-larger* **by** *blast*
{
fix *i j*
have *cdcl$_{NOT}$-with-restart*: *j* $\geq$ *i* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart*** (*g i*) (*g j*)
apply (*induction j*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis g le-Suc-eq rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
} note *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart* = *this*
have *cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv* (*fst* (*g* (*Suc 0*)))
by (*simp add*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-inv-g*)
have *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart*** (*fst* (*g 1*), *snd* (*g 1*)) (*fst* (*g j*), *snd* (*g j*))
using ‹*j*> *1*› **by** (*simp add*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart*)
have *μ A* (*fst* (*g j*)) $\leq$ *μ-bound A* (*fst* (*g 1*))

apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-measure-bound*)
using ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart*** (*fst* (*g 1*), *snd* (*g 1*)) (*fst* (*g j*), *snd* (*g j*))› **apply** *blast*
apply (*simp add*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv-g*)
using ‹*bound-inv A* (*fst* (*g 1*))› **apply** *simp*
done
then have μ *A* (*fst* (*g j*)) $\leq$ *?j*
by *auto*
have *inv*: *bound-inv A* (*fst* (*g j*))
using ‹*bound-inv A* (*fst* (*g 1*))› ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst* (*g* (*Suc 0*)))›
‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart*** (*fst* (*g 1*), *snd* (*g 1*)) (*fst* (*g j*), *snd* (*g j*))›
rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv* **by** *auto*
obtain *T m* **where**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-m*: (*cdcl*$_{NOT}$ $\widehat{\ }\widehat{\ }$ *m*) (*fst* (*g j*)) *T* **and**
f-m: *f* (*snd* (*g j*)) $\leq$ *m*
using *H*[*of j*] **by** *blast*
have *?j* < *m*
using *f-m j Nat.le-trans* **by** *linarith*

then show *False*
using ‹μ *A* (*fst* (*g j*)) $\leq$ μ*-bound A* (*fst* (*g 1*))›
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-comp-bounded*[*OF inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv-g*, *of*] *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv-g cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-m*
‹*?j* < *m*› **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-steps-bigger-than-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart S T* **and**
bound-inv A (*fst S*) **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst S*) **and**
f (*snd S*) > μ*-bound A* (*fst S*)
shows *full1 cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*) (*fst T*)
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*)
case *restart-full*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*restart-step m S T n U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *f* = *this*(*2*) **and** *bound-inv* = *this*(*4*) **and**
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-inv* =*this*(*5*) **and** μ = *this*(*6*)
then obtain *m'* **where** *m*: *m* = *Suc m'* **by** (*cases m*) *auto*
have μ *A S* − *m'* = *0*
using *f bound-inv cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* μ *m rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-raw-restart-measure-bound* **by** *fastforce*
then have *False* **using** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-comp-n-le*[*of m' S T A*] *restart-step* **unfolding** *m* **by** *simp*
then show *?case* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-inv-inv-rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$:
assumes
inv: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* **and**
binv: *bound-inv A S*
shows (λ*S T*. *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* $\wedge$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* $\wedge$ *bound-inv A S*)** *S T* $\longleftrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*
(**is** *?A*** *S T* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*** *S T*)
apply (*rule iffI*)
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of ?A ?B*] **apply** *blast*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
using *inv binv* **apply** *simp*

by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *binv inv rtranclp.simps rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv*
rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*)

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-no-step-cdcl*$_{NOT}$:
assumes
n-s: *no-step cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart S* **and**
inv: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* (*fst S*) **and**
binv: *bound-inv A* (*fst S*)
shows *no-step cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*)
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then obtain *T* **where** *T*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*) *T*
by *blast*
then obtain *U* **where** *U*: *full* (*λS T. cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T* ∧ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv S* ∧ *bound-inv A S*) *T U*
using *wf-exists-normal-form-full*[*OF wf-cdcl*$_{NOT}$, *of A T*] **by** *auto*
moreover have *inv-T*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv T*
using ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*) *T*› *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv inv* **by** *blast*
moreover have *b-inv-T*: *bound-inv A T*
using ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*) *T*› *binv bound-inv inv* **by** *blast*
ultimately have *full cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *T U*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-inv-inv-rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bound-inv*
rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then have *full1 cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*fst S*) *U*
using *T full-fullI* **by** *metis*
then show *False* **by** (*metis n-s prod.collapse restart-full*)
qed

end

14.8 Merging backjump and learning

locale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-ops* =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ +
decide-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ +
forget-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *forget-cond* +
propagate-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds*
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
forget-cond :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* +
fixes *backjump-l-cond* :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'v clause* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin
inductive *backjump-l* **where**
backjump-l: *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*
⟹ *no-dup* (*trail S*)
⟹ *T* ∼ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated L* ()) (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ (*C'* + {#*L*#}) *S*))
⟹ *C* ∈# *clauses S*
⟹ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*
⟹ *undefined-lit F L*
⟹ *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
⟹ *clauses S* ⊨*pm C'* + {#*L*#}
⟹ *F* ⊨*as CNot C'*

$\Longrightarrow$ *backjump-l-cond C C' L T*
$\Longrightarrow$ *backjump-l S T*
inductive-cases *backjump-lE*: *backjump-l S T*

inductive $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **for** *S* :: *'st* **where**
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$: $decide_{NOT}$ *S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S S'* |
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$: $propagate_{NOT}$ *S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S S'* |
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-backjump-l*: *backjump-l S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S S'* |
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$: $forget_{NOT}$ *S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S S'*

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-no-dup-inv*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*trail T*)
apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn.induct*)
using *defined-lit-map* **apply** *fastforce*
using *defined-lit-map* **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*force simp*: *defined-lit-map elim*!: *backjump-lE*)[]
using $forget_{NOT}$*.simps* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
done
end

locale $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy* =
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds forget-conds λ*C C' L' S. backjump-l-cond C C' L' S*
∧ *distinct-mset* (*C'* + {#*L'*#}) ∧ ¬*tautology* (*C'* + {#*L'*#})
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
forget-conds :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
backjump-l-cond :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'v clause* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* +
fixes
inv :: *'st* ⇒ *bool*
assumes
bj-merge-can-jump:
⋀*S C F' K F L.*
inv S
$\Longrightarrow$ *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*
$\Longrightarrow$ *C* ∈# *clauses S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*
$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit F L*
$\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*))
$\Longrightarrow$ *clauses S* ⊨*pm C'* + {#*L*#}
$\Longrightarrow$ *F* ⊨*as CNot C'*
$\Longrightarrow$ ¬*no-step backjump-l S* **and**
cdcl-merged-inv: ⋀*S T*. $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *inv T*
begin
abbreviation *backjump-conds* **where**
backjump-conds ≡ λ- *C L* - -. *distinct-mset* (*C* + {#*L*#}) ∧ ¬*tautology* (*C* + {#*L*#})

sublocale *dpll-with-backjumping-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds
proof (*unfold-locales*, *goal-cases*)

case *1*
{ fix *S S'*
assume *bj*: *backjump-l S S'* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
then obtain *F' K F L C' C* **where**
S': $S' \sim$ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated L* ()) (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F*
(*tl-trail*(*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ (C' + {#*L*#}) *S*)))
and
tr-S: *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**
C: *C* $\in$# *clauses S* **and**
tr-S-C: *trail S* $\models$*as CNot C* **and**
undef-L: *undefined-lit F L* **and**
atm-L: *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) **and**
cls-S-C': *clauses S* $\models$*pm C'* + {#*L*#} **and**
F-C': *F* $\models$*as CNot C'* **and**
dist: *distinct-mset* (*C'* + {#*L*#}) **and**
not-tauto: $\neg$ *tautology* (*C'* + {#*L*#})
by (*elim backjump-lE*) *simp*

have $\exists$ *S'*. *backjumping-ops.backjump trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail backjump-conds S S'*
apply *rule*
apply (*rule backjumping-ops.backjump.intros*)
apply *unfold-locales*
using *tr-S* **apply** *simp*
apply (*rule state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-ref*)
using *C* **apply** *simp*
using *tr-S-C* **apply** *simp*
using *undef-L* **apply** *simp*
using *atm-L* **apply** *simp*
using *cls-S-C'* **apply** *simp*
using *F-C'* **apply** *simp*
using *dist not-tauto* **apply** *simp*
done
} **note** *H* = *this*(*1*)
then show *?case* **using** *1 bj-merge-can-jump* **by** *meson*
qed

end

locale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy2* =
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds forget-conds backjump-l-cond inv
for
trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
inv :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
forget-conds :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **and**
backjump-l-cond :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v literal* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
begin

sublocale *conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$
remove-cls$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds inv backjump-conds* λC -. *distinct-mset C* $\wedge$ $\neg$*tautology C*

forget-conds
by *unfold-locales*
end

locale $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn* =
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy2 trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail* $add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv forget-conds backjump-l-cond
for
trail :: $'st \Rightarrow ('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: $'st \Rightarrow 'v$ *clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
tl-trail :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
$add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$:: $'v$ *clause* $\Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **and**
propagate-conds :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
inv :: $'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
forget-conds :: $'v$ *clause* $\Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **and**
backjump-l-cond :: $'v$ *clause* $\Rightarrow 'v$ *clause* $\Rightarrow 'v$ *literal* $\Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ +
assumes
dpll-bj-inv: $\bigwedge S\ T.$ *dpll-bj* $S\ T \Longrightarrow inv\ S \Longrightarrow inv\ T$ **and**
learn-inv: $\bigwedge S\ T.$ *learn* $S\ T \Longrightarrow inv\ S \Longrightarrow inv\ T$
begin

interpretation $cdcl_{NOT}$:
conflict-driven-clause-learning trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail $add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $remove\text{-}cls_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds λC -. *distinct-mset* $C \wedge \neg$*tautology* C *forget-conds*
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*simp only*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*.simps*)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl-merged-inv learn-inv*
by (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*.simps dpll-bj-inv*)

lemma *backjump-l-learn-backjump*:
assumes *bt*: *backjump-l* $S\ T$ **and** *inv*: *inv* S **and** *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail* S)
shows $\exists\, C'\ L.$ *learn* S ($add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ S)
$\wedge$ *backjump* ($add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ S) T
$\wedge$ *atms-of* $(C' + \{\#L\#\}) \subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail* S))
proof −
obtain $C\ F'\ K\ F\ L\ l\ C'$ **where**
tr-S: *trail* $S = F'$ @ *Marked* K () # F **and**
T: $T \sim$ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated* $L\ l$) ($reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}$ F ($add\text{-}cls_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ S)) **and**
C-cls-S: $C \in\#$ *clauses* S **and**
tr-S-CNot-C: *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* C **and**
undef: *undefined-lit* $F\ L$ **and**
atm-L: *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail* S)) **and**
clss-C: *clauses* $S \models pm$ $C' + \{\#L\#\}$ **and**
$F \models as$ *CNot* C' **and**
distinct: *distinct-mset* $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ **and**
not-tauto: $\neg$ *tautology* $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$
using *bt inv* **by** (*elim backjump-lE*) *simp*
have *atms-C'*: *atms-of* $C' \subseteq$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* F)
proof −
obtain *ll* :: $'v \Rightarrow ('v\ literal \Rightarrow 'v) \Rightarrow 'v\ literal\ set \Rightarrow 'v\ literal$ **where**
$\forall\, v\, f\, L.\ v \notin f$ ‘ $L \vee v = f\ (ll\ v\ f\ L) \wedge ll\ v\ f\ L \in L$
by *moura*
then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *tr-S*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) ⟨$F \models as$ *CNot* C'⟩ *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*

atms-of-def in-CNot-implies-uminus(*2*) *mem-set-mset-iff subsetI*)
qed
then have *atms-of* $(C' + \{\#L\#\}) \subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\cup$ *atm-of* ' (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
using *atm-L tr-S* **by** *auto*
moreover have *learn*: *learn S* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*)
apply (*rule learn.intros*)
apply (*rule clss-C*)
using *atms-C' atm-L* **apply** (*fastforce simp add*: *tr-S in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*)[]
apply *standard*
apply (*rule distinct*)
apply (*rule not-tauto*)
apply *simp*
done
moreover have *bj*: *backjump* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*) *T*
apply (*rule backjump.intros*)
using ‹*F* $\models$*as CNot C'*› *C-cls-S tr-S-CNot-C undef T distinct not-tauto n-d*
by (*auto simp*: *tr-S state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def simp del*: *state-simp*$_{NOT}$)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-tranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$:
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$$^{++}$ *S T*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn.induct*)
case (*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$ *T*)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
using *bj-decide*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.simps* **by** *fastforce*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$ *T*)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
using *bj-propagate*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.simps* **by** *fastforce*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$ *T*)
then have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
using *c-forget*$_{NOT}$ **by** *blast*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-backjump-l T*) **note** *bt* = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*) **and**
n-d = *this*(*3*)
obtain *C'* :: *'v literal multiset* **and** *L* :: *'v literal* **where**
f3: *learn S* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*) $\wedge$
backjump (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*) *T* $\wedge$
atms-of $(C' + \{\#L\#\}) \subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\cup$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*)
using *n-d backjump-l-learn-backjump*[*OF bt inv*] **by** *blast*
then have *f4*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*)
using *n-d c-learn* **by** *blast*
have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ $(C' + \{\#L\#\})$ *S*) *T*
using *f3 n-d bj-backjump c-dpll-bj* **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
using *f4* **by** (*meson tranclp.r-into-trancl tranclp.trancl-into-trancl*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-and-inv*:
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T* $\wedge$ *inv T*

proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*step T U*) **note** *st* =*this*(*1*) **and** $cdcl_{NOT}$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*−)] **and**
    inv = *this*(*4*) **and** *n-d* = *this*(*5*)
  have $cdcl_{NOT}^{**}$ *T U*
    using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-tranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$[*OF* $cdcl_{NOT}$] *IH*
    $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup inv n-d* **by** *auto*
  then have $cdcl_{NOT}^{**}$ *S U* **using** *IH* **by** *fastforce*
  moreover have *inv U* **using** *n-d IH* ⟨$cdcl_{NOT}^{**}$ *T U*⟩ $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?case* **using** *st* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$:
  $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T* ⟹ *inv S* ⟹*no-dup* (*trail S*) ⟹ $cdcl_{NOT}^{**}$ *S T*
  using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-and-inv* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-inv*:
  $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T* ⟹ *inv S* ⟹ *no-dup* (*trail S*) ⟹ *inv T*
  using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-and-inv* **by** *blast*

definition $\mu_C{}'$ :: *'v literal multiset set* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *nat* **where**
$\mu_C{}'$ *A T* ≡ μ_C (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight T*)

definition $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged* :: *'v literal multiset set* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *nat* **where**
$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged A T* ≡
  ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − $\mu_C{}'$ *A T*) ∗ *2* + *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure'*:
  assumes
    $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T* **and**
    inv: *inv S* **and**
    atm-clss: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atm-trail: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    fin-A: *finite A*
  shows $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged A T* < $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged A S*
  using *assms*(*1*)
proof *induction*
  case ($cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$ *T*)
  have *clauses S* = *clauses T*
    using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$*.hyps* **by** *auto*
  moreover have
    (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
      − μ_C (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight T*)
    < (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*))
      − μ_C (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) (*trail-weight S*)
    apply (*rule dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*)
    using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$ *fin-A atm-clss atm-trail n-d inv*
    by (*simp-all add*: *bj-decide*$_{NOT}$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$*.hyps*)
  ultimately show *?case*
    unfolding $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged-def* $\mu_C{}'$*-def* **by** *simp*
next
  case ($cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$ *T*)

have *clauses S* = *clauses T*
  using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$*.hyps*
  by (*simp add*: *bj-propagate*$_{NOT}$ *inv dpll-bj-clauses*)
moreover have
  $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
    $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ T)$
  $< (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
    $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ S)$
  apply (*rule dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*)
  using *inv n-d atm-clss atm-trail fin-A* **by** (*simp-all add*: *bj-propagate*$_{NOT}$
    $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$*.hyps*)
ultimately show *?case*
  unfolding $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged-def* $\mu_C{}'$*-def* **by** *simp*
next
  case ($cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$ *T*)
  have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)) < *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
    using ‹*forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*› **by** (*metis card-Diff1-less*
      $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$*.hyps clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *finite-set-mset forget*$_{NOT}$*E*
      mem-set-mset-iff order-refl set-mset-minus-replicate-mset(*1*) *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-clauses*)
  moreover
    have *trail S* = *trail T*
      using ‹*forget*$_{NOT}$ *S T*› **by** (*auto elim*: *forget*$_{NOT}$*E*)
    then have
      $(2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
        $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ T)$
      $= (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
        $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ S)$
      by *auto*
  ultimately show *?case*
    unfolding $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged-def* $\mu_C{}'$*-def* **by** *simp*
next
  case ($cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-backjump-l T*) **note** *bj-l* = *this*(*1*)
  obtain C' *L* **where**
    learn: *learn S* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ (C' + {#*L*#}) *S*) **and**
    bj: *backjump* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ (C' + {#*L*#}) *S*) *T* **and**
    atms-C: *atms-of* (C' + {#*L*#}) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
    using *bj-l inv backjump-l-learn-backjump n-d atm-clss atm-trail* **by** *blast*
  have *card-T-S*: *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)) ≤ *1*+ *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
    using *bj-l inv* **by** (*force elim*!: *backjump-lE simp*: *card-insert-if*)
  have
    $((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
      $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ T))$
    $< ((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
      $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
        $(trail\text{-}weight\ (add\text{-}cls_{NOT}\ (C' + \{\#L\#\})\ S)))$
    apply (*rule dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*)
        using *bj bj-backjump* **apply** *blast*
       using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.c-learn* $cdcl_{NOT}$*.*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv inv learn* **apply** *blast*
      using *atms-C atm-clss atm-trail n-d clauses-add-cls*$_{NOT}$ **apply** *simp* **apply** *fast*
     using *atm-trail n-d* **apply** *simp*
    apply (*simp add*: *n-d*)
   using *fin-A* **apply** *simp*
   done
  then have $((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
    $- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ T))$

$< ((2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ \hat{}\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))$
$- \mu_C\ (1 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (2 + card\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A))\ (trail\text{-}weight\ S))$
using *n-d* **by** *auto*
then show *?case*
using *card-T-S* **unfolding** $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged-def* $\mu_C{}'$*-def* **by** *linarith*
qed

lemma *wf-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*:
assumes
fin-A: *finite A*
shows *wf* $\{(T, S).$
$(inv\ S \wedge atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A \wedge atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$
$\wedge\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S))$
$\wedge\ cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}merged\text{-}bj\text{-}learn\ S\ T\}$
apply (*rule wfP-if-measure*[*of - -* $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-merged A*])
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure′ fin-A* **by** *simp*

lemma *tranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-tranclp*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*$^{++}$ *S T* **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
atm-clss: $atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$ **and**
atm-trail: $atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$ **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
fin-A[*simp*]: *finite A*
shows $(T, S) \in \{(T, S).$
$(inv\ S \wedge atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A \wedge atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$
$\wedge\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S))$
$\wedge\ cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}merged\text{-}bj\text{-}learn\ S\ T\}^+$ (**is** - $\in$ $?P^+$)
using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induction rule*: *tranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *n-d atm-clss atm-trail inv* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$)
using *st cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *inv n-d atm-clss atm-trail inv* **by** *auto*
have *inv T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-inv*)
using *inv st cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *n-d atm-clss atm-trail inv* **by** *auto*
moreover have $atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ T) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF* ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*› *inv n-d atm-clss atm-trail*]
by *fast*
moreover have $atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ T)) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF* ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*› *inv n-d atm-clss atm-trail*]
by *fast*
moreover have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*OF* ‹*cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*› *inv n-d*] **by** *fast*
ultimately have $(U, T) \in ?P$
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** (*simp add*: *trancl-into-trancl2*)
qed

lemma *wf-tranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*:

assumes *finite A*
shows *wf* $\{(T, S).$
$(inv\ S \wedge atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (clauses\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A \wedge atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S) \subseteq atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ A$
$\wedge\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S))$
$\wedge\ cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}merged\text{-}bj\text{-}learn^{++}\ S\ T\}$
apply (*rule wf-subset*)
apply (*rule wf-trancl*[*OF wf-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*])
using *assms* **apply** *simp*
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-tranclp*[*OF - - - - -* ‹*finite A*›] **by** *auto*

lemma *backjump-no-step-backjump-l*:
backjump S T $\Longrightarrow$ *inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg$*no-step backjump-l S*
apply (*elim backjumpE*)
apply (*rule bj-merge-can-jump*)
apply *auto*[*7*]
by *blast*

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-final-state*:
fixes *A* :: *'v literal multiset set* **and** *S T* :: *'st*
assumes
n-s: *no-step cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S* **and**
atms-S: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atms-trail: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite A **and**
inv: *inv S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
$\vee$ (*trail S* $\models$*asm clauses S* $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)))
proof −
let *?N* = *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
let *?M* = *trail S*
consider
(*sat*) *satisfiable ?N* **and** *?M* $\models$*as ?N*
| (*sat'*) *satisfiable ?N* **and** $\neg$ *?M* $\models$*as ?N*
| (*unsat*) *unsatisfiable ?N*
by *auto*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *sat'* **note** *sat* = *this*(*1*) **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)
obtain *C* **where** *C* $\in$ *?N* **and** $\neg$*?M* $\models$*a C* **using** *M* **unfolding** *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*
obtain *I* :: *'v literal set* **where**
I $\models$*s ?N* **and**
cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
tot: *total-over-m I ?N* **and**
atm-I-N: *atm-of* ‘*I* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms ?N*
using *sat* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def-min* **by** *auto*
let *?I* = *I* $\cup$ {*P*| *P*. *P* $\in$ *lits-of ?M* $\wedge$ *atm-of P* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *I*}
let *?O* = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* $\wedge$ *L* $\in$ *set ?M* $\wedge$ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) $\notin$ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
have *cons-I'*: *consistent-interp ?I*
using *cons* **using** ‹*no-dup ?M*› **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set lits-of-def*
dest!: *no-dup-cannot-not-lit-and-uminus*)
have *tot-I'*: *total-over-m ?I* (*?N* $\cup$ *unmark ?M*)
using *tot atms-of-s-def* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*

by *fastforce*
have {*P* |*P*. *P* ∈ *lits-of ?M* ∧ *atm-of P* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *I*} ⊨*s ?O*
using ⟨*I*⊨*s ?N*⟩ *atm-I-N* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of true-clss-def lits-of-def*)
then have *I′-N*: *?I* ⊨*s ?N* ∪ *?O*
using ⟨*I*⊨*s ?N*⟩ *true-clss-union-increase* **by** *force*
have *tot′*: *total-over-m ?I* (*?N*∪*?O*)
using *atm-I-N tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*
by (*force simp*: *image-iff lits-of-def dest*!: *is-marked-ex-Marked*)

have *atms-N-M*: *atms-of-ms ?N* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of ?M*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then obtain *l* :: ′*v* **where**
l-N: *l* ∈ *atms-of-ms ?N* **and**
l-M: *l* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of ?M*
by *auto*
have *undefined-lit ?M* (*Pos l*)
using *l-M* **by** (*metis Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set literal.sel(*1*))
have $decide_{NOT}$ *S* (*prepend-trail* (*Marked* (*Pos l*) ()) *S*)
by (*metis* ⟨*undefined-lit ?M* (*Pos l*)⟩ $decide_{NOT}$*.intros l-N literal.sel*(*1*)
state-eq$_{NOT}$*-ref*)
then show *False*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$ *n-s* **by** *blast*
qed

have *?M* ⊨*as CNot C*
by (*metis atms-N-M* ⟨*C* ∈ *?N*⟩ ⟨¬ *?M* ⊨*a C*⟩ *all-variables-defined-not-imply-cnot*
atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of-ms subsetCE)
have ∃ *l* ∈ *set ?M*. *is-marked l*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
let *?O* = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M* ∧ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∉ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
have ϑ[*iff*]: ⋀*I*. *total-over-m I* (*?N* ∪ *?O* ∪ *unmark ?M*)
⟷ *total-over-m I* (*?N* ∪*unmark ?M*)
unfolding *total-over-set-def total-over-m-def atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then have [*simp*]:{{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M*}
= {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M* ∧ *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∉ *atms-of-ms ?N*}
by *auto*
then have *?N* ∪ *?O* ⊨*ps unmark ?M*
using *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*[*OF decomp*] **by** *auto*

then have *?I* ⊨*s unmark ?M*
using *cons-I′ I′-N tot-I′* ⟨*?I* ⊨*s ?N* ∪ *?O*⟩ **unfolding** ϑ *true-clss-clss-def* **by** *blast*
then have *lits-of ?M* ⊆ *?I*
unfolding *true-clss-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
then have *?M* ⊨*as ?N*
using *I′-N* ⟨*C* ∈ *?N*⟩ ⟨¬ *?M* ⊨*a C*⟩ *cons-I′ atms-N-M*
by (*meson* ⟨*trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*⟩ *consistent-CNot-not rev-subsetD sup-ge1 true-annot-def*
true-annots-def true-cls-mono-set-mset-l true-clss-def)
then show *False* **using** *M* **by** *fast*
qed
from *List.split-list-first-propE*[*OF this*] **obtain** *K* :: ′*v literal* **and** *d* :: *unit* **and**
F F′ :: (′*v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list* **where**
M-K: *?M* = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**

nm: ∀ *f*∈*set F′*. ¬*is-marked f*
  unfolding *is-marked-def* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *old.unit.exhaust*)
let *?K* = *Marked K* ()::(*′v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit*
have *?K* ∈ *set ?M*
  unfolding *M-K* **by** *auto*
let *?C* = *image-mset lit-of* {#*L*∈#*mset ?M*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L*≠*?K*#} :: *′v literal multiset*
let *?C′* = *set-mset* (*image-mset* (λ*L*::*′v literal*. {#*L*#}) (*?C*+{#*lit-of ?K*#}))
have *?N* ∪ {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M*} ⊨*ps unmark ?M*
  using *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*[*OF decomp*] **.**
moreover have *C′*: *?C′* = {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set ?M*}
  unfolding *M-K* **apply** *standard*
    apply *force*
  using *IntI* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *N-C-M*: *?N* ∪ *?C′* ⊨*ps unmark ?M*
  by *auto*
have *N-M-False*: *?N* ∪ (λ*L*. {#*lit-of L*#}) ‘ (*set ?M*) ⊨*ps* {{#}}
  using *M* ‹*?M* ⊨*as CNot C*› ‹*C*∈*?N*› **unfolding** *true-clss-clss-def true-annots-def Ball-def*
  true-annot-def **by** (*metis consistent-CNot-not sup.orderE sup-commute true-clss-def*
    true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl true-clss-union true-clss-union-increase)

have *undefined-lit F K* **using** ‹*no-dup ?M*› **unfolding** *M-K* **by** (*simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
moreover
  have *?N* ∪ *?C′* ⊨*ps* {{#}}
    proof −
      have *A*: *?N* ∪ *?C′* ∪ *unmark ?M* =
        ?N ∪ *unmark ?M*
        unfolding *M-K* **by** *auto*
      show *?thesis*
        using *true-clss-clss-left-right*[*OF N-C-M*, *of* {{#}}] *N-M-False* **unfolding** *A* **by** *auto*
    qed
  have *?N* ⊨*p image-mset uminus ?C* + {#−*K*#}
    unfolding *true-clss-cls-def true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def*
    proof (*intro allI impI*)
      fix *I*
      assume
        tot: *total-over-set I* (*atms-of-ms* (*?N* ∪ {*image-mset uminus ?C*+ {#− *K*#}})) **and**
        cons: *consistent-interp I* **and**
        I ⊨*s ?N*
      have (*K* ∈ *I* ∧ −*K* ∉ *I*) ∨ (−*K* ∈ *I* ∧ *K* ∉ *I*)
        using *cons tot* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** (*cases K*) *auto*
      have *tot′*: *total-over-set I*
         (*atm-of* ‘ *lit-of* ‘ (*set ?M* ∩ {*L*. *is-marked L* ∧ *L* ≠ *Marked K* ()}))
        using *tot* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of*)
      { fix *x* :: (*′v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit*
        assume
          a3: *lit-of x* ∉ *I* **and**
          a1: *x* ∈ *set ?M* **and**
          a4: *is-marked x* **and**
          a5: *x* ≠ *Marked K* ()
        then have *Pos* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*)) ∈ *I* ∨ *Neg* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*)) ∈ *I*
          using *a5 a4 tot′ a1* **unfolding** *total-over-set-def atms-of-s-def* **by** *blast*
        moreover have *f6*: *Neg* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*)) = − *Pos* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*))
          by *simp*
        ultimately have − *lit-of x* ∈ *I*
          using *f6 a3* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*

```
          literal.sel(1))
      } note H = this

      have ¬I ⊨s ?C′
        using ‹?N ∪ ?C′ ⊨ps {{#}}› tot cons ‹I ⊨s ?N›
        unfolding true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def
        by (simp add: atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of atms-of-ms-single-image-atm-of-lit-of)
      then show I ⊨ image-mset uminus ?C + {#− K#}
        unfolding true-clss-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def
        using ‹(K ∈ I ∧ −K ∉ I) ∨ (−K ∈ I ∧ K ∉ I)›
        by (auto dest!: H)
    qed
  moreover have F ⊨as CNot (image-mset uminus ?C)
    using nm unfolding true-annots-def CNot-def M-K by (auto simp add: lits-of-def)
  ultimately have False
    using bj-merge-can-jump[of S F′ K F C −K
     image-mset uminus (image-mset lit-of {# L :# mset ?M. is-marked L ∧ L ≠ Marked K ()#})]
     ‹C∈?N› n-s ‹?M ⊨as CNot C› bj-backjump inv unfolding M-K
     by (auto simp: cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn.simps)
    then show ?thesis by fast
  qed auto
qed

lemma full-cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn-final-state:
  fixes A :: 'v literal multiset set and S T :: 'st
  assumes
    full: full cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn S T and
    atms-S: atms-of-msu (clauses S) ⊆ atms-of-ms A and
    atms-trail: atm-of ‘ lits-of (trail S) ⊆ atms-of-ms A and
    n-d: no-dup (trail S) and
    finite A and
    inv: inv S and
    decomp: all-decomposition-implies-m (clauses S) (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S))
  shows unsatisfiable (set-mset (clauses T))
    ∨ (trail T ⊨asm clauses T ∧ satisfiable (set-mset (clauses T)))
proof −
  have st: cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn** S T and n-s: no-step cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn T
    using full unfolding full-def by blast+
  then have st: cdcl_NOT** S T
    using inv rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-and-inv n-d by auto
  have atms-of-msu (clauses T) ⊆ atms-of-ms A and atm-of ‘ lits-of (trail T) ⊆ atms-of-ms A
    using cdcl_NOT.rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-trail-clauses-bound[OF st inv n-d atms-S atms-trail] by blast+
  moreover have no-dup (trail T)
    using cdcl_NOT.rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-no-dup inv n-d st by blast
  moreover have inv T
    using cdcl_NOT.rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-inv inv st by blast
  moreover have all-decomposition-implies-m (clauses T) (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail T))
    using cdcl_NOT.rtranclp-cdcl_NOT-all-decomposition-implies inv st decomp n-d by blast
  ultimately show ?thesis
    using cdcl_NOT-merged-bj-learn-final-state[of T A] ‹finite A› n-s by fast
qed

end
```

14.8.1 Instantiations

locale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-backtrack-and-restarts* =
  conflict-driven-clause-learning-learning-before-backjump-only-distinct-learnt trail clauses
    prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds inv backjump-conds*
    learn-restrictions forget-restrictions
  for
    trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
    clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
    prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
    inv :: *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
    backjump-conds :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'v clause* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
    learn-restrictions forget-restrictions :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
    +
  fixes *f* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat*
  assumes
    unbounded: *unbounded f* **and** *f-ge-1*: ⋀*n*. *n* ≥ *1* ⟹ *f n* ≥ *1* **and**
    inv-restart:⋀*S T*. *inv S* ⟹ *T* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ ([]::*'a list*) *S* ⟹ *inv T*
begin

lemma *bound-inv-inv*:
  assumes
    inv S **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    atms-clss-S-A: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atms-trail-S-A:*atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    finite A **and**
    cdcl$_{NOT}$: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
  shows
    atms-of-msu (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    finite A
proof –
  have *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *S T*
    using ‹*inv S*› *cdcl*$_{NOT}$ **by** *linarith*
  then have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
    using ‹*inv S*›
    by (*meson conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops.cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-atms-of-ms-clauses-decreasing*
      conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops-axioms n-d)
  then show *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
    using *atms-clss-S-A atms-trail-S-A* **by** *blast*
next
  show *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
    by (*meson* ‹*inv S*› *atms-clss-S-A atms-trail-S-A cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-atms-in-trail-in-set n-d*)
next
  show *finite A*
    using ‹*finite A*› **by** *simp*
qed

sublocale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts-ops* λ*S T*. *T* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ ([]::*'a list*) *S cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *f*
  λ*A S*. *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* ∧ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* ∧
  finite A
  μ_{CDCL}*'* λ*S*. *inv S* ∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*)

μ_{CDCL}'-bound
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*simp add*: *unbounded*)
using *f-ge-1* **apply** *force*
using *bound-inv-inv* **apply** *meson*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_{NOT}$-*decreasing-measure*'; *simp*)
apply (*rule rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound*; *simp*)
apply (*rule rtranclp*-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound-decreasing*; *simp*)
apply *auto*[]
apply *auto*[]
using $cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$-*no-dup* **apply** *blast*
using *inv-restart* **apply** *auto*[]
done

abbreviation $cdcl_{NOT}$-*l* **where**
$cdcl_{NOT}$-*l* $\equiv$
conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops.$cdcl_{NOT}$ *trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$
remove-cls$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds* (λ- - - S T. *backjump* S T)
(λC S. *distinct-mset* C $\wedge$ $\neg$ *tautology* C $\wedge$ *learn-restrictions* C S
$\wedge$ ($\exists$ F K F' C' L. *trail* S = F' @ *Marked* K () # F $\wedge$ C = C' + {#L#}
$\wedge$ F $\models$*as CNot* C' $\wedge$ C' + {#L#} $\notin$# *clauses* S))
(λC S. $\neg$ ($\exists$ F' F K L. *trail* S = F' @ *Marked* K () # F $\wedge$ F $\models$*as CNot* (C − {#L#}))
$\wedge$ *forget-restrictions* C S)

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$-*with-restart*-μ_{CDCL}'-*le*-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$: $cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart* (T, a) (V, b) **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv*:
inv T
no-dup (*trail* T) **and**
bound-inv:
atms-of-msu (*clauses* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
finite A
shows μ_{CDCL}' A V $\leq$ μ_{CDCL}'-*bound* A T
using $cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv bound-inv*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$-*with-restart-induct*[*OF* $cdcl_{NOT}$])
case (*1 m S T n U*) **note** U = *this*(*3*)
show *?case*
apply (*rule rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$[*of* S T])
using ‹($cdcl_{NOT}$ ^^ m) S T› **apply** (*fastforce dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
using *1* **by** *auto*
next
case (*2 S T n*) **note** *full* = *this*(*2*)
show *?case*
apply (*rule rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound*)
using *full 2* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *force*+
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$-*with-restart*-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound-le*-μ_{CDCL}'-*bound*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$: $cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart* (T, a) (V, b) **and**
$cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv*:
inv T
no-dup (*trail* T) **and**

bound-inv:
atms-of-msu (*clauses* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
finite A
shows $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* A $V \leq \mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* A T
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv bound-inv*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-induct*[*OF* $cdcl_{NOT}$])
case (*1 m S T n U*) **note** U = *this*(*3*)
have $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* A $T \leq \mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* A S
apply (*rule rtranclp-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound-decreasing*)
using ‹($cdcl_{NOT}$ ^^ m) S T› **apply** (*fastforce dest*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
using *1* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** U **unfolding** $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*2 S T n*) **note** *full* = *this*(*2*)
show *?case*
apply (*rule rtranclp-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound-decreasing*)
using *full 2* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *force+*
qed

sublocale $cdcl_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts* - - - - - - f
$\lambda S\ T.\ T \sim$ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ ([]::′*a list*) S
$\lambda A\ S.$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
$\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A $\wedge$ *finite* A
$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$ $cdcl_{NOT}$
$\lambda S.$ *inv* S $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail* S)
$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound*
apply *unfold-locales*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-le-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* **apply** *simp*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound-le-*$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* **apply** *simp*
done

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-all-decomposition-implies*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* S T **and**
inv (*fst* S) **and**
no-dup (*trail* (*fst* S))
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* (*fst* S)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst* S)))
shows
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* (*fst* T)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst* T)))
using *assms* **apply** (*induction*)
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-all-decomposition-implies* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*
simp: *full1-def*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-all-decomposition-implies*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** S T **and**
inv: *inv* (*fst* S) **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst* S)) **and**
decomp:
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* (*fst* S)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst* S)))
shows
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* (*fst* T)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst* T)))
using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *decomp* **by** *simp*

next
  case (*step T u*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *r* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
  have *inv* (*fst T*)
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*[*OF st*] *inv n-d* **by** *blast*
  moreover have *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst T*))
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*[*OF st*] *inv n-d* **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-all-decomposition-implies r IH n-d* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-sat-ext-iff*:
  assumes
    st: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart S T* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst S*)) **and**
    inv: *inv* (*fst S*)
  shows *I* $\models$*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *I* $\models$*sextm clauses*(*fst T*)
  using *assms*
proof (*induction*)
  case (*restart-step m S T n U*)
  then show *?case*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff n-d* **by** (*fastforce dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
next
  case *restart-full*
  then show *?case* **using** *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff* **unfolding** *full1-def*
  by (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-sat-ext-iff*:
  assumes
    st: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart*** *S T* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst S*)) **and**
    inv: *inv* (*fst S*)
  shows *I* $\models$*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *I* $\models$*sextm clauses*(*fst T*)
  using *st*
proof (*induction*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *r* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
  have *inv* (*fst T*)
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv*[*OF st*] *inv n-d* **by** *blast+*
  moreover have *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst T*))
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-with-restart-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-no-dup st inv n-d* **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-sat-ext-iff*[*OF r*] *IH* **by** *blast*
qed

theorem *full-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-backjump-final-state*:
  fixes *A* :: *'v literal multiset set* **and** *S T* :: *'st*
  assumes
    full: *full cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart* (*S*, *n*) (*T*, *m*) **and**
    atms-S: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    atms-trail: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    fin-A[*simp*]: *finite A* **and**

inv: *inv S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
∨ (*lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊨*sextm clauses S* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*)))
proof −
have *st*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** (*S*, *n*) (*T*, *m*) **and**
n-s: *no-step* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* (*T*, *m*)
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fast+*
have *binv-T*: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-bound-inv*[*OF st*, *of A*] *inv n-d atms-S atms-trail*
by *auto*
moreover have *inv-T*: *no-dup* (*trail T*) *inv T*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv*[*OF st*] *inv n-d* **by** *auto*
moreover have *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-all-decomposition-implies*[*OF st*] *inv n-d*
decomp **by** *auto*
ultimately have *T*: *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
∨ (*trail T* ⊨*asm clauses T* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*)))
using *no-step-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-no-step-*$cdcl_{NOT}$[*of* (*T*, *m*) *A*] *n-s*
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-final-state*[*of T A*] **unfolding** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *eq-sat-S-T*: ⋀*I*. *I* ⊨*sextm clauses S* ⟷ *I* ⊨*sextm clauses T*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-sat-ext-iff*[*OF st*] *inv n-d atms-S*
atms-trail **by** *auto*
have *cons-T*: *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail T*))
using *inv-T*(*1*) *distinctconsistent-interp* **by** *blast*
consider
(*unsat*) *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
| (*sat*) *trail T* ⊨*asm clauses T* **and** *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
using *T* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *unsat*
then have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
using *eq-sat-S-T consistent-true-clss-ext-satisfiable true-clss-imp-true-cls-ext*
unfolding *satisfiable-def* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
next
case *sat*
then have *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊨*sextm clauses S*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-sat-ext-iff*[*OF st*] *inv n-d atms-S*
atms-trail **by** (*auto simp*: *true-clss-imp-true-cls-ext true-annots-true-cls*)
moreover then have *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses S*))
using *cons-T consistent-true-clss-ext-satisfiable* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed
qed
end — end of $cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-backtrack-and-restarts* locale

locale *most-general-*$cdcl_{NOT}$ =
dpll-state trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ +
propagate-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ *propagate-conds* +
backjumping-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ λ- - - - -. *True*
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**

prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
inv :: *'st* ⇒ *bool*
begin
lemma *backjump-bj-can-jump*:
assumes
tr-S: *trail S* = *F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**
C: *C* ∈# *clauses S* **and**
tr-S-C: *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit F L* **and**
atm-L: *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ' (*lits-of* (*F'* @ *Marked K* () # *F*)) **and**
cls-S-C': *clauses S* ⊨*pm C'* + {#*L*#} **and**
F-C': *F* ⊨*as CNot C'*
shows ¬*no-step backjump S*
using *backjump.intros*[*OF tr-S - C tr-S-C undef - cls-S-C' F-C'*,
of prepend-trail (*Propagated L -*) (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)] *atm-L* **unfolding** *tr-S*
by (*auto simp*: *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def simp del*: *state-simp*$_{NOT}$)

sublocale *dpll-with-backjumping-ops - - - - - - - inv* λ*- - - - -*. *True*
using *backjump-bj-can-jump* **by** *unfold-locales auto*
end

The restart does only reset the trail, contrary to Weidenbach's version. But there is a forget rule.

locale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-with-backtrack-restarts* =
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv forget-conds
λ*C C' L' S*. *distinct-mset* (*C'* + {#*L'*#}) ∧ *backjump-l-cond C C' L' S*
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits* **and**
clauses :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
prepend-trail :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$:: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
propagate-conds :: (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
inv :: *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
forget-conds :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **and**
backjump-l-cond :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'v clause* ⇒ *'v literal* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*
+
fixes *f* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat*
assumes
unbounded: *unbounded f* **and** *f-ge-1*: ⋀*n*. *n* ≥ *1* ⟹ *f n* ≥ *1* **and**
inv-restart:⋀*S T*. *inv S* ⟹ *T* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ [] *S* ⟹ *inv T*
begin

interpretation *cdcl*$_{NOT}$:
conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds (λ*C -*. *distinct-mset C* ∧ ¬ *tautology C*) *forget-conds*
by *unfold-locales*

interpretation *cdcl*$_{NOT}$:

conflict-driven-clause-learning trail clauses prepend-trail tl-trail add-cls$_{NOT}$ *remove-cls*$_{NOT}$
propagate-conds inv backjump-conds (λC -. *distinct-mset* C $\wedge$ $\neg$ *tautology* C) *forget-conds*
apply *unfold-locales*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$ *cdcl-merged-inv learn-inv*
by (*auto simp add*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.simps dpll-bj-inv*)

definition *not-simplified-cls* A = {#C ∈# A. *tautology* C ∨ ¬*distinct-mset* C#}

lemma *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*:
assumes *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) ⊆ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
x ∈# *clauses* S **and** *finite* A
shows x ∈ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* A) ∨ x ∈# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S)
proof −
consider
(*simpl*) ¬*tautology* x **and** *distinct-mset* x
| (*n-simp*) *tautology* x ∨ ¬*distinct-mset* x
by *auto*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *simpl*
then have x ∈ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* A)
by (*meson assms atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-mono*
distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss finite-subset
mem-set-mset-iff subsetCE)
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
next
case *n-simp*
then have x ∈# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S)
using ‹x ∈# *clauses* S› **unfolding** *not-simplified-cls-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn* S T **and**
inv: *inv* S **and**
atms-clss: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) ⊆ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
atms-trail: *atm-of* ‘(*lits-of* (*trail* S)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S) **and**
fin-A[*simp*]: *finite* A
shows *set-mset* (*clauses* T) ⊆ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S))
∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* A)
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn.induct*)
case *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-decide*$_{NOT}$
then show *?case* **using** *dpll-bj-clauses* **by** (*force dest*!: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
next
case *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-propagate*$_{NOT}$
then show *?case* **using** *dpll-bj-clauses* **by** (*force dest*!: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
next
case *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-forget*$_{NOT}$
then show *?case* **using** *clauses-remove-cls*$_{NOT}$ **unfolding** *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def*
by (*force elim*!: *forget*$_{NOT}$*E* *dest*: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
next

case ($cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-backjump-l T*) **note** *bj* = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*) **and**
atms-clss = *this*(*3*) **and** *atms-trail* = *this*(*4*) **and** *n-d* = *this*(*5*)

have $cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$)
using ‹*backjump-l S T*› *inv* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn.simps n-d* **by** *blast+*
have *atm-of* ‘(*lits-of* (*trail T*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF* ‹$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T*›] *inv atms-trail atms-clss n-d* **by** *auto*
have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF* ‹$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T*› *inv n-d atms-clss atms-trail*]
by *fast*
moreover have *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*OF* ‹$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T*› *inv n-d*] **by** *fast*

obtain *F′ K F L l C′ C* **where**
tr-S: *trail S* = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**
T: *T* ∼ *prepend-trail* (*Propagated L l*) (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F* (*add-cls*$_{NOT}$ (*C′* + {#*L*#}) *S*)) **and**
C ∈# *clauses S* **and**
trail S ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit F L* **and**
atm-of L = *atm-of K* ∨ *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
∨ *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of F′* ∪ *lits-of F*) **and**
clauses S ⊨*pm C′* + {#*L*#} **and**
F ⊨*as CNot C′* **and**
dist: *distinct-mset* (*C′* + {#*L*#}) **and**
tauto: ¬ *tautology* (*C′* + {#*L*#}) **and**
backjump-l-cond C C′ L T
using ‹*backjump-l S T*› **apply** (*induction rule*: *backjump-l.induct*) **by** *auto*

have *atms-of C′* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of F*)
using ‹*F* ⊨*as CNot C′*› **by** (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set atms-of-def image-subset-iff in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*))
then have *atms-of* (*C′*+{#*L*#}) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *T* ‹*atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*› *tr-S undef n-d* **by** *auto*
then have *simple-clss* (*atms-of* (*C′* + {#*L*#})) ⊆ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
apply − **by** (*rule simple-clss-mono*) (*simp-all*)
then have *C′* + {#*L*#} ∈ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss*[*OF dist tauto*]
by *auto*
then show *?case*
using *T inv atms-clss undef tr-S n-d*
by (*force dest*!: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T*
shows (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*)) ⊆# (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*))
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
prefer *4*
unfolding *not-simplified-cls-def* **apply** (*auto elim*!: *backjump-lE forget*$_{NOT}$*E*)[*3*]
by (*elim backjump-lE*) *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*:
assumes $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T*

shows (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* T)) $\subseteq\#$ (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S))
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
apply *simp*
by (*drule* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*) *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** S T **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
atm-of '(*lits-of* (*trail* S)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S) **and**
finite[*simp*]: *finite* A
shows *set-mset* (*clauses* T) $\subseteq$ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S))
$\cup$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* A)
using *assms*(*1*$-$*5*)
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** (*auto dest*!: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
next
case (*step* T U) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** $cdcl_{NOT}$ = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*$-$*7*)] **and**
inv = *this*(*4*) **and** *atms-clss-S* = *this*(*5*) **and** *atms-trail-S* = *this*(*6*) **and** *finite-cls-S* = *this*(*7*)
have *st'*: $cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ S T
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-and-inv st n-d* **by** *blast*
have *inv* T
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-inv st n-d* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
atm-of ' *lits-of* (*trail* T) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A
using $cdcl_{NOT}$.*rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF st'*] *inv atms-clss-S atms-trail-S n-d*
by *blast+*
moreover moreover have *no-dup* (*trail* T)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$.*rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-dup*[*OF* ‹$cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ S T› *inv n-d*] **by** *fast*
ultimately have *set-mset* (*clauses* U)
$\subseteq$ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* T)) $\cup$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms* A)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$ *finite* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*
by (*auto intro*!: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*)
moreover have *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* T))
$\subseteq$ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses* S))
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*[*OF st*] **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **using** *IH inv atms-clss-S*
by (*auto dest*!: *simple-clss-or-not-simplified-cls*)
qed

abbreviation $\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* **where**
$\mu_{CDCL}{}'$*-bound* A T == ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A))) $*$ *2*
+ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses* T)))
+ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms* A)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound-card*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** S T **and**
inv S **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**
atm-of '(*lits-of* (*trail* S)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* A **and**

n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
finite: *finite A*
shows μ_{CDCL}'*-merged A T* $\leq$ μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A S*
proof –
have *set-mset* (*clauses T*) $\subseteq$ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses S*))
$\cup$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*[*OF assms*] **.**
moreover have *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses S*))
$\cup$ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))
$\leq$ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses S*))) + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by (*meson Nat.le-trans atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-card card-Un-le finite nat-add-left-cancel-le*)
ultimately have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses T*))
$\leq$ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses S*))) + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by (*meson Nat.le-trans atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-finite card-mono finite-UnI finite-set-mset local.finite*)
moreover have ((*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) − μ_C' *A T*) ∗ *2*
$\leq$ (*2* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1* + *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ∗ *2*
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}'*-merged-def* **by** *auto*
qed

sublocale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts-ops* λ*S T. T* $\sim$ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ ([]::'*a list*) *S*
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn f*
λ*A S. atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A*
$\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* $\wedge$ *finite A*
μ_{CDCL}'*-merged*
λ*S. inv S* $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail S*)
μ_{CDCL}'*-bound*
apply *unfold-locales*
using *unbounded* **apply** *simp*
using *f-ge-1* **apply** *force*
apply (*blast dest*!: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-tranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$ *tranclp-into-rtranclp cdcl*$_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-trail-clauses-bound*)
apply (*simp add*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-decreasing-measure*')
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound-card* **apply** *blast*
apply (*drule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*)
apply (*auto dest*!: *simp*: *card-mono set-mset-mono*)[]
apply *simp*
apply *auto*[]
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-no-dup-inv cdcl-merged-inv* **apply** *blast*
apply (*auto simp*: *inv-restart*)[]
done

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-*μ_{CDCL}'*-merged-le-*μ_{CDCL}'*-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart T V*
inv (*fst T*) **and**
no-dup (*trail* (*fst T*)) **and**
atms-of-msu (*clauses* (*fst T*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
finite A
shows μ_{CDCL}'*-merged A* (*fst V*) $\leq$ μ_{CDCL}'*-bound A* (*fst T*)
using *assms*
proof *induction*

case (*restart-full S T n*)
show *?case*
unfolding *fst-conv*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound-card*)
using *restart-full* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*force dest*!: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)+
next
case (*restart-step m S T n U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *U* = *this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*) **and** *n-d* = *this*(*5*) **and** *atms-clss* = *this*(*6*) **and** *atms-trail* = *this*(*7*) **and** *finite* = *this*(*8*)
then have *st'*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn** S T*
by (*blast dest*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
then have *st''*: *cdcl$_{NOT}$** S T*
using *inv n-d* **apply** − **by** (*rule rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$*) *auto*
have *inv T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-inv*)
using *inv st' n-d* **by** *auto*
then have *inv U*
using *U* **by** (*auto simp*: *inv-restart*)
have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses T*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *cdcl$_{NOT}$.rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-trail-clauses-bound*[*OF st''*] *inv atms-clss atms-trail n-d*
by *simp*
then have *atms-of-msu* (*clauses U*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *U* **by** *simp*
have *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*)
using ‹*U* ∼ *reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$* [] *T*› **by** *auto*
moreover have *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*)
using ‹(*cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn* ^^ *m*) *S T*› **by** (*auto dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
ultimately have *U-S*: *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)
by *auto*

have (*set-mset* (*clauses U*))
⊆ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-clauses-bound*)
apply *simp*
using ‹*inv U*› **apply** *simp*
using ‹*atms-of-msu* (*clauses U*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*› **apply** *simp*
using *U* **apply** *simp*
using *U* **apply** *simp*
using *finite* **apply** *simp*
done
then have *f1*: *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses U*)) ≤ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))
by (*simp add*: *simple-clss-finite card-mono local.finite*)

moreover have *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
⊆ *set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *U-S* **by** *auto*
then have *f2*:
card (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))
≤ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)) ∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))
by (*simp add*: *simple-clss-finite card-mono local.finite*)

moreover have *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*))
∪ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))
≤ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*))) + *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*))

using *card-Un-le* **by** *blast*
moreover have *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-ms A*)) $\leq$ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
using *atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-card local.finite* **by** *blast*
ultimately have *card* (*set-mset* (*clauses U*))
$\leq$ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*))) + *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)
by *linarith*
then show *?case* **unfolding** μ_{CDCL}*'-merged-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-restart-*μ_{CDCL}*'-bound-le-*μ_{CDCL}*'-bound*:
assumes
cdcl$_{NOT}$*-restart T V* **and**
no-dup (*trail* (*fst T*)) **and**
inv (*fst T*) **and**
fin: *finite A*
shows μ_{CDCL}*'-bound A* (*fst V*) $\leq$ μ_{CDCL}*'-bound A* (*fst T*)
using *assms*(*1*−*3*)
proof *induction*
case (*restart-full S T n*)
have *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*)
using ‹*full1 cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T*› **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*auto dest*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
then show *?case* **by** (*auto simp*: *card-mono set-mset-mono*)
next
case (*restart-step m S T n U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *U* = *this*(*3*) **and** *n-d* =*this*(*4*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*5*)
then have *st'*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T*
by (*blast dest*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
then have *st''*: *cdcl*$_{NOT}$** *S T*
using *inv n-d* **apply** − **by** (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$) *auto*
have *inv T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-inv*)
using *inv st' n-d* **by** *auto*
then have *inv U*
using *U* **by** (*auto simp*: *inv-restart*)
have *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*)
using ‹*U* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ [] *T*› **by** *auto*
moreover have *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses T*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-not-simplified-decreasing*)
using ‹(*cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn* ^^ *m*) *S T*› **by** (*auto dest!*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
ultimately have *U-S*: *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses U*) ⊆# *not-simplified-cls* (*clauses S*)
by *auto*
then show *?case* **by** (*auto simp*: *card-mono set-mset-mono*)
qed

sublocale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts* - - - - - - *f* λ*S T*. *T* ∼ *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ ([]::*'a list*) *S*
λ*A S*. *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
∧ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* ∧ *finite A*
μ_{CDCL}*'-merged cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*
λ*S*. *inv S* ∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*)
λ*A T*. ((*2*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*)) ^ (*1*+*card* (*atms-of-ms A*))) ∗ *2*
+ *card* (*set-mset* (*not-simplified-cls*(*clauses T*)))
+ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-ms A*)

apply *unfold-locales*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-*μ_{CDCL}*'-merged-le-*μ_{CDCL}*'-bound* **apply** *force*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-*μ_{CDCL}*'-bound-le-*μ_{CDCL}*'-bound* **by** *fastforce*

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-eq-sat-iff*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart S T* **and**
no-dup (*trail* (*fst S*))
inv (*fst S*)
shows $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) $\longleftrightarrow$ $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst T*)
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart.induct*)
case (*restart-full S T n*)
then have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T*
by (*simp add*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp full1-def*)
then show *?case*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff restart-full.prems*(*1*,*2*)
rtranclp-$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$ **by** *auto*
next
case (*restart-step m S T n U*)
then have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*** *S T*
by (*auto simp*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp full1-def dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
then have $I \models$*sextm clauses S* $\longleftrightarrow$ $I \models$*sextm clauses T*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-bj-sat-ext-iff restart-step.prems*(*1*,*2*)
rtranclp-$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$ **by** *auto*
moreover have $I \models$*sextm clauses T* $\longleftrightarrow$ $I \models$*sextm clauses U*
using *restart-step.hyps*(*3*) **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-eq-sat-iff*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** *S T* **and**
inv: *inv* (*fst S*) **and** *n-d*: *no-dup*(*trail* (*fst S*))
shows $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) $\longleftrightarrow$ $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst T*)
using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cdcl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *inv* (*fst T*) **and** *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst T*))
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-with-restart-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-inv* **using** *st inv n-d* **by** *blast+*
then have $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst T*) $\longleftrightarrow$ $I \models$*sextm clauses* (*fst U*)
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-eq-sat-iff cdcl* **by** *blast*
then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart-all-decomposition-implies-m*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart S T* **and**
inv: *inv* (*fst S*) **and** *n-d*: *no-dup*(*trail* (*fst S*)) **and**
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* (*fst S*))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst S*)))
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* (*fst T*))

$(get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (trail\ (fst\ T)))$
using *assms*
proof (*induction*)
case (*restart-full S T n*) **note** $full = this(1)$ **and** $inv = this(2)$ **and** $n\text{-}d = this(3)$ **and** $decomp = this(4)$
have *st*: $cdcl_{NOT}$-*merged-bj-learn*** *S T* **and**
n-s: *no-step* $cdcl_{NOT}$-*merged-bj-learn T*
using *full* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fast dest*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)+
have *st'*: $cdcl_{NOT}{}^{**}$ *S T*
using *inv rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*merged-bj-learn-is-rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*and-inv st n-d* **by** *auto*
have *inv T*
using *rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv*[*OF st*] *inv n-d* **by** *auto*
then show *?case*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$.*rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*all-decomposition-implies*[*OF - - n-d decomp*] *st' inv* **by** *auto*
next
case (*restart-step m S T n U*) **note** $st = this(1)$ **and** $U = this(3)$ **and** $inv = this(4)$ **and** $n\text{-}d = this(5)$ **and** $decomp = this(6)$
show *?case* **using** *U* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart-all-decomposition-implies-m*:
assumes
$cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart*** *S T* **and**
inv: *inv* (*fst S*) **and** *n-d*: *no-dup*(*trail* (*fst S*)) **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* (*fst S*))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst S*)))
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* (*fst T*))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst T*)))
using *assms*
proof (*induction*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *decomp* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** $st = this(1)$ **and** $cdcl = this(2)$ **and** $IH = this(3)[OF\ this(4-)]$ **and** $inv = this(4)$ **and** $n\text{-}d = this(5)$ **and** $decomp = this(6)$
have *inv* (*fst T*) **and** *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst T*))
using *rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*with-restart*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv* **using** *st inv n-d* **by** *blast*+
then show *?case*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart-all-decomposition-implies-m*[*OF cdcl*] *IH* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *full*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart-normal-form*:
assumes
full: *full* $cdcl_{NOT}$-*restart S T* **and**
inv: *inv* (*fst S*) **and** *n-d*: *no-dup*(*trail* (*fst S*)) **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* (*fst S*))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst S*))) **and**
atms-cls: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* (*fst S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atms-trail: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
fin: *finite A*
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
$\vee$ *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) $\models$*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
proof −
have *inv-T*: *inv* (*fst T*) **and** *n-d-T*: *no-dup* (*trail* (*fst T*))
using *rtranclp*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*with-restart*-$cdcl_{NOT}$-*inv* **using** *full inv n-d* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*+

moreover have
atms-cls-T: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* (*fst T*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A* **and**
atms-trail-T: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) ⊆ *atms-of-ms A*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-with-restart-bound-inv*[*of S T A*] *full atms-cls atms-trail fin inv n-d*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast+*
ultimately have *no-step cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn* (*fst T*)
apply −
apply (*rule no-step-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-no-step-cdcl$_{NOT}$*[*of - A*])
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **apply** *simp*
apply *simp*
using *fin* **apply** *simp*
done
moreover have *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* (*fst T*))
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*fst T*)))
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-all-decomposition-implies-m*[*of S T*] *inv n-d decomp*
full **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst T*)))
∨ *trail* (*fst T*) ⊨*asm clauses* (*fst T*) ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst T*)))
apply −
apply (*rule cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn-final-state*)
using *atms-cls-T atms-trail-T fin n-d-T fin inv-T* **by** *blast+*
then consider
(*unsat*) *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst T*)))
| (*sat*) *trail* (*fst T*) ⊨*asm clauses* (*fst T*) **and** *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst T*)))
by *auto*
then show *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
∨ *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) ⊨*sextm clauses* (*fst S*) ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
proof *cases*
case *unsat*
then have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
unfolding *satisfiable-def* **apply** *auto*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-eq-sat-iff*[*of S T*] *full inv n-d*
consistent-true-clss-ext-satisfiable true-clss-imp-true-cls-ext
unfolding *satisfiable-def full-def* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
next
case *sat*
then have *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) ⊨*sextm clauses* (*fst T*)
using *true-clss-imp-true-cls-ext* **by** (*auto simp*: *true-annots-true-cls*)
then have *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) ⊨*sextm clauses* (*fst S*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-eq-sat-iff*[*of S T*] *full inv n-d* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
moreover then have *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*)))
using *consistent-true-clss-ext-satisfiable distinctconsistent-interp n-d-T* **by** *fast*
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
qed
qed

corollary *full-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-normal-form-init-state*:
assumes
init-state: *trail S* = [] *clauses S* = *N* **and**
full: *full cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart* (*S*, *0*) *T* **and**
inv: *inv S*
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*)
∨ *lits-of* (*trail* (*fst T*)) ⊨*sextm N* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*)
using *full-cdcl$_{NOT}$-restart-normal-form*[*of* (*S*, *0*) *T*] *assms* **by** *auto*

end

end
theory *DPLL-NOT*
imports *CDCL-NOT*
begin

15 DPLL as an instance of NOT

15.1 DPLL with simple backtrack

locale *dpll-with-backtrack*
begin
inductive *backtrack* :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit list* $\times$ *'v clauses*
$\Rightarrow$ $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit list* $\times$ *'v clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
backtrack-split (*fst S*) $= (M', L \# M) \Longrightarrow$ *is-marked L* $\Longrightarrow D \in\# $ *snd S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *fst S* $\models$*as CNot D* $\Longrightarrow$ *backtrack S* (*Propagated* ($-$ (*lit-of L*)) () # *M*, *snd S*)

inductive-cases *backtrackE*[*elim*]: *backtrack* (M, N) (M', N')
lemma *backtrack-is-backjump*:
fixes M M' :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit list*
assumes
backtrack: *backtrack* (M, N) (M', N') **and**
no-dup: (*no-dup* $\circ$ *fst*) (M, N) **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
shows
$\exists$ C F' K F L l C'.
$M = F'$ @ *Marked K* () # F $\wedge$
$M' =$ *Propagated L l* # F $\wedge$ $N = N'$ $\wedge$ $C \in\# N$ $\wedge$ F' @ *Marked K d* # F $\models$*as CNot C* $\wedge$
undefined-lit F L $\wedge$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu N* $\cup$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (F' @ *Marked K d* # F) $\wedge$
N $\models$*pm* C' + {#*L*#} $\wedge$ F $\models$*as CNot* C'
proof $-$
let *?S* $= (M, N)$
let *?T* $= (M', N')$
obtain F F' P L D **where**
b-sp: *backtrack-split* $M = (F', L \# F)$ **and**
is-marked L **and**
$D \in\#$ *snd ?S* **and**
M $\models$*as CNot D* **and**
bt: *backtrack ?S* (*Propagated* ($-$ (*lit-of L*)) P # F, N) **and**
M': $M' =$ *Propagated* ($-$ (*lit-of L*)) P # F **and**
[*simp*]: $N' = N$
using *backtrackE*[*OF backtrack*] **by** (*metis backtrack fstI sndI*)
let *?K* = *lit-of L*
let *?C* = *image-mset lit-of* {#*K*∈#*mset M*. *is-marked K* $\wedge$ *K*≠*L*#} :: *'v literal multiset*
let *?C'* = *set-mset* (*image-mset single* (*?C*+{#*?K*#}))
obtain K **where** L: $L =$ *Marked K* () **using** ‹*is-marked L*› **by** (*cases L*) *auto*

have M: $M = F'$ @ *Marked K* () # F
using *b-sp* **by** (*metis L backtrack-split-list-eq fst-conv snd-conv*)
moreover have F' @ *Marked K* () # F $\models$*as CNot D*
using ‹$M$$\models$*as CNot D*› **unfolding** M **.**
moreover have *undefined-lit F* ($-$*?K*)
using *no-dup* **unfolding** *M L* **by** (*simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)

```
moreover have atm-of (−K) ∈ atms-of-msu N ∪ atm-of ‘ lits-of (F′ @ Marked K d # F)
  by auto
moreover
  have set-mset N ∪ ?C′ ⊨ps {{#}}
    proof −
      have A: set-mset N ∪ ?C′ ∪ unmark M =
        set-mset N ∪ unmark M
        unfolding M L by auto
      have set-mset N ∪ {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
          ⊨ps unmark M
        using all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied[OF decomp] .
      moreover have C′: ?C′ = {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M}
        unfolding M L apply standard
          apply force
        using IntI by auto
      ultimately have N-C-M: set-mset N ∪ ?C′ ⊨ps unmark M
        by auto
      have set-mset N ∪ (λL. {#lit-of L#}) ‘ (set M) ⊨ps {{#}}
        unfolding true-clss-clss-def
        proof (intro allI impI, goal-cases)
          case (1 I) note tot = this(1) and cons = this(2) and I-N-M = this(3)
          have I ⊨ D
            using I-N-M ‹D ∈# snd ?S› unfolding true-clss-def by auto
          moreover have I ⊨s CNot D
            using ‹M ⊨as CNot D› unfolding M by (metis 1(3) ‹M ⊨as CNot D›
              true-annots-true-cls true-clss-mono-set-mset-l true-clss-def
              true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl true-clss-union)
          ultimately show ?case using cons consistent-CNot-not by blast
        qed
      then show ?thesis
        using true-clss-clss-left-right[OF N-C-M, of {{#}}] unfolding A by auto
    qed
  have N ⊨pm image-mset uminus ?C + {#−?K#}
    unfolding true-clss-cls-def true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def
    proof (intro allI impI)
      fix I
      assume
       tot: total-over-set I (atms-of-ms (set-mset N ∪ {image-mset uminus ?C + {#− ?K#}})) and
       cons: consistent-interp I and
       I ⊨sm N
      have (K ∈ I ∧ −K ∉ I) ∨ (−K ∈ I ∧ K ∉ I)
        using cons tot unfolding consistent-interp-def L by (cases K) auto
      have tI: total-over-set I (atm-of ‘ lit-of ‘ (set M ∩ {L. is-marked L ∧ L ≠ Marked K d}))
        using tot by (auto simp add: L atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of)

      then have H: ⋀x.
          lit-of x ∉ I ⟹ x ∈ set M ⟹is-marked x
          ⟹ x ≠ Marked K d ⟹ −lit-of x ∈ I
        proof −
          fix x :: ('v, unit, unit) marked-lit
          assume a1: x ≠ Marked K d
          assume a2: is-marked x
          assume a3: x ∈ set M
          assume a4: lit-of x ∉ I
          have atm-of (lit-of x) ∈ atm-of ‘ lit-of ‘
```

(*set M* ∩ {*m*. *is-marked m* ∧ *m* ≠ *Marked K d*})
using *a3 a2 a1* by *blast*
then have *Pos* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*)) ∈ *I* ∨ *Neg* (*atm-of* (*lit-of x*)) ∈ *I*
using *tI* unfolding *total-over-set-def* by *blast*
then show − *lit-of x* ∈ *I*
using *a4* by (*metis* (*no-types*) *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set literal.sel*(*1*,*2*))
qed
have ¬*I* ⊨*s ?C′*
using ‹*set-mset N* ∪ *?C′* ⊨*ps* {{#}}› *tot cons* ‹*I* ⊨*sm N*›
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def total-over-m-def*
by (*simp add*: *atms-of-uminus-lit-atm-of-lit-of atms-of-ms-single-image-atm-of-lit-of*)
then show *I* ⊨ *image-mset uminus ?C* + {#− *lit-of L*#}
unfolding *true-clss-def true-cls-def Bex-mset-def*
using ‹(*K* ∈ *I* ∧ −*K* ∉ *I*) ∨ (−*K* ∈ *I* ∧ *K* ∉ *I*)›
unfolding *L* by (*auto dest*!: *H*)
qed
moreover
have *set F′* ∩ {*K*. *is-marked K* ∧ *K* ≠ *L*} = {}
using *backtrack-split-fst-not-marked*[*of - M*] *b-sp* by *auto*
then have *F* ⊨*as CNot* (*image-mset uminus ?C*)
unfolding *M CNot-def true-annots-def* by (*auto simp add*: *L lits-of-def*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *M′* ‹*D* ∈# *snd ?S*› *L* by *force*
qed

lemma *backtrack-is-backjump′*:
fixes *M M′* :: (*′v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list*
assumes
backtrack: *backtrack S T* and
no-dup: (*no-dup* ∘ *fst*) *S* and
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*snd S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*fst S*))
shows
∃ *C F′ K F L l C′*.
fst S = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F* ∧
T = (*Propagated L l* # *F*, *snd S*) ∧ *C* ∈# *snd S* ∧ *fst S* ⊨*as CNot C*
∧ *undefined-lit F L* ∧ *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*snd S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*fst S*) ∧
snd S ⊨*pm C′* + {#*L*#} ∧ *F* ⊨*as CNot C′*
apply (*cases S*, *cases T*)
using *backtrack-is-backjump*[*of fst S snd S fst T snd T*] *assms* by *fastforce*

sublocale *dpll-state fst snd* λ*L* (*M*, *N*). (*L* # *M*, *N*) λ(*M*, *N*). (*tl M*, *N*)
λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, {#*C*#} + *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, *remove-mset C N*)
by *unfold-locales auto*

sublocale *backjumping-ops fst snd* λ*L* (*M*, *N*). (*L* # *M*, *N*) λ(*M*, *N*). (*tl M*, *N*)
λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, {#*C*#} + *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, *remove-mset C N*) λ- - - *S T*. *backtrack S T*
by *unfold-locales*

lemma *backtrack-is-backjump″*:
fixes *M M′* :: (*′v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list*
assumes
backtrack: *backtrack S T* and
no-dup: (*no-dup* ∘ *fst*) *S* and
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*snd S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*fst S*))

shows *backjump S T*
proof −
obtain *C F′ K F L l C′* **where**
1: *fst S* = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F* **and**
2: *T* = (*Propagated L l* # *F*, *snd S*) **and**
3: *C* ∈# *snd S* **and**
4: *fst S* ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
5: *undefined-lit F L* **and**
6: *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*snd S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*fst S*) **and**
7: *snd S* ⊨*pm C′* + {#*L*#} **and**
8: *F* ⊨*as CNot C′*
using *backtrack-is-backjump′*[*OF assms*] **by** *blast*
show *?thesis*
using *backjump.intros*[*OF 1 - 3 4 5 6 7 8*] *2 backtrack 1 5*
by (*auto simp*: *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def simp del*: *state-simp*$_{NOT}$)
qed

lemma *can-do-bt-step*:
assumes
M: *fst S* = *F′* @ *Marked K d* # *F* **and**
C ∈# *snd S* **and**
C: *fst S* ⊨*as CNot C*
shows ¬ *no-step backtrack S*
proof −
obtain *L G′ G* **where**
backtrack-split (*fst S*) = (*G′*, *L* # *G*)
unfolding *M* **by** (*induction F′ rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*
moreover then have *is-marked L*
by (*metis backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked list.distinct*(*1*) *list.sel*(*1*) *snd-conv*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *backtrack.intros*[*of S G′ L G C*] ‹*C* ∈# *snd S*› *C* **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
qed

end

sublocale *dpll-with-backtrack* ⊆ *dpll-with-backjumping-ops fst snd* λ*L* (*M*, *N*). (*L* # *M*, *N*)
λ(*M*, *N*). (*tl M*, *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, {#*C*#} + *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, *remove-mset C N*) λ- -. *True*
λ(*M*, *N*). *no-dup M* ∧ *all-decomposition-implies-m N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
λ- - - *S T*. *backtrack S T*
by *unfold-locales* (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *dpll-with-backtrack.backtrack-is-backjump′′*
dpll-with-backtrack.can-do-bt-step prod.case-eq-if comp-apply)

sublocale *dpll-with-backtrack* ⊆ *dpll-with-backjumping fst snd* λ*L* (*M*, *N*). (*L* # *M*, *N*)
λ(*M*, *N*). (*tl M*, *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, {#*C*#} + *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, *remove-mset C N*) λ- -. *True*
λ(*M*, *N*). *no-dup M* ∧ *all-decomposition-implies-m N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
λ- - - *S T*. *backtrack S T*
apply *unfold-locales*
using *dpll-bj-no-dup dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv* **apply** *fastforce*
done

sublocale *dpll-with-backtrack* ⊆ *conflict-driven-clause-learning-ops*
fst snd λ*L* (*M*, *N*). (*L* # *M*, *N*)
λ(*M*, *N*). (*tl M*, *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, {#*C*#} + *N*) λ*C* (*M*, *N*). (*M*, *remove-mset C N*) λ- -. *True*
λ(*M*, *N*). *no-dup M* ∧ *all-decomposition-implies-m N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
λ- - - *S T*. *backtrack S T* λ- -. *False* λ- -. *False*

by *unfold-locales*

sublocale *dpll-with-backtrack* $\subseteq$ *conflict-driven-clause-learning*
fst snd λL (M, N). $(L \# M, N)$
$\lambda(M, N)$. $(tl\ M, N)$ λC (M, N). $(M, \{\#C\#\} + N)$ λC (M, N). $(M,$ *remove-mset* $C\ N)$ λ- -. *True*
$\lambda(M, N)$. *no-dup* M $\wedge$ *all-decomposition-implies-m* N (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M)
λ- - - $S\ T$. *backtrack* $S\ T$ λ- -. *False* λ- -. *False*
apply *unfold-locales*
using $cdcl_{NOT}$*.simps dpll-bj-inv* $forget_{NOT}E$ $learn_{NOT}E$ **by** *blast*

context *dpll-with-backtrack*
begin
lemma *wf-tranclp-dpll-inital-state*:
assumes *fin*: *finite A*
shows *wf* $\{((M'::('v, unit, unit)\ marked\text{-}lits, N'::'v\ clauses), ([], N))|M'\ N'\ N.$
dpll-bj^{++} $([], N)$ (M', N') $\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* $N \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* $A\}$
using *wf-tranclp-dpll-bj*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** (*rule wf-subset*) *auto*

corollary *full-dpll-final-state-conclusive*:
fixes $M\ M'$ :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit list*
assumes
full: *full dpll-bj* $([], N)$ (M', N')
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* N) $\vee$ $(M' \models asm\ N \wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* N))
using *assms full-dpll-backjump-final-state*[*of* $([],N)$ (M', N') *set-mset* N] **by** *auto*

corollary *full-dpll-normal-form-from-init-state*:
fixes $M\ M'$ :: $('v, unit, unit)$ *marked-lit list*
assumes
full: *full dpll-bj* $([], N)$ (M', N')
shows $M' \models asm\ N \longleftrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* N)
proof −
have *no-dup* M'
using *rtranclp-dpll-bj-no-dup*[*of* $([], N)$ (M', N')]
full **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have $M' \models asm\ N \Longrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* N)
using *distinctconsistent-interp satisfiable-carac*$'$ *true-annots-true-cls* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
using *full-dpll-final-state-conclusive*[*OF full*] **by** *auto*
qed

lemma $cdcl_{NOT}$*-is-dpll*:
$cdcl_{NOT}$ $S\ T \longleftrightarrow$ *dpll-bj* $S\ T$
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*.simps learn.simps* $forget_{NOT}$*.simps*)

Another proof of termination:

lemma *wf* $\{(T, S)$. *dpll-bj* $S\ T$ $\wedge$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-NOT-all-inv* $A\ S\}$
unfolding $cdcl_{NOT}$*-is-dpll*[*symmetric*]
by (*rule wf-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-no-learn-and-forget-infinite-chain*)
(*auto simp*: *learn.simps* $forget_{NOT}$*.simps*)
end

15.2 Adding restarts

locale *dpll-withbacktrack-and-restarts* =
dpll-with-backtrack +
fixes f :: *nat* $\Rightarrow$ *nat*

assumes *unbounded*: *unbounded f* **and** *f-ge-1*:$\bigwedge n.\ n \geq 1 \Longrightarrow f\ n \geq 1$
begin
sublocale *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-increasing-restarts fst snd* $\lambda L\ (M, N).\ (L \# M, N)\ \lambda(M, N).\ (tl\ M, N)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N).\ (M, \{\#C\#\} + N)\ \lambda C\ (M, N).\ (M,$ *remove-mset* $C\ N)\ f\ \lambda(\text{-}, N)\ S.\ S = ([], N)$
$\lambda A\ (M, N).$ *atms-of-msu* $N \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* $A \wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* $M \subseteq$ *atms-of-ms* $A \wedge$ *finite* A
$\wedge$ *all-decomposition-implies-m* N (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M)
$\lambda A\ T.$ (2+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (1+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A))
$- \mu_C$ (1+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (2+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) (*trail-weight* T) *dpll-bj*
$\lambda(M, N).$ *no-dup* $M \wedge$ *all-decomposition-implies-m* N (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M)
λA -. (2+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A)) ^ (1+*card* (*atms-of-ms* A))
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*rule unbounded*)
using *f-ge-1* **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*smt dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv dpll-bj-atms-in-trail-in-set dpll-bj-clauses dpll-bj-no-dup prod.case-eq-if*)
apply (*rule dpll-bj-trail-mes-decreasing-prop*; *auto*)
apply (*rename-tac A T U*, *case-tac T*, *simp*)
apply (*rename-tac A T U*, *case-tac U*, *simp*)
using *dpll-bj-clauses dpll-bj-all-decomposition-implies-inv dpll-bj-no-dup* **by** *fastforce+*
end

end
theory *DPLL-W*
imports *Main Partial-Clausal-Logic Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic List-More Wellfounded-More DPLL-NOT*
begin

16 DPLL

16.1 Rules

type-synonym *'a dpll*$_W$*-marked-lit* = (*'a*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit*
type-synonym *'a dpll*$_W$*-marked-lits* = (*'a*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lits*
type-synonym *'v dpll*$_W$*-state* = *'v dpll*$_W$*-marked-lits* × *'v clauses*

abbreviation *trail* :: *'v dpll*$_W$*-state* ⇒ *'v dpll*$_W$*-marked-lits* **where**
trail ≡ *fst*
abbreviation *clauses* :: *'v dpll*$_W$*-state* ⇒ *'v clauses* **where**
clauses ≡ *snd*

The definition of DPLL is given in figure 2.13 page 70 of CW.

inductive *dpll*$_W$ :: *'v dpll*$_W$*-state* ⇒ *'v dpll*$_W$*-state* ⇒ *bool* **where**
propagate: $C + \{\#L\#\} \in\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* $C \Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L
$\Longrightarrow$ *dpll*$_W$ S (*Propagated* L () # *trail* S, *clauses* S) |
decided: *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) $L \Longrightarrow$ *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S)
$\Longrightarrow$ *dpll*$_W$ S (*Marked* L () # *trail* S, *clauses* S) |
backtrack: *backtrack-split* (*trail* S) = $(M', L \# M) \Longrightarrow$ *is-marked* $L \Longrightarrow D \in\#$ *clauses* S
$\Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* $D \Longrightarrow$ *dpll*$_W$ S (*Propagated* (− (*lit-of* L)) () # M, *clauses* S)

16.2 Invariants

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-distinct-inv*:
assumes *dpll*$_W$ $S\ S'$
and *no-dup* (*trail* S)
shows *no-dup* (*trail* S')

using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *dpll*$_W$.*induct*)
case (*decided L S*)
then show *?case* **using** *defined-lit-map* **by** *force*
next
case (*propagate C L S*)
then show *?case* **using** *defined-lit-map* **by** *force*
next
case (*backtrack S M' L M D*) **note** *extracted* = *this*(*1*) **and** *no-dup* = *this*(*5*)
show *?case*
using *no-dup backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*, *symmetric*] **unfolding** *extracted* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *dpll*$_W$-*consistent-interp-inv*:
assumes *dpll*$_W$ *S S'*
and *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
and *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S'*))
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *dpll*$_W$.*induct*)
case (*backtrack S M' L M D*) **note** *extracted* = *this*(*1*) **and** *marked* = *this*(*2*) **and** *D* = *this*(*4*) **and** *cons* = *this*(*5*) **and** *no-dup* = *this*(*6*)
have *no-dup'*: *no-dup M*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *backtrack-split-list-eq distinct.simps*(*2*) *distinct-append extracted list.simps*(*9*) *map-append no-dup snd-conv*)
then have *insert* (*lit-of L*) (*lits-of M*) ⊆ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
using *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*, *symmetric*] **unfolding** *extracted* **by** *auto*
then have *cons*: *consistent-interp* (*insert* (*lit-of L*) (*lits-of M*))
using *consistent-interp-subset cons* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *lit-of L* ∉ *lits-of M*
using *no-dup backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*, *symmetric*] *extracted*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *force*
moreover
have *atm-of* (−*lit-of L*) ∉ (λ*m*. *atm-of* (*lit-of m*)) ‘ *set M*
using *no-dup backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*, *symmetric*] **unfolding** *extracted* **by** *force*
then have −*lit-of L* ∉ *lits-of M*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *force*
ultimately show *?case* **by** *simp*
qed (*auto intro*: *consistent-add-undefined-lit-consistent*)

lemma *dpll*$_W$-*vars-in-snd-inv*:
assumes *dpll*$_W$ *S S'*
and *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S'*)) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S'*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *dpll*$_W$.*induct*)
case (*backtrack S M' L M D*)
then have *atm-of* (*lit-of L*) ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*, *symmetric*] **by** *auto*
moreover
have *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *backtrack*(*5*) **by** *simp*
then have ⋀*xb*. *xb* ∈ *set M* ⟹ *atm-of* (*lit-of xb*) ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*symmetric*, *of trail S*] *backtrack.hyps*(*1*)

unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **by** (*auto simp* : *lits-of-def*)
qed (*auto simp*: *in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*)

lemma *atms-of-ms-lit-of-atms-of*: *atms-of-ms* ((λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) ' *c*) = *atm-of* ' *lit-of* ' *c*
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **using** *image-iff* **by** *force*

Lemma theorem 2.8.2 page 71 of CW

lemma *dpll$_W$-propagate-is-conclusion*:
assumes *dpll$_W$ S S'*
and *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
and *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S'*))
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *dpll$_W$.induct*)
case (*decided L S*)
then show *?case* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *simp*
next
case (*propagate C L S*) **note** *inS* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cnot* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*4*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *atms-incl* = *this*(*5*)
let *?I* = *set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) (*trail S*)) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
have *?I* ⊨*p C* + {#*L*#} **by** (*auto simp add*: *inS*)
moreover have *?I* ⊨*ps CNot C* **using** *true-annots-true-clss-cls cnot* **by** *fastforce*
ultimately have *?I* ⊨*p* {#*L*#} **using** *true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*[*of ?I C L*] *inS* **by** *blast*
{
assume *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) = []
then have *?case* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *n*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) ≠ []
have *1*: ⋀*a b*. (*a*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)))
⟹ (*unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)) ⊨*ps unmark b*
using *IH* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *list.set-sel*(*2*) *n*)
moreover have *2*: ⋀*a c*. *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) = (*a*, *c*)
⟹ (*unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)) ⊨*ps* (*unmark c*)
by (*metis IH all-decomposition-implies-cons-pair all-decomposition-implies-single list.collapse n*)
moreover have *3*: ⋀*a c*. *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) = (*a*, *c*)
⟹ (*unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)) ⊨*p* {#*L*#}
proof −
fix *a c*
assume *h*: *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) = (*a*, *c*)
have *h'*: *trail S* = *c* @ *a* **using** *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp h* **by** *blast*
have *I*: *set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) *a*) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
∪ *unmark c* ⊨*ps CNot C*
using ‹*?I* ⊨*ps CNot C*› **unfolding** *h'* **by** (*simp add*: *Un-commute Un-left-commute*)
have
atms-of-ms (*CNot C*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms* (*set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) *a*) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*))
and
atms-of-ms (*unmark c*) ⊆ *atms-of-ms* (*set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) *a*)
∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*))
apply (*metis CNot-plus Un-subset-iff atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-CNot-atms-of atms-of-ms-union inS mem-set-mset-iff sup.coboundedI2*)
using *inS atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-incl* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *h'*)

then have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*ps CNot C*
using *true-clss-clss-left-right*[*OF - I*] *h 2* **by** *auto*
then show *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*p* {#*L*#}
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *Un-insert-right inS insertI1 mk-disjoint-insert inS mem-set-mset-iff true-clss-cls-in true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*)
qed
ultimately have *?case*
by (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)))
(*auto simp*: *all-decomposition-implies-def*)
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*backtrack S M' L M D*) **note** *extracted* = *this*(*1*) **and** *marked* = *this*(*2*) **and** *D* = *this*(*3*) **and** *cnot* = *this*(*4*) **and** *cons* = *this*(*4*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*5*) **and** *atms-incl* = *this*(*6*)
have *S*: *trail S* = *M'* @ *L* # *M*
using *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*] **unfolding** *extracted* **by** *auto*
have *M'*: ∀ *l* ∈ *set M'*. ¬*is-marked l*
using *extracted backtrack-split-fst-not-marked*[*of - trail S*] **by** *simp*
have *n*: *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*) ≠ [] **by** *auto*
then have *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) ((*L* # *M*, *M'*)
tl (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)))
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *IH extracted get-all-marked-decomposition-backtrack-split list.exhaust-sel*)
then have *1*: *unmark* (*L* # *M*) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*ps*(λ*a*.{#*lit-of a*#}) ' *set M'*
by *simp*
moreover
have *unmark* (*L* # *M*) ∪ *unmark M'* ⊨*ps CNot D*
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *S Un-commute cons image-Un set-append true-annots-true-clss-clss*)
then have *2*: *unmark* (*L* # *M*) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ∪ *unmark M'*
⊨*ps CNot D*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Un-assoc Un-left-commute true-clss-clss-union-l-r*)
ultimately
have *set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) (*L* # *M*)) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*ps CNot D*
using *true-clss-clss-left-right* **by** *fastforce*
then have *set* (*map* (λ*a*. {#*lit-of a*#}) (*L* # *M*)) ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*p* {#}
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *D Un-def mem-Collect-eq set-mset-def true-clss-clss-contradiction-true-clss-cls-false*)
then have *IL*: *unmark M* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*) ⊨*p* {#−*lit-of L*#}
using *true-clss-clss-false-left-right* **by** *auto*
show *?case* **unfolding** *S all-decomposition-implies-def*
proof
fix *x P level*
assume *x*: *x* ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition*
(*fst* (*Propagated* (− *lit-of L*) *P* # *M*, *clauses S*)))
let *?M'* = *Propagated* (− *lit-of L*) *P* # *M*
let *?hd* = *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition ?M'*)
let *?tl* = *tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition ?M'*)
have *x* = *?hd* ∨ *x* ∈ *set ?tl*
using *x*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition ?M'*)
auto
moreover {
assume *x'*: *x* ∈ *set ?tl*
have *L'*: *Marked* (*lit-of L*) () = *L* **using** *marked* **by** (*cases L*, *auto*)
have *x* ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M'* @ *L* # *M*))

using *x'* *get-all-marked-decomposition-except-last-choice-equal*[*of M' lit-of L P M*]
L' **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *M'* *list.set-sel*(*2*) *tl-Nil*)
then have *case x of* (*Ls*, *seen*) ⇒ *unmark Ls* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
⊨*ps unmark seen*
using *marked IH* **by** (*cases L*) (*auto simp add*: *S all-decomposition-implies-def*)
}
moreover {
assume *x'*: *x* = *?hd*
have *tl*: *tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M'* @ *L* # *M*)) ≠ []
proof −
have *f1*: ⋀*ms. length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M'* @ *ms*))
= *length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition ms*)
by (*simp add*: *M'* *get-all-marked-decomposition-remove-unmarked-length*)
have *Suc* (*length* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)) ≠ *Suc 0*
by *blast*
then show *?thesis*
using *f1 marked* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *get-all-marked-decomposition.simps*(*1*) *length-tl*
list.sel(*3*) *list.size*(*3*) *marked-lit.collapse*(*1*))
qed
obtain *M0' M0* **where**
L0: *hd* (*tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M'* @ *L* # *M*))) = (*M0*, *M0'*)
by (*cases hd* (*tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M'* @ *L* # *M*))))
have *x''*: *x* = (*M0*, *Propagated* (−*lit-of L*) *P* # *M0'*)
unfolding *x'* **using** *get-all-marked-decomposition-last-choice tl M' L0*
by (*metis marked marked-lit.collapse*(*1*))
obtain *l-get-all-marked-decomposition* **where**
get-all-marked-decomposition (*trail S*) = (*L* # *M*, *M'*) # (*M0*, *M0'*) #
l-get-all-marked-decomposition
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-backtrack-split extracted* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *L0 S*
hd-Cons-tl n tl)
then have *M* = *M0'* @ *M0* **using** *get-all-marked-decomposition-hd-hd* **by** *fastforce*
then have *IL'*: *unmark M0* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
∪ *unmark M0'* ⊨*ps* {{#− *lit-of L*#}}
using *IL* **by** (*simp add*: *Un-commute Un-left-commute image-Un*)
moreover have *H*: *unmark M0* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
⊨*ps unmark M0'*
using *IH x''* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *L0 S*
list.set-sel(*1*) *list.set-sel*(*2*) *old.prod.case tl tl-Nil*)
ultimately have *case x of* (*Ls*, *seen*) ⇒ *unmark Ls* ∪ *set-mset* (*clauses S*)
⊨*ps unmark seen*
using *true-clss-clss-left-right* **unfolding** *x''* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *case x of* (*Ls*, *seen*) ⇒
unmark Ls ∪ *set-mset* (*snd* (*?M'*, *clauses S*))
⊨*ps unmark seen*
unfolding *snd-conv* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

Lemma theorem 2.8.3 page 72 of CW

theorem $dpll_W$*-propagate-is-conclusion-of-decided*:
assumes $dpll_W$ *S S'*
and *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
and *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
shows *set-mset* (*clauses S'*) ∪ {{#*lit-of L*#} |*L. is-marked L* ∧ *L* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*)}

```
    ⊨ps (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ‘ ⋃(set ‘ snd ‘ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S')))
  using all-decomposition-implies-trail-is-implied[OF dpll_W-propagate-is-conclusion[OF assms]] .
```

Lemma theorem 2.8.4 page 72 of CW

```
lemma only-propagated-vars-unsat:
  assumes marked: ∀ x ∈ set M. ¬ is-marked x
  and DN: D ∈ N and D: M ⊨as CNot D
  and inv: all-decomposition-implies N (get-all-marked-decomposition M)
  and atm-incl: atm-of ‘ lits-of M ⊆ atms-of-ms N
  shows unsatisfiable N
proof (rule ccontr)
  assume ¬ unsatisfiable N
  then obtain I where
    I: I ⊨s N and
    cons: consistent-interp I and
    tot: total-over-m I N
    unfolding satisfiable-def by auto
  then have I-D: I ⊨ D
    using DN unfolding true-clss-def by auto

  have l0: {{#lit-of L#} |L. is-marked L ∧ L ∈ set M} = {} using marked by auto
  have atms-of-ms (N ∪ unmark M) = atms-of-ms N
    using atm-incl unfolding atms-of-ms-def lits-of-def by auto

  then have total-over-m I (N ∪ (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ‘ (set M))
    using tot unfolding total-over-m-def by auto
  then have I ⊨s (λa. {#lit-of a#}) ‘ (set M)
    using all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied[OF inv] cons I
    unfolding true-clss-clss-def l0 by auto
  then have IM: I ⊨s unmark M by auto
  {
    fix K
    assume K ∈# D
    then have −K ∈ lits-of M
      by (auto split: split-if-asm
        intro: allE[OF D[unfolded true-annots-def Ball-def], of {#−K#}])
    then have −K ∈ I using IM true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl by fastforce
  }
  then have ¬ I ⊨ D using cons unfolding true-cls-def consistent-interp-def by auto
  then show False using I-D by blast
qed

lemma dpll_W-same-clauses:
  assumes dpll_W S S'
  shows clauses S = clauses S'
  using assms by (induct rule: dpll_W.induct, auto)

lemma rtranclp-dpll_W-inv:
  assumes rtranclp dpll_W S S'
  and inv: all-decomposition-implies-m (clauses S) (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S))
  and atm-incl: atm-of ‘ lits-of (trail S) ⊆ atms-of-msu (clauses S)
  and consistent-interp (lits-of (trail S))
  and no-dup (trail S)
  shows all-decomposition-implies-m (clauses S') (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S'))
  and atm-of ‘ lits-of (trail S') ⊆ atms-of-msu (clauses S')
```

and *clauses* S = *clauses* S'
and *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S'))
and *no-dup* (*trail* S')
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
show
all-decomposition-implies-m (*clauses* S) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S)) **and**
atm-of ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) **and**
clauses S = *clauses* S **and**
consistent-interp (*lits-of* (*trail* S)) **and**
no-dup (*trail* S) **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step* S' S'') **note** $dpll_W Star$ = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*,*4*,*5*,*6*,*7*) **and**
$dpll_W$ = *this*(*2*)
moreover
assume
inv: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* S) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S)) **and**
atm-incl: *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) **and**
cons: *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S)) **and**
no-dup (*trail* S)
ultimately have *decomp*: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* S')
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S')) **and**
atm-incl': *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S') **and**
snd: *clauses* S = *clauses* S' **and**
cons': *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S')) **and**
no-dup': *no-dup* (*trail* S') **by** *blast+*
show *clauses* S = *clauses* S'' **using** $dpll_W$*-same-clauses*[*OF* $dpll_W$] *snd* **by** *metis*

show *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* S'') (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S''))
using $dpll_W$*-propagate-is-conclusion*[*OF* $dpll_W$] *decomp atm-incl'* **by** *auto*
show *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S'') $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S'')
using $dpll_W$*-vars-in-snd-inv*[*OF* $dpll_W$] *atm-incl atm-incl'* **by** *auto*
show *no-dup* (*trail* S'') **using** $dpll_W$*-distinct-inv*[*OF* $dpll_W$] *no-dup'* $dpll_W$ **by** *auto*
show *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S''))
using *cons' no-dup'* $dpll_W$*-consistent-interp-inv*[*OF* $dpll_W$] **by** *auto*
qed

definition $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S $\equiv$
(*all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* S) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
$\wedge$ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S)
$\wedge$ *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S))
$\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail* S))

lemma $dpll_W$*-all-inv-dest*[*dest*]:
assumes $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*clauses* S) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
and *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail* S) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S)
and *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* S)) $\wedge$ *no-dup* (*trail* S)
using *assms* **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-all-inv-def lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$dpll_W$*-all-inv*:
assumes *rtranclp* $dpll_W$ S S'
and $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S
shows $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S'

using *assms rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **unfolding** *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def lits-of-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv*:
assumes *dpll*$_W$ *S S'*
and *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S*
shows *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S'*
using *assms rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-inv-starting-from-0*:
assumes *rtranclp dpll*$_W$ *S S'*
and *inv*: *trail S* = []
shows *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S'*
proof −
have *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S*
using *assms* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-can-do-step*:
assumes *consistent-interp* (*set M*)
and *distinct M*
and *atm-of* ‘ (*set M*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu N*
shows *rtranclp dpll*$_W$ ([], *N*) (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct M*)
case *Nil*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Cons L M*)
then have *undefined-lit* (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*) *L*
unfolding *defined-lit-def consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu N* **using** *Cons.prems*(*3*) **by** *auto*
ultimately have *dpll*$_W$ (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*) (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) (*L* # *M*), *N*)
using *dpll*$_W$*.decided* **by** *auto*
moreover have *consistent-interp* (*set M*) **and** *distinct M* **and** *atm-of* ‘ *set M* ⊆ *atms-of-msu N*
using *Cons.prems* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **using** *Cons.hyps* **by** *auto*
qed

definition *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*S*:: *'v dpll*$_W$*-state*) ⟷
(*trail S* ⊨*asm clauses S* ∨ ((∀ *L* ∈ *set* (*trail S*). ¬*is-marked L*)
∧ (∃ *C* ∈# *clauses S*. *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*)))

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-strong-completeness*:
assumes *set M* ⊨*sm N*
and *consistent-interp* (*set M*)
and *distinct M*
and *atm-of* ‘ (*set M*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu N*
shows *dpll*$_W$** ([], *N*) (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*)
and *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*)
proof −
show *rtranclp dpll*$_W$ ([], *N*) (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*) **using** *dpll*$_W$*-can-do-step assms* **by** *auto*
have *map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M* ⊨*asm N* **using** *assms*(*1*) *true-annots-marked-true-cls* **by** *auto*
then show *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*map* (λ*M*. *Marked M* ()) *M*, *N*)

unfolding *conclusive-dpll$_W$-state-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *dpll$_W$-sound*:
assumes
rtranclp dpll$_W$ ([], *N*) (*M*, *N*) **and**
$\forall$ *S*. $\neg$*dpll$_W$* (*M*, *N*) *S*
shows *M* $\models$*asm N* $\longleftrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*) (**is** *?A* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?B*)
proof
let *?M'*= *lits-of M*
assume *?A*
then have *?M'* $\models$*sm N* **by** (*simp add*: *true-annots-true-cls*)
moreover have *consistent-interp ?M'*
using *rtranclp-dpll$_W$-inv-starting-from-0*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?B* **by** *auto*
next
assume *?B*
show *?A*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *n*: $\neg$ *?A*
have ($\exists$ *L*. *undefined-lit M L* $\wedge$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu N*) $\vee$ ($\exists$ *D*$\in$#*N*. *M* $\models$*as CNot D*)
proof −
obtain *D* :: *'a clause* **where** *D*: *D* $\in$# *N* **and** $\neg$ *M* $\models$*a D*
using *n* **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def* **by** *auto*
then have ($\exists$ *L*. *undefined-lit M L* $\wedge$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of D*) $\vee$ *M* $\models$*as CNot D*
unfolding *true-annots-def Ball-def CNot-def true-annot-def*
using *atm-of-lit-in-atms-of true-annot-iff-marked-or-true-lit true-cls-def* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis Bex-mset-def D atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono mem-set-mset-iff rev-subsetD*)
qed
moreover {
assume $\exists$ *L*. *undefined-lit M L* $\wedge$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu N*
then have *False* **using** *assms*(*2*) *decided* **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {
assume $\exists$ *D*$\in$#*N*. *M* $\models$*as CNot D*
then obtain *D* **where** *DN*: *D* $\in$# *N* **and** *MD*: *M* $\models$*as CNot D* **by** *auto*
{
assume $\forall$ *l* $\in$ *set M*. $\neg$ *is-marked l*
moreover have *dpll$_W$-all-inv* ([], *N*)
using *assms* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def dpll$_W$-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*)
using *only-propagated-vars-unsat*[*of M D set-mset N*] *DN MD*
rtranclp-dpll$_W$-all-inv[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *force*
then have *False* **using** ⟨*?B*⟩ **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *l*: $\exists$ *l* $\in$ *set M*. *is-marked l*
then have *False*
using *backtrack*[*of* (*M*, *N*) - - - *D*] *DN MD assms*(*2*)
backtrack-split-some-is-marked-then-snd-has-hd[*OF l*]
by (*metis backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked fst-conv list.distinct*(*1*) *list.sel*(*1*) *snd-conv*)
}
ultimately have *False* **by** *blast*

}
ultimately **show** *False* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

16.3 Termination

definition $dpll_W$*-mes M n* =
map (λ*l. if is-marked l then 2 else* (*1*::*nat*)) (*rev M*) @ *replicate* (*n* − *length M*) *3*

lemma *length-*$dpll_W$*-mes*:
assumes *length M* ≤ *n*
shows *length* ($dpll_W$*-mes M n*) = *n*
using *assms* **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-mes-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *distinctcard-atm-of-lit-of-eq-length*:
assumes *no-dup S*
shows *card* (*atm-of* ' *lits-of S*) = *length S*
using *assms* **by** (*induct S*) (*auto simp add*: *image-image lits-of-def*)

lemma $dpll_W$*-card-decrease*:
assumes *dpll*: $dpll_W$ *S S'* **and** *length* (*trail S'*) ≤ *card vars*
and *length* (*trail S*) ≤ *card vars*
shows ($dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S'*) (*card vars*), $dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card vars*))
∈ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} (*card vars*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: $dpll_W$*.induct*)
case (*propagate C L S*)
have *m*: *map* (λ*l. if is-marked l then 2 else 1*) (*rev* (*trail S*))
@ *replicate* (*card vars* − *length* (*trail S*)) *3*
= *map* (λ*l. if is-marked l then 2 else 1*) (*rev* (*trail S*)) @ *3*
\# *replicate* (*card vars* − *Suc* (*length* (*trail S*))) *3*
using *propagate.prems*[*simplified*] **using** *Suc-diff-le* **by** *fastforce*
then show *?case*
using *propagate.prems*(*1*) **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-mes-def* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *lexn-conv assms*(*2*))
next
case (*decided S L*)
have *m*: *map* (λ*l. if is-marked l then 2 else 1*) (*rev* (*trail S*))
@ *replicate* (*card vars* − *length* (*trail S*)) *3*
= *map* (λ*l. if is-marked l then 2 else 1*) (*rev* (*trail S*)) @ *3*
\# *replicate* (*card vars* − *Suc* (*length* (*trail S*))) *3*
using *decided.prems*[*simplified*] **using** *Suc-diff-le* **by** *fastforce*
then show *?case*
using *decided.prems* **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-mes-def* **by** (*force simp add*: *lexn-conv assms*(*2*))
next
case (*backtrack S M' L M D*)
have *L*: *is-marked L* **using** *backtrack.hyps*(*2*) **by** *auto*
have *S*: *trail S* = *M'* @ *L* # *M*
using *backtrack.hyps*(*1*) *backtrack-split-list-eq*[*of trail S*] **by** *auto*
show *?case*
using *backtrack.prems L* **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-mes-def S* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *lexn-conv assms*(*2*))
qed

Proposition theorem 2.8.7 page 73 of CW

lemma $dpll_W$*-card-decrease'*:
assumes *dpll*: $dpll_W$ *S S'*

and *atm-incl*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
and *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows ($dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S'*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S'*))),
$dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)))) $\in$ *lex* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$
proof −
have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)) **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
then have *1*: *length* (*trail S*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))
using *distinctcard-atm-of-lit-of-eq-length*[*OF no-dup*] *atm-incl card-mono* **by** *metis*

moreover
have *no-dup'*: *no-dup* (*trail S'*) **using** *dpll* $dpll_W$*-distinct-inv no-dup* **by** *blast*
have *SS'*: *clauses S'* = *clauses S* **using** *dpll* **by** (*auto dest*!: $dpll_W$*-same-clauses*)
have *atm-incl'*: *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S'*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S'*)
using *atm-incl dpll* $dpll_W$*-vars-in-snd-inv*[*OF dpll*] **by** *force*
have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S'*))
unfolding *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
then have *2*: *length* (*trail S'*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))
using *distinctcard-atm-of-lit-of-eq-length*[*OF no-dup'*] *atm-incl' card-mono SS'* **by** *metis*

ultimately have ($dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S'*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))),
$dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))))
$\in$ *lexn* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)))
using $dpll_W$*-card-decrease*[*OF assms*(*1*), *of atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)] **by** *blast*
then have ($dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S'*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))),
$dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)))) $\in$ *lex* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$
unfolding *lex-def* **by** *auto*
then show ($dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S'*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S'*))),
$dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)))) $\in$ *lex* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$
using $dpll_W$*-same-clauses*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-lexn*: *wf* (*lexn* $\{(a, b).\ (a::nat) < b\}$ (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*))))
proof −
have *m*: $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ = *measure id* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis* **apply** (*rule wf-lexn*) **unfolding** *m* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma $dpll_W$*-wf*:
wf $\{(S', S).$ $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* $\wedge$ $dpll_W$ *S S'*$\}$
apply (*rule wf-wf-if-measure'*[*OF wf-lex-less*, *of - -*
$\lambda S.$ $dpll_W$*-mes* (*trail S*) (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)))])
using $dpll_W$*-card-decrease'* **by** *fast*

lemma $dpll_W$*-tranclp-star-commute*:
$\{(S', S).$ $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* $\wedge$ $dpll_W$ *S S'*$\}^+$ = $\{(S', S).$ $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* $\wedge$ *tranclp* $dpll_W$ *S S'*$\}$
(**is** *?A* = *?B*)
proof
{ **fix** *S S'*
assume (*S*, *S'*) $\in$ *?A*
then have (*S*, *S'*) $\in$ *?B*
by (*induct rule*: *trancl.induct*, *auto*)
}
then show *?A* $\subseteq$ *?B* **by** *blast*
{ **fix** *S S'*

assume $(S, S') \in$ *?B*
then have $dpll_W{}^{++}\ S'\ S$ **and** $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S' **by** *auto*
then have $(S, S') \in$ *?A*
proof (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
case *r-into-trancl*
then show *?case* **by** (*simp-all add*: *r-into-trancl′*)
next
case (*trancl-into-trancl* $S\ S'\ S''$)
then have $(S', S) \in \{a.\ case\ a\ of\ (S', S) \Rightarrow dpll_W\text{-}all\text{-}inv\ S \wedge dpll_W\ S\ S'\}^+$ **by** *blast*
moreover have $dpll_W$*-all-inv* S'
using *rtranclp-*$dpll_W$*-all-inv*[*OF tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*OF trancl-into-trancl.hyps*(*1*)]]
trancl-into-trancl.prems **by** *auto*
ultimately have $(S'', S') \in \{(pa, p).\ dpll_W\text{-}all\text{-}inv\ p \wedge dpll_W\ p\ pa\}^+$
using ‹$dpll_W$*-all-inv* S'› *trancl-into-trancl.hyps*(*3*) **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
using ‹$(S', S) \in \{a.\ case\ a\ of\ (S', S) \Rightarrow dpll_W\text{-}all\text{-}inv\ S \wedge dpll_W\ S\ S'\}^+$› **by** *auto*
qed
}
then show *?B* $\subseteq$ *?A* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $dpll_W$*-wf-tranclp*: *wf* $\{(S', S).\ dpll_W\text{-}all\text{-}inv\ S \wedge dpll_W{}^{++}\ S\ S'\}$
unfolding $dpll_W$*-tranclp-star-commute*[*symmetric*] **by** (*simp add*: $dpll_W$*-wf wf-trancl*)

lemma $dpll_W$*-wf-plus*:
shows *wf* $\{(S', ([], N))|\ S'.\ dpll_W{}^{++}\ ([], N)\ S'\}$ (**is** *wf ?P*)
apply (*rule wf-subset*[*OF* $dpll_W$*-wf-tranclp*, *of ?P*])
using *assms* **unfolding** $dpll_W$*-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*

16.4 Final States

lemma $dpll_W$*-no-more-step-is-a-conclusive-state*:
assumes $\forall S'.\ \neg dpll_W\ S\ S'$
shows *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state* S
proof –
have *vars*: $\forall s \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S). $s \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S)
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ ($\forall s \in$*atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S). $s \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S))
then obtain L **where**
L-in-atms: $L \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses* S) **and**
L-notin-trail: $L \notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S) **by** *metis*
obtain L' **where** L': *atm-of* $L' = L$ **by** (*meson literal.sel*(*2*))
then have *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L'
unfolding *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of* **by** (*metis L-notin-trail atm-of-uminus imageI*)
then show *False* **using** $dpll_W$*.decided assms*(*1*) *L-in-atms* L' **by** *blast*
qed
show *?thesis*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *not-final*: ¬ *?thesis*
then have
¬ *trail* S ⊨*asm clauses* S **and**
($\exists L \in$*set* (*trail* S). *is-marked* L) ∨ ($\forall C \in$#*clauses* S. ¬*trail* S ⊨*as CNot* C)
unfolding *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state-def* **by** *auto*
moreover {
assume $\exists L \in$*set* (*trail* S). *is-marked* L
then obtain $L\ M'\ M$ **where** L: *backtrack-split* (*trail* S) = (M', L # M)

using *backtrack-split-some-is-marked-then-snd-has-hd* **by** *blast*
obtain D **where** $D \in\#$ *clauses* S **and** $\neg$ *trail* $S \models a$ D
using ‹$\neg$ *trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S› **unfolding** *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*
then have $\forall s \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ \{D\}.\ s \in atm\text{-}of$ ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S)
using *vars* **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
then have *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* D
using *all-variables-defined-not-imply-cnot*[*of* D] ‹$\neg$ *trail* $S \models a$ D› **by** *auto*
moreover have *is-marked* L
using L **by** (*metis backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked list.distinct*(*1*) *list.sel*(*1*) *snd-conv*)
ultimately have *False*
using *assms*(*1*) $dpll_W$*.backtrack* L ‹$D \in\#$ *clauses* S› ‹*trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* D› **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *tr*: $\forall C \in\# clauses\ S.\ \neg trail\ S \models as\ CNot\ C$
obtain C **where** *C-in-cls*: $C \in\#$ *clauses* S **and** *trC*: $\neg$ *trail* $S \models a$ C
using ‹$\neg$ *trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S› **unfolding** *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*
have $\forall s \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}ms\ \{C\}.\ s \in atm\text{-}of$ ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S)
using *vars* ‹$C \in\#$ *clauses* S› **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def* **by** *auto*
then have *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* C
by (*meson C-in-cls tr trC all-variables-defined-not-imply-cnot*)
then have *False* **using** *tr C-in-cls* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *False* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma $dpll_W$*-conclusive-state-correct*:
assumes $dpll_W{}^{**}$ ([], N) (M, N) **and** *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state* (M, N)
shows $M \models asm$ $N \longleftrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* N) (**is** $?A \longleftrightarrow ?B$)
proof
let $?M'$= *lits-of* M
assume $?A$
then have $?M' \models sm$ N **by** (*simp add*: *true-annots-true-cls*)
moreover have *consistent-interp* $?M'$
using *rtranclp-*$dpll_W$*-inv-starting-from-0*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *auto*
ultimately show $?B$ **by** *auto*
next
assume $?B$
show $?A$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume n: $\neg$ $?A$
have *no-mark*: $\forall L \in set\ M.\ \neg$ *is-marked* L $\exists C \in\# N.\ M \models as$ *CNot* C
using n *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state-def* **by** *auto*
moreover obtain D **where** *DN*: $D \in\# N$ **and** *MD*: $M \models as$ *CNot* D **using** *no-mark* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* N)
using *only-propagated-vars-unsat rtranclp-*$dpll_W$*-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)]
unfolding $dpll_W$*-all-inv-def* **by** *force*
then show *False* **using** ‹$?B$› **by** *blast*
qed
qed

16.5 Link with NOT's DPLL

interpretation $dpll_W$*-*$_{NOT}$: *dpll-with-backtrack* **.**

lemma *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-iff-eq*[*iff*, *simp*]: $dpll_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.state-eq*$_{NOT}$ S $T \longleftrightarrow S = T$

unfolding *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** (*cases S*, *cases T*) *auto*

declare *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.state-simp*$_{NOT}$[*simp del*]

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-dpll*$_W$*-bj*:
assumes *inv*: *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S* **and** *dpll*: *dpll*$_W$ *S T*
shows *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj S T*
using *dpll inv*
apply (*induction rule*: *dpll*$_W$*.induct*)
using *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj.simps* **apply** *fastforce*
using *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.bj-decide*$_{NOT}$ **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*frule dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.backtrack.intros*[*of - - - - -*], *simp-all*)
apply (*rule dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj.bj-backjump*)
apply (*rule dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.backtrack-is-backjump''*,
simp-all add: *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def*)
done

lemma *dpll*$_W$*-bj-dpll*:
assumes *inv*: *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S* **and** *dpll*: *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj S T*
shows *dpll*$_W$ *S T*
using *dpll*
apply (*induction rule*: *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj.induct*)
apply (*elim dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.decide*$_{NOT}$*E*, *cases S*)
using *decided* **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*elim dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.propagate*$_{NOT}$*E*, *cases S*)
using *dpll*$_W$*.simps* **apply** *fastforce*
apply (*elim dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.backjumpE*, *cases S*)
by (*simp add*: *dpll*$_W$*.simps dpll-with-backtrack.backtrack.simps*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$:
assumes *dpll*$_W$** *S T* **and** *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S*
shows *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj*** *S T*
using *assms* **apply** (*induction*)
apply *simp*
by (*auto intro*: *rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv dpll*$_W$*-dpll*$_W$*-bj rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)

lemma *rtranclp-dpll-rtranclp-dpll*$_W$:
assumes *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj*** *S T* **and** *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv S*
shows *dpll*$_W$** *S T*
using *assms* **apply** (*induction*)
apply *simp*
by (*auto intro*: *dpll*$_W$*-bj-dpll rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv*)

lemma *dpll-conclusive-state-correctness*:
assumes *dpll*$_W$*-*$_{NOT}$*.dpll-bj*** ([], *N*) (*M*, *N*) **and** *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*M*, *N*)
shows *M* $\models$*asm N* $\longleftrightarrow$ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*)
proof −
have *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* ([], *N*)
unfolding *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
apply (*rule dpll*$_W$*-conclusive-state-correct*)
apply (*simp add*: ‹*dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* ([], *N*)› *assms*(*1*) *rtranclp-dpll-rtranclp-dpll*$_W$)
using *assms*(*2*) **by** *simp*
qed

end
theory *CDCL-W-Level*
imports *Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic*
begin

16.5.1 Level of literals and clauses

Getting the level of a variable, implies that the list has to be reversed. Here is the funtion after reversing.

fun *get-rev-level* :: $('v, nat, 'a)$ *marked-lits* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* $\Rightarrow$ *'v literal* $\Rightarrow$ *nat* **where**
get-rev-level [] - - = *0* |
get-rev-level (*Marked l level* # *Ls*) *n L* =
  (*if atm-of l* = *atm-of L then level else get-rev-level Ls level L*) |
get-rev-level (*Propagated l* - # *Ls*) *n L* =
  (*if atm-of l* = *atm-of L then n else get-rev-level Ls n L*)

abbreviation *get-level M L* $\equiv$ *get-rev-level* (*rev M*) *0 L*

lemma *get-rev-level-uminus*[*simp*]: *get-rev-level M n*$(-L)$ = *get-rev-level M n L*
  by (*induct arbitrary*: *n rule*: *get-rev-level.induct*) *auto*

lemma *atm-of-notin-get-rev-level-eq-0*[*simp*]:
  assumes *atm-of L* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
  shows *get-rev-level M n L* = *0*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-rev-level-ge-0-atm-of-in*:
  assumes *get-rev-level M n L* $>$ *n*
  shows *atm-of L* $\in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *fastforce+*

In *get-rev-level* (resp. *get-level*), the beginning (resp. the end) can be skipped if the literal is not in the beginning (resp. the end).

lemma *get-rev-level-skip*[*simp*]:
  assumes *atm-of L* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
  shows *get-rev-level* (*M* @ *Marked K i* # *M'*) *n L* = *get-rev-level* (*Marked K i* # *M'*) *i L*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M arbitrary*: *n i rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-rev-level-notin-end*[*simp*]:
  assumes *atm-of L* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M'*
  shows *get-rev-level* (*M* @ *M'*) *n L* = *get-rev-level M n L*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

If the literal is at the beginning, then the end can be skipped

lemma *get-rev-level-skip-end*[*simp*]:
  assumes *atm-of L* $\in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
  shows *get-rev-level* (*M* @ *M'*) *n L* = *get-rev-level M n L*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-level-skip-beginning*:
  assumes *atm-of L'* $\neq$ *atm-of* (*lit-of K*)
  shows *get-level* (*K* # *M*) *L'* = *get-level M L'*
  using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *get-level-skip-beginning-not-marked-rev*:
assumes *atm-of* $L \notin$ *atm-of* ' *lit-of* '(*set* S)
and $\forall s \in$ *set* S. $\neg$*is-marked* s
shows *get-level* (M @ *rev* S) L = *get-level* M L
using *assms* **by** (*induction* S *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-level-skip-beginning-not-marked*[*simp*]:
assumes *atm-of* $L \notin$ *atm-of* ' *lit-of* '(*set* S)
and $\forall s \in$ *set* S. $\neg$*is-marked* s
shows *get-level* (M @ S) L = *get-level* M L
using *get-level-skip-beginning-not-marked-rev*[*of* L *rev* S M] *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *get-rev-level-skip-beginning-not-marked*[*simp*]:
assumes *atm-of* $L \notin$ *atm-of* ' *lit-of* '(*set* S)
and $\forall s \in$ *set* S. $\neg$*is-marked* s
shows *get-rev-level* (*rev* S @ *rev* M) *0* L = *get-level* M L
using *get-level-skip-beginning-not-marked-rev*[*of* L *rev* S M] *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *get-level-skip-in-all-not-marked*:
fixes M :: (*'a*, *nat*, *'b*) *marked-lit list* **and** L :: *'a literal*
assumes $\forall m \in$ *set* M. $\neg$ *is-marked* m
and *atm-of* $L \in$ *atm-of* ' *lit-of* ' (*set* M)
shows *get-rev-level* M n L = n
using *assms* **by** (*induction* M *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-level-skip-all-not-marked*[*simp*]:
fixes M
defines $M' \equiv$ *rev* M
assumes $\forall m \in$ *set* M. $\neg$ *is-marked* m
shows *get-level* M L = *0*
proof −
have M: M = *rev* M'
unfolding M'*-def* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
using *assms* **unfolding** M **by** (*induction* M' *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*
qed

abbreviation *MMax* $M \equiv$ *Max* (*set-mset* M)

the {#*0*::*'a*#} is there to ensures that the set is not empty.

definition *get-maximum-level* :: (*'a*, *nat*, *'b*) *marked-lit list* $\Rightarrow$ *'a literal multiset* $\Rightarrow$ *nat*
where
get-maximum-level M D = *MMax* ({#*0*#} + *image-mset* (*get-level* M) D)

lemma *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level*:
$L \in\#$ $D \Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* M $D \geq$ *get-level* M L
unfolding *get-maximum-level-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *get-maximum-level-empty*[*simp*]:
get-maximum-level M {#} = *0*
unfolding *get-maximum-level-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*:
$D \neq$ {#} $\Longrightarrow \exists L \in\# D$. *get-level* M L = *get-maximum-level* M D
unfolding *get-maximum-level-def*

apply (*induct D*)
apply *simp*
by (*rename-tac D x*, *case-tac D* = {#}) (*auto simp add*: *max-def*)

lemma *get-maximum-level-empty-list*[*simp*]:
get-maximum-level [] *D* = *0*
unfolding *get-maximum-level-def* **by** (*simp add*: *image-constant-conv*)

lemma *get-maximum-level-single*[*simp*]:
get-maximum-level M {#*L*#} = *get-level M L*
unfolding *get-maximum-level-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *get-maximum-level-plus*:
get-maximum-level M (*D* + *D'*) = *max* (*get-maximum-level M D*) (*get-maximum-level M D'*)
by (*induct D*) (*auto simp add*: *get-maximum-level-def*)

lemma *get-maximum-level-exists-lit*:
assumes *n*: *n* > *0*
and *max*: *get-maximum-level M D* = *n*
shows ∃ *L* ∈#*D*. *get-level M L* = *n*
proof −
have *f*: *finite* (*insert 0* ((λ*L*. *get-level M L*) ‘ *set-mset D*)) **by** *auto*
then have *n* ∈ ((λ*L*. *get-level M L*) ‘ *set-mset D*)
using *n max Max-in*[*OF f*] **unfolding** *get-maximum-level-def* **by** *simp*
then show ∃ *L* ∈# *D*. *get-level M L* = *n* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *get-maximum-level-skip-first*[*simp*]:
assumes *atm-of L* ∉ *atms-of D*
shows *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated L C* # *M*) *D* = *get-maximum-level M D*
using *assms* **unfolding** *get-maximum-level-def atms-of-def*
atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set
by (*smt atm-of-in-atm-of-set-in-uminus get-level-skip-beginning image-iff marked-lit.sel*(*2*)
multiset.map-cong0)

lemma *get-maximum-level-skip-beginning*:
assumes *DH*: *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘*lits-of H*
shows *get-maximum-level* (*c* @ *Marked Kh i* # *H*) *D* = *get-maximum-level H D*
proof −
have (*get-rev-level* (*rev H* @ *Marked Kh i* # *rev c*) *0*) ‘ *set-mset D*
= (*get-rev-level* (*rev H*) *0*) ‘ *set-mset D*
using *DH* **unfolding** *atms-of-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *get-rev-level-skip-end image-cong image-subset-iff lits-of-rev*)+
then show *?thesis* **using** *DH* **unfolding** *get-maximum-level-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *get-maximum-level-D-single-propagated*:
get-maximum-level [*Propagated x21 x22*] *D* = *0*
proof −
have *A*: *insert 0* ((λ*L*. *0*) ‘ (*set-mset D* ∩ {*L*. *atm-of x21* = *atm-of L*})
∪ (λ*L*. *0*) ‘ (*set-mset D* ∩ {*L*. *atm-of x21* ≠ *atm-of L*})) = {*0*}
by *auto*
show *?thesis* **unfolding** *get-maximum-level-def* **by** (*simp add*: *A*)
qed

lemma *get-maximum-level-skip-notin*:
  assumes *D*: $\forall L\in\#D.$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atm-of ‘lits-of M*
  shows *get-maximum-level M D* = *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated x21 x22* # *M*) *D*
proof −
  have *A*: (*get-rev-level* (*rev M* @ [*Propagated x21 x22*]) *0*) ‘ *set-mset D*
      = (*get-rev-level* (*rev M*) *0*) ‘ *set-mset D*
    using *D* **by** (*auto intro*!: *image-cong simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
  show *?thesis* **unfolding** *get-maximum-level-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *A*)
qed

lemma *get-maximum-level-skip-un-marked-not-present*:
  assumes $\forall L\in\#D.$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of aa* **and**
  $\forall m\in$*set M*. ¬ *is-marked m*
  shows *get-maximum-level aa D* = *get-maximum-level* (*M* @ *aa*) *D*
  using *assms* **by** (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
  (*auto intro*!: *get-maximum-level-skip-notin*[*of D* - @ *aa*] *simp add*: *image-Un*)

fun *get-maximum-possible-level*:: (*'b*, *nat*, *'c*) *marked-lit list* ⇒ *nat*   **where**
get-maximum-possible-level [] = *0* |
get-maximum-possible-level (*Marked K i* # *l*) = *max i* (*get-maximum-possible-level l*) |
get-maximum-possible-level (*Propagated* - - # *l*) = *get-maximum-possible-level l*

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-append*[*simp*]:
  get-maximum-possible-level (*M*@*M'*)
    = *max* (*get-maximum-possible-level M*) (*get-maximum-possible-level M'*)
  by (*induct M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-rev*[*simp*]:
  get-maximum-possible-level (*rev M*) = *get-maximum-possible-level M*
  by (*induct M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-rev-level*:
  max (*get-maximum-possible-level M*) *i* ≥ *get-rev-level M i L*
  by (*induct M arbitrary*: *i rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*auto simp add*: *le-max-iff-disj*)

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-level*[*simp*]:
  get-maximum-possible-level M ≥ *get-level M L*
  using *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-rev-level*[*of rev* - *0*] **by** *auto*

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-maximum-level*[*simp*]:
  get-maximum-possible-level M ≥ *get-maximum-level M D*
  using *get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level* **unfolding** *Bex-mset-def*
  by (*metis get-maximum-level-empty get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-level le0*)

fun *get-all-mark-of-propagated* **where**
get-all-mark-of-propagated [] = [] |
get-all-mark-of-propagated (*Marked* - - # *L*) = *get-all-mark-of-propagated L* |
get-all-mark-of-propagated (*Propagated* - *mark* # *L*) = *mark* # *get-all-mark-of-propagated L*

lemma *get-all-mark-of-propagated-append*[*simp*]:
  get-all-mark-of-propagated (*A* @ *B*) = *get-all-mark-of-propagated A* @ *get-all-mark-of-propagated B*
  by (*induct A rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

16.5.2 Properties about the levels

fun *get-all-levels-of-marked* :: ('b, 'a, 'c) *marked-lit list* ⇒ 'a *list* **where**
get-all-levels-of-marked [] = [] |
get-all-levels-of-marked (*Marked l level* # *Ls*) = *level* # *get-all-levels-of-marked Ls* |
get-all-levels-of-marked (*Propagated - -* # *Ls*) = *get-all-levels-of-marked Ls*

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-nil-iff-not-is-marked*:
get-all-levels-of-marked xs = [] ⟷ (∀ *x* ∈ *set xs*. ¬*is-marked x*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction xs rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-cons*:
get-all-levels-of-marked (*a* # *b*) =
(*if is-marked a then* [*level-of a*] *else* []) @ *get-all-levels-of-marked b*
by (*cases a*) *simp-all*

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-append*[*simp*]:
get-all-levels-of-marked (*a* @ *b*) = *get-all-levels-of-marked a* @ *get-all-levels-of-marked b*
by (*induct a*) (*simp-all add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-cons*)

lemma *in-get-all-levels-of-marked-iff-decomp*:
i ∈ *set* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*) ⟷ (∃ *c K c'*. *M* = *c* @ *Marked K i* # *c'*) (**is** *?A* ⟷ *?B*)
proof
assume *?B*
then show *?A* **by** *auto*
next
assume *?A*
then show *?B*
apply (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
apply *auto*[]
apply (*metis append-Cons append-Nil get-all-levels-of-marked.simps*(*2*) *set-ConsD*)
by (*metis append-Cons get-all-levels-of-marked.simps*(*3*))
qed

lemma *get-rev-level-less-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
get-rev-level M n L ≤ *Max* (*set* (*n* # *get-all-levels-of-marked M*))
by (*induct M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *get-all-levels-of-marked.induct*)
(*simp-all add*: *max.coboundedI2*)

lemma *get-rev-level-ge-min-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
assumes *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
shows *get-rev-level M n L* ≥ *Min* (*set* (*n* # *get-all-levels-of-marked M*))
using *assms* **by** (*induct M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *get-all-levels-of-marked.induct*)
(*auto simp add*: *min-le-iff-disj*)

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-rev-eq-rev-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*simp*]:
get-all-levels-of-marked (*rev M*) = *rev* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*)
by (*induct M rule*: *get-all-levels-of-marked.induct*)
(*simp-all add*: *max.coboundedI2*)

lemma *get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
get-maximum-possible-level M = *Max* (*insert 0* (*set* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*)))
by (*induct M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*auto simp*: *insert-commute*)

lemma *get-rev-level-in-levels-of-marked*:
get-rev-level M n L ∈ {*0*, *n*} ∪ *set* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*)

by (*induction M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*force simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of*)+

lemma *get-rev-level-in-atms-in-levels-of-marked*:
  $atm\text{-}of\ L \in atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ M) \Longrightarrow get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ M\ n\ L \in \{n\} \cup set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M)$
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of*)

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-no-marked*:
  $(\forall l \in set\ Ls.\ \neg\ is\text{-}marked\ l) \longleftrightarrow get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ Ls = []$
  by (*induction Ls*) (*auto simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-cons*)

lemma *get-level-in-levels-of-marked*:
  $get\text{-}level\ M\ L \in \{0\} \cup set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M)$
  using *get-rev-level-in-levels-of-marked*[*of rev M 0 L*] **by** *auto*

The zero is here to avoid empty-list issues with *last*:

lemma *get-level-get-rev-level-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
  assumes $atm\text{-}of\ L \notin atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ M)$
  shows $get\text{-}level\ (K\ @\ M)\ L = get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (rev\ K)\ (last\ (0\ \#\ get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (rev\ M)))$
    L
  using *assms*
proof (*induct M arbitrary*: *K*)
  case *Nil*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*Cons a M*)
  then have *H*: $\bigwedge K.\ get\text{-}level\ (K\ @\ M)\ L$
    $= get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (rev\ K)\ (last\ (0\ \#\ get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (rev\ M)))\ L$
    by *auto*
  have $get\text{-}level\ ((K\ @\ [a])@\ M)\ L$
    $= get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (a\ \#\ rev\ K)\ (last\ (0\ \#\ get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (rev\ M)))\ L$
    using *H*[*of K* @ [*a*]] **by** *simp*
  then show *?case* **using** *Cons*(*2*) **by** (*cases a*) *auto*
qed

lemma *get-rev-level-can-skip-correctly-ordered*:
  assumes
    no-dup M **and**
    $atm\text{-}of\ L \notin atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ M)$ **and**
    $get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M = rev\ [Suc\ 0..<Suc\ (length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M))]$
  shows $get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (rev\ M\ @\ K)\ 0\ L = get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ K\ (length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M))\ L$
  using *assms*
proof (*induct M arbitrary*: *K rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
  case *nil*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*marked* L' *i M K*)
  then have
    i: $i = Suc\ (length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M))$ **and**
    $get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M = rev\ [Suc\ 0..<Suc\ (length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M))]$
    by *auto*
  then have $get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (rev\ M\ @\ (Marked\ L'\ i\ \#\ K))\ 0\ L$
    $= get\text{-}rev\text{-}level\ (Marked\ L'\ i\ \#\ K)\ (length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ M))\ L$
    using *marked* **by** *auto*
  then show *?case* **using** *marked* **unfolding** *i* **by** *auto*

next
  case (*proped* L' *D M K*)
  then have *get-all-levels-of-marked M* = *rev* [*Suc 0*..<*Suc* (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*))]
    by *auto*
  then have *get-rev-level* (*rev M* @ (*Propagated* L' *D* # *K*)) *0 L*
    = *get-rev-level* (*Propagated* L' *D* # *K*) (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*)) *L*
    using *proped* **by** *auto*
  then show *?case* **using** *proped* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *get-level-skip-beginning-hd-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
  assumes *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ' *lits-of S*
  and *get-all-levels-of-marked S* ≠ []
  shows *get-level* (*M*@ *S*) *L* = *get-rev-level* (*rev M*) (*hd* (*get-all-levels-of-marked S*)) *L*
  using *assms*
proof (*induction S arbitrary*: *M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
  case *nil*
  then show *?case* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
next
  case (*marked K m*) **note** *notin* = *this*(*2*)
  then show *?case* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
next
  case (*proped L l*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *L* = *this*(*2*) **and** *neq* = *this*(*3*)
  show *?case* **using** *IH*[*of M*@[*Propagated L l*]] *L neq* **by** (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of*)
qed

end
theory *CDCL-W*
imports *Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic List-More CDCL-W-Level Wellfounded-More*

begin
declare *set-mset-minus-replicate-mset*[*simp*]

lemma *Bex-set-set-Bex-set*[*iff*]: (∃ *x*∈*set-mset C*. *P*) ⟷ (∃ *x*∈#*C*. *P*)
  by *auto*

17 Weidenbach's CDCL

declare *upt.simps*(*2*)[*simp del*]

17.1 The State

locale $state_W$ =
  fixes
    trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lits* **and**
    init-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
    learned-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
    backtrack-lvl :: *'st* ⇒ *nat* **and**
    conflicting :: *'st* ⇒*'v clause option* **and**

    cons-trail :: (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒*'st* **and**
    add-init-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    add-learned-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
    remove-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**

update-backtrack-lvl :: *nat* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-conflicting :: *'v clause option* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**

init-state :: *'v clauses* ⇒ *'st* **and**
restart-state :: *'st* ⇒ *'st*

assumes
trail-cons-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge L\ st.\ undefined\text{-}lit\ (trail\ st)\ (lit\text{-}of\ L) \Longrightarrow trail\ (cons\text{-}trail\ L\ st) = L\ \#\ trail\ st$ **and**
trail-tl-trail[*simp*]: $\bigwedge st.\ trail\ (tl\text{-}trail\ st) = tl\ (trail\ st)$ **and**
trail-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow trail\ (add\text{-}init\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = trail\ st$ **and**
trail-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow trail\ (add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = trail\ st$ **and**
trail-remove-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ trail\ (remove\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = trail\ st$ **and**
trail-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]: $\bigwedge st\ C.\ trail\ (update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ C\ st) = trail\ st$ **and**
trail-update-conflicting[*simp*]: $\bigwedge C\ st.\ trail\ (update\text{-}conflicting\ C\ st) = trail\ st$ **and**

init-clss-cons-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge M\ st.\ undefined\text{-}lit\ (trail\ st)\ (lit\text{-}of\ M) \Longrightarrow init\text{-}clss\ (cons\text{-}trail\ M\ st) = init\text{-}clss\ st$
and
init-clss-tl-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st.\ init\text{-}clss\ (tl\text{-}trail\ st) = init\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
init-clss-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow init\text{-}clss\ (add\text{-}init\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = \{\#C\#\} + init\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
init-clss-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow init\text{-}clss\ (add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = init\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
init-clss-remove-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ init\text{-}clss\ (remove\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = remove\text{-}mset\ C\ (init\text{-}clss\ st)$ **and**
init-clss-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.\ init\text{-}clss\ (update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ C\ st) = init\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
init-clss-update-conflicting[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ init\text{-}clss\ (update\text{-}conflicting\ C\ st) = init\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**

learned-clss-cons-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge M\ st.\ undefined\text{-}lit\ (trail\ st)\ (lit\text{-}of\ M) \Longrightarrow$
$learned\text{-}clss\ (cons\text{-}trail\ M\ st) = learned\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
learned-clss-tl-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st.\ learned\text{-}clss\ (tl\text{-}trail\ st) = learned\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
learned-clss-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow learned\text{-}clss\ (add\text{-}init\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = learned\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
learned-clss-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ st) \Longrightarrow learned\text{-}clss\ (add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = \{\#C\#\} + learned\text{-}clss\ st$
and
learned-clss-remove-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ learned\text{-}clss\ (remove\text{-}cls\ C\ st) = remove\text{-}mset\ C\ (learned\text{-}clss\ st)$ **and**
learned-clss-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.\ learned\text{-}clss\ (update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ C\ st) = learned\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**
learned-clss-update-conflicting[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.\ learned\text{-}clss\ (update\text{-}conflicting\ C\ st) = learned\text{-}clss\ st$ **and**

backtrack-lvl-cons-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge M\ st.\ undefined\text{-}lit\ (trail\ st)\ (lit\text{-}of\ M) \Longrightarrow$
$backtrack\text{-}lvl\ (cons\text{-}trail\ M\ st) = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ st$ **and**
backtrack-lvl-tl-trail[*simp*]:

$\bigwedge st.$ *backtrack-lvl* (*tl-trail st*) = *backtrack-lvl st* **and**
backtrack-lvl-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.$ *no-dup* (*trail st*) $\Longrightarrow$ *backtrack-lvl* (*add-init-cls C st*) = *backtrack-lvl st* **and**
backtrack-lvl-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *no-dup* (*trail st*) $\Longrightarrow$ *backtrack-lvl* (*add-learned-cls C st*) = *backtrack-lvl st* **and**
backtrack-lvl-remove-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *backtrack-lvl* (*remove-cls C st*) = *backtrack-lvl st* **and**
backtrack-lvl-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ k.$ *backtrack-lvl* (*update-backtrack-lvl k st*) = *k* **and**
backtrack-lvl-update-conflicting[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *backtrack-lvl* (*update-conflicting C st*) = *backtrack-lvl st* **and**

conflicting-cons-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge M\ st.$ *undefined-lit* (*trail st*) (*lit-of M*) $\Longrightarrow$
conflicting (*cons-trail M st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-tl-trail[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st.$ *conflicting* (*tl-trail st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.$ *no-dup* (*trail st*) $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* (*add-init-cls C st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *no-dup* (*trail st*) $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* (*add-learned-cls C st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-remove-cls[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *conflicting* (*remove-cls C st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge st\ C.$ *conflicting* (*update-backtrack-lvl C st*) = *conflicting st* **and**
conflicting-update-conflicting[*simp*]:
$\bigwedge C\ st.$ *conflicting* (*update-conflicting C st*) = *C* **and**

init-state-trail[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N.$ *trail* (*init-state N*) = [] **and**
init-state-clss[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N.$ *init-clss* (*init-state N*) = *N* **and**
init-state-learned-clss[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N.$ *learned-clss* (*init-state N*) = {#} **and**
init-state-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N.$ *backtrack-lvl* (*init-state N*) = *0* **and**
init-state-conflicting[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N.$ *conflicting* (*init-state N*) = *None* **and**

trail-restart-state[*simp*]: *trail* (*restart-state S*) = [] **and**
init-clss-restart-state[*simp*]: *init-clss* (*restart-state S*) = *init-clss S* **and**
learned-clss-restart-state[*intro*]: *learned-clss* (*restart-state S*) ⊆# *learned-clss S* **and**
backtrack-lvl-restart-state[*simp*]: *backtrack-lvl* (*restart-state S*) = *0* **and**
conflicting-restart-state[*simp*]: *conflicting* (*restart-state S*) = *None*
begin

definition *clauses* :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **where**
clauses S = *init-clss S* + *learned-clss S*

lemma
shows
clauses-cons-trail[*simp*]:
undefined-lit (*trail S*) (*lit-of M*) $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* (*cons-trail M S*) = *clauses S* **and**

clss-tl-trail[*simp*]: *clauses* (*tl-trail S*) = *clauses S* **and**
clauses-add-learned-cls-unfolded:
no-dup (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* (*add-learned-cls U S*) = {#*U*#} + *learned-clss S* + *init-clss S*
and
clauses-add-init-cls[*simp*]:
no-dup (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* (*add-init-cls N S*) = {#*N*#} + *init-clss S* + *learned-clss S* **and**

clauses-update-backtrack-lvl[*simp*]: *clauses* (*update-backtrack-lvl k S*) = *clauses S* **and**
clauses-update-conflicting[*simp*]: *clauses* (*update-conflicting D S*) = *clauses S* **and**
clauses-remove-cls[*simp*]:
clauses (*remove-cls C S*) = *clauses S* − *replicate-mset* (*count* (*clauses S*) *C*) *C* **and**
clauses-add-learned-cls[*simp*]:
no-dup (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* (*add-learned-cls C S*) = {#*C*#} + *clauses S* **and**
clauses-restart[*simp*]: *clauses* (*restart-state S*) ⊆# *clauses S* **and**
clauses-init-state[*simp*]: $\bigwedge N$. *clauses* (*init-state N*) = *N*
prefer *9* **using** *clauses-def learned-clss-restart-state* **apply** *fastforce*
by (*auto simp*: *ac-simps replicate-mset-plus clauses-def intro*: *multiset-eqI*)

abbreviation *state* :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lit list* × *'v clauses* × *'v clauses* × *nat* × *'v clause option* **where**
state S ≡ (*trail S*, *init-clss S*, *learned-clss S*, *backtrack-lvl S*, *conflicting S*)

abbreviation *incr-lvl* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
incr-lvl S ≡ *update-backtrack-lvl* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*) *S*

definition *state-eq* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* (**infix** ∼ *50*) **where**
S ∼ *T* ⟷ *state S* = *state T*

lemma *state-eq-ref*[*simp*, *intro*]:
S ∼ *S*
unfolding *state-eq-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *state-eq-sym*:
S ∼ *T* ⟷ *T* ∼ *S*
unfolding *state-eq-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *state-eq-trans*:
S ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *U* $\Longrightarrow$ *S* ∼ *U*
unfolding *state-eq-def* **by** *auto*

lemma
shows
state-eq-trail: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *trail S* = *trail T* **and**
state-eq-init-clss: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *init-clss S* = *init-clss T* **and**
state-eq-learned-clss: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *learned-clss S* = *learned-clss T* **and**
state-eq-backtrack-lvl: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *backtrack-lvl S* = *backtrack-lvl T* **and**
state-eq-conflicting: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting S* = *conflicting T* **and**
state-eq-clauses: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses S* = *clauses T* **and**
state-eq-undefined-lit: *S* ∼ *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L* = *undefined-lit* (*trail T*) *L*
unfolding *state-eq-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*

lemmas *state-simp*[*simp*] = *state-eq-trail state-eq-init-clss state-eq-learned-clss state-eq-backtrack-lvl state-eq-conflicting state-eq-clauses state-eq-undefined-lit*

lemma *atms-of-ms-learned-clss-restart-state-in-atms-of-ms-learned-clssI*[*intro*]:
x ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss* (*restart-state S*)) $\Longrightarrow$ *x* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*)
by (*meson atms-of-ms-mono learned-clss-restart-state set-mset-mono subsetCE*)

function *reduce-trail-to* :: *'a list* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
reduce-trail-to F S =
(*if length* (*trail S*) = *length F* ∨ *trail S* = [] *then S else reduce-trail-to F* (*tl-trail S*))
by *fast+*

termination
  by (*relation measure* (λ(-, *S*). *length* (*trail S*))) *simp-all*

declare *reduce-trail-to.simps*[*simp del*]

lemma
  shows
  reduce-trail-to-nil[*simp*]: *trail S* = [] ⟹ *reduce-trail-to F S* = *S* **and**
  reduce-trail-to-eq-length[*simp*]: *length* (*trail S*) = *length F* ⟹ *reduce-trail-to F S* = *S*
  by (*auto simp*: *reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to-length-ne*:
  length (*trail S*) ≠ *length F* ⟹ *trail S* ≠ [] ⟹
    reduce-trail-to F S = *reduce-trail-to F* (*tl-trail S*)
  by (*auto simp*: *reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to-length-le*:
  assumes *length F* > *length* (*trail S*)
  shows *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = []
  using *assms* **apply** (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *length-tl less-imp-diff-less less-irrefl trail-tl-trail*
    reduce-trail-to.simps)

lemma *trail-reduce-trail-to-nil*[*simp*]:
  trail (*reduce-trail-to* [] *S*) = []
  apply (*induction* []:: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *marked-lits S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis length-0-conv reduce-trail-to-length-ne reduce-trail-to-nil*)

lemma *clauses-reduce-trail-to-nil*:
  clauses (*reduce-trail-to* [] *S*) = *clauses S*
proof (*induction* [] *S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  case (*1 Sa*)
  then have *clauses* (*reduce-trail-to* ([]::′*a list*) (*tl-trail Sa*)) = *clauses* (*tl-trail Sa*)
    ∨ *trail Sa* = []
    by *fastforce*
  then show *clauses* (*reduce-trail-to* ([]::′*a list*) *Sa*) = *clauses Sa*
    by (*metis* (*no-types*) *length-0-conv reduce-trail-to-eq-length clss-tl-trail*
      reduce-trail-to-length-ne)
qed

lemma *reduce-trail-to-skip-beginning*:
  assumes *trail S* = *F*′ @ *F*
  shows *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *F*
  using *assms* **by** (*induction F*′ *arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *reduce-trail-to-length-ne*)

lemma *clauses-reduce-trail-to*[*simp*]:
  clauses (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *clauses S*
  apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis clss-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *conflicting-update-trial*[*simp*]:
  conflicting (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *conflicting S*
  apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis conflicting-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *backtrack-lvl-update-trial*[*simp*]:
  backtrack-lvl (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *backtrack-lvl S*
  apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis backtrack-lvl-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *init-clss-update-trial*[*simp*]:
  init-clss (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *init-clss S*
  apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis init-clss-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *learned-clss-update-trial*[*simp*]:
  learned-clss (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *learned-clss S*
  apply (*induction F S rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis learned-clss-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*:
  trail S = *trail T* $\Longrightarrow$ *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F T*)
  apply (*induction F S arbitrary*: *T rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
  by (*metis trail-tl-trail reduce-trail-to.simps*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to-state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-compatible*:
  assumes *ST*: $S \sim T$
  shows *reduce-trail-to F S* $\sim$ *reduce-trail-to F T*
proof −
  have *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F T*)
    using *trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*[*of S T F*] *ST* **by** *auto*
  then show *?thesis* **using** *ST* **by** (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def*)
qed

lemma *reduce-trail-to-trail-tl-trail-decomp*[*simp*]:
  trail S = *F'* @ *Marked K d* # *F* $\Longrightarrow$ (*trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)) = *F*
  apply (*rule reduce-trail-to-skip-beginning*[*of - F'* @ *Marked K d* # []])
  by (*cases F'*) (*auto simp add*:*tl-append reduce-trail-to-skip-beginning*)

lemma *reduce-trail-to-add-learned-cls*[*simp*]:
  no-dup (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$
    trail (*reduce-trail-to F* (*add-learned-cls C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)
  by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*) *auto*

lemma *reduce-trail-to-add-init-cls*[*simp*]:
  no-dup (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$
    trail (*reduce-trail-to F* (*add-init-cls C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)
  by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*) *auto*

lemma *reduce-trail-to-remove-learned-cls*[*simp*]:
  trail (*reduce-trail-to F* (*remove-cls C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)
  by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*) *auto*

lemma *reduce-trail-to-update-conflicting*[*simp*]:
  trail (*reduce-trail-to F* (*update-conflicting C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)
  by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*) *auto*

lemma *reduce-trail-to-update-backtrack-lvl*[*simp*]:
  trail (*reduce-trail-to F* (*update-backtrack-lvl C S*)) = *trail* (*reduce-trail-to F S*)
  by (*rule trail-eq-reduce-trail-to-eq*) *auto*

lemma *in-get-all-marked-decomposition-marked-or-empty*:
  assumes $(a, b) \in set$ (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  shows $a = [] \vee$ (*is-marked* (*hd a*))
  using *assms*
proof (*induct M arbitrary*: *a b*)
  case *Nil* **then show** *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*Cons m M*)
  show *?case*
    proof (*cases m*)
      case (*Marked l mark*)
      then show *?thesis* **using** *Cons* **by** *auto*
    next
      case (*Propagated l mark*)
      then show *?thesis* **using** *Cons* **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition M*) *force+*
    qed
qed

lemma *in-get-all-marked-decomposition-trail-update-trail*[*simp*]:
  assumes *H*: $(L \# M1, M2) \in set$ (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
  shows *trail* (*reduce-trail-to M1 S*) = *M1*
proof –
  obtain *K mark* **where**
    L: *L* = *Marked K mark*
    using *H* **by** (*cases L*) (*auto dest*!: *in-get-all-marked-decomposition-marked-or-empty*)
  obtain *c* **where**
    tr-S: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *L* # *M1*
    using *H* **by** *auto*
  show *?thesis*
    by (*rule reduce-trail-to-trail-tl-trail-decomp*[*of - c* @ *M2 K mark*])
     (*auto simp*: *tr-S L*)
qed

fun *append-trail* **where**
append-trail [] *S* = *S* |
append-trail (*L* # *M*) *S* = *append-trail M* (*cons-trail L S*)

lemma *trail-append-trail*:
  no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *trail* (*append-trail M S*) = *rev M* @ *trail S*
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *init-clss-append-trail*:
  no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *init-clss* (*append-trail M S*) = *init-clss S*
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *learned-clss-append-trail*:
  no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *learned-clss* (*append-trail M S*) = *learned-clss S*
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *conflicting-append-trail*:
  no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* (*append-trail M S*) = *conflicting S*
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *backtrack-lvl-append-trail*:

no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *backtrack-lvl* (*append-trail M S*) = *backtrack-lvl S*
by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *clauses-append-trail*:
no-dup (*M* @ *trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *clauses* (*append-trail M S*) = *clauses S*
by (*induction M arbitrary*: *S*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemmas *state-access-simp* =
trail-append-trail init-clss-append-trail learned-clss-append-trail backtrack-lvl-append-trail clauses-append-trail conflicting-append-trail

This function is useful for proofs to speak of a global trail change, but is a bad for programs and code in general.

fun *delete-trail-and-rebuild* **where**
delete-trail-and-rebuild M S = *append-trail* (*rev M*) (*reduce-trail-to* ([]:: *'v list*) *S*)

end

17.2 Special Instantiation: using Triples as State

17.3 CDCL Rules

Because of the strategy we will later use, we distinguish propagate, conflict from the other rules

locale
$cdcl_W$ =
$state_W$ *trail init-clss learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting cons-trail tl-trail add-init-cls add-learned-cls remove-cls update-backtrack-lvl update-conflicting init-state restart-state*
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lits* **and**
init-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
learned-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
backtrack-lvl :: *'st* ⇒ *nat* **and**
conflicting :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clause option* **and**

cons-trail :: (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-init-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-learned-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
remove-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-backtrack-lvl :: *nat* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-conflicting :: *'v clause option* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**

init-state :: *'v clauses* ⇒ *'st* **and**
restart-state :: *'st* ⇒ *'st*
begin

inductive *propagate* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
propagate-rule[*intro*]:
state S = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) $\Longrightarrow$ *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S* $\Longrightarrow$ *M* ⊨*as CNot C*
$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *propagate S T*
inductive-cases *propagateE*[*elim*]: *propagate S T*
thm *propagateE*

inductive *conflict* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
conflict-rule[*intro*]: *state* $S = (M, N, U, k, None) \Longrightarrow D \in\# \; clauses \; S \Longrightarrow M \models as \; CNot \; D$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim update\text{-}conflicting \; (Some \; D) \; S$
$\Longrightarrow conflict \; S \; T$

inductive-cases *conflictE*[*elim*]: *conflict* $S \; S'$

inductive *backtrack* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
backtrack-rule[*intro*]: *state* $S = (M, N, U, k, Some \; (D + \{\#L\#\}))$
$\Longrightarrow (Marked \; K \; (i+1) \; \# \; M1, \; M2) \in set \; (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition \; M)$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}level \; M \; L = k$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}level \; M \; L = get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level \; M \; (D+\{\#L\#\})$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level \; M \; D = i$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim cons\text{-}trail \; (Propagated \; L \; (D+\{\#L\#\}))$
$(reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to \; M1$
$(add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls \; (D + \{\#L\#\})$
$(update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl \; i$
$(update\text{-}conflicting \; None \; S))))$
$\Longrightarrow backtrack \; S \; T$
inductive-cases *backtrackE*[*elim*]: *backtrack* $S \; S'$
thm *backtrackE*

inductive *decide* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
decide-rule[*intro*]: *state* $S = (M, N, U, k, None)$
$\Longrightarrow undefined\text{-}lit \; M \; L \Longrightarrow atm\text{-}of \; L \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu \; (init\text{-}clss \; S)$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim cons\text{-}trail \; (Marked \; L \; (k+1)) \; (incr\text{-}lvl \; S)$
$\Longrightarrow decide \; S \; T$
inductive-cases *decideE*[*elim*]: *decide* $S \; S'$
thm *decideE*

inductive *skip* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
skip-rule[*intro*]: *state* $S = (Propagated \; L \; C' \; \# \; M, N, U, k, Some \; D) \Longrightarrow -L \notin\# \; D \Longrightarrow D \neq \{\#\}$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim tl\text{-}trail \; S$
$\Longrightarrow skip \; S \; T$
inductive-cases *skipE*[*elim*]: *skip* $S \; S'$
thm *skipE*

$get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level \; (Propagated \; L \; (C + \{\#L\#\}) \; \# \; M) \; D = k \lor k = 0$ is equivalent to $get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level \; (Propagated \; L \; (C + \{\#L\#\}) \; \# \; M) \; D = k$

inductive *resolve* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
resolve-rule[*intro*]:
state $S = (Propagated \; L \; (C + \{\#L\#\}) \; \# \; M, N, U, k, Some \; (D + \{\#-L\#\}))$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level \; (Propagated \; L \; (C + \{\#L\#\}) \; \# \; M) \; D = k$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim update\text{-}conflicting \; (Some \; (D \; \#\cup \; C)) \; (tl\text{-}trail \; S)$
$\Longrightarrow resolve \; S \; T$
inductive-cases *resolveE*[*elim*]: *resolve* $S \; S'$
thm *resolveE*

inductive *restart* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
restart: *state* $S = (M, N, U, k, None) \Longrightarrow \neg M \models asm \; clauses \; S$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim restart\text{-}state \; S$
$\Longrightarrow restart \; S \; T$
inductive-cases *restartE*[*elim*]: *restart* $S \; T$
thm *restartE*

We add the condition $C \notin\# \ init\text{-}clss\ S$, to maintain consistency even without the strategy.

inductive *forget* :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
forget-rule: $state\ S = (M,\ N,\ \{\#C\#\} + U,\ k,\ None)$
  $\Longrightarrow \neg M \models asm\ clauses\ S$
  $\Longrightarrow\ C \notin set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}mark\text{-}of\text{-}propagated\ (trail\ S))$
  $\Longrightarrow C \notin\# \ init\text{-}clss\ S$
  $\Longrightarrow C \in\# \ learned\text{-}clss\ S$
  $\Longrightarrow T \sim remove\text{-}cls\ C\ S$
  $\Longrightarrow forget\ S\ T$
inductive-cases *forgetE*[*elim*]: *forget S T*

inductive $cdcl_W\text{-}rf$ :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **for** S :: $'st$ **where**
restart: $restart\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}rf\ S\ T$ |
forget: $forget\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}rf\ S\ T$

inductive $cdcl_W\text{-}bj$ :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
skip[*intro*]: $skip\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}bj\ S\ S'$ |
resolve[*intro*]: $resolve\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}bj\ S\ S'$ |
backtrack[*intro*]: $backtrack\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}bj\ S\ S'$

inductive-cases $cdcl_W\text{-}bjE$: $cdcl_W\text{-}bj\ S\ T$

inductive $cdcl_W\text{-}o$:: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **for** S :: $'st$ **where**
decide[*intro*]: $decide\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}o\ S\ S'$ |
bj[*intro*]: $cdcl_W\text{-}bj\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}o\ S\ S'$

inductive $cdcl_W$ :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st \Rightarrow bool$ **for** S :: $'st$ **where**
propagate: $propagate\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\ S\ S'$ |
conflict: $conflict\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\ S\ S'$ |
other: $cdcl_W\text{-}o\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\ S\ S'$|
rf: $cdcl_W\text{-}rf\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\ S\ S'$

lemma $rtranclp\text{-}propagate\text{-}is\text{-}rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W$:
  $propagate^{**}\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{**}\ S\ S'$
  by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*fastforce dest*!: *propagate*)+

lemma $cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}rules\text{-}induct$[*consumes 1*, *case-names propagate conflict forget restart decide skip resolve backtrack*]:
  fixes S :: $'st$
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W\ S\ S'$ **and**
    propagate: $\bigwedge T.\ propagate\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    conflict: $\bigwedge T.\ conflict\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    forget: $\bigwedge T.\ forget\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    restart: $\bigwedge T.\ restart\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    decide: $\bigwedge T.\ decide\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    skip: $\bigwedge T.\ skip\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    resolve: $\bigwedge T.\ resolve\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    backtrack: $\bigwedge T.\ backtrack\ S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$
  shows $P\ S\ S'$
  using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induct* S' *rule*: $cdcl_W.induct$)
  case (*propagate* S') **note** *propagate* = *this*(*1*)
  then show *?case* **using** *assms*(*2*) **by** *auto*
next

  case (*conflict* S')
  then show *?case* **using** *assms*(*3*) **by** *auto*
next
  case (*other* S')
  then show *?case*
    proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o.induct*)
      case (*decide* U)
      then show *?case* **using** *assms*(*6*) **by** *auto*
    next
      case (*bj* S')
      then show *?case* **using** *assms*(*7–9*) **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.induct*) *auto*
    qed
next
  case (*rf* S')
  then show *?case*
    by (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-rf.induct*) (*fast dest*: *forget restart*)+
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-all-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names propagate conflict forget restart decide skip resolve backtrack*]:
  fixes S :: *'st*
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$ S S' **and**
    propagateH: $\bigwedge C\ L\ T.\ C + \{\#L\#\} \in\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* C
      $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) $L \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = None$
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Propagated* L ($C + \{\#L\#\}$)) S
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    conflictH: $\bigwedge D\ T.\ D \in\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = None \Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* D
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *update-conflicting* (*Some* D) S
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    forgetH: $\bigwedge C\ T.\ \neg$*trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S
      $\Longrightarrow C \notin$ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail* S))
      $\Longrightarrow C \notin\#$ *init-clss* S
      $\Longrightarrow C \in\#$ *learned-clss* S
      $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = None$
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *remove-cls* C S
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    restartH: $\bigwedge T.\ \neg$*trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S
      $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = None$
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *restart-state* S
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    decideH: $\bigwedge L\ T.$ *conflicting* $S = None \Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L
      $\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* S)
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Marked* L (*backtrack-lvl* S $+1$)) (*incr-lvl* S)
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    skipH: $\bigwedge L\ C'\ M\ D\ T.$ *trail* $S =$ *Propagated* $L\ C'$ # M
      $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = Some\ D \Longrightarrow -L \notin\# D \Longrightarrow D \neq \{\#\}$
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *tl-trail* S
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
    resolveH: $\bigwedge L\ C\ M\ D\ T.$
      trail $S =$ *Propagated* L (($C + \{\#L\#\}$)) # M
      $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* $S = Some$ ($D + \{\#-L\#\}$)
      $\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L ($C + \{\#L\#\}$) # M) $D =$ *backtrack-lvl* S
      $\Longrightarrow T \sim$ (*update-conflicting* (*Some* (D $\#\cup$ C)) (*tl-trail* S))
      $\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**

backtrackH: $\bigwedge K\ i\ M1\ M2\ L\ D\ T.$
$(Marked\ K\ (Suc\ i)\ \#\ M1,\ M2) \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (trail\ S))$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ L = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S$
$\Longrightarrow conflicting\ S = Some\ (D + \{\#L\#\})$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ (D+\{\#L\#\}) = get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ L$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ D \equiv i$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim cons\text{-}trail\ (Propagated\ L\ (D+\{\#L\#\}))$
$(reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to\ M1$
$(add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ (D + \{\#L\#\})$
$(update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ i$
$(update\text{-}conflicting\ None\ S))))$
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$
shows $P\ S\ S'$
using $cdcl_W$
proof (*induct* $S\ S'$ *rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-rules-induct*)
case (*propagate* S')
then show *?case* **by** (*elim propagateE*) (*frule propagateH*; *simp*)
next
case (*conflict* S')
then show *?case* **by** (*elim conflictE*) (*frule conflictH*; *simp*)
next
case (*restart* S')
then show *?case* **by** (*elim restartE*) (*frule restartH*; *simp*)
next
case (*decide* T)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim decideE*) (*frule decideH*; *simp*)
next
case (*backtrack* S')
then show *?case* **by** (*elim backtrackE*) (*frule backtrackH*; *simp del*: *state-simp add*: *state-eq-def*)
next
case (*forget* S')
then show *?case* **using** *forgetH* **by** *auto*
next
case (*skip* S')
then show *?case* **using** *skipH* **by** *auto*
next
case (*resolve* S')
then show *?case* **by** (*elim resolveE*) (*frule resolveH*; *simp*)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names decide skip resolve backtrack*]:
fixes S :: *'st*
assumes $cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-o* $S\ T$ **and**
decideH: $\bigwedge L\ T.\ conflicting\ S = None \Longrightarrow undefined\text{-}lit\ (trail\ S)\ L$
$\Longrightarrow atm\text{-}of\ L \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (init\text{-}clss\ S)$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim cons\text{-}trail\ (Marked\ L\ (backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S\ +1))\ (incr\text{-}lvl\ S)$
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
skipH: $\bigwedge L\ C'\ M\ D\ T.\ trail\ S = Propagated\ L\ C'\ \#\ M$
$\Longrightarrow conflicting\ S = Some\ D \Longrightarrow -L \notin\#\ D \Longrightarrow D \neq \{\#\}$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim tl\text{-}trail\ S$
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
resolveH: $\bigwedge L\ C\ M\ D\ T.$
$trail\ S = Propagated\ L\ (\ (C + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M$
$\Longrightarrow conflicting\ S = Some\ (D + \{\#-L\#\})$
$\Longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ (Propagated\ L\ (C + \{\#L\#\})\ \#\ M)\ D = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S$

$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *update-conflicting* (*Some* (D #∪ C)) (*tl-trail* S)
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
backtrackH: $\bigwedge K\ i\ M1\ M2\ L\ D\ T$.
(*Marked* K (*Suc* i) # $M1$, $M2$) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-level* (*trail* S) L = *backtrack-lvl* S
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* (D + {#L#})
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-level* (*trail* S) L = *get-maximum-level* (*trail* S) (D+{#L#})
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*trail* S) $D \equiv i$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Propagated* L (D+{#L#}))
(*reduce-trail-to* $M1$
(*add-learned-cls* (D + {#L#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl* i
(*update-conflicting None* S))))
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$
shows $P\ S\ T$
using $cdcl_W$ **apply** (*induct* T *rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o.induct*)
using *assms*(*2*) **apply** *auto*[*1*]
apply (*elim* $cdcl_W$*-bjE skipE resolveE backtrackE*)
apply (*frule skipH*; *simp*)
apply (*frule resolveH*; *simp*)
apply (*frule backtrackH*; *simp-all del*: *state-simp add*: *state-eq-def*)
done

thm $cdcl_W$*-o.induct*
lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-all-rules-induct*[*consumes 1*, *case-names decide backtrack skip resolve*]:
fixes $S\ T$ :: *'st*
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-o* $S\ T$ **and**
$\bigwedge T$. *decide* $S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
$\bigwedge T$. *backtrack* $S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
$\bigwedge T$. *skip* $S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
$\bigwedge T$. *resolve* $S\ T \Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$
shows $P\ S\ T$
using *assms* **by** (*induct* T *rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o.induct*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-rule-cases*[*consumes 1*, *case-names decide backtrack skip resolve*]:
fixes $S\ T$ :: *'st*
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-o* $S\ T$ **and**
decide $S\ T \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
backtrack $S\ T \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
skip $S\ T \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
resolve $S\ T \Longrightarrow P$
shows P
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-o.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)

17.4 Invariants

17.4.1 Properties of the trail

We here establish that: * the marks are exactly 1..k where k is the level * the consistency of the trail * the fact that there is no duplicate in the trail.

lemma *backtrack-lit-skiped*:
assumes L: *get-level* (*trail* S) L = *backtrack-lvl* S
and $M1$: (*Marked* K (i + *1*) # $M1$, $M2$) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))

and *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
and *bt-l*: *backtrack-lvl S* = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))
and *order*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)
= *rev* ([*1*..<(*1*+*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)))])
shows *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ' *lits-of M1*
proof
let *?M* = *trail S*
assume *L-in-M1*: *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ' *lits-of M1*
obtain *c* **where** *Mc*: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1* **using** *M1* **by** *blast*
have *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ' *lits-of c*
using *L-in-M1 no-dup mk-disjoint-insert* **unfolding** *Mc lits-of-def* **by** *force*
have *g-M-eq-g-M1*: *get-level ?M L* = *get-level M1 L*
using *L-in-M1* **unfolding** *Mc* **by** *auto*
have *g*: *get-all-levels-of-marked M1* = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc i*]
using *order* **unfolding** *Mc*
by (*auto simp del*: *upt-simps dest*!: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i*
simp add: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*])
then have *Max* (*set* (*0* # *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*rev M1*))) < *Suc i* **by** *auto*
then have *get-level M1 L* < *Suc i*
using *get-rev-level-less-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of rev M1 0 L*] **by** *linarith*
moreover have *Suc i* ≤ *backtrack-lvl S* **using** *bt-l* **by** (*simp add*: *Mc g*)
ultimately show *False* **using** *L g-M-eq-g-M1* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-distinctinv-1*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ *S S'* **and**
no-dup (*trail S*) **and**
backtrack-lvl S = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) **and**
get-all-levels-of-marked (*trail S*) = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))]
shows *no-dup* (*trail S'*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct*)
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *L* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*6*) **and**
n-d = *this*(*7*)
obtain *c* **where** *Mc*: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*
using *decomp* **by** *auto*
have *no-dup* (*M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*)
using *Mc n-d* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have *atm-of L* ∉ (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ' *set M1*
using *backtrack-lit-skiped*[*of S L K i M1 M2*] *L decomp backtrack.prems*
by (*fastforce simp*: *lits-of-def*)
moreover then have *undefined-lit M1 L*
by (*simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
ultimately show *?case* **using** *decomp T n-d* **by** *simp*
qed (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv-2*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ *S S'* **and**
no-dup (*trail S*) **and**
backtrack-lvl S = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) **and**
get-all-levels-of-marked (*trail S*) = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))]
shows *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S'*))
using $cdcl_W$*-distinctinv-1*[*OF assms*] *distinctconsistent-interp* **by** *fast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-o-bt*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$-o S S' **and**
    backtrack-lvl S = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)) **and**
    get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S) =
      rev ([1..<(1+length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)))]) **and**
    n-d[simp]: no-dup (trail S)
  shows *backtrack-lvl S' = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S'))*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule: cdcl$_W$-o-induct*)
  case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp = this(1)* **and** *T = this(6)* **and** *level = this(8)*
  have [*simp*]: *trail (reduce-trail-to M1 S) = M1*
    using *decomp* **by** *auto*
  obtain *c* **where** *M*: *trail S = c @ M2 @ Marked K (i + 1) # M1* **using** *decomp* **by** *auto*
  have *rev (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S))*
    = [1..<1+ (length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)))]
    using *level* **by** (*auto simp: rev-swap[symmetric]*)
  moreover have *atm-of L ∉ (λl. atm-of (lit-of l)) ‘ set M1*
    using *backtrack-lit-skiped[of S L K i M1 M2] backtrack(2,7,8,9) decomp*
    by (*fastforce simp add: lits-of-def*)
  moreover then have *undefined-lit M1 L*
     by (*simp add: defined-lit-map*)
  moreover then have *no-dup (trail T)*
    using *T decomp n-d* **by** (*auto simp: defined-lit-map M*)
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *T n-d* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto dest!: append-cons-eq-upt-length simp del: upt-simps*)
qed *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-rf-bt*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$-rf S S' **and**
    backtrack-lvl S = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)) **and**
    get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S) = rev [1..<(1+length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)))]
  shows *backtrack-lvl S' = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S'))*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule: cdcl$_W$-rf.induct*) *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-bt*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$ S S' **and**
    backtrack-lvl S = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)) **and**
    get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)
    = rev ([1..<(1+length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)))]) **and**
    no-dup (trail S)
  shows *backtrack-lvl S' = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S'))*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule: cdcl$_W$.induct*) (*auto simp add: cdcl$_W$-o-bt cdcl$_W$-rf-bt*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-bt-level'*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$ S S' **and**
    backtrack-lvl S = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)) **and**
    get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)
      = rev ([1..<(1+length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S)))]) **and**
    n-d: no-dup (trail S)
  shows *get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S')*

$= rev ([1..<(1+length\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (trail\ S')))])$
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct*)
case (*decide L T*) **note** *undef* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
let *?k* = *backtrack-lvl S*
let *?M* = *trail S*
let *?M′* = *Marked L* (*?k* + *1*) # *trail S*
have *H*: *get-all-levels-of-marked ?M* = *rev* [*Suc 0..<1+length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)]
using *decide.prems* **by** *simp*
have *k*: *?k* = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)
using *decide.prems* **by** *auto*
have *get-all-levels-of-marked ?M′* = *Suc ?k* # *get-all-levels-of-marked ?M* **by** *simp*
then have *get-all-levels-of-marked ?M′* = *Suc ?k* #
rev [*Suc 0..<1+length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)]
using *H* **by** *auto*
moreover have ... = *rev* [*Suc 0..< Suc* (*1+length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*))]
unfolding *k* **by** *simp*
finally show *?case* **using** *T undef* **by** (*auto simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confli* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* =*this*(*6*)
and
all-marked = *this*(*8*) **and** *bt-lvl* = *this*(*7*)
have *atm-of L* ∉ (λ*l. atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set M1*
using *backtrack-lit-skiped*[*of S L K i M1 M2*] *backtrack*(*2*,*7*,*8*,*9*) *decomp*
by (*fastforce simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
moreover then have *undefined-lit M1 L*
by (*simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
then have [*simp*]: *trail T* = *Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*
using *T decomp n-d* **by** *auto*
obtain *c* **where** *M*: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1* **using** *decomp* **by** *auto*
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*rev* (*trail S*))
= [*Suc 0..<2+length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked c*) + (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M2*)
+ *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked M1*))]
using *all-marked bt-lvl* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *simp del*: *upt-simps*)
then show *?case*
using *T* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap M dest*!: *append-cons-eq-upt*(*1*) *simp del*: *upt-simps*)
qed *auto*

We write *1* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) instead of *backtrack-lvl S* to avoid non termination of rewriting.

definition $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* (*S*:: *′st*) ⟷
consistent-interp (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*)
∧ *backtrack-lvl S* = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))
∧ *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)
= *rev* ([*1..<1+length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))])

lemma $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S*))
and *no-dup* (*trail S*)
using *assms* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*:
fixes *S S′* :: *′st*

assumes
$cdcl_W$ S S' **and**
$cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S
shows $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S'
using *assms* $cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv-2* $cdcl_W$-*distinctinv-1* $cdcl_W$-*bt* $cdcl_W$-*bt-level'*
unfolding $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-def* **by** *meson+*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv*:
assumes $cdcl_W^{**}$ S S'
and $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S
shows $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv*)

lemma *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv*:
assumes $cdcl_W^{++}$ S S'
and $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S
shows $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *tranclp-induct*)
(*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv*)

lemma $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-S0-*$cdcl_W$[*simp*]:
$cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* (*init-state* N)
unfolding $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-get-level-le-backtrack-lvl*:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S
shows *get-level* (*trail* S) $L \leq$ *backtrack-lvl* S
proof −
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S) = *rev* [*1..<1* + *backtrack-lvl* S]
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *get-rev-level-less-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of rev* (*trail* S) *0* L]
by (*auto simp*: *Max-n-upt*)
qed

lemma *backtrack-ex-decomp*:
assumes *M-l*: $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* S
and *i-S*: $i <$ *backtrack-lvl* S
shows $\exists K$ *M1 M2*. (*Marked* K (i + *1*) # *M1*, *M2*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
proof −
let *?M* = *trail* S
have
g: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S) = *rev* [*Suc 0..<Suc* (*backtrack-lvl* S)]
using *M-l* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv-def* **by** *simp-all*
then have i+*1* $\in$ *set* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S))
using *i-S* **by** *auto*

then obtain c K c' **where** *tr-S*: *trail* S = c @ *Marked* K (i + *1*) # c'
using *in-get-all-levels-of-marked-iff-decomp*[*of* i+*1* *trail* S] **by** *auto*

obtain *M1 M2* **where** (*Marked* K (i + *1*) # *M1*, *M2*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
unfolding *tr-S* **apply** (*induct* c *rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
apply *auto*[*2*]
apply (*rename-tac* L m *xs*,

```
    case-tac hd (get-all-marked-decomposition (xs @ Marked K (Suc i) # c')))
  apply (case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition (xs @ Marked K (Suc i) # c'))
  by auto
 then show ?thesis by blast
qed
```

17.4.2 Better-Suited Induction Principle

We generalise the induction principle defined previously: the induction case for *backtrack* now includes the assumption that *undefined-lit M1 L*. This helps the simplifier and thus the automation.

```
lemma backtrack-induction-lev[consumes 1, case-names M-devel-inv backtrack]:
 assumes
  bt: backtrack S T and
  inv: cdcl_W-M-level-inv S and
  backtrackH: ⋀K i M1 M2 L D T.
   (Marked K (Suc i) # M1, M2) ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S))
   ⟹ get-level (trail S) L = backtrack-lvl S
   ⟹ conflicting S = Some (D + {#L#})
   ⟹ get-level (trail S) L = get-maximum-level (trail S) (D+{#L#})
   ⟹ get-maximum-level (trail S) D ≡ i
   ⟹ undefined-lit M1 L
   ⟹ T ∼ cons-trail (Propagated L (D+{#L#}))
          (reduce-trail-to M1
           (add-learned-cls (D + {#L#})
            (update-backtrack-lvl i
             (update-conflicting None S))))
   ⟹ P S T
 shows P S T
proof -
 obtain K i M1 M2 L D where
  decomp: (Marked K (Suc i) # M1, M2) ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S)) and
  L: get-level (trail S) L = backtrack-lvl S and
  confl: conflicting S = Some (D + {#L#}) and
  lev-L: get-level (trail S) L = get-maximum-level (trail S) (D+{#L#}) and
  lev-D: get-maximum-level (trail S) D ≡ i and
  T: T ∼ cons-trail (Propagated L (D+{#L#}))
          (reduce-trail-to M1
           (add-learned-cls (D + {#L#})
            (update-backtrack-lvl i
             (update-conflicting None S))))
  using bt by (elim backtrackE) metis

 have atm-of L ∉ (λl. atm-of (lit-of l)) ` set M1
  using backtrack-lit-skiped[of S L K i M1 M2] L decomp bt confl lev-L lev-D inv
  unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def
  by (fastforce simp add: lits-of-def)
 then have undefined-lit M1 L
  by (auto simp: defined-lit-map)
 then show ?thesis
  using backtrackH[OF decomp L confl lev-L lev-D - T] by simp
qed

lemmas backtrack-induction-lev2 = backtrack-induction-lev[consumes 2, case-names backtrack]
```

lemma $cdcl_W$*-all-induct-lev-full*:
fixes S :: *'st*
assumes
$cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$ S S' **and**
inv[simp]: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
propagateH: $\bigwedge C\ L\ T.\ C + \{\#L\#\} \in\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* C
$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) $L \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *None*
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Propagated* L ($C + \{\#L\#\}$)) S
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
conflictH: $\bigwedge D\ T.\ D \in\#$ *clauses* $S \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *trail* $S \models as$ *CNot* D
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *update-conflicting* (*Some* D) S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
forgetH: $\bigwedge C\ T.\ \neg$*trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S
$\Longrightarrow C \notin$ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail* S))
$\Longrightarrow C \notin\#$ *init-clss* S
$\Longrightarrow C \in\#$ *learned-clss* S
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *None*
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *remove-cls* $C\ S$
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
restartH: $\bigwedge T.\ \neg$*trail* $S \models asm$ *clauses* S
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *None*
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *restart-state* S
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
decideH: $\bigwedge L\ T.$ *conflicting* S = *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail* S) L
$\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of* $L \in$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* S)
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Marked* L (*backtrack-lvl* S +*1*)) (*incr-lvl* S)
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
skipH: $\bigwedge L\ C'\ M\ D\ T.$ *trail* S = *Propagated* $L\ C'$ # M
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* $D \Longrightarrow -L \notin\#\ D \Longrightarrow D \neq \{\#\}$
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *tl-trail* S
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
resolveH: $\bigwedge L\ C\ M\ D\ T.$
trail S = *Propagated* L (($C + \{\#L\#\}$)) # M
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* ($D + \{\#-L\#\}$)
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L ($C + \{\#L\#\}$) # M) D = *backtrack-lvl* S
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ (*update-conflicting* (*Some* (D #∪ C)) (*tl-trail* S))
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$\Longrightarrow P\ S\ T$ **and**
backtrackH: $\bigwedge K\ i$ *M1 M2* $L\ D\ T.$
(*Marked* K (*Suc* i) # *M1*, *M2*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S))
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-level* (*trail* S) L = *backtrack-lvl* S
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* ($D + \{\#L\#\}$)
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*trail* S) (D+$\{\#L\#\}$) = *get-level* (*trail* S) L
$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*trail* S) $D \equiv i$
$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* *M1* L
$\Longrightarrow T \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Propagated* L (D+$\{\#L\#\}$))
(*reduce-trail-to* *M1*
(*add-learned-cls* ($D + \{\#L\#\}$)
(*update-backtrack-lvl* i
(*update-conflicting* *None* S))))

$\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *P S T*
shows *P S S'*
using *cdcl*$_W$
proof (*induct S' rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-rules-induct*)
case (*propagate S'*)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim propagateE*) (*frule propagateH*; *simp*)
next
case (*conflict S'*)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim conflictE*) (*frule conflictH*; *simp*)
next
case (*restart S'*)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim restartE*) (*frule restartH*; *simp*)
next
case (*decide T*)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim decideE*) (*frule decideH*; *simp*)
next
case (*backtrack S'*)
then show *?case*
apply (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev*)
apply (*rule inv*)
by (*rule backtrackH*;
fastforce simp del: *state-simp simp add*: *state-eq-def dest*!: *HOL.meta-eq-to-obj-eq*)
next
case (*forget S'*)
then show *?case* **using** *forgetH* **by** *auto*
next
case (*skip S'*)
then show *?case* **using** *skipH* **by** *auto*
next
case (*resolve S'*)
then show *?case* **by** (*elim resolveE*) (*frule resolveH*; *simp*)
qed

lemmas *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev2* = *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev-full*[*consumes 2*, *case-names propagate conflict forget restart decide skip resolve backtrack*]

lemmas *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev* = *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev-full*[*consumes 1*, *case-names lev-inv propagate conflict forget restart decide skip resolve backtrack*]

thm *cdcl*$_W$*-o-induct*
lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-o-induct-lev*[*consumes 1*, *case-names M-lev decide skip resolve backtrack*]:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes
cdcl$_W$: *cdcl*$_W$*-o S T* **and**
inv[*simp*]: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
decideH: $\bigwedge$*L T*. *conflicting S = None* $\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
$\Longrightarrow$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* $\sim$ *cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S +1*)) (*incr-lvl S*)
$\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *P S T* **and**
skipH: $\bigwedge$*L C' M D T*. *trail S = Propagated L C' # M*
$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting S = Some D* $\Longrightarrow$ $-L \notin\#$ *D* $\Longrightarrow$ *D* $\neq$ {#}
$\Longrightarrow$ *T* $\sim$ *tl-trail S*
$\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*

$\Longrightarrow$ *P S T* **and**

resolveH: $\bigwedge$*L C M D T*.

trail S = *Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*

$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#−*L*#})

$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#}) # *M*) *D* = *backtrack-lvl S*

$\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *update-conflicting* (*Some* (*D* #∪ *C*)) (*tl-trail S*)

$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*

$\Longrightarrow$ *P S T* **and**

backtrackH: $\bigwedge$*K i M1 M2 L D T*.

(*Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M1*, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))

$\Longrightarrow$ *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S*

$\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#})

$\Longrightarrow$ *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) (*D*+{#*L*#})

$\Longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* ≡ *i*

$\Longrightarrow$ *undefined-lit M1 L*

$\Longrightarrow$ *T* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D*+{#*L*#}))

(*reduce-trail-to M1*

(*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})

(*update-backtrack-lvl i*

(*update-conflicting None S*))))

$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*

$\Longrightarrow$ *P S T*

shows *P S T*

using $cdcl_W$

proof (*induct S T rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-all-rules-induct*)

case (*decide T*)

then show *?case* **by** (*elim decideE*) (*frule decideH*; *simp*)

next

case (*backtrack S'*)

then show *?case*

using *inv* **apply** (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev2*)

by (*rule backtrackH*)

(*fastforce simp del*: *state-simp simp add*: *state-eq-def dest*!: *HOL.meta-eq-to-obj-eq*)+

next

case (*skip S'*)

then show *?case* **using** *skipH* **by** *auto*

next

case (*resolve S'*)

then show *?case* **by** (*elim resolveE*) (*frule resolveH*; *simp*)

qed

lemmas $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2* = $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev*[*consumes 2*, *case-names decide skip resolve backtrack*]

17.4.3 Compatibility with *op* ∼

lemma *propagate-state-eq-compatible*:

assumes

propagate S T **and**

S ∼ *S'* **and**

T ∼ *T'*

shows *propagate S' T'*

using *assms* **apply** (*elim propagateE*)

apply (*rule propagate-rule*)

by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def simp del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *conflict-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    conflict S T **and**
    $S \sim S'$ **and**
    $T \sim T'$
  shows *conflict* S' T'
  using *assms* **apply** (*elim conflictE*)
  apply (*rule conflict-rule*)
  by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def simp del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *backtrack-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    backtrack S T **and**
    $S \sim S'$ **and**
    $T \sim T'$ **and**
    inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
  shows *backtrack* S' T'
  using *assms* **apply** (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev*)
    using *inv* **apply** *simp*
  apply (*rule backtrack-rule*)
        apply *auto*[*5*]
  by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def simp del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *decide-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    decide S T **and**
    $S \sim S'$ **and**
    $T \sim T'$
  shows *decide* S' T'
  using *assms* **apply** (*elim decideE*)
  apply (*rule decide-rule*)
  by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def simp del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *skip-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    skip S T **and**
    $S \sim S'$ **and**
    $T \sim T'$
  shows *skip* S' T'
  using *assms* **apply** (*elim skipE*)
  apply (*rule skip-rule*)
  by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def HOL.eq-sym-conv*[*of - # - trail -*]
    simp del: *state-simp dest*: *arg-cong*[*of - # trail - trail - tl*])

lemma *resolve-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    resolve S T **and**
    $S \sim S'$ **and**
    $T \sim T'$
  shows *resolve* S' T'
  using *assms* **apply** (*elim resolveE*)
  apply (*rule resolve-rule*)
  by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def HOL.eq-sym-conv*[*of - # - trail -*]
    simp del: *state-simp dest*: *arg-cong*[*of - # trail - trail - tl*])

lemma *forget-state-eq-compatible*:
assumes
forget S T **and**
$S \sim S'$ **and**
$T \sim T'$
shows *forget* S' T'
using *assms* **apply** (*elim forgetE*)
apply (*rule forget-rule*)
by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def clauses-def HOL.eq-sym-conv*[*of* {#-#} + - -]
simp del: *state-simp dest*: *arg-cong*[*of* - # *trail* - *trail* - *tl*])

lemma $cdcl_W$*-state-eq-compatible*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ S T **and** ¬*restart* S T **and**
$S \sim S'$ **and**
$T \sim T'$ **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
shows $cdcl_W$ S' T'
using *assms* **by** (*meson assms backtrack-state-eq-compatible bj* $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*
$cdcl_W$*-o-rule-cases* $cdcl_W$*-rf.cases* $cdcl_W$*-rf.restart conflict-state-eq-compatible decide*
decide-state-eq-compatible forget forget-state-eq-compatible
propagate-state-eq-compatible resolve-state-eq-compatible
skip-state-eq-compatible)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-bj-state-eq-compatible*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-bj* S T **and** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
$S \sim S'$ **and**
$T \sim T'$
shows $cdcl_W$*-bj* S' T'
using *assms*
by *induction* (*auto*
intro: *skip-state-eq-compatible backtrack-state-eq-compatible resolve-state-eq-compatible*)

lemma *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-state-eq-compatible*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S T **and** *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
$S \sim S'$ **and**
$T \sim T'$
shows $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S' T'
using *assms*
proof (*induction arbitrary*: S' T')
case *base*
then show *?case*
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-state-eq-compatible* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step* T U) **note** IH = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*−*5*)]
have $cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S T
using *tranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $cdcl_W$] *other step.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* T
using *inv tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T T'
using ‹$U \sim T'$› $cdcl_W$*-bj-state-eq-compatible*[*of* T U] ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj* T U› **by** *auto*
then show *?case*
using IH[*of* T] **by** *auto*

qed

17.4.4 Conservation of some Properties

lemma *level-of-marked-ge-1*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ S S' **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
$\forall L\ l.\ Marked\ L\ l \in set\ (trail\ S) \longrightarrow l > 0$
shows $\forall L\ l.\ Marked\ L\ l \in set\ (trail\ S') \longrightarrow l > 0$
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct-lev2*)
by (*auto dest*: *union-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-is-subset simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-o* S S' **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)

lemma *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-o*$^{++}$ S S' **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
by (*auto dest*: $cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*
dest!: *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv dest*: *tranclp-mono-explicit*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-o* - - $cdcl_W$]
simp: *other*)

lemma *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-o*** S S' **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms* **unfolding** *rtranclp-unfold* **by** (*auto intro*: *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-init-clss*:
$cdcl_W$ S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* $S \Longrightarrow$ *init-clss* S = *init-clss* T
by (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct-lev2*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)

lemma *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*:
$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* $S \Longrightarrow$ *init-clss* S = *init-clss* T
by (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto dest*: $cdcl_W$*-init-clss rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*)

lemma *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*:
$cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* $S \Longrightarrow$ *init-clss* S = *init-clss* T
using *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*[*of* S T] **unfolding** *rtranclp-unfold* **by** *auto*

17.4.5 Learned Clause

This invariant shows that:

- the learned clauses are entailed by the initial set of clauses.
- the conflicting clause is entailed by the initial set of clauses.

- the marks are entailed by the clauses. A more precise version would be to show that either these marked are learned or are in the set of clauses

definition *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause* (S:: $'st$) $\longleftrightarrow$
  (*init-clss* S $\models$*psm* *learned-clss* S
  $\wedge$ ($\forall$ T. *conflicting* S = *Some* T $\longrightarrow$ *init-clss* S $\models$*pm* T)
  $\wedge$ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail* S)) $\subseteq$ *set-mset* (*clauses* S))

lemma *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-S0-cdcl$_W$*[*simp*]:
   cdcl$_W$-learned-clause (*init-state* N)
  unfolding *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-learned-clss*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$ S S' **and**
    learned: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause* S **and**
    lev-inv: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* S
  shows *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause* S'
  using *assms*(*1*) *lev-inv learned*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-all-induct-lev2*)
  case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*3*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*)
  and T =*this*(*7*)
  show *?case*
    using *decomp confl learned undef T lev-inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def*
    by (*auto dest*!: *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*
      simp: *clauses-def cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp dest*: *true-clss-clss-left-right*)
next
  case (*resolve L C M D*) **note** *trail* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *lvl* = *this*(*3*) **and**
    T =*this*(*4*)
  moreover
    have *init-clss* S $\models$*psm* *learned-clss* S
      using *learned trail* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *init-clss* S $\models$*pm* C + {#L#}
      using *trail learned* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def*
      by (*auto dest*: *true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls*)
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *learned*
    by (*auto dest*: *mk-disjoint-insert true-clss-clss-left-right*
      simp add: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def*
      intro: *true-clss-cls-union-mset-true-clss-cls-or-not-true-clss-cls-or*)
next
  case (*restart T*)
  then show *?case*
    using *learned-clss-restart-state*[*of T*]
    by (*auto dest*!: *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*
      simp: *clauses-def state-eq-def cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def*
       simp del: *state-simp*
     dest: *true-clss-clssm-subsetE*)
next
  case *propagate*
  then show *?case* **using** *learned* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def*)
next
  case *conflict*
  then show *?case* **using** *learned*

by (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls*)
next
case *forget*
then show *?case*
using *learned* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def split*: *split-if-asm*)
qed (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause-def clauses-def*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-learned-clss*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$** S S′ **and**
cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S
cdcl$_W$-learned-clause S
shows *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause S′*
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto dest*: *cdcl$_W$-learned-clss intro*: *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv*)

17.4.6 No alien atom in the state

This invariant means that all the literals are in the set of clauses.

definition *no-strange-atm S′* $\longleftrightarrow$ (
($\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S′* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *atms-of T* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*))
$\wedge$ ($\forall$ *L mark*. *Propagated L mark* $\in$ *set* (*trail S′*)
$\longrightarrow$ *atms-of* (*mark*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*))
$\wedge$ *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S′*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*)
$\wedge$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S′*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*))

lemma *no-strange-atm-decomp*:
assumes *no-strange-atm S*
shows *conflicting S* = *Some T* $\Longrightarrow$ *atms-of T* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
and ($\forall$ *L mark*. *Propagated L mark* $\in$ *set* (*trail S*)
$\longrightarrow$ *atms-of* (*mark*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
and *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
and *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
using *assms* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *blast+*

lemma *no-strange-atm-S0* [*simp*]: *no-strange-atm* (*init-state N*)
unfolding *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-no-strange-atm-explicit*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$ S S′ **and**
lev: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **and**
conf: $\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *atms-of T* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) **and**
marked: $\forall$ *L mark*. *Propagated L mark* $\in$ *set* (*trail S*)
$\longrightarrow$ *atms-of mark* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) **and**
learned: *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) **and**
trail: *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
shows ($\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S′* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *atms-of T* $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*)) $\wedge$
($\forall$ *L mark*. *Propagated L mark* $\in$ *set* (*trail S′*)
$\longrightarrow$ *atms-of* (*mark*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*)) $\wedge$
atms-of-msu (*learned-clss S′*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*) $\wedge$
atm-of ‘ (*lits-of* (*trail S′*)) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*) (**is** *?C S′* $\wedge$ *?M S′* $\wedge$ *?U S′* $\wedge$ *?V S′*)
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-all-induct-lev2*)
case (*propagate C L T*) **note** *C-L* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*4*) **and** *T* =*this*(*5*)
have *?C* (*cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*) **using** *confl undef* **by** *auto*

```
  moreover
    have atms-of (C + {#L#}) ⊆ atms-of-msu (init-clss S)
      by (metis (no-types) atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono atms-of-ms-union clauses-def mem-set-mset-iff
        C-L learned set-mset-union sup.orderE)
    then have ?M (cons-trail (Propagated L (C + {#L#})) S) using undef
      by (simp add: marked)
  moreover have ?U (cons-trail (Propagated L (C + {#L#})) S)
    using learned undef by auto
  moreover have ?V (cons-trail (Propagated L (C + {#L#})) S)
    using C-L learned trail undef unfolding clauses-def
    by (auto simp: in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms)
  ultimately show ?case using T by auto
next
  case (decide L)
  then show ?case using learned marked conf trail unfolding clauses-def by auto
next
  case (skip L C M D)
  then show ?case using learned marked conf trail by auto
next
  case (conflict D T) note T =this(4)
  have D: atm-of ‘ set-mset D ⊆ ⋃(atms-of ‘ (set-mset (clauses S)))
    using ‹D ∈# clauses S› by (auto simp add: atms-of-def atms-of-ms-def)
  moreover {
    fix xa :: 'v literal
    assume a1: atm-of ‘ set-mset D ⊆ (⋃x∈set-mset (init-clss S). atms-of x)
      ∪ (⋃x∈set-mset (learned-clss S). atms-of x)
    assume a2: (⋃x∈set-mset (learned-clss S). atms-of x) ⊆ (⋃x∈set-mset (init-clss S). atms-of x)
    assume xa ∈# D
    then have atm-of xa ∈ UNION (set-mset (init-clss S)) atms-of
      using a2 a1 by (metis (no-types) Un-iff atm-of-lit-in-atms-of atms-of-def subset-Un-eq)
    then have ∃ m∈set-mset (init-clss S). atm-of xa ∈ atms-of m
      by blast
    } note H = this
  ultimately show ?case using conflict.prems T learned marked conf trail
    unfolding atms-of-def atms-of-ms-def clauses-def
     by (auto simp add: H )
next
  case (restart T)
  then show ?case using learned marked conf trail by auto
next
  case (forget C T) note C = this(3) and C-le = this(4) and confl = this(5) and
    T = this(6)
  have H: ⋀L mark. Propagated L mark ∈ set (trail S) ⟹ atms-of mark ⊆ atms-of-msu (init-clss S)
    using marked by simp
  show ?case unfolding clauses-def apply standard
    using conf T trail C unfolding clauses-def apply (auto dest!: H)[]
    apply standard
     using T trail C apply (auto dest!: H)[]
    apply standard
      using T learned C C-le atms-of-ms-remove-subset[of set-mset (learned-clss S)] apply (auto)[]
    using T trail C apply (auto simp: clauses-def lits-of-def)[]
  done
next
  case (backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T) note decomp = this(1) and confl = this(3) and undef= this(6)
    and T =this(7)
```

have *?C T*
  using *conf T decomp undef lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
moreover have *set M1* ⊆ *set* (*trail S*)
  using *backtrack.hyps*(*1*) **by** *auto*
then have *M*: *?M T*
  using *marked conf undef confl T decomp lev*
  by (*auto simp*: *image-subset-iff clauses-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
moreover have *?U T*
  using *learned decomp conf confl T undef lev* **unfolding** *clauses-def*
  by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
moreover have *?V T*
  using *M conf confl trail T undef decomp lev* **by** (*force simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*resolve L C M D T*) **note** *trail-S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
  let *?T* = *update-conflicting* (*Some* (*remdups-mset* (*D* + *C*))) (*tl-trail S*)
  have *?C ?T*
    using *confl trail-S conf marked* **by** *simp*
  moreover have *?M ?T*
    using *confl trail-S conf marked* **by** *auto*
  moreover have *?U ?T*
    using *trail learned* **by** *auto*
  moreover have *?V ?T*
    using *confl trail-S trail* **by** *auto*
  ultimately show *?case* **using** *T* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv*:
  assumes $cdcl_W$ *S S'* **and** *no-strange-atm S* **and** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
  shows *no-strange-atm S'*
  using $cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-explicit*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*,*3*) **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv*:
  assumes $cdcl_W^{**}$ *S S'* **and** *no-strange-atm S* **and** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
  shows *no-strange-atm S'*
  using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*)

17.4.7 No duplicates all around

This invariant shows that there is no duplicate (no literal appearing twice in the formula). The last part could be proven using the previous invariant moreover.

definition *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state* (*S*::*'st*)
  ⟷ ((∀ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* ⟶ *distinct-mset T*)
    ∧ *distinct-mset-mset* (*learned-clss S*)
    ∧ *distinct-mset-mset* (*init-clss S*)
    ∧ (∀ *L mark*. (*Propagated L mark* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟶ *distinct-mset* (*mark*))))

lemma *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-decomp*:
  assumes *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state* (*S*::*'st*)
  shows ∀ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* ⟶ *distinct-mset T*
  and *distinct-mset-mset* (*learned-clss S*)
  and *distinct-mset-mset* (*init-clss S*)
  and ∀ *L mark*. (*Propagated L mark* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟶ *distinct-mset* (*mark*))
  using *assms* **unfolding** *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def* **by** *blast+*

lemma *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-decomp-2*:
  assumes *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state* $(S::'st)$
  shows *conflicting* S = *Some* $T \Longrightarrow$ *distinct-mset* T
  using *assms* **unfolding** *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-S0-cdcl$_W$*[*simp*]:
  distinct-mset-mset $N \Longrightarrow$ *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state* (*init-state* N)
  unfolding *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-inv*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$ S S' **and**
    cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S **and**
    distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S
  shows *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state* S'
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-all-induct-lev2*)
  case (*backtrack* K i $M1$ $M2$ L D)
  then show *?case*
    unfolding *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def*
    by (*fastforce dest*: *get-all-marked-decomposition-incl simp*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp*)
next
  case *restart*
  then show *?case* **unfolding** *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def distinct-mset-set-def clauses-def*
  using *learned-clss-restart-state*[*of* S] **by** *auto*
next
  case *resolve*
  then show *?case*
    by (*auto simp add*: *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def distinct-mset-set-def clauses-def*
      distinct-mset-single-add
      intro!: *distinct-mset-union-mset*)
qed (*auto simp add*: *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def distinct-mset-set-def clauses-def*)

lemma *rtanclp-distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-inv*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$** S S' **and**
    cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S **and**
    distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S
  shows *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state* S'
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  using *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-inv rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv* **by** *blast+*

17.4.8 Conflicts and co

This invariant shows that each mark contains a contradiction only related to the previously defined variable.

abbreviation *every-mark-is-a-conflict* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
every-mark-is-a-conflict $S \equiv$
 $\forall$ L *mark* a b. a @ *Propagated* L *mark* # b = (*trail* S)
   $\longrightarrow$ (b $\models$*as CNot* (*mark* $-$ {#L#}) $\wedge$ L $\in$# *mark*)

definition *cdcl$_W$-conflicting* $S \equiv$
  ($\forall$ T. *conflicting* S = *Some* $T \longrightarrow$ *trail* S $\models$*as CNot* T)
  $\wedge$ *every-mark-is-a-conflict* S

```
lemma backtrack-atms-of-D-in-M1:
  fixes M1 :: ('v, nat, 'v clause) marked-lits
  assumes
    inv: cdcl_W-M-level-inv S and
    undef: undefined-lit M1 L and
    i: get-maximum-level (trail S) D = i and
    decomp: (Marked K (Suc i) # M1, M2)
       ∈ set (get-all-marked-decomposition (trail S)) and
    S-lvl: backtrack-lvl S = get-maximum-level (trail S) (D + {#L#}) and
    S-confl: conflicting S = Some (D + {#L#}) and
    undef: undefined-lit M1 L and
    T: T ∼ (cons-trail (Propagated L (D+{#L#}))
              (reduce-trail-to M1
                 (add-learned-cls (D + {#L#})
                    (update-backtrack-lvl i
                       (update-conflicting None S))))) and
    confl: ∀ T. conflicting S = Some T ⟶ trail S ⊨as CNot T
  shows atms-of D ⊆ atm-of ‘ lits-of (tl (trail T))
proof (rule ccontr)
  let ?k = get-maximum-level (trail S) (D + {#L#})
  have trail S ⊨as CNot D using confl S-confl by auto
  then have vars-of-D: atms-of D ⊆ atm-of ‘ lits-of (trail S) unfolding atms-of-def
    by (meson image-subsetI mem-set-mset-iff true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined)

  obtain M0 where M: trail S = M0 @ M2 @ Marked K (Suc i) # M1
    using decomp by auto

  have max: get-maximum-level (trail S) (D + {#L#})
    = length (get-all-levels-of-marked (M0 @ M2 @ Marked K (Suc i) # M1))
    using inv unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def S-lvl M by simp
  assume a: ¬ ?thesis
  then obtain L' where
    L': L' ∈ atms-of D and
    L'-notin-M1: L' ∉ atm-of ‘ lits-of M1
    using T undef decomp inv by (auto simp: cdcl_W-M-level-inv-decomp)
  then have L'-in: L' ∈ atm-of ‘ lits-of (M0 @ M2 @ Marked K (i + 1) # [])
    using vars-of-D unfolding M by force
  then obtain L'' where
    L'' ∈# D and
    L'': L' = atm-of L''
    using L' L'-notin-M1 unfolding atms-of-def by auto
  have lev-L'':
    get-level (trail S) L'' = get-rev-level (Marked K (Suc i) # rev M2 @ rev M0) (Suc i) L''
    using L'-notin-M1 L'' M by (auto simp del: get-rev-level.simps)
  have get-all-levels-of-marked (trail S) = rev [1..<1+?k]
    using inv S-lvl unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def by auto
  then have get-all-levels-of-marked (M0 @ M2)
    = rev [Suc (Suc i)..<Suc (get-maximum-level (trail S) (D + {#L#}))]
    unfolding M by (auto simp:rev-swap[symmetric] dest!: append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end)

  then have M: get-all-levels-of-marked M0 @ get-all-levels-of-marked M2
   = rev [Suc (Suc i)..<Suc (length (get-all-levels-of-marked (M0 @ M2 @ Marked K (Suc i) # M1)))]
    unfolding max unfolding M by simp

  have get-rev-level (Marked K (Suc i) # rev (M0 @ M2)) (Suc i) L''
```

$\geq$ *Min* (*set* ((*Suc* *i*) # *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*Marked* *K* (*Suc* *i*) # *rev* (*M0* @ *M2*))))
using *get-rev-level-ge-min-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of* L''
rev (*M0* @ *M2* @ [*Marked* *K* (*Suc* *i*)]) *Suc* *i*] *L'-in*
unfolding L'' **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
also have *Min* (*set* ((*Suc* *i*) # *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*Marked* *K* (*Suc* *i*) # *rev* (*M0* @ *M2*))))
= *Min* (*set* ((*Suc* *i*) # *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*rev* (*M0* @ *M2*)))) **by** *auto*
also have ... = *Min* (*set* ((*Suc* *i*) # *get-all-levels-of-marked* *M0* @ *get-all-levels-of-marked* *M2*))
by (*simp add*: *Un-commute*)
also have ... = *Min* (*set* ((*Suc* *i*) # [*Suc* (*Suc* *i*)..<*2* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* *M0*)
+ (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* *M2*) + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* *M1*))]))
unfolding *M* **by** (*auto simp add*: *Un-commute*)
also have ... = *Suc* *i* **by** (*auto intro*: *Min-eqI*)
finally have *get-rev-level* (*Marked* *K* (*Suc* *i*) # *rev* (*M0* @ *M2*)) (*Suc* *i*) $L'' \geq$ *Suc* *i* **.**
then have *get-level* (*trail* *S*) $L'' \geq i + 1$
using *lev-*L'' **by** *simp*
then have *get-maximum-level* (*trail* *S*) *D* $\geq i + 1$
using *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level*[*OF* ‹L'' ∈# *D*›, *of* *trail* *S*] **by** *auto*
then show *False* **using** *i* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *distinct-atms-of-incl-not-in-other*:
assumes
a1: *no-dup* (*M* @ *M'*) **and** *a2*:
atms-of *D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* *M'*
shows ∀ *x*∈*atms-of* *D*. *x* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* *M*
proof –
{ fix *aa* :: *'a*
have *ff1*: ⋀*l ms*. *undefined-lit* *ms* *l* ∨ *atm-of* *l*
∈ *set* (*map* (λ*m*. *atm-of* (*lit-of* (*m*::(*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit*))) *ms*)
by (*simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
have *ff2*: ⋀*a*. *a* ∉ *atms-of* *D* ∨ *a* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* *M'*
using *a2* **by** (*meson subsetCE*)
have *ff3*: ⋀*a*. *a* ∉ *set* (*map* (λ*m*. *atm-of* (*lit-of* *m*)) *M'*)
∨ *a* ∉ *set* (*map* (λ*m*. *atm-of* (*lit-of* *m*)) *M*)
using *a1* **by** (*metis* (*lifting*) *IntI distinct-append empty-iff map-append*)
have ∀ *L a f*. ∃ *l*. ((*a*::*'a*) ∉ *f* ‘ *L* ∨ (*l*::*'a literal*) ∈ *L*) ∧ (*a* ∉ *f* ‘ *L* ∨ *f* *l* = *a*)
by *blast*
then have *aa* ∉ *atms-of* *D* ∨ *aa* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* *M*
using *ff3 ff2 ff1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*) **}**
then show *?thesis*
by *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-propagate-is-conclusion*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ *S* *S'* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* *S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss* *S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* *S*)) **and**
learned: $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause* *S* **and**
confl: ∀ *T*. *conflicting* *S* = *Some* *T* ⟶ *trail* *S* ⊨*as* *CNot* *T* **and**
alien: *no-strange-atm* *S*
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss* *S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* *S'*))
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct-lev2*)
case *restart*

then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case *forget*
then show *?case* **using** *decomp* **by** *auto*
next
case *conflict*
then show *?case* **using** *decomp* **by** *auto*
next
case (*resolve L C M D*) **note** *tr* = *this*(*1*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
let *?decomp* = *get-all-marked-decomposition M*
have *M*: *set ?decomp* = *insert* (*hd ?decomp*) (*set* (*tl ?decomp*))
by (*cases ?decomp*) *auto*
show *?case*
using *decomp tr T* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def*
by (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
(*auto simp*: *M*)
next
case (*skip L C′ M D*) **note** *tr* = *this*(*1*) **and** *T* = *this*(*5*)
have *M*: *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
= *insert* (*hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)) (*set* (*tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)))
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition M*) *auto*
show *?case*
using *decomp tr T* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def*
by (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
(*auto simp add*: *M*)
next
case *decide* **note** *S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case* **using** *decomp T undef* **unfolding** *S all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*propagate C L T*) **note** *propa* = *this*(*2*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* =*this*(*5*)
obtain *a y* **where** *ay*: *hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) = (*a*, *y*)
by (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)))
then have *M*: *trail S* = *y* @ *a* **using** *get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp* **by** *blast*
have *M′*: *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
= *insert* (*a*, *y*) (*set* (*tl* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))))
using *ay* **by** (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *auto*
have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*) ⊨*ps unmark y*
using *decomp ay* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def*
by (*cases get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) *fastforce+*
then have *a-Un-N-M*: *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*)
⊨*ps unmark* (*trail S*)
unfolding *M* **by** (*auto simp add*: *all-in-true-clss-clss image-Un*)

have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*) ⊨*p* {#*L*#} (**is** *?I* ⊨*p* -)
proof (*rule true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*)
show *?I* ⊨*p C* + {#*L*#}
using *propa propagate.prems learned confl* **unfolding** *M*
by (*metis Un-iff* $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def clauses-def mem-set-mset-iff propagate.hyps*(*1*)
set-mset-union true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls true-clss-cs-mono-l2
union-trus-clss-clss)
next
have (λ*m*. {#*lit-of m*#}) ‘ *set* (*trail S*) ⊨*ps CNot C*
using ‹(*trail S*) ⊨*as CNot C*› *true-annots-true-clss-clss* **by** *blast*
then show *?I* ⊨*ps CNot C*
using *a-Un-N-M true-clss-clss-left-right true-clss-clss-union-l-r* **by** *blast*

qed
moreover have $\bigwedge aa\ b.$
$\forall\ (Ls,\ seen) \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (y\ @\ a)).$
$unmark\ Ls \cup set\text{-}mset\ (init\text{-}clss\ S) \models ps\ unmark\ seen$
$\Longrightarrow (aa,\ b) \in set\ (tl\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (y\ @\ a)))$
$\Longrightarrow unmark\ aa \cup set\text{-}mset\ (init\text{-}clss\ S) \models ps\ unmark\ b$
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *case-prod-conv get-all-marked-decomposition-never-empty-sym list.collapse list.set-intros*(*2*))

ultimately show *?case*
using *decomp T undef* **unfolding** *ay all-decomposition-implies-def*
using *M* ‹$unmark\ a \cup set\text{-}mset\ (init\text{-}clss\ S) \models ps\ unmark\ y$›
ay **by** *auto*
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp′* = *this*(*1*) **and** *lev-L* = *this*(*2*) **and** *conf* = *this*(*3*)
and
undef = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* = *this*(*7*)
have $\forall\ l \in set\ M2.\ \neg is\text{-}marked\ l$
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-not-marked backtrack.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
obtain *M0* **where** *M*: $trail\ S = M0\ @\ M2\ @\ Marked\ K\ (i + 1)\ \#\ M1$
using *decomp′* **by** *auto*
show *?case* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def*
proof
fix *x*
assume $x \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (trail\ T))$
then have *x*: $x \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (Propagated\ L\ ((D + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M1))$
using *T decomp′ undef inv* **by** (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
let $?m = get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (Propagated\ L\ ((D + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M1)$
let $?hd = hd\ ?m$
let $?tl = tl\ ?m$
have $x = ?hd \lor x \in set\ ?tl$
using *x* **by** (*cases ?m*) *auto*
moreover {
assume $x \in set\ ?tl$
then have $x \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (trail\ S))$
using *tl-get-all-marked-decomposition-skip-some*[*of x*] **by** (*simp add*: *list.set-sel*(*2*) *M*)
then have $case\ x\ of\ (Ls,\ seen) \Rightarrow unmark\ Ls$
$\cup\ set\text{-}mset\ (init\text{-}clss\ (T))$
$\models ps\ unmark\ seen$
using *decomp learned decomp confl alien inv T undef M*
unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
by *auto*
}
moreover {
assume $x = ?hd$
obtain *M1′ M1″* **where** *M1*: $hd\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ M1) = (M1',\ M1'')$
by (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M1*))
then have *x′*: $x = (M1',\ Propagated\ L\ (\ (D + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M1'')$
using ‹$x= ?hd$› **by** *auto*
have $(M1',\ M1'') \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}marked\text{-}decomposition\ (trail\ S))$
using *M1*[*symmetric*] *hd-get-all-marked-decomposition-skip-some*[*OF M1*[*symmetric*],
of M0 @ *M2 - i+1*] **unfolding** *M* **by** *fastforce*
then have *1*: $unmark\ M1' \cup set\text{-}mset\ (init\text{-}clss\ S)$
$\models ps\ unmark\ M1''$
using *decomp* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *auto*

moreover
have *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D* **using** *conf confl* **by** *auto*
then have *vars-of-D*: *atms-of D* $\subseteq$ *atm-of ` lits-of* (*trail S*)
unfolding *atms-of-def*
by (*meson image-subsetI mem-set-mset-iff true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined*)
have *vars-of-D*: *atms-of D* $\subseteq$ *atm-of ` lits-of M1*
using *backtrack-atms-of-D-in-M1*[*of S M1 L D i K M2 T*] *backtrack inv conf confl*
by (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have *no-dup* (*trail S*) **using** *inv* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
then have *vars-in-M1*:
$\forall$ *x* $\in$ *atms-of D*. *x* $\notin$ *atm-of ` lits-of* (*M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # [])
using *vars-of-D distinct-atms-of-incl-not-in-other*[*of M0* @*M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # []
M1]
unfolding *M* **by** *auto*
have *M1* $\models$*as CNot D*
using *vars-in-M1 true-annots-remove-if-notin-vars*[*of M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # []
M1 CNot D] ‹*trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*› **unfolding** *M lits-of-def* **by** *simp*
have *M1* = *M1''* @ *M1'* **by** (*simp add*: *M1 get-all-marked-decomposition-decomp*)
have *TT*: *unmark M1'* $\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*) $\models$*ps CNot D*
using *true-annots-true-clss-cls*[*OF* ‹*M1* $\models$*as CNot D*›] *true-clss-clss-left-right*[*OF 1*,
of CNot D] **unfolding** ‹*M1* = *M1''* @ *M1'*› **by** (*auto simp add*: *inf-sup-aci*(*5*,*7*))
have *init-clss S* $\models$*pm D* + {#*L*#}
using *conf learned cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause-def confl* **by** *blast*
then have *T'*: *unmark M1'* $\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*) $\models$*p D* + {#*L*#} **by** *auto*
have *atms-of* (*D* + {#*L*#}) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
using *alien conf* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*
then have *unmark M1'* $\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss S*) $\models$*p* {#*L*#}
using *true-clss-cls-plus-CNot*[*OF T' TT*] **by** *auto*
ultimately
have *case x of* (*Ls*, *seen*) $\Rightarrow$ *unmark Ls*
$\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss T*)
$\models$*ps unmark seen* **using** *T' T decomp' undef inv* **unfolding** *x'*
by (*simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
}
ultimately show *case x of* (*Ls*, *seen*) $\Rightarrow$ *unmark Ls* $\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss T*)
$\models$*ps unmark seen* **using** *T* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-propagate-is-false*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$ *S S'* **and**
lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
learned: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
confl: $\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *trail S* $\models$*as CNot T* **and**
alien: *no-strange-atm S* **and**
mark-confl: *every-mark-is-a-conflict S*
shows *every-mark-is-a-conflict S'*
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev2*)
case (*propagate C L T*) **note** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* =*this*(*5*)
show *?case*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *L' mark a b*

```
      assume a @ Propagated L' mark # b = trail T
      then have (a=[] ∧ L = L' ∧  mark = C + {#L#} ∧ b = trail S)
        ∨ tl a @ Propagated L' mark # b = trail S
        using T undef by (cases a) fastforce+
      moreover {
        assume tl a @ Propagated L' mark # b = trail S
        then have b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#L'#}) ∧ L' ∈#  mark
          using mark-confl by auto
      }
      moreover {
        assume a=[] and L = L' and  mark = C + {#L#} and b = trail S
        then have b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#L#}) ∧ L ∈#  mark
          using ‹trail S ⊨as CNot C› by auto
      }
      ultimately show b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#L'#}) ∧ L' ∈#  mark by blast
    qed
next
  case (decide L) note undef[simp] = this(2) and T = this(4)
  have ⋀a La mark b. a @ Propagated La mark # b = Marked L (backtrack-lvl S+1) # trail S
    ⟹ tl a @ Propagated La mark # b = trail S by (case-tac a, auto)
  then show ?case using mark-confl T unfolding decide.hyps(1) by fastforce
next
  case (skip L C' M D T) note tr = this(1) and T = this(5)
  show ?case
    proof (intro allI impI)
      fix L' mark a b
      assume a @ Propagated L' mark # b = trail T
      then have a @ Propagated L' mark # b = M using tr T by simp
      then have (Propagated L C' # a) @ Propagated L' mark # b = Propagated L C' # M by auto
      moreover have ∀La mark a b. a @ Propagated La mark # b = Propagated L C' # M
        ⟶ b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#La#}) ∧ La ∈#  mark
        using mark-confl unfolding skip.hyps(1) by simp
      ultimately show b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#L'#}) ∧ L' ∈#  mark by blast
    qed
next
  case (conflict D)
  then show ?case using mark-confl by simp
next
  case (resolve L C M D T) note tr-S = this(1) and T = this(4)
  show ?case unfolding resolve.hyps(1)
    proof (intro allI impI)
      fix  L' mark a b
      assume a @ Propagated L' mark # b = trail T
      then have Propagated L ( (C + {#L#})) # M
        = (Propagated L ( (C + {#L#})) # a) @ Propagated L' mark # b
        using T tr-S by auto
      then show b ⊨as CNot ( mark − {#L'#}) ∧ L' ∈#  mark
        using mark-confl unfolding resolve.hyps(1) by presburger
    qed
next
  case restart
  then show ?case by auto
next
  case forget
  then show ?case using mark-confl by auto
```

next
  case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *conf* = *this*(*3*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and**
    T =*this*(*7*)
  have ∀ *l* ∈ *set M2*. ¬*is-marked l*
    using *get-all-marked-decomposition-snd-not-marked backtrack.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
  obtain *M0* **where** *M*: *trail S* = *M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*
    using *backtrack.hyps*(*1*) **by** *auto*
  have [*simp*]: *trail* (*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
    (*update-backtrack-lvl i* (*update-conflicting None S*)))) = *M1*
    using *decomp lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
  show *?case*
    proof (*intro allI impI*)
      fix *La mark a b*
      assume *a* @ *Propagated La mark* # *b* = *trail T*
      then have (*a* = [] ∧ *Propagated La mark* = *Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) ∧ *b* = *M1*)
        ∨ *tl a* @ *Propagated La mark* # *b* = *M1*
        using *M T decomp undef* **by** (*cases a*) (*auto*)
      moreover {
        assume *A*: *a* = [] **and**
          P: *Propagated La mark* = *Propagated L* ((*D* + {#*L*#})) **and**
          b: *b* = *M1*
        have *trail S* ⊨*as CNot D* **using** *conf confl* **by** *auto*
        then have *vars-of-D*: *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
          unfolding *atms-of-def*
          by (*meson image-subsetI mem-set-mset-iff true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined*)
        have *vars-of-D*: *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M1*
          using *backtrack-atms-of-D-in-M1*[*of S M1 L D i K M2 T*] *T backtrack lev confl* **by** *auto*
        have *no-dup* (*trail S*) **using** *lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
        then have *vars-in-M1*: ∀ *x* ∈ *atms-of D*. *x* ∉
          atm-of ‘ *lits-of* (*M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # [])
          using *vars-of-D distinct-atms-of-incl-not-in-other*[*of M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # []
            M1] **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
        have *M1* ⊨*as CNot D*
          using *vars-in-M1 true-annots-remove-if-notin-vars*[*of M0* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # [] *M1*
            CNot D] ‹*trail S* ⊨*as CNot D*› **unfolding** *M lits-of-def* **by** *simp*
        then have *b* ⊨*as CNot* (*mark* − {#*La*#}) ∧ *La* ∈# *mark*
          using *P b* **by** *auto*
      }
      moreover {
        assume *tl a* @ *Propagated La mark* # *b* = *M1*
        then obtain *c'* **where** *c'* @ *Propagated La mark* # *b* = *trail S* **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
        then have *b* ⊨*as CNot* (*mark* − {#*La*#}) ∧ *La* ∈# *mark*
          using *mark-confl* **by** *blast*
      }
      ultimately show *b* ⊨*as CNot* (*mark* − {#*La*#}) ∧ *La* ∈# *mark* **by** *fast*
    qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-is-false*:
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$ *S S'* **and**
    M-lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
    confl-inv: ∀ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* ⟶ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot T* **and**
    marked-confl: ∀ *L mark a b*. *a* @ *Propagated L mark* # *b* = (*trail S*)

$\longrightarrow$ (b $\models$*as CNot* (*mark* $-$ {#*L*#}) $\wedge$ *L* $\in$# *mark*) **and**
dist: *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S*
shows $\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S'* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *trail S'* $\models$*as CNot T*
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-all-induct-lev2*)
case (*skip L C' M D*) **note** *tr-S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *T* =*this*(*5*)
then have *Propagated L C'* # *M* $\models$*as CNot D* **using** *assms skip* **by** *auto*
moreover
have *L* $\notin$# *D*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then have $-$ *L* $\in$ *lits-of M*
using *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*)[*of D L Propagated L C'* # *M*]
‹*Propagated L C'* # *M* $\models$*as CNot D*› **by** *simp*
then show *False*
by (*metis M-lev cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp*(*1*) *consistent-interp-def insert-iff*
lits-of-cons marked-lit.sel(*2*) *skip.hyps*(*1*))
qed
ultimately show *?case*
using *skip.hyps*(*1*$-$*3*) *true-annots-CNot-lit-of-notin-skip T* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def*
by *fastforce*
next
case (*resolve L C M D T*) **note** *tr* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *T'*
have *tl* (*trail S*) $\models$*as CNot C* **using** *tr assms*(*4*) **by** *fastforce*
moreover
have *distinct-mset* (*D* + {#$-$ *L*#}) **using** *confl dist*
unfolding *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state-def* **by** *auto*
then have $-$*L* $\notin$# *D* **unfolding** *distinct-mset-def* **by** *auto*
have *M* $\models$*as CNot D*
proof $-$
have *Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M* $\models$*as CNot D* $\cup$ *CNot* {#$-$ *L*#}
using *confl tr confl-inv* **by** *force*
then show *?thesis*
using *M-lev* ‹$-$ *L* $\notin$# *D*› *tr true-annots-lit-of-notin-skip*
unfolding *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *force*
qed
moreover assume *conflicting T* = *Some T'*
ultimately
show *trail T* $\models$*as CNot T'*
using *tr T* **by** *auto*
qed
qed (*auto simp*: *assms*(*2*) *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-conflicting-decomp*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-conflicting S*
shows $\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *trail S* $\models$*as CNot T*
and $\forall$ *L mark a b*. *a* @ *Propagated L mark* # *b* = (*trail S*)
$\longrightarrow$ (*b* $\models$*as CNot* (*mark* $-$ {#*L*#}) $\wedge$ *L* $\in$# *mark*)
using *assms* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-conflicting-def* **by** *blast+*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-conflicting-decomp2*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-conflicting S* **and** *conflicting S* = *Some T*

shows *trail S* $\models$*as CNot T*
using *assms* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *blast+*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-decomp2'*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$*-conflicting S* **and**
conflicting S = Some D
shows *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*
using *assms* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-S0-cdcl*$_W$[*simp*]:
cdcl$_W$*-conflicting* (*init-state N*)
unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*

17.4.9 Putting all the invariants together

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$: *cdcl*$_W$ *S S'* **and**
1: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
2: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S* **and**
4: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
5: *no-strange-atm S* **and**
7: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S* **and**
8: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S*
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S'*))
and *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S'*
and *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S'*
and *no-strange-atm S'*
and *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S'*
and *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S'*
proof −
show *S1*: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S'*))
using *cdcl*$_W$*-propagate-is-conclusion*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *4 1 2 - 5*] *8* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def*
by *blast*
show *S2*: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S'* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clss*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *2 4*] **.**
show *S4*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S'* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *4*] **.**
show *S5*: *no-strange-atm S'* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *5 4*] **.**
show *S7*: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S'* **using** *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *4 7*] **.**
show *S8*: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S'*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-is-false*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *4 - - 7*] *8 cdcl*$_W$*-propagate-is-false*[*OF cdcl*$_W$ *4 2 1 -*
5]
unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$: *rtranclp cdcl*$_W$ *S S'* **and**
1: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
2: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S* **and**
4: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
5: *no-strange-atm S* **and**
7: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S* **and**
8: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S*
shows
all-decomposition-implies-m (*init-clss S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S'*)) **and**
cdcl$_W$*-learned-clause S'* **and**

cdcl$_W$*-M-level-inv* S' **and**
no-strange-atm S' **and**
distinct-cdcl$_W$*-state* S' **and**
cdcl$_W$*-conflicting* S'
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
case *1* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
case *2* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
case *3* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
case *4* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
case *5* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
case *6* **then show** *?case* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step* S' S'') **note** $H = this$
case *1* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
case *2* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
case *3* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
case *4* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
case *5* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
case *6* **with** $H(3-7)[OF\ this(1-6)]$ **show** *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*$[OF\ H(2)]$ H **by** *presburger*
qed

lemma *all-invariant-S0-cdcl*$_W$:
assumes *distinct-mset-mset* N
shows *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss* (*init-state* N)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* (*init-state* N)))
and *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause* (*init-state* N)
and $\forall T$. *conflicting* (*init-state* N) = *Some* $T \longrightarrow$ (*trail* (*init-state* N))$\models$*as CNot* T
and *no-strange-atm* (*init-state* N)
and *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* (*init-state* N)))
and $\forall$ *L mark a b*. *a* @ *Propagated L mark* # *b* = *trail* (*init-state* N) $\longrightarrow$
($b \models$*as CNot* (*mark* $-$ {#*L*#}) $\wedge$ $L \in\#$ *mark*)
and *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state* (*init-state* N)
using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-only-propagated-vars-unsat*:
assumes
marked: $\forall x \in$ *set* M. $\neg$ *is-marked* x **and**
DN: $D \in\#$ *clauses* S **and**
D: $M \models$*as CNot* D **and**
inv: *all-decomposition-implies-m* N (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M) **and**
state: *state* $S = (M, N, U, k, C)$ **and**
learned-cl: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause* S **and**
atm-incl: *no-strange-atm* S
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* N)
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* N)

then obtain I **where**
I: $I \models s$ *set-mset* N **and**
cons: *consistent-interp* I **and**
tot: *total-over-m* I (*set-mset* N)
unfolding *satisfiable-def* **by** *auto*
have *atms-of-msu* $N \cup$ *atms-of-msu* $U =$ *atms-of-msu* N
using *atm-incl state* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def no-strange-atm-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *clauses-def*)
then have *total-over-m* I (*set-mset* N) **using** *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have $N \models psm$ U **using** *learned-cl state* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *I-D*: $I \models D$
using *I DN cons state* **unfolding** *true-clss-clss-def true-clss-def Ball-def*
by (*metis Un-iff* ‹*atms-of-msu* $N \cup$ *atms-of-msu* $U =$ *atms-of-msu* N› *atms-of-ms-union clauses-def mem-set-mset-iff prod.inject set-mset-union total-over-m-def*)

have *l0*: $\{\{\#$*lit-of* $L\#\}$ $|L.$ *is-marked* $L \wedge L \in$ *set* $M\} = \{\}$ **using** *marked* **by** *auto*
have *atms-of-ms* (*set-mset* $N \cup$ *unmark* M) = *atms-of-msu* N
using *atm-incl state* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
then have *total-over-m* I (*set-mset* $N \cup (\lambda a. \{\#$*lit-of* $a\#\})$ ‘ (*set* M))
using *tot* **unfolding** *total-over-m-def* **by** *auto*
then have $I \models s$ $(\lambda a. \{\#$*lit-of* $a\#\})$ ‘ (*set* M)
using *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*[*OF inv*] *cons I*
unfolding *true-clss-clss-def l0* **by** *auto*
then have *IM*: $I \models s$ *unmark* M **by** *auto*
{
fix K
assume $K \in\# D$
then have $-K \in$ *lits-of* M
using D **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def CNot-def true-annot-def true-cls-def true-lit-def Bex-mset-def* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *count-single less-not-refl mem-Collect-eq*)
then have $-K \in I$ **using** *IM true-clss-singleton-lit-of-implies-incl lits-of-def* **by** *fastforce*
}
then have $\neg$ $I \models D$ **using** *cons* **unfolding** *true-cls-def true-lit-def consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
then show *False* **using** *I-D* **by** *blast*
qed

We have actually a much stronger theorem, namely *all-decomposition-implies ?N* (*get-all-marked-decomposition ?M*) $\Longrightarrow$ *?N* $\cup$ $\{\{\#$*lit-of* $L\#\}$ $|L.$ *is-marked* $L \wedge L \in$ *set ?M*$\}$ $\models ps$ *unmark ?M*, that show that the only choices we made are marked in the formula

lemma
assumes *all-decomposition-implies-m* N (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M)
and $\forall m \in$ *set* M. $\neg$*is-marked* m
shows *set-mset* $N \models ps$ *unmark* M
proof –
have T: $\{\{\#$*lit-of* $L\#\}$ $|L.$ *is-marked* $L \wedge L \in$ *set* $M\} = \{\}$ **using** *assms*(*2*) **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *all-decomposition-implies-propagated-lits-are-implied*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **unfolding** T **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *conflict-with-false-implies-unsat*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$ S S' **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
[*simp*]: *conflicting* $S' =$ *Some* $\{\#\}$ **and**

learned: $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause S*
shows *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*))
using *assms*
proof −
have $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause S'* **using** $cdcl_W$*-learned-clss* $cdcl_W$ *learned lev* **by** *auto*
then have *init-clss S'* $\models$*pm* {#} **using** *assms*(*3*) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def* **by** *auto*
then have *init-clss S* $\models$*pm* {#}
using $cdcl_W$*-init-clss*[*OF assms*(*1*) *lev*] **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *satisfiable-def true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *conflict-with-false-implies-terminated*:
assumes $cdcl_W$ *S S'*
and *conflicting S* = *Some* {#}
shows *False*
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct*) *auto*

17.4.10 No tautology is learned

This is a simple consequence of all we have shown previously. It is not strictly necessary, but helps finding a better bound on the number of learned clauses.

lemma *learned-clss-are-not-tautologies*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$ *S S'* **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
conflicting: $cdcl_W$*-conflicting S* **and**
no-tauto: ∀ *s* ∈# *learned-clss S*. ¬*tautology s*
shows ∀ *s* ∈# *learned-clss S'*. ¬*tautology s*
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-all-induct-lev2*)
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D*) **note** *confl* = *this*(*3*)
have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) **using** *lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
moreover
have *trail S* $\models$*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#})
using *conflicting confl* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
then have *lits-of* (*trail S*) $\models$*s CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **using** *true-annots-true-cls* **by** *blast*
ultimately have ¬*tautology* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **using** *consistent-CNot-not-tautology* **by** *blast*
then show *?case* **using** *backtrack no-tauto*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp split*: *split-if-asm*)
next
case *restart*
then show *?case* **using** *learned-clss-restart-state state-eq-learned-clss no-tauto*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *ball-msetE ball-msetI mem-set-mset-iff set-mset-mono subsetCE*)
qed *auto*

definition *final-*$cdcl_W$*-state* (*S*:: *'st*)
⟷ (*trail S* $\models$*asm init-clss S*
∨ ((∀ *L* ∈ *set* (*trail S*). ¬*is-marked L*) ∧
(∃ *C* ∈# *init-clss S*. *trail S* $\models$*as CNot C*)))

definition *termination-*$cdcl_W$*-state* (*S*:: *'st*)
⟷ (*trail S* $\models$*asm init-clss S*
∨ ((∀ *L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*). *L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*))
∧ (∃ *C* ∈# *init-clss S*. *trail S* $\models$*as CNot C*)))

17.5 CDCL Strong Completeness

fun *mapi* :: $('a \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow 'b) \Rightarrow nat \Rightarrow 'a\ list \Rightarrow 'b\ list$ **where**
mapi - - [] = [] |
mapi f n (*x* # *xs*) = *f x n* # *mapi f* (*n* − *1*) *xs*

lemma *mark-not-in-set-mapi*[*simp*]: $L \notin set\ M \Longrightarrow Marked\ L\ k \notin set\ (mapi\ Marked\ i\ M)$
  by (*induct M arbitrary*: *i*) *auto*

lemma *propagated-not-in-set-mapi*[*simp*]: $L \notin set\ M \Longrightarrow Propagated\ L\ k \notin set\ (mapi\ Marked\ i\ M)$
  by (*induct M arbitrary*: *i*) *auto*

lemma *image-set-mapi*:
  f ‘ *set* (*mapi g i M*) = *set* (*mapi* (λ*x i*. *f* (*g x i*)) *i M*)
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *i*) *auto*

lemma *mapi-map-convert*:
  $\forall x\ i\ j.\ f\ x\ i = f\ x\ j \Longrightarrow mapi\ f\ i\ M = map\ (\lambda x.\ f\ x\ 0)\ M$
  by (*induction M arbitrary*: *i*) *auto*

lemma *defined-lit-mapi*: *defined-lit* (*mapi Marked i M*) *L* ⟷ *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *set M*
  by (*induction M*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map image-set-mapi mapi-map-convert*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-can-do-step*:
  assumes
    consistent-interp (*set M*) **and**
    distinct M **and**
    atm-of ‘ (*set M*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu N*
  shows ∃*S*. *rtranclp* $cdcl_W$ (*init-state N*) *S*
    ∧ *state S* = (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*, *N*, {#}, *length M*, *None*)
  using *assms*
proof (*induct M*)
  case *Nil*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*Cons L M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)
  have *consistent-interp* (*set M*) **and** *distinct M* **and** *atm-of* ‘ *set M* ⊆ *atms-of-msu N*
    using *Cons.prems*(*1*−*3*) **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
  then obtain *S* **where**
    st: $cdcl_W^{**}$ (*init-state N*) *S* **and**
    S: *state S* = (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*, *N*, {#}, *length M*, *None*)
    using *IH* **by** *auto*
  let $?S_0$ = *incr-lvl* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*length M* +*1*)) *S*)
  have *undefined-lit* (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*) *L*
    using *Cons.prems*(*1*,*2*) **unfolding** *defined-lit-def consistent-interp-def* **by** *fastforce*
  moreover have *init-clss S* = *N*
    using *S* **by** *blast*
  moreover have *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu N* **using** *Cons.prems*(*3*) **by** *auto*
  moreover have *undef*: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
    using *S* ‹*distinct* (*L*#*M*)› *calculation*(*1*) **by** (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-mapi defined-lit-map*)
  ultimately have $cdcl_W$ *S* $?S_0$
    using $cdcl_W$*.other*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*-o.decide*[*OF decide-rule*[*OF S*,
      of L $?S_0$]]] *S* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)
  then show *?case*
    using *st S undef* **by** (*auto intro*!: *exI*[*of* - $?S_0$])
qed

lemma *cdcl$_W$-strong-completeness*:
  assumes
    set M $\models$*s set-mset N* **and**
    consistent-interp (*set M*) **and**
    distinct M **and**
    atm-of ` (*set M*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu N*
  obtains *S* **where**
    state S = (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*, *N*, {#}, *length M*, *None*) **and**
    rtranclp cdcl$_W$ (*init-state N*) *S* **and**
    final-cdcl$_W$-state S
proof –
  obtain *S* **where**
    st: *rtranclp cdcl$_W$* (*init-state N*) *S* **and**
    S: *state S* = (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*, *N*, {#}, *length M*, *None*)
    using *cdcl$_W$-can-do-step*[*OF assms*(*2*–*4*)] **by** *auto*
  have *lits-of* (*mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M*) = *set M*
    by (*induct M*, *auto*)
  then have *mapi Marked* (*length M*) *M* $\models$*asm N* **using** *assms*(*1*) *true-annots-true-cls* **by** *metis*
  then have *final-cdcl$_W$-state S*
    using *S* **unfolding** *final-cdcl$_W$-state-def* **by** *auto*
  then show *?thesis* **using** *that st S* **by** *blast*
qed

17.6 Higher level strategy

The rules described previously do not lead to a conclusive state. We have to add a strategy.

17.6.1 Definition

lemma *tranclp-conflict-iff*[*iff*]:
  full1 conflict S S' $\longleftrightarrow$ *conflict S S'*
proof –
  have *tranclp conflict S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflict S S'*
    unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*) *force*+
  then have *tranclp conflict S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflict S S'* **by** (*meson rtranclpD*)
  then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*metis conflictE option.simps*(*3*)
    conflicting-update-conflicting state-eq-conflicting tranclp.intros(*1*))
qed

inductive *cdcl$_W$-cp* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
conflict'[*intro*]: *conflict S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'* |
propagate': *propagate S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*:
  cdcl$_W$-cp** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$*** *S T*
  by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.simps dest*: *cdcl$_W$.intros*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-state-eq-compatible*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$-cp S T **and**
    S $\sim$ *S'* **and**
    T $\sim$ *T'*
  shows *cdcl$_W$-cp S' T'*
  using *assms*

apply (*induction*)
using *conflict-state-eq-compatible* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *propagate'* *propagate-state-eq-compatible* **by** *auto*

lemma *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-state-eq-compatible*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S T **and**
$S \sim S'$ **and**
$T \sim T'$
shows *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S' T'
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-state-eq-compatible* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step* U V)
obtain *ss* :: *'st* **where**
cdcl$_W$*-cp* S *ss* $\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** *ss* U
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *step*(*1*) *tranclpD*)
then show *?case*
by (*meson* *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-state-eq-compatible* *rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl* *rtranclp-into-tranclp2* *state-eq-ref* *step*(*2*) *step*(*4*) *step*(*5*))
qed

lemma *option-full-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
conflicting $S \neq$ *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *full* *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S
unfolding *full-def* *rtranclp-unfold* *tranclp-unfold* **by** (*auto* *simp* *add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.simps*)

lemma *skip-unique*:
skip S T $\Longrightarrow$ *skip* S T' $\Longrightarrow$ $T \sim T'$
by (*fastforce* *simp*: *state-eq-def* *simp* *del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *resolve-unique*:
resolve S T $\Longrightarrow$ *resolve* S T' $\Longrightarrow$ $T \sim T'$
by (*fastforce* *simp*: *state-eq-def* *simp* *del*: *state-simp*)

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S'
shows *clauses* S = *clauses* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct* *rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.induct*) (*auto* *elim*!: *conflictE* *propagateE*)

lemma *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S S'
shows *clauses* S = *clauses* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct* *rule*: *tranclp.induct*) (*auto* *dest*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** S S'
shows *clauses* S = *clauses* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct* *rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*fastforce* *dest*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*)+

lemma *no-conflict-after-conflict*:
conflict S T $\Longrightarrow$ $\neg$*conflict* T U
by *fastforce*

lemma *no-propagate-after-conflict*:
  conflict S $T \Longrightarrow \neg$*propagate* T U
  by *fastforce*

lemma *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S U
  shows (*propagate*$^{++}$ S U $\wedge$ *conflicting* U = *None*)
    $\vee$ ($\exists$ T D. *propagate*** S T $\wedge$ *conflict* T U $\wedge$ *conflicting* U = *Some* D)
proof −
  have *propagate*$^{++}$ S U $\vee$ ($\exists$ T. *propagate*** S T $\wedge$ *conflict* T U)
    using *assms* **by** *induction*
    (*force simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.simps tranclp-into-rtranclp dest*: *no-conflict-after-conflict*
      no-propagate-after-conflict)+
  moreover
    have *propagate*$^{++}$ S U $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* U = *None*
      unfolding *tranclp-unfold-end* **by** *auto*
  moreover
    have $\bigwedge T$. *conflict* T U $\Longrightarrow$ $\exists$ D. *conflicting* U = *Some* D
      by *auto*
  ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *meson*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-conflicting-not-empty*[*simp*]: *conflicting* S = *Some* D $\Longrightarrow \neg$*cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S'
proof
  assume *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S' **and** *conflicting* S = *Some* D
  then show *False* **by** (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.induct*) *auto*
qed

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-conflict-no-propagate*:
  assumes *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S
  shows *no-step conflict* S **and** *no-step propagate* S
  using *assms conflict'* **apply** *blast*
  by (*meson assms conflict' propagate'*)

CDCL with the reasonable strategy: we fully propagate the conflict and propagate, then we apply any other possible rule *cdcl*$_W$*-o* S S' and re-apply conflict and propagate *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S' S''

inductive *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **for** S :: *'st* **where**
conflict': *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S S' |
other': *cdcl*$_W$*-o* S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S $\Longrightarrow$ *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S' S'' $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S S''

17.6.2 Invariants

These are the same invariants as before, but lifted

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S'
  shows *learned-clss* S = *learned-clss* S'
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.induct*) *fastforce*+

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** S S'
  shows *learned-clss* S = *learned-clss* S'
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*fastforce dest*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*)+

lemma *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-learned-clause-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp*$^{++}$ *S S'*
  shows *learned-clss S = learned-clss S'*
  using *assms* **by** (*simp add*: *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-learned-clause-inv tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-backtrack-lvl*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  shows *backtrack-lvl S = backtrack-lvl S'*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.induct*) *fastforce*+

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-backtrack-lvl*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp*** *S S'*
  shows *backtrack-lvl S = backtrack-lvl S'*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*fastforce dest*: *cdcl$_W$-cp-backtrack-lvl*)+

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.induct*)
  case (*conflict'*)
  then show *?case* **using** *cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv cdcl$_W$.conflict* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*propagate' S S'*)
  have *cdcl$_W$ S S'*
    using *propagate'.hyps*(*1*) *propagate* **by** *blast*
  then show *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
    using *propagate'.prems*(*1*) *cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv propagate* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*:
  assumes *full1 cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
  using *assms* **unfolding** *full1-def*
proof −
  have *cdcl$_W$-cp*$^{++}$ *S S'* **and** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **using** *assms* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *auto*
  then show *?thesis* **by** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*) (*blast intro*: *cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*)+
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*:
  assumes *rtranclp cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
  using *assms* **unfolding** *full1-def*
  by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*blast intro*: *cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*)+

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S S'*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.induct*)
  unfolding *full-unfold* **by** (*blast intro*: *cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*
    cdcl$_W$.other)+

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy*** S S'
and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* S
shows *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* S'
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto dest*!: *cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp* S S'
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.induct*) *auto*

lemma *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp*$^{++}$ S S'
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*) (*auto dest*: *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy* S S' **and** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* S
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms*
apply (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.induct*)
unfolding *full1-def full-def* **apply** (*blast dest*: *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*
tranclp-cdcl$_W$-o-no-more-init-clss)
by (*metis cdcl$_W$-o-no-more-init-clss rtranclp-unfold tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-no-more-init-clss*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy*** S S' **and** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* S
shows *init-clss* S = *init-clss* S'
using *assms*
apply (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*, *simp*)
using *cdcl$_W$-stgy-no-more-init-clss* **by** (*simp add*: *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail'*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp* S S'
obtains M **where** *trail* S' = M @ *trail* S **and** ($\forall$ l $\in$ *set* M. $\neg$*is-marked* l)
using *assms* **by** *induction fastforce+*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail'*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp*** S S'
obtains M :: ('*v*, *nat*, '*v clause*) *marked-lit list* **where**
trail S' = M @ *trail* S **and** $\forall$ l $\in$ *set* M. $\neg$*is-marked* l
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*fastforce dest*!: *cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail'*)+

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp* S S'
shows $\exists$ M. *trail* S' = M @ *trail* S $\wedge$ ($\forall$ l $\in$ *set* M. $\neg$*is-marked* l)
using *assms* **by** *induction fastforce+*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp*** S S'
shows $\exists$ M. *trail* S' = M @ *trail* S $\wedge$ ($\forall$ l $\in$ *set* M. $\neg$*is-marked* l)
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*fastforce dest*: *cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail*)+

This theorem can be seen a a termination theorem for *cdcl$_W$-cp*.

lemma *length-model-le-vars*:
  assumes
    no-strange-atm S **and**
    no-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    finite (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
  shows *length* (*trail S*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
proof −
  obtain *M N U k D* **where** *S*: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *D*) **by** (*cases state S*, *auto*)
  have *finite* (*atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*))
    using *assms*(*1*,*3*) **unfolding** *S* **by** (*auto simp add*: *finite-subset*)
  have *length* (*trail S*) = *card* (*atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*))
    using *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of no-d* **by** *blast*
  then show *?thesis* **using** *assms*(*1*) **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def*
  by (*auto simp add*: *assms*(*3*) *card-mono*)
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-decreasing-measure*:
  assumes
    cdcl$_W$: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp S T* **and**
    M-lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
    alien: *no-strange-atm S*
  shows (λ*S*. *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *length* (*trail S*)
      + (*if conflicting S* = *None then 1 else 0*)) *S*
    > (λ*S*. *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *length* (*trail S*)
      + (*if conflicting S* = *None then 1 else 0*)) *T*
  using *assms*
proof −
  have *length* (*trail T*) $\leq$ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss T*))
    apply (*rule length-model-le-vars*)
       using *cdcl*$_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv alien M-lev* **apply** (*meson cdcl*$_W$ *cdcl*$_W$*.simps cdcl*$_W$*-cp.cases*)
      using *M-lev cdcl*$_W$ *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-consistent-inv cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** *blast*
      using *cdcl*$_W$ **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.simps*)
  with *assms*
  show *?thesis* **by** *induction* (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)+
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-wf*: *wf* {(*b*,*a*). (*cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv a* $\wedge$ *no-strange-atm a*)
  $\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-cp a b*}
  apply (*rule wf-wf-if-measure*'[*of less-than - -*
      (λ*S*. *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *length* (*trail S*)
        + (*if conflicting S* = *None then 1 else 0*))])
    apply *simp*
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-decreasing-measure* **unfolding** *less-than-iff* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-iff-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
  assumes
    lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
    alien: *no-strange-atm S*
  shows (λ*a b*. (*cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv a* $\wedge$ *no-strange-atm a*) $\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-cp a b*)** *S T*
    $\longleftrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** *S T*
  (**is** *?I S T* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?C S T*)
proof
  assume
    ?I S T
  then show *?C S T* **by** *induction auto*

next
  assume
    ?C S T
  then show *?I S T*
    proof *induction*
      case *base*
      then show *?case* **by** *simp*
    next
      case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
      have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*
        by (*metis rtranclp-unfold* $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-not-empty cp st*
          rtranclp-propagate-is-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*)
      then have
        $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T* **and**
        no-strange-atm T
         using ‹$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*› **apply** (*simp add*: *assms*(*1*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*)
        using ‹$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*› *alien rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv lev* **by** *blast*
      then have $(\lambda a\ b.\ (cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\ a \land no\text{-}strange\text{-}atm\ a)$
        $\land\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ a\ b)^{**}\ T\ U$
        using *cp* **by** *auto*
      then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
    qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element*:
  assumes
    lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
    no-strange-atm S
  obtains *T* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S T*
proof −
  let $?inv = \lambda a.\ (cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\ a \land no\text{-}strange\text{-}atm\ a)$
  obtain *T* **where** *T*: *full* $(\lambda a\ b.\ ?inv\ a \land cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ a\ b)\ S\ T$
    using $cdcl_W$*-cp-wf wf-exists-normal-form*[*of* $\lambda a\ b.\ ?inv\ a \land cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ a\ b$]
    unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast*
    then have $cdcl_W\text{-}cp^{**}$ *S T*
      using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-iff-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp assms* **unfolding** *full-def*
      by *blast*
    moreover
      then have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*
        using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **by** *blast*
      then have
        $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T* **and**
        no-strange-atm T
         using ‹$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*› **apply** (*simp add*: *assms*(*1*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*)
        using ‹$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*› *assms*(*2*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv lev* **by** *blast*
      then have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*
        using *T* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
    ultimately show *thesis* **using** *that* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *in-atms-of-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*:
  $C + \{\#L\#\} \in\# A \Longrightarrow x \in atms\text{-}of\ C \Longrightarrow x \in atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ A$
  by (*metis add.commute atm-iff-pos-or-neg-lit atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono contra-subsetD*
    mem-set-mset-iff multi-member-skip)

lemma *propagate-no-stange-atm*:
  assumes
    propagate S S′ **and**
    no-strange-atm S
  shows *no-strange-atm S′*
  using *assms* **by** *induction*
  (*auto simp add*: *no-strange-atm-def clauses-def in-plus-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms*
    in-atms-of-implies-atm-of-on-atms-of-ms)

lemma *always-exists-full-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-step*:
  assumes *no-strange-atm S*
  shows $\exists S''$. *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp S S′′*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) − *atm-of* ‘*lits-of* (*trail S*)) *arbitrary*: *S*)
  case *0* **note** *card* = *this*(*1*) **and** *alien* = *this*(*2*)
  then have *atm*: *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) = *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
    unfolding *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
  { assume *a*: $\exists S'$. *conflict S S′*
    then obtain *S′* **where** *S′*: *conflict S S′* **by** *metis*
    then have $\forall S''$. ¬*cdcl*$_W$*-cp S′ S′′* **by** *auto*
    then have *?case* **using** *a S′ cdcl*$_W$*-cp.conflict′* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
  }
  moreover {
    assume *a*: $\exists S'$. *propagate S S′*
    then obtain *S′* **where** *propagate S S′* **by** *blast*
    then obtain *M N U k C L* **where** *S*: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
    and *S′*: *state S′* = (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
    and *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S*
    and *M* ⊨*as CNot C*
    and *undefined-lit M L*
    using *propagate* **by** *auto*
    have *atms-of-msu U* ⊆ *atms-of-msu N* **using** *alien S* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
      using ‹*C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S*› *S* **unfolding** *atms-of-ms-def clauses-def* **by** *force+*
    then have *False* **using** ‹*undefined-lit M L*› *S* **unfolding** *atm* **unfolding** *lits-of-def*
      by (*auto simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
  }
  ultimately show *?case* **by** (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-cp.cases full-def rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
next
  case (*Suc n*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *card* = *this*(*2*) **and** *alien* = *this*(*3*)
  { assume *a*: $\exists S'$. *conflict S S′*
    then obtain *S′* **where** *S′*: *conflict S S′* **by** *metis*
    then have $\forall S''$. ¬*cdcl*$_W$*-cp S′ S′′* **by** *auto*
    then have *?case* **unfolding** *full-def Ex-def* **using** *S′ cdcl*$_W$*-cp.conflict′* **by** *blast*
  }
  moreover {
    assume *a*: $\exists S'$. *propagate S S′*
    then obtain *S′* **where** *propagate*: *propagate S S′* **by** *blast*
    then obtain *M N U k C L* **where**
      S: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
      S′: *state S′* = (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
      C + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S* **and**
      M ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
      undefined-lit M L
      by *fastforce*

then have *atm-of L* $\notin$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
unfolding *lits-of-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
moreover
have *no-strange-atm S′* **using** *alien propagate propagate-no-stange-atm* **by** *blast*
then have *atm-of L* $\in$ *atms-of-msu N* **using** *S′* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
then have $\bigwedge$*A*. {*atm-of L*} $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu N* − *A* $\vee$ *atm-of L* $\in$ *A* **by** *force*
moreover have *Suc n* − *card* {*atm-of L*} = *n* **by** *simp*
moreover have *card* (*atms-of-msu N* − *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*) = *Suc n*
using *card S S′* **by** *simp*
ultimately
have *card* (*atms-of-msu N* − *atm-of* ‘ *insert L* (*lits-of M*)) = *n*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *Diff-insert card-Diff-subset finite.emptyI finite.insertI image-insert*)
then have *n* = *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S′*) − *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S′*))
using *card S S′* **by** *simp*
then have *a1*: *Ex* (*full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S′*) **using** *IH* ‹*no-strange-atm S′*› **by** *blast*
have *?case*
proof −
obtain *S″* :: *′st* **where**
ff1: $cdcl_W$*-cp*** *S′ S″* $\wedge$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S″*
using *a1* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-cp*** *S S″*
using *ff1* $cdcl_W$*-cp.intros*(*2*)[*OF propagate*]
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *converse-rtranclp-into-rtranclp*)
then have $\exists$ *S″*. $cdcl_W$*-cp*** *S S″* $\wedge$ ($\forall$ *S‴*. ¬ $cdcl_W$*-cp S″ S‴*)
using *ff1* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *full-def*
by *meson*
qed
}
ultimately show *?case* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-cp.cases rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
qed

17.6.3 Literal of highest level in conflicting clauses

One important property of the *local*.$cdcl_W$ with strategy is that, whenever a conflict takes place, there is at least a literal of level k involved (except if we have derived the false clause). The reason is that we apply conflicts before a decision is taken.

abbreviation *no-clause-is-false* :: *′st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
no-clause-is-false ≡
λ*S*. (*conflicting S* = *None* ⟶ (∀ *D* ∈# *clauses S*. ¬*trail S* ⊨*as CNot D*))

abbreviation *conflict-is-false-with-level* :: *′st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
conflict-is-false-with-level S ≡ ∀ *D*. *conflicting S* = *Some D* ⟶ *D* ≠ {#}
⟶ (∃ *L* ∈# *D*. *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S*)

lemma *not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss*:
assumes ∀ *S′*. ¬*conflict S S′*
shows *no-clause-is-false S*
using *assms state-eq-ref* **by** *blast*

lemma *full*-$cdcl_W$*-cp-not-any-negated-init-clss*:
assumes *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S S′*
shows *no-clause-is-false S′*
using *assms not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-not-any-negated-init-clss*:
  assumes *full1 cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  shows *no-clause-is-false S'*
  using *assms not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S S'*
  shows *no-clause-is-false S'*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.induct*)
  using *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-not-any-negated-init-clss full-cdcl$_W$-cp-not-any-negated-init-clss* **by** *metis+*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy** S S'* **and** *no-clause-is-false S*
  shows *no-clause-is-false S'*
  using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-conflict-ex-lit-of-max-level*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *no-clause-is-false S*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *conflict-is-false-with-level S'*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.induct*)
  case *conflict'*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case *propagate'*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *no-chained-conflict*:
  assumes *conflict S S'*
  and *conflict S' S''*
  shows *False*
  using *assms* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-propa-or-propa-confl*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp** S U*
  shows *propagate** S U* $\vee$ ($\exists$ *T*. *propagate** S T* $\wedge$ *conflict T U*)
  using *assms*
proof *induction*
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*step U V*) **note** *SU* = *this*(*1*) **and** *UV* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
  consider (*confl*) *T* **where** *propagate** S T* **and** *conflict T U*
    | (*propa*) *propagate** S U* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
  then show *?case*
    proof *cases*
      case *confl*
      then have *False* **using** *UV* **by** *auto*
      then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
    next
      case *propa*
      also have *conflict U V* $\vee$ *propagate U V* **using** *UV* **by** (*auto simp add*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.simps*)

ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *force*
qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-co-conflict-ex-lit-of-max-level*:
assumes *full*: *full cdcl$_W$-cp S U*
and *cls-f*: *no-clause-is-false S*
and *conflict-is-false-with-level S*
and *lev*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
shows *conflict-is-false-with-level U*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *D*
assume *confl*: *conflicting U = Some D* **and**
D: $D \neq \{\#\}$
consider (*CT*) *conflicting S = None* | (*SD*) *D′* **where** *conflicting S = Some D′*
by (*cases conflicting S*) *auto*
then show $\exists L \in \# D$. *get-level* (*trail U*) *L = backtrack-lvl U*
proof *cases*
case *SD*
then have *S = U*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *assms*(*1*) *cdcl$_W$-cp-conflicting-not-empty full-def rtranclpD tranclpD*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *assms*(*3*) *confl D* **by** *blast−*
next
case *CT*
have *init-clss U = init-clss S* **and** *learned-clss U = learned-clss S*
using *assms*(*1*) **unfolding** *full-def*
apply (*metis* (*no-types*) *rtranclpD tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-init-clss*)
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *assms*(*1*) *full-def rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-learned-clause-inv*)
obtain *T* **where** *propagate** S T* **and** *TU*: *conflict T U*
proof −
have *f5*: $U \neq S$
using *confl CT* **by** *force*
then have *cdcl$_W$-cp^{++} S U*
by (*metis full full-def rtranclpD*)
have $\bigwedge p\ pa$. ¬ *propagate p pa* ∨ *conflicting pa* =
(*None*::′*v literal multiset option*)
by *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *f5 that tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*OF* ‹*cdcl$_W$-cp^{++} S U*›]
full confl CT **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
qed
have *init-clss T = init-clss S* **and** *learned-clss T = learned-clss S*
using *TU* ‹*init-clss U = init-clss S*› ‹*learned-clss U = learned-clss S*› **by** *auto*
then have $D \in\#$ *clauses S*
using *TU confl* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *clauses-def*)
then have ¬ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot D*
using *cls-f CT* **by** *simp*
moreover
obtain *M* **where** *tr-U*: *trail U = M @ trail S* **and** *nm*: ∀ *m*∈*set M*. ¬*is-marked m*
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *assms*(*1*) *full-def rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-dropWhile-trail*)
have *trail U* ⊨*as CNot D*
using *TU confl* **by** *auto*
ultimately obtain *L* **where** $L \in\# D$ **and** −*L* ∈ *lits-of M*
unfolding *tr-U CNot-def true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def true-cls-def* **by** *auto*

moreover have *inv-U*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv U*
  by (*metis cdcl$_W$-stgy.conflict′ cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv full full-unfold lev*)
moreover
  have *backtrack-lvl U* = *backtrack-lvl S*
    using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-backtrack-lvl*)

moreover
  have *no-dup* (*trail U*)
    using *inv-U* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
  { **fix** *x* :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit* **and**
      xb :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit*
    assume *a1*: *atm-of L* = *atm-of* (*lit-of xb*)
    moreover assume *a2*: − *L* = *lit-of x*
    moreover assume *a3*: (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set M*
      ∩ (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set* (*trail S*) = {}
    moreover assume *a4*: *x* ∈ *set M*
    moreover assume *a5*: *xb* ∈ *set* (*trail S*)
    moreover have *atm-of* (− *L*) = *atm-of L*
      by *auto*
    ultimately have *False*
      by *auto*
  }
  then have *LS*: *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
    using ‹−*L* ∈ *lits-of M*› ‹*no-dup* (*trail U*)› **unfolding** *tr-U lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *get-level* (*trail U*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl U*
  proof (*cases get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*) ≠ [], *goal-cases*)
    case *2* **note** *LD* = *this*(*1*) **and** *LM* = *this*(*2*) **and** *inv-U* = *this*(*3*) **and** *US* = *this*(*4*) **and**
      LS = *this*(*5*) **and** *ne* = *this*(*6*)
    have *backtrack-lvl S* = *0*
      using *lev ne* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
    moreover have *get-rev-level* (*rev M*) *0 L* = *0*
      using *nm* **by** *auto*
    ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *LS ne US* **unfolding** *tr-U*
      by (*simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-nil-iff-not-is-marked lits-of-def*)
  next
    case *1* **note** *LD* = *this*(*1*) **and** *LM* = *this*(*2*) **and** *inv-U* = *this*(*3*) **and** *US* = *this*(*4*) **and**
      LS = *this*(*5*) **and** *ne* = *this*(*6*)

    have *hd* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) = *backtrack-lvl S*
      using *ne lev* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def*
      by (*cases get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) *auto*
    moreover have *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
      using ‹−*L* ∈ *lits-of M*› **by** (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*
        lits-of-def)
    ultimately show *?thesis*
      using *nm ne* **unfolding** *tr-U*
      using *get-level-skip-beginning-hd-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*OF LS*, *of M*]
        get-level-skip-in-all-not-marked[*of rev M L backtrack-lvl S*]
      unfolding *lits-of-def US*
      by *auto*
    qed
then show ∃ *L*∈#*D*. *get-level* (*trail U*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl U*
  using ‹*L* ∈# *D*› **by** *blast*
qed
qed

17.6.4 Literal of highest level in marked literals

definition *mark-is-false-with-level* :: $'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
mark-is-false-with-level $S' \equiv$
$\forall D\ M1\ M2\ L.\ \ M1\ @\ Propagated\ L\ D\ \#\ M2 = trail\ S' \longrightarrow\ \ D - \{\#L\#\} \neq \{\#\}$
$\longrightarrow (\exists L.\ L \in\#\ \ D \wedge get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S')\ L = get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M1)$

definition *no-more-propagation-to-do*:: $'st \Rightarrow bool$ **where**
no-more-propagation-to-do $S \equiv$
$\forall D\ M\ M'\ L.\ D + \{\#L\#\} \in\#\ clauses\ S \longrightarrow trail\ S = M'\ @\ M \longrightarrow M \models as\ CNot\ D$
$\longrightarrow undefined\text{-}lit\ M\ L \longrightarrow get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M < backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S$
$\longrightarrow (\exists L.\ L \in\#\ D \wedge get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ L = get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M)$

lemma *propagate-no-more-propagation-to-do*:
  assumes *propagate*: *propagate* $S\ S'$
  and H: *no-more-propagation-to-do* S
  and M: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
  shows *no-more-propagation-to-do* S'
  using *assms*
proof −
  obtain $M\ N\ U\ k\ C\ L$ **where**
    S: $state\ S = (M, N, U, k, None)$ **and**
    S': $state\ S' = (Propagated\ L\ (\ (C + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M, N, U, k, None)$ **and**
    $C + \{\#L\#\} \in\#\ clauses\ S$ **and**
    $M \models as\ CNot\ C$ **and**
    undefined-lit $M\ L$
    using *propagate* **by** *auto*
  let $?M' = Propagated\ L\ (\ (C + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M$
  show *?thesis* **unfolding** *no-more-propagation-to-do-def*
    proof (*intro allI impI*)
      fix $D\ M1\ M2\ L'$
      assume *D-L*: $D + \{\#L'\#\} \in\#\ clauses\ S'$
      and $trail\ S' = M2\ @\ M1$
      and *get-max*: $get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M1 < backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S'$
      and $M1 \models as\ CNot\ D$
      and *undef*: $undefined\text{-}lit\ M1\ L'$
      have $tl\ M2\ @\ M1 = trail\ S \vee (M2 = [] \wedge M1 = Propagated\ L\ (\ (C + \{\#L\#\}))\ \#\ M)$
        using ‹$trail\ S' = M2\ @\ M1$› $S'\ S$ **by** (*cases* $M2$) *auto*
      moreover **{**
        assume $tl\ M2\ @\ M1 = trail\ S$
        moreover have $D + \{\#L'\#\} \in\#\ clauses\ S$ **using** *D-L* $S\ S'$ **unfolding** *clauses-def* **by** *auto*
        moreover have $get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M1 < backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S$
          using *get-max* $S\ S'$ **by** *auto*
        ultimately obtain L' **where** $L' \in\#\ D$ **and**
          $get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S)\ L' = get\text{-}maximum\text{-}possible\text{-}level\ M1$
          using H ‹$M1 \models as\ CNot\ D$› *undef* **unfolding** *no-more-propagation-to-do-def* **by** *metis*
        moreover
          { have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
              using $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF* - M] $cdcl_W$*.propagate*[*OF propagate*] **by** *blast*
            then have *no-dup* $?M'$ **using** S' **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
            moreover
              have $atm\text{-}of\ L' \in atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ M1)$
                using ‹$L' \in\#\ D$› ‹$M1 \models as\ CNot\ D$› **by** (*metis atm-of-uminus image-eqI*
                  in-CNot-implies-uminus(2))
              then have $atm\text{-}of\ L' \in atm\text{-}of\ `\ (lits\text{-}of\ M)$
                using ‹$tl\ M2\ @\ M1 = trail\ S$› S **by** *auto*

ultimately have *atm-of* $L \neq$ *atm-of* L' **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately have $\exists L' \in\# D$. *get-level* (*trail* S') L' = *get-maximum-possible-level M1*
using S S' **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *M2* = [] **and** *M1*: *M1* = *Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*
have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
using $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF - M*] $cdcl_W$*.propagate*[*OF propagate*] **by** *blast*
then have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S') = *rev* ([*Suc 0*..<(*Suc 0*+*k*)])
using S' **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *get-maximum-possible-level M1* = *backtrack-lvl* S'
using *get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of M1*] S' *M1*
by (*auto intro*: *Max-eqI*)
then have *False* **using** *get-max* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show $\exists L$. $L \in\# D \wedge$ *get-level* (*trail* S') L = *get-maximum-possible-level M1* **by** *fast*
qed
qed

lemma *conflict-no-more-propagation-to-do*:
assumes *conflict*: *conflict S* S'
and *H*: *no-more-propagation-to-do S*
and *M*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *no-more-propagation-to-do* S'
using *assms* **unfolding** *no-more-propagation-to-do-def conflict.simps* **by** *force*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-no-more-propagation-to-do*:
assumes *conflict*: $cdcl_W$*-cp S* S'
and *H*: *no-more-propagation-to-do S*
and *M*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *no-more-propagation-to-do* S'
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*)
case (*conflict'* S S')
then show *?case* **using** *conflict-no-more-propagation-to-do*[*of S* S'] **by** *blast*
next
case (*propagate'* S S') **note** S = *this*
show *1*: *no-more-propagation-to-do* S'
using *propagate-no-more-propagation-to-do*[*of S* S'] S **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step*:
assumes
o: $cdcl_W$*-o S* S' **and**
alien: *no-strange-atm S* **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows $\exists S'$. $cdcl_W$*-stgy S* S'
proof –
obtain S'' **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S' S''
using *always-exists-full-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-step alien* $cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv* $cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-init-clss*
o other lev **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*)
then show *?thesis*
using *assms* **by** (*metis always-exists-full-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-step* $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict' full-unfold other'*)
qed

lemma *backtrack-no-decomp*:
  assumes *S*: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
  and *L*: *get-level M L* = *k*
  and *D*: *get-maximum-level M D* < *k*
  and *M-L*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
  shows ∃ *S'*. $cdcl_W$*-o S S'*
proof −
  have *L-D*: *get-level M L* = *get-maximum-level M* (*D* + {#*L*#})
    using *L D* **by** (*simp add*: *get-maximum-level-plus*)
  let *?i* = *get-maximum-level M D*
  obtain *K M1 M2* **where** *K*: (*Marked K* (*?i* + *1*) # *M1*, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
    using *backtrack-ex-decomp*[*OF M-L*, *of ?i*] *D S* **by** *auto*
  show *?thesis* **using** *backtrack-rule*[*OF S K L L-D*] **by** (*meson bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps state-eq-ref*)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive*:
  assumes *termi*: ∀ *S'*. ¬$cdcl_W$*-stgy S S'*
  and *decomp*: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
  and *learned*: $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause S*
  and *level-inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
  and *alien*: *no-strange-atm S*
  and *no-dup*: *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state S*
  and *confl*: $cdcl_W$*-conflicting S*
  and *confl-k*: *conflict-is-false-with-level S*
  shows (*conflicting S* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*)))
      ∨ (*conflicting S* = *None* ∧ *trail S* ⊨*as set-mset* (*init-clss S*))
proof −
  let *?M* = *trail S*
  let *?N* = *init-clss S*
  let *?k* = *backtrack-lvl S*
  let *?U* = *learned-clss S*
  have *conflicting S* = *Some* {#}
      ∨ *conflicting S* = *None*
      ∨ (∃ *D L*. *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
    apply (*cases conflicting S*, *auto*)
    by (*rename-tac C*, *case-tac C*, *auto*)
  moreover {
    assume *conflicting S* = *Some* {#}
    then have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*))
      using *assms*(*3*) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def true-clss-cls-def*
      by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Un-insert-right atms-of-empty satisfiable-def*
        sup-bot.right-neutral total-over-m-insert total-over-set-empty true-cls-empty)
  }
  moreover {
    assume *conflicting S* = *None*
    { **assume** ¬*?M* ⊨*asm ?N*
      have *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of ?M*) = *atms-of-msu ?N* (**is** *?A* = *?B*)
        proof
          show *?A* ⊆ *?B* **using** *alien* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
          show *?B* ⊆ *?A*
            proof (*rule ccontr*)
              assume ¬*?B* ⊆ *?A*
              then obtain *l* **where** *l* ∈ *?B* **and** *l* ∉ *?A* **by** *auto*

then have *undefined-lit ?M* (*Pos l*)
using ‹$l \notin$ *?A*› **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *defined-lit-map*)
then have $\exists S'$. $cdcl_W$*-o S* S'
using $cdcl_W$*-o.decide decide.intros* ‹$l \in$ *?B*› *no-strange-atm-def*
by (*metis* ‹*conflicting S* = *None*› *literal.sel*(*1*) *state-eq-def*)
then show *False*
using *termi* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step*[*OF - alien*] *level-inv* **by** *blast*
qed
qed
obtain *D* **where** ¬ *?M* ⊨*a D* **and** *D* ∈# *?N*
using ‹¬*?M* ⊨*asm ?N*› **unfolding** *lits-of-def true-annots-def Ball-def* **by** *auto*
have *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of ?M*)
using ‹*D* ∈# *?N*› **unfolding** ‹*atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of ?M*) = *atms-of-msu ?N*› *atms-of-ms-def*
by (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def*)
then have *a1*: *atm-of* ‘ *set-mset D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
by (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def lits-of-def*)
have *total-over-m* (*lits-of ?M*) {*D*}
using ‹*atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of ?M*)› *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*
by (*fastforce simp*: *total-over-set-def*)
then have *?M* ⊨*as CNot D*
using *total-not-true-cls-true-clss-CNot* ‹¬ *trail S* ⊨*a D*› *true-annot-def*
true-annots-true-cls **by** *fastforce*
then have *False*
proof −
obtain S' **where**
f2: *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S* S'
by (*meson alien always-exists-full-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-step level-inv*)
then have $S' = S$
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict*$'$[*of S*] **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *full-unfold termi*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f2* ‹*D* ∈# *init-clss S*› ‹*conflicting S* = *None*› ‹*trail S* ⊨*as CNot D*›
clauses-def full-$cdcl_W$*-cp-not-any-negated-init-clss* **by** *auto*
qed
}
then have *?M* ⊨*asm ?N* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume ∃ *D L*. *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#})
then obtain *D L* **where** *LD*: *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and** *lev-L*: *get-level ?M L* = *?k*
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*) *bex-msetE confl-k insert-DiffM2 multi-self-add-other-not-self*
union-eq-empty)
let *?D* = *D* + {#*L*#}
have *?D* ≠ {#} **by** *auto*
have *?M* ⊨*as CNot ?D* **using** *confl LD* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
then have *?M* ≠ [] **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def true-cls-def* **by** *force*
{ have *M*: *?M* = *hd ?M* # *tl ?M* **using** ‹*?M* ≠ []› *list.collapse* **by** *fastforce*
assume *marked*: *is-marked* (*hd ?M*)
then obtain k' **where** k': k' + *1* = *?k*
using *level-inv M* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
by (*cases hd* (*trail S*); *cases trail S*) *auto*
obtain L' l' **where** L': *hd ?M* = *Marked* L' l' **using** *marked* **by** (*cases hd ?M*) *auto*
have *marked-hd-tl*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*hd* (*trail S*) # *tl* (*trail S*))
= *rev* [*1*..<*1* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)]
using *level-inv lev-L M* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def M*[*symmetric*]
by *blast*

then have *l′-tl*: *l′* # *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*tl ?M*)
  = *rev* [*1*..<*1* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)] **unfolding** *L′* **by** *simp*
moreover have ... = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)
  # *rev* [*1*..<*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked ?M*)]
  using *M Suc-le-mono calculation* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *upt.simps*(*2*))
finally have
  l′ = *?k* **and**
  g-r: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*tl* (*trail S*))
    = *rev* [*1*..<*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))]
  using *level-inv lev-L M* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have ∗: $\bigwedge$*list*. *no-dup list* ⟹
    − *L* ∈ *lits-of list* ⟹ *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of list*
  by (*metis atm-of-uminus imageI*)
have *L′* = −*L*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    moreover have −*L* ∈ *lits-of ?M* **using** *confl LD* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
    ultimately have *get-level* (*hd* (*trail S*) # *tl* (*trail S*)) *L* = *get-level* (*tl ?M*) *L*
      using $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*(*1*)[*OF level-inv*] **unfolding** *L′ consistent-interp-def*
      by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *L′ M atm-of-eq-atm-of get-level-skip-beginning insert-iff*
        lits-of-cons marked-lit.sel(*1*))

    moreover
      have *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)) = *?k*
        using *level-inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
      then have *Max* (*set* (*0*#*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*tl* (*trail S*)))) = *?k* − *1*
        unfolding *g-r* **by** (*auto simp add*: *Max-n-upt*)
      then have *get-level* (*tl ?M*) *L* < *?k*
        using *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-level*[*of tl ?M L*]
        by (*metis One-nat-def add.right-neutral add-Suc-right diff-add-inverse2*
          get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked k′ le-imp-less-Suc
          list.simps(*15*))
    finally show *False* **using** *lev-L M* **by** *auto*
  qed
have *L*: *hd ?M* = *Marked* (−*L*) *?k* **using** ‹*l′* = *?k*› ‹*L′* = −*L*› *L′* **by** *auto*

have *g-a-l*: *get-all-levels-of-marked ?M* = *rev* [*1*..<*1* + *?k*]
  using *level-inv lev-L M* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *g-k*: *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* ≤ *?k*
  using *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-maximum-level*[*of ?M*]
    get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked[*of ?M*]
  by (*auto simp add*: *Max-n-upt g-a-l*)
have *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* < *?k*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then have *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* = *?k* **using** *M g-k* **unfolding** *L* **by** *auto*
    then obtain *L′* **where** *L′* ∈# *D* **and** *L-k*: *get-level ?M L′* = *?k*
      using *get-maximum-level-exists-lit*[*of ?k ?M D*] **unfolding** *k′*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
    have *L* ≠ *L′* **using** *no-dup* ‹*L′* ∈# *D*›
      unfolding *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def LD* **by** (*metis add.commute add-eq-self-zero*
        count-single count-union less-not-refl3 distinct-mset-def union-single-eq-member)
    have *L′* = −*L*
      proof (*rule ccontr*)
        assume ¬ *?thesis*
        then have *get-level ?M L′* = *get-level* (*tl ?M*) *L′*

using *M* ‹*L* ≠ *L'*› *get-level-skip-beginning*[*of L' hd ?M tl ?M*] **unfolding** *L*
by (*auto simp*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of*)
moreover have ... < *?k*
proof −
{ **assume** *a1*: *get-level* (*tl* (*trail S*)) *L'* = *backtrack-lvl S*
assume *a2*: *rev* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*tl* (*trail S*))) =
[*Suc 0..<backtrack-lvl S*]
have *k'* + *Suc 0* = *backtrack-lvl S*
using *k'* **by** *presburger*
then have *False*
using *a2 a1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *Max-n-upt Zero-neq-Suc add-diff-cancel-left'*
add-diff-cancel-right' diff-is-0-eq
get-all-levels-of-marked-rev-eq-rev-get-all-levels-of-marked
get-rev-level-less-max-get-all-levels-of-marked list.set(*2*) *set-upt*)
}
then show *?thesis*
using *g-r get-rev-level-less-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of rev* (*tl ?M*) *0 L*]
l'-tl calculation[*symmetric*] *g-a-l L-k*
by (*auto simp*: *Max-n-upt* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def rev-swap*[*symmetric*])
qed
finally show *False* **using** *L-k* **by** *simp*
qed
then have *taut*: *tautology* (*D* + {#*L*#})
using ‹*L'* ∈# *D*› **by** (*metis add.commute mset-leD mset-le-add-left multi-member-this*
tautology-minus)
have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of ?M*)
using *level-inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have ¬*?M* ⊨*as CNot ?D*
using *taut* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*L'* = − *L*› ‹*L'* ∈# *D*› *add.commute consistent-interp-def*
in-CNot-implies-uminus(*2*) *mset-leD mset-le-add-left multi-member-this*)
moreover have *?M* ⊨*as CNot ?D*
using *confl no-dup LD* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *False* **by** *blast*
qed
then have *False*
using *backtrack-no-decomp*[*OF - ‹get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S*› *- level-inv*]
LD alien termi **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step level-inv*)
}
moreover {
assume ¬*is-marked* (*hd ?M*)
then obtain *L' C* **where** *L'C*: *hd ?M* = *Propagated L' C* **by** (*cases hd ?M*, *auto*)
then have *M*: *?M* = *Propagated L' C* # *tl ?M* **using** ‹*?M* ≠ []› *list.collapse* **by** *fastforce*
then obtain *C'* **where** *C'*: *C* = *C'* + {#*L'*#}
using *confl* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** (*metis append-Nil diff-single-eq-union*)
{ **assume** −*L'* ∉# *?D*
then have *False*
using *bj*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip*[*OF skip-rule*[*OF - ‹−L'* ∉# *?D*› ‹*?D* ≠ {#}›, *of S C tl* (*trail S*) -
]]]
termi M **by** (*metis LD alien* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step state-eq-def level-inv*)
}
moreover {
assume −*L'* ∈# *?D*
then obtain *D'* **where** *D'*: *?D* = *D'* + {#−*L'*#} **by** (*metis insert-DiffM2*)
have *g-r*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*Propagated L' C* # *tl* (*trail S*))
= *rev* [*Suc 0..<Suc* (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)))]

using *level-inv M* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *Max* (*insert 0* (*set* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl* (*trail S*))))) = *?k*
using *level-inv M* **unfolding** *g-r* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def set-rev*
by (*auto simp add*:*Max-n-upt*)
then have *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*) $D' \leq$ *?k*
using *get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-maximum-level*[*of Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*]
unfolding *get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked* **by** *auto*
then have *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*) D' = *?k*
∨ *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*) $D' <$ *?k*
using *le-neq-implies-less* **by** *blast*
moreover {
assume *g-*D'*-k*: *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*) D' = *?k*
have *False*
proof −
have *f1*: *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) D' = *backtrack-lvl S*
using *M g-*D'*-k* **by** *auto*
have (*trail S*, *init-clss S*, *learned-clss S*, *backtrack-lvl S*, *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
= *state S*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *LD*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-o S* (*update-conflicting* (*Some* (D' #∪ C')) (*tl-trail S*))
using *f1 bj*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*-bj.resolve*[*OF resolve-rule*[*of S* L' C' *tl ?M ?N ?U ?k* D']]]
C' D' *M* **by** (*metis state-eq-def*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson alien* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step termi level-inv*)
qed
}
moreover {
assume *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl ?M*) $D' <$ *?k*
then have *False*
proof −
assume *a1*: *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L' *C* # *tl* (*trail S*)) $D' <$ *backtrack-lvl S*
obtain *mm* :: *'v literal multiset* **and** *ll* :: *'v literal* **where**
f2: *conflicting S* = *Some* (*mm* + {#*ll*#})
get-level (*trail S*) *ll* = *backtrack-lvl S*
using *LD* ‹*get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S*› **by** *blast*
then have *f3*: *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) $D' \leq$ *get-level* (*trail S*) *ll*
using *M a1* **by** *force*
have *lev-neq*: *get-level* (*trail S*) *ll* ≠ *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) D'
using *f2 M calculation*(*2*) **by** *presburger*
have *f1*: *trail S* = *Propagated* L' *C* # *tl* (*trail S*)
conflicting S = *Some* (D' + {#− L'#})
using D' *LD M* **by** *force+*
have *f2*: *conflicting S* = *Some* (*mm* + {#*ll*#})
get-level (*trail S*) *ll* = *backtrack-lvl S*
using *f2* **by** *force+*
have *ll* = − L'
by (*metis* (*no-types*) D' *LD lev-neq option.inject f2 f3 le-antisym*
get-maximum-level-ge-get-level insert-noteq-member)
then show *?thesis*
using *f2 f1 M backtrack-no-decomp*[*of S*]
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *a1 alien* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step level-inv termi*)
qed
}
ultimately have *False* **by** *blast*
}

    ultimately have *False* **by** *blast*
   }
   ultimately have *False* **by** *blast*
  }
  ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-cp* S $S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S S'
  apply (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*)
  by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*.conflict* $cdcl_W$*.propagate tranclp.r-into-trancl tranclp.trancl-into-trancl*)+

lemma *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S $S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S S'
  apply (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
   apply (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$)
   by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-trans*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S $S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S S'
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.induct*)
  case *conflict'*
  then show *?case*
   unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*simp add*: *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$)
next
  case (*other'* S' S'')
  then have $S' = S'' \vee cdcl_W\text{-}cp^{++}$ S' S''
   by (*simp add*: *rtranclp-unfold full-def*)
  then show *?case*
   using *other'* **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*.other* $cdcl_W$*-axioms tranclp.r-into-trancl*
    tranclp-$cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-trans*)
qed

lemma *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-stgy*$^{++}$ S $S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{++}$ S S'
  apply (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
  using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **apply** *blast*
  by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-trans*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S $S' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W{}^{**}$ S S'
 using *rtranclp-unfold*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S S'] *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$[*of* S S'] **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-conflict-is-false-with-level-inv*:
 assumes
   $cdcl_W$*-o* S S' **and**
   lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
   confl-inv: *conflict-is-false-with-level* S **and**
   n-d: *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state* S **and**
   conflicting: $cdcl_W$*-conflicting* S
 shows *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
 using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
 case (*resolve* L C M D T) **note** *tr-S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*) **and** T = *this*(*4*)
 have $-L \notin\# D$ **using** *n-d confl* **unfolding** *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def distinct-mset-def* **by** *auto*

```
  moreover have L ∉# D
    proof (rule ccontr)
      assume ¬ ?thesis
      moreover have Propagated L (C + {#L#}) # M ⊨as CNot D
        using conflicting confl tr-S unfolding cdcl_W-conflicting-def by auto
      ultimately have -L ∈ lits-of (Propagated L ( (C + {#L#})) # M)
        using in-CNot-implies-uminus(2) by blast
      moreover have no-dup (Propagated L ( (C + {#L#})) # M)
        using lev tr-S unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def by auto
      ultimately show False unfolding lits-of-def by (metis consistent-interp-def image-eqI
        list.set-intros(1) lits-of-def marked-lit.sel(2) distinctconsistent-interp)
    qed

  ultimately
    have g-D: get-maximum-level (Propagated L (C + {#L#}) # M) D
      = get-maximum-level M D
    proof -
      have ∀ a f L. ((a::'v) ∈ f ` L) = (∃ l. (l::'v literal) ∈ L ∧ a = f l)
        by blast
      then show ?thesis
        using get-maximum-level-skip-first[of L D  (C + {#L#}) M] unfolding atms-of-def
        by (metis (no-types) ‹- L ∉# D› ‹L ∉# D› atm-of-eq-atm-of mem-set-mset-iff)
    qed
  { assume
      get-maximum-level (Propagated L (C + {#L#}) # M) D = backtrack-lvl S and
      backtrack-lvl S > 0
    then have D: get-maximum-level M D = backtrack-lvl S unfolding g-D by blast
    then have ?case
      using tr-S ‹backtrack-lvl S > 0› get-maximum-level-exists-lit[of backtrack-lvl S M D] T
      by auto
  }
  moreover {
    assume [simp]: backtrack-lvl S = 0
    have ⋀L. get-level M L = 0
      proof -
        fix L
        have atm-of L ∉ atm-of ` (lits-of M) ⟹ get-level M L = 0 by auto
        moreover {
          assume atm-of L ∈ atm-of ` (lits-of M)
          have g-r: get-all-levels-of-marked M = rev [Suc 0..<Suc (backtrack-lvl S)]
            using lev tr-S unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def by auto
          have Max (insert 0 (set (get-all-levels-of-marked M))) = (backtrack-lvl S)
            unfolding g-r by (simp add: Max-n-upt)
          then have get-level M L = 0
            using get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-level[of M L]
            unfolding get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked by auto
        }
        ultimately show get-level M L = 0 by blast
      qed
    then have ?case using get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level[of D#∪C M] tr-S T
      by (auto simp: Bex-mset-def)
  }
  ultimately show ?case using resolve.hyps(3) by blast
next
  case (skip L C' M D T) note tr-S = this(1) and D = this(2) and T =this(5)
```

then obtain *La* **where** $La \in\# D$ **and** *get-level* (*Propagated L C' # M*) La = *backtrack-lvl S*
  using *skip confl-inv* **by** *auto*
 moreover
  have *atm-of La* $\neq$ *atm-of L*
   proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then have *La*: $La = L$ **using** ‹$La \in\# D$› ‹$- L \notin\# D$› **by** (*auto simp add*: *atm-of-eq-atm-of*)
    have *Propagated L C' # M* $\models$*as CNot D*
     using *conflicting tr-S D* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
    then have $-L \in$ *lits-of M*
     using ‹$La \in\# D$› *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*)[*of D L Propagated L C' # M*] **unfolding** *La*
     by *auto*
    then show *False* **using** *lev tr-S* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*
   qed
  then have *get-level* (*Propagated L C' # M*) *La* = *get-level M La* **by** *auto*
 ultimately show *?case* **using** *D tr-S T* **by** *auto*
qed (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)

17.6.5 Strong completeness

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-confl*:
 assumes $cdcl_W$*-cp S T*
 shows $propagate^{**}$ *S T* ∨ (∃*S'*. $propagate^{**}$ *S S'* ∧ *conflict S' T*)
 using *assms* **by** *induction blast+*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-confl*:
 assumes $cdcl_W$-cp^{**} *S T*
 shows $propagate^{**}$ *S T* ∨ (∃*S'*. $propagate^{**}$ *S S'* ∧ *conflict S' T*)
 by (*simp add*: *assms rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propa-or-propa-confl*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-completeness*:
 assumes *MN*: *set M* $\models$*s set-mset N* **and**
 cons: *consistent-interp* (*set M*) **and**
 tot: *total-over-m* (*set M*) (*set-mset N*) **and**
 lits-of (*trail S*) ⊆ *set M* **and**
 init-clss S = *N* **and**
 $propagate^{**}$ *S S'* **and**
 learned-clss S = {#}
 shows *length* (*trail S*) ≤ *length* (*trail S'*) ∧ *lits-of* (*trail S'*) ⊆ *set M*
 using *assms*(*6*,*4*,*5*,*7*)
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
 case *base*
 then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
 case (*step Y Z*)
 note *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *propa* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *lits'* = *this*(*4*) **and** *NS* = *this*(*5*) **and**
  learned = *this*(*6*)
 then have *len*: *length* (*trail S*) ≤ *length* (*trail Y*) **and** *LM*: *lits-of* (*trail Y*) ⊆ *set M*
   by *blast+*

 obtain *M' N' U k C L* **where**
  Y: *state Y* = (*M'*, *N'*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
  Z: *state Z* = (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#}) # *M'*, *N'*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
  C: *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses Y* **and**
  M'-C: *M'* $\models$*as CNot C* **and**
  undefined-lit (*trail Y*) *L*

using *propa* **by** *auto*
have *init-clss S = init-clss Y*
using *st* **by** *induction auto*
then have [*simp*]: $N' = N$ **using** *NS Y Z* **by** *simp*
have *learned-clss Y =* {#}
using *st learned* **by** *induction auto*
then have [*simp*]: *U =* {#} **using** *Y* **by** *auto*
have *set M* ⊨*s CNot C*
using *M′-C LM Y* **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def true-clss-def true-cls-def*
by *force*
moreover
have *set M* ⊨ *C +* {#*L*#}
using *MN C learned Y* **unfolding** *true-clss-def clauses-def*
by (*metis NS* ‹*init-clss S = init-clss Y*› ‹*learned-clss Y =* {#}› *add.right-neutral mem-set-mset-iff*)
ultimately have *L* ∈ *set M* **by** (*simp add*: *cons consistent-CNot-not*)
then show *?case* **using** *LM len Y Z* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *completeness-is-a-full1-propagation*:
fixes *S* :: *′st* **and** *M* :: *′v literal list*
assumes *MN*: *set M* ⊨*s set-mset N*
and *cons*: *consistent-interp* (*set M*)
and *tot*: *total-over-m* (*set M*) (*set-mset N*)
and *alien*: *no-strange-atm S*
and *learned*: *learned-clss S =* {#}
and *clsS*[*simp*]: *init-clss S = N*
and *lits*: *lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *set M*
shows ∃*S′*. $propagate^{**}$ *S S′* ∧ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S S′*
proof −
obtain *S′* **where** *full*: *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S S′*
using *always-exists-full-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-step alien* **by** *blast*
then consider (*propa*) $propagate^{**}$ *S S′*
| (*confl*) ∃*X*. $propagate^{**}$ *S X* ∧ *conflict X S′*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-confl* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *propa* **then show** *?thesis* **using** *full* **by** *blast*
next
case *confl*
then obtain *X* **where**
X: $propagate^{**}$ *S X* **and**
Xconf: *conflict X S′*
by *blast*
have *clsX*: *init-clss X = init-clss S*
using *X* **by** *induction auto*
have *learnedX*: *learned-clss X =* {#} **using** *X learned* **by** *induction auto*
obtain *E* **where**
E: *E* ∈# *init-clss X + learned-clss X* **and**
Not-E: *trail X* ⊨*as CNot E*
using *Xconf* **by** (*auto simp add*: *conflict.simps clauses-def*)
have *lits-of* (*trail X*) ⊆ *set M*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-completeness*[*OF assms*(*1*−*3*) *lits - X learned*] *learned* **by** *auto*
then have *MNE*: *set M* ⊨*s CNot E*
using *Not-E*

by (*fastforce simp add*: *true-annots-def true-annot-def true-clss-def true-cls-def*)
have ¬ *set M* $\models$*s set-mset N*
using *E consistent-CNot-not*[*OF cons MNE*]
unfolding *learnedX true-clss-def* **unfolding** *clsX clsS* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *MN* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

See also $cdcl_W$*-cp*** *?S ?S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $\exists$ *M. trail ?S'* = *M* @ *trail ?S* $\wedge$ ($\forall$ *l*$\in$*set M.* ¬ *is-marked l*)

lemma *rtranclp-propagate-is-trail-append*:
propagate** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ $\exists$ *c. trail T* = *c* @ *trail S*
by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-propagate-is-update-trail*:
propagate** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *T* $\sim$ *delete-trail-and-rebuild* (*trail T*) *S*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **unfolding** *state-eq-def* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp state-access-simp*)
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *IH*=*this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*)]
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv U*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv* ‹*propagate*** *S T*› ‹*propagate T U*›
rtranclp-mono[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$] $cdcl_W$*-cp-consistent-inv propagate'*
rtranclp-propagate-is-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$ *step.prems* **by** *blast*
then have *no-dup* (*trail U*) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?case* **using** ‹*propagate T U*› **unfolding** *state-eq-def*
by (*fastforce simp*: *state-access-simp*)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-strong-completeness-n*:
assumes
MN: *set M* $\models$*s set-mset N* **and**
cons: *consistent-interp* (*set M*) **and**
tot: *total-over-m* (*set M*) (*set-mset N*) **and**
atm-incl: *atm-of* ‘ (*set M*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu N* **and**
distM: *distinct M* **and**
length: *n* $\leq$ *length M*
shows
$\exists$ *M' k S. length M'* $\geq$ *n* $\wedge$
lits-of M' $\subseteq$ *set M* $\wedge$
no-dup M' $\wedge$
S $\sim$ *update-backtrack-lvl k* (*append-trail* (*rev M'*) (*init-state N*)) $\wedge$
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *S*
using *length*
proof (*induction n*)
case *0*
have *update-backtrack-lvl 0* (*append-trail* (*rev* []) (*init-state N*)) $\sim$ *init-state N*
by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)
moreover have
0 $\leq$ *length* [] **and**
lits-of [] $\subseteq$ *set M* **and**
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) (*init-state N*)
and *no-dup* []
by (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)
ultimately show *?case* **using** *state-eq-sym* **by** *blast*

next
case $(Suc\ n)$ **note** $IH = this(1)$ **and** $n = this(2)$
then obtain $M'\ k\ S$ **where**
$l\text{-}M'$: $length\ M' \geq n$ **and**
M': $lits\text{-}of\ M' \subseteq set\ M$ **and**
$n\text{-}d[simp]$: $no\text{-}dup\ M'$ **and**
S: $S \sim update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ k\ (append\text{-}trail\ (rev\ M')\ (init\text{-}state\ N))$ **and**
st: $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ (init\text{-}state\ N)\ S$
by *auto*
have
M: $cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\ S$ **and**
$alien$: $no\text{-}strange\text{-}atm\ S$
using $rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}consistent\text{-}inv[OF\ rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\text{-}rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W[OF\ st]]$
$rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}no\text{-}strange\text{-}atm\text{-}inv[OF\ rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\text{-}rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W[OF\ st]]$
S **unfolding** $state\text{-}eq\text{-}def\ cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\text{-}def\ no\text{-}strange\text{-}atm\text{-}def$ **by** *auto*
{ assume $no\text{-}step$: $\neg no\text{-}step\ propagate\ S$

obtain S' **where** S': $propagate^{**}\ S\ S'$ **and** $full$: $full\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ S\ S'$
using $completeness\text{-}is\text{-}a\text{-}full1\text{-}propagation[OF\ assms(1-3),\ of\ S]\ alien\ M'\ S$
by $(auto\ simp\text{: }state\text{-}access\text{-}simp)$
have lev: $cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\ S'$
using $M\ S'\ rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}consistent\text{-}inv\ rtranclp\text{-}propagate\text{-}is\text{-}rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W$ **by** *blast*
then have $n\text{-}d'[simp]$: $no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S')$
unfolding $cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\text{-}def$ **by** *auto*
have $length\ (trail\ S) \leq length\ (trail\ S') \wedge lits\text{-}of\ (trail\ S') \subseteq set\ M$
using $S'\ full\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\text{-}propagate\text{-}completeness[OF\ assms(1-3),\ of\ S]\ M'\ S$
by $(auto\ simp\text{: }state\text{-}access\text{-}simp)$
moreover
have $full$: $full1\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ S\ S'$
using $full\ no\text{-}step\ no\text{-}step\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}cp\text{-}no\text{-}conflict\text{-}no\text{-}propagate(2)$ **unfolding** $full1\text{-}def\ full\text{-}def$
$rtranclp\text{-}unfold$ **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ S\ S'$ **by** $(simp\ add\text{: }cdcl_W\text{-}stgy.conflict')$
moreover
have $propa$: $propagate^{++}\ S\ S'$ **using** $S'\ full$ **unfolding** $full1\text{-}def$ **by** $(metis\ rtranclpD\ tranclpD)$
have $trail\ S = M'$ **using** S **by** $(auto\ simp\text{: }state\text{-}access\text{-}simp)$
with $propa$ **have** $length\ (trail\ S') > n$
using $l\text{-}M'\ propa$ **by** $(induction\ rule\text{: }tranclp.induct)\ auto$
moreover
have stS': $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ (init\text{-}state\ N)\ S'$
using $st\ cdcl_W\text{-}stgy.conflict'[OF\ full]$ **by** *auto*
then have $init\text{-}clss\ S' = N$ **using** $stS'\ rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\text{-}no\text{-}more\text{-}init\text{-}clss$ **by** *fastforce*
moreover
have
$[simp]$:$learned\text{-}clss\ S' = \{\#\}$ **and**
$[simp]$: $init\text{-}clss\ S' = init\text{-}clss\ S$ **and**
$[simp]$: $conflicting\ S' = None$
using $tranclp\text{-}into\text{-}rtranclp[OF\ \langle propagate^{++}\ S\ S'\rangle]\ S$
$rtranclp\text{-}propagate\text{-}is\text{-}update\text{-}trail[of\ S\ S']\ S\ M$ **unfolding** $state\text{-}eq\text{-}def$
by $(auto\ simp\text{: }state\text{-}access\text{-}simp)$
have $S\text{-}S'$: $S' \sim update\text{-}backtrack\text{-}lvl\ (backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S')$
$(append\text{-}trail\ (rev\ (trail\ S'))\ (init\text{-}state\ N))$ **using** S
by $(auto\ simp\text{: }state\text{-}eq\text{-}def\ state\text{-}access\text{-}simp\ simp\ del\text{: }state\text{-}simp)$
have $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ (init\text{-}state\ (init\text{-}clss\ S'))\ S'$
apply $(rule\ rtranclp.rtrancl\text{-}into\text{-}rtrancl)$
using st **unfolding** $\langle init\text{-}clss\ S' = N\rangle$ **apply** *simp*

```
      using ‹cdcl_W-stgy S S'› by simp
  ultimately have ?case
    apply −
    apply (rule exI[of - trail S'], rule exI[of - backtrack-lvl S'],  rule exI[of - S'])
    using S-S' by (auto simp: state-eq-def simp del: state-simp)
}
moreover {
  assume no-step: no-step propagate S
  have ?case
    proof (cases length M' ≥ Suc n)
      case True
      then show ?thesis using l-M' M' st M alien S by fastforce
    next
      case False
      then have n': length M' = n using l-M' by auto
      have no-confl: no-step conflict S
        proof −
          { fix D
            assume D ∈# N and M' ⊨as CNot D
            then have set M ⊨ D using MN unfolding true-clss-def by auto
            moreover have set M ⊨s CNot D
              using ‹M' ⊨as CNot D› M'
              by (metis le-iff-sup true-annots-true-cls true-clss-union-increase)
            ultimately have False using cons consistent-CNot-not by blast
          }
          then show ?thesis using S by (auto simp: conflict.simps true-clss-def state-access-simp)
        qed
      have lenM: length M = card (set M) using distM by (induction M) auto
      have no-dup M' using S M unfolding cdcl_W-M-level-inv-def by auto
      then have card (lits-of M') = length M'
        by (induction M') (auto simp add: lits-of-def card-insert-if)
      then have lits-of M' ⊂ set M
        using n M' n' lenM by auto
      then obtain m where m: m ∈ set M and undef-m: m ∉ lits-of M' by auto
      moreover have undef: undefined-lit M' m
        using M' Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of calculation(1,2) cons
        consistent-interp-def by blast
      moreover have atm-of m ∈ atms-of-msu (init-clss S)
        using atm-incl calculation S by (auto simp: state-access-simp)
      ultimately
        have dec: decide S (cons-trail (Marked m (k+1)) (incr-lvl S))
          using decide.intros[of S rev M' N - k m
            cons-trail (Marked m (k + 1)) (incr-lvl S)] S
          by (auto simp: state-access-simp)
      let ?S' = cons-trail (Marked m (k+1)) (incr-lvl S)
      have lits-of (trail ?S') ⊆ set M using m M' S undef by (auto simp: state-access-simp)
      moreover have no-strange-atm ?S'
        using alien dec M by (meson cdcl_W-no-strange-atm-inv decide other)
      ultimately obtain S'' where S'': propagate** ?S' S'' and full: full cdcl_W-cp ?S' S''
        using completeness-is-a-full1-propagation[OF assms(1−3), of ?S'] S undef
        by (auto simp: state-access-simp)
      have cdcl_W-M-level-inv ?S'
        using M dec rtranclp-mono[of decide cdcl_W] by (meson cdcl_W-consistent-inv decide other)
      then have lev'': cdcl_W-M-level-inv S''
        using S'' rtranclp-cdcl_W-consistent-inv rtranclp-propagate-is-rtranclp-cdcl_W by blast
```

then have *n-d''*: *no-dup* (*trail S''*)
  unfolding $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *length* (*trail ?S'*) $\leq$ *length* (*trail S''*) $\wedge$ *lits-of* (*trail S''*) $\subseteq$ *set M*
  using *S'' full* $cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-completeness*[*OF assms*(*1−3*), *of ?S' S''*] *m M' S undef*
  by (*simp add*: *state-access-simp*)
then have *Suc n* $\leq$ *length* (*trail S''*) $\wedge$ *lits-of* (*trail S''*) $\subseteq$ *set M*
  using *l-M' S undef* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-access-simp*)
moreover
  have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* (*cons-trail* (*Marked m* (*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)))
    (*update-backtrack-lvl* (*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)) *S*))
    using *S* ‹$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* (*cons-trail* (*Marked m* (*k* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))› **by** *auto*
  then have *S''*: *S''* ∼ *update-backtrack-lvl* (*backtrack-lvl S''*)
    (*append-trail* (*rev* (*trail S''*)) (*init-state N*))
    using *rtranclp-propagate-is-update-trail*[*OF S''*] *S undef n-d'' lev''*
    by (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def state-access-simp*)
  then have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *S''*
    using $cdcl_W$*-stgy.intros*(*2*)[*OF decide*[*OF dec*] *- full*] *no-step no-confl st*
    by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *S'' n-d''* **by** *blast*
qed
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-strong-completeness*:
  assumes *MN*: *set M* $\models$*s set-mset N*
  and *cons*: *consistent-interp* (*set M*)
  and *tot*: *total-over-m* (*set M*) (*set-mset N*)
  and *atm-incl*: *atm-of* ‘ (*set M*) $\subseteq$ *atms-of-msu N*
  and *distM*: *distinct M*
  shows
    $\exists$ *M' k S*.
      lits-of M' = *set M* $\wedge$
      S ∼ *update-backtrack-lvl k* (*append-trail* (*rev M'*) (*init-state N*)) $\wedge$
      $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *S* $\wedge$
      final-$cdcl_W$*-state S*
proof −
  from $cdcl_W$*-stgy-strong-completeness-n*[*OF assms*, *of length M*]
  obtain *M' k T* **where**
    l: *length M* $\leq$ *length M'* **and**
    M'-M: *lits-of M'* $\subseteq$ *set M* **and**
    no-dup: *no-dup M'* **and**
    T: *T* ∼ *update-backtrack-lvl k* (*append-trail* (*rev M'*) (*init-state N*)) **and**
    st: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *T*
    by *auto*
  have *card* (*set M*) = *length M* **using** *distM* **by** (*simp add*: *distinct-card*)
  moreover
    have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
      using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv*[*OF st*] *T* **by** *auto*
    then have *card* (*set* ((*map* (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) *M'*))) = *length M'*
      using *distinct-card no-dup* **by** *fastforce*
  moreover have *card* (*lits-of M'*) = *card* (*set* ((*map* (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) *M'*)))
    using *no-dup* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **apply** (*induction M'*) **by** (*auto simp add*: *card-insert-if*)
  ultimately have *card* (*set M*) $\leq$ *card* (*lits-of M'*) **using** *l* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
  then have *set M* = *lits-of M'*

using *M′-M card-seteq* **by** *blast*
moreover
then have $M' \models asm\ N$
using *MN* **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def true-clss-def* **by** *auto*
then have *final-cdcl*$_W$*-state T*
using *T no-dup* **unfolding** *final-cdcl*$_W$*-state-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-access-simp*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *st T* **by** *blast*
qed

17.6.6 No conflict with only variables of level less than backtrack level

This invariant is stronger than the previous argument in the sense that it is a property about all possible conflicts.

definition *no-smaller-confl* $(S::'st) \equiv$
$(\forall M\ K\ i\ M'\ D.\ M' @ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M = trail\ S \longrightarrow D \in\#\ clauses\ S$
$\longrightarrow \neg M \models as\ CNot\ D)$

lemma *no-smaller-confl-init-sate*[*simp*]:
no-smaller-confl (*init-state N*) **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-o-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
fixes $S\ S' :: 'st$
assumes
cdcl$_W$*-o* $S\ S'$ **and**
lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
max-lev: *conflict-is-false-with-level S* **and**
smaller: *no-smaller-confl S* **and**
no-f: *no-clause-is-false S*
shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
using *assms*(*1*,*2*) **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
case (*decide L T*) **note** *confl* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
have [*simp*]: *clauses T* = *clauses S*
using *T undef* **by** *auto*
show *?case*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix $M''\ K\ i\ M'\ Da$
assume $M'' @ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M' = trail\ T$
and *D*: $Da \in\#\ local.clauses\ T$
then have $tl\ M'' @ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M' = trail\ S$
$\vee (M'' = [] \wedge Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M' = Marked\ L\ (backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S + 1)\ \#\ trail\ S)$
using *T undef* **by** (*cases* M'') *auto*
moreover {
assume $tl\ M'' @ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M' = trail\ S$
then have $\neg M' \models as\ CNot\ Da$
using *D T undef no-f confl smaller* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def smaller* **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {
assume $Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ M' = Marked\ L\ (backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S + 1)\ \#\ trail\ S$
then have $\neg M' \models as\ CNot\ Da$ **using** *no-f D confl T* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show $\neg M' \models as\ CNot\ Da$ **by** *fast*
qed
next
case *resolve*

then show *?case* **using** *smaller no-f max-lev* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*
next
case *skip*
then show *?case* **using** *smaller no-f max-lev* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*3*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*)
and *T* =*this*(*7*)
obtain *c* **where** *M*: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*
using *decomp* **by** *auto*

show *?case*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
fix *M ia K′ M′ Da*
assume *M′* @ *Marked K′ ia* # *M* = *trail T*
then have *tl M′* @ *Marked K′ ia* # *M* = *M1*
using *T decomp undef lev* **by** (*cases M′*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
assume *D*: *Da* ∈# *clauses T*
moreover{
assume *Da* ∈# *clauses S*
then have ¬*M* ⊨*as CNot Da* **using** ‹*tl M′* @ *Marked K′ ia* # *M* = *M1*› *M confl undef smaller*
unfolding *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *Da*: *Da* = *D* + {#*L*#}
have ¬*M* ⊨*as CNot Da*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then have −*L* ∈ *lits-of M* **unfolding** *Da* **by** *auto*
then have −*L* ∈ *lits-of* (*Propagated L* ((*D* + {#*L*#})) # *M1*)
using *UnI2* ‹*tl M′* @ *Marked K′ ia* # *M* = *M1*›
by *auto*
moreover
have *backtrack S*
(*cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl i* (*update-conflicting None S*)))))
using *backtrack.intros*[*of S*] *backtrack.hyps*
by (*force simp*: *state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv*
(*cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl i* (*update-conflicting None S*)))))
using $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF - lev*] *other*[*OF bj*] **by** *auto*
then have *no-dup* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*)
using *decomp undef lev* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *False* **by** (*metis consistent-interp-def distinctconsistent-interp*
insertCI lits-of-cons marked-lit.sel(*2*))
qed
}
ultimately show ¬*M* ⊨*as CNot Da*
using *T undef* ‹*Da* = *D* + {#*L*#} ⟹ ¬ *M* ⊨*as CNot Da*› *decomp lev*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *fastforce*
qed
qed

lemma *conflict-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *conflict* S S'
  and *no-smaller-confl* S
  shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
  using *assms* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *fastforce*

lemma *propagate-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *propagate*: *propagate* S S'
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl* S
  shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
  unfolding *no-smaller-confl-def*
proof (*intro allI impI*)
  fix M' K i M'' D
  assume M': M'' @ *Marked* K i # M' = *trail* S'
  and D ∈# *clauses* S'
  obtain M N U k C L **where**
    S: *state* S = (M, N, U, k, *None*) **and**
    S': *state* S' = (*Propagated* L ((C + {#L#})) # M, N, U, k, *None*) **and**
    C + {#L#} ∈# *clauses* S **and**
    M ⊨*as* *CNot* C **and**
    undefined-lit M L
    using *propagate* **by** *auto*
  have *tl* M'' @ *Marked* K i # M' = *trail* S **using** M' S S'
    by (*metis Pair-inject list.inject list.sel*(*3*) *marked-lit.distinct*(*1*) *self-append-conv2*
      tl-append2)
  then have ¬M' ⊨*as* *CNot* D
    using ‹D ∈# *clauses* S'› *n-l* S S' *clauses-def* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*
  then show ¬M' ⊨*as* *CNot* D **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *propagate*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* S S'
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl* S
  shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.induct*)
  case (*conflict'* S S')
  then show *?case* **using** *conflict-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of* S S'] **by** *blast*
next
  case (*propagate'* S S')
  then show *?case* **using** *propagate-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of* S S'] **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *rtrancp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *propagate*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** S S'
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl* S
  shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*step* S' S'')
  then show *?case* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of* S' S''] **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *trancp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *propagate*: *cdcl$_W$-cp^{++} S S'*
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl S*
  shows *no-smaller-confl S'*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
  case (*r-into-trancl S S'*)
  then show *?case* **using** *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S S'*] **by** *blast*
next
  case (*trancl-into-trancl S S' S''*)
  then show *?case* **using** *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S' S''*] **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *full-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *full cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl S*
  shows *no-smaller-confl S'*
  using *assms* **unfolding** *full-def*
  using *rtrancp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S S'*] **by** *blast*

lemma *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *full1 cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl S*
  shows *no-smaller-confl S'*
  using *assms* **unfolding** *full1-def*
  using *trancp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S S'*] **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S S'*
  and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl S*
  and *conflict-is-false-with-level S*
  and *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
  shows *no-smaller-confl S'*
  using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.induct*)
  case (*conflict' S'*)
  then show *?case* **using** *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S S'*] **by** *blast*
next
  case (*other' S' S''*)
  have *no-smaller-confl S'*
    using *cdcl$_W$-o-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*OF other'.hyps*(*1*) *other'.prems*(*3*,*2*,*1*)]
    not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss other'.hyps(*2*) **by** *blast*
  then show *?case* **using** *full-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*of S' S''*] *other'.hyps* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *conflict-conflict-is-no-clause-is-false-test*:
  assumes *conflict S S'*
  and ($\forall D \in\#$ *init-clss S* + *learned-clss S*. *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*
    $\longrightarrow$ ($\exists L$. $L \in\# D \wedge$ *get-level* (*trail S*) L = *backtrack-lvl S*))
  shows $\forall D \in\#$ *init-clss S'* + *learned-clss S'*. *trail S'* $\models$*as CNot D*
    $\longrightarrow$ ($\exists L$. $L \in\# D \wedge$ *get-level* (*trail S'*) L = *backtrack-lvl S'*)
  using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *is-conflicting-exists-conflict*:
  assumes $\neg(\forall D\in\#init\text{-}clss\ S' + learned\text{-}clss\ S'.\ \neg\ trail\ S' \models as\ CNot\ D)$
  and *conflicting* $S' = None$
  shows $\exists S''.\ conflict\ S'\ S''$
  using *assms clauses-def not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss* **by** *fastforce*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-conflict-is-no-clause-is-false*:
  fixes $S\ S' :: 'st$
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$*-o* $S\ S'$ **and**
    lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S **and**
    max-lev: *conflict-is-false-with-level* S **and**
    no-f: *no-clause-is-false* S **and**
    no-l: *no-smaller-confl* S
  shows *no-clause-is-false* S'
    $\vee$ (*conflicting* $S' = None$
      $\longrightarrow (\forall D \in\#\ clauses\ S'.\ trail\ S' \models as\ CNot\ D$
        $\longrightarrow (\exists L.\ L \in\#\ D \wedge get\text{-}level\ (trail\ S')\ L = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S')))$
  using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
  case (*decide L T*) **note** $S = this(1)$ **and** $undef = this(2)$ **and** $T = this(4)$
  show *?case*
    proof (*rule HOL.disjI2*, *clarify*)
      fix D
      assume D: $D \in\#\ clauses\ T$ **and** *M-D*: $trail\ T \models as\ CNot\ D$
      let $?M = trail\ S$
      let $?M' = trail\ T$
      let $?k = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ S$
      have $\neg ?M \models as\ CNot\ D$
        using *no-f D S T undef* **by** *auto*
      have $-L \in\#\ D$
        proof (*rule ccontr*)
          assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
          have $?M \models as\ CNot\ D$
            unfolding *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def CNot-def true-cls-def*
            proof (*intro allI impI*)
              fix x
              assume x: $x \in \{\{\#-\ L\#\}\ |L.\ L \in\#\ D\}$

              then obtain L' **where** L': $x = \{\#-L'\#\}\ L' \in\#\ D$ **by** *auto*
              obtain L'' **where** $L'' \in\#\ x$ **and** *lits-of* (*Marked* L ($?k + 1$) # $?M$) $\models l\ L''$
                using *M-D x T undef* **unfolding** *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def CNot-def*
                true-cls-def Bex-mset-def **by** *auto*
              show $\exists L \in\#\ x.\ lits\text{-}of\ ?M \models l\ L$ **unfolding** *Bex-mset-def*
                by (*metis* ‹$-\ L \notin\#\ D$› ‹$L'' \in\#\ x$› L' ‹*lits-of* (*Marked* L ($?k + 1$) # $?M$) $\models l\ L''$›
                  count-single insertE less-numeral-extra(*3*) *lits-of-cons marked-lit.sel*(*1*)
                  true-lit-def uminus-of-uminus-id)
            qed
          then show *False* **using** ‹$\neg\ ?M \models as\ CNot\ D$› **by** *auto*
        qed
      have $atm\text{-}of\ L \notin atm\text{-}of$ ‘ (*lits-of* $?M$)
        using *undef defined-lit-map* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *fastforce*
      then have *get-level* (*Marked* L ($?k + 1$) # $?M$) $(-L) = ?k + 1$ **by** *simp*
      then show $\exists La.\ La \in\#\ D \wedge get\text{-}level\ ?M'\ La = backtrack\text{-}lvl\ T$
        using ‹$-L \in\#\ D$› *T undef* **by** *auto*

qed
next
case *resolve*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case *skip*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* =*this*(*7*)
show *?case*
proof (*rule HOL.disjI2*, *clarify*)
fix *Da*
assume *Da*: *Da* ∈# *clauses T*
and *M-D*: *trail T* ⊨*as CNot Da*
obtain *c* **where** *M*: *trail S* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*
using *decomp* **by** *auto*
have *tr-T*: *trail T* = *Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*
using *T decomp undef lev* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have *backtrack S T*
using *backtrack.intros backtrack.hyps T* **by** (*force simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def*)
then have *lev*′: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv lev other* **by** *blast*
then have − *L* ∉ *lits-of M1*
unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def lits-of-def*
proof −
have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S*)) ∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*)
∧ *backtrack-lvl S* = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))
∧ *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)
= *rev* [*1*..<*1* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*))]
using *lev cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then show − *L* ∉ *lit-of* ‘ *set M1*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *One-nat-def add.right-neutral add-Suc-right*
atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set backtrack.hyps(*2*)
cdcl$_W$*.backtrack-lit-skiped cdcl*$_W$*-axioms decomp lits-of-def*)
qed
{ **assume** *Da* ∈# *clauses S*
then have ¬*M1* ⊨*as CNot Da* **using** *no-l M* **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *Da*: *Da* = *D* + {#*L*#}
have ¬*M1* ⊨*as CNot Da* **using** ‹− *L* ∉ *lits-of M1*› **unfolding** *Da* **by** *simp*
}
ultimately have ¬*M1* ⊨*as CNot Da*
using *Da T undef decomp lev* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
then have −*L* ∈# *Da*
using *M-D* ‹− *L* ∉ *lits-of M1*› *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*)
true-annots-CNot-lit-of-notin-skip T **unfolding** *tr-T*
by (*smt insert-iff lits-of-cons marked-lit.sel*(*2*))
have *g-M1*: *get-all-levels-of-marked M1* = *rev* [*1*..<*i*+*1*]
using *lev lev*′ *T decomp undef* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *no-dup* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*)
using *lev lev*′ *T decomp undef* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *L*: *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M1* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
have *get-level* (*Propagated L* ((*D* + {#*L*#})) # *M1*) (−*L*) = *i*
using *get-level-get-rev-level-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*OF L*,

of [*Propagated L* ((*D* + {#*L*#}))]]
by (*simp add*: *g-M1 split*: *if-splits*)
then show $\exists$ *La*. *La* $\in$# *Da* $\wedge$ *get-level* (*trail T*) *La* = *backtrack-lvl T*
using ‹$-L$ $\in$# *Da*› *T decomp undef lev* by (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
qed
qed

lemma *full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-exists-conflict-decompose*:
assumes *confl*: $\exists$ *D*$\in$#*clauses S*. *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*
and *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp S U*
and *no-confl*: *conflicting S* = *None*
shows $\exists$ *T*. *propagate*** *S T* $\wedge$ *conflict T U*
proof −
consider (*propa*) *propagate*** *S U*
| (*confl*) *T* **where** *propagate*** *S T* **and** *conflict T U*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*blast dest*:*rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propa-or-propa-confl*)
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *confl*
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
next
case *propa*
then have *conflicting U* = *None*
using *no-confl* **by** *induction auto*
moreover have [*simp*]: *learned-clss U* = *learned-clss S* **and**
[*simp*]: *init-clss U* = *init-clss S*
using *propa* **by** *induction auto*
moreover
obtain *D* **where** *D*: *D*$\in$#*clauses U* **and**
trS: *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*
using *confl clauses-def* **by** *auto*
obtain *M* **where** *M*: *trail U* = *M* @ *trail S*
using *full rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *meson*
have *tr-U*: *trail U* $\models$*as CNot D*
apply (*rule true-annots-mono*)
using *trS* **unfolding** *M* **by** *simp-all*
have $\exists$ *V*. *conflict U V*
using ‹*conflicting U* = *None*› *D clauses-def not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss tr-U*
by *blast*
then have *False* **using** *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp.conflict*′ **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
qed
qed

lemma *full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-exists-conflict-full1-decompose*:
assumes *confl*: $\exists$ *D*$\in$#*clauses S*. *trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*
and *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp S U*
and *no-confl*: *conflicting S* = *None*
shows $\exists$ *T D*. *propagate*** *S T* $\wedge$ *conflict T U*
$\wedge$ *trail T* $\models$*as CNot D* $\wedge$ *conflicting U* = *Some D* $\wedge$ *D* $\in$# *clauses S*
proof −
obtain *T* **where** *propa*: *propagate*** *S T* **and** *conf*: *conflict T U*
using *full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-exists-conflict-decompose*[*OF assms*] **by** *blast*
have *p*: *learned-clss T* = *learned-clss S init-clss T* = *init-clss S*
using *propa* **by** *induction auto*

have c: *learned-clss* U = *learned-clss* T *init-clss* U = *init-clss* T
  using *conf* **by** *induction auto*
obtain D **where** *trail* $T \models as$ *CNot* $D \wedge$ *conflicting* U = *Some* $D \wedge D \in\#$ *clauses* S
  using *conf p c* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *clauses-def*)
then show *?thesis*
  using *propa conf* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S S'
and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl* S
and *conflict-is-false-with-level* S
and *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S
and *no-clause-is-false* S
and *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state* S
and *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting* S
shows *no-smaller-confl* S'
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict'* S')
show *no-smaller-confl* S'
  using *conflict'.hyps conflict'.prems*(*1*) *full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv* **by** *blast*
next
case (*other'* S' S'')
have *lev'*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv other other'.hyps*(*1*) *other'.prems*(*3*) **by** *blast*
show *no-smaller-confl* S''
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*OF cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.other'*[*OF other'.hyps*(*1−3*)]]
  other'.prems(*1−3*) **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-ex-lit-of-max-level*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S S'
and *n-l*: *no-smaller-confl* S
and *conflict-is-false-with-level* S
and *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S
and *no-clause-is-false* S
and *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state* S
and *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting* S
shows *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict'* S')
have *no-smaller-confl* S'
  using *conflict'.hyps conflict'.prems*(*1*) *full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-smaller-confl-inv* **by** *blast*
moreover have *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
  using *conflict'.hyps conflict'.prems*(*2−4*)
  rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-co-conflict-ex-lit-of-max-level*[*of* S S']
  unfolding *full-def full1-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** *presburger*
then show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
case (*other'* S' S'')
have *lev'*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv other other'.hyps*(*1*) *other'.prems*(*3*) **by** *blast*
moreover

have *no-clause-is-false S'*
∨ (*conflicting S' = None* ⟶ (∀ *D*∈#*clauses S'*. *trail S'* ⊨*as CNot D*
⟶ (∃ *L*. *L* ∈# *D* ∧ *get-level* (*trail S'*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S'*)))
using $cdcl_W$*-o-conflict-is-no-clause-is-false*[*of S S'*] *other'.hyps*(*1*) *other'.prems*(*1−4*) **by** *fast*
moreover {
assume *no-clause-is-false S'*
{
assume *conflicting S' = None*
then have *conflict-is-false-with-level S'* **by** *auto*
moreover have *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S' S''*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *other'.hyps*(*3*))
ultimately have *conflict-is-false-with-level S''*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-co-conflict-ex-lit-of-max-level*[*of S' S''*] *lev'* ‹*no-clause-is-false S'*›
by *blast*
}
moreover
{
assume *c*: *conflicting S'* ≠ *None*
have *conflicting S* ≠ *None* **using** *other'.hyps*(*1*) *c*
by (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct*) *auto*
then have *conflict-is-false-with-level S'*
using $cdcl_W$*-o-conflict-is-false-with-level-inv*[*OF other'.hyps*(*1*)]
other'.prems(*3*,*5*,*6*,*2*) **by** *blast*
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-cp*** *S' S''* **using** *other'.hyps*(*3*) **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have *S' = S''* **using** *c*
by (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*fastforce intro*: *option.exhaust*)+
ultimately have *conflict-is-false-with-level S''* **by** *auto*
}
ultimately have *conflict-is-false-with-level S''* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume
confl: *conflicting S' = None* **and**
D-L: ∀ *D* ∈# *clauses S'*. *trail S'* ⊨*as CNot D*
⟶ (∃ *L*. *L* ∈# *D* ∧ *get-level* (*trail S'*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S'*)
{ assume ∀ *D*∈#*clauses S'*. ¬ *trail S'* ⊨*as CNot D*
then have *no-clause-is-false S'* **using** *confl* **by** *simp*
then have *conflict-is-false-with-level S''* **using** *calculation*(*3*) **by** *presburger*
}
moreover {
assume ¬(∀ *D*∈#*clauses S'*. ¬ *trail S'* ⊨*as CNot D*)
then obtain *T D* **where**
propagate** *S' T* **and**
conflict T S'' **and**
D: *D* ∈# *clauses S'* **and**
trail S'' ⊨*as CNot D* **and**
conflicting S'' = Some D
using *full1-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-exists-conflict-full1-decompose*[*OF - - confl*]
other'(*3*) **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *ball-msetI bex-msetI conflictE state-eq-trail*
trail-update-conflicting)
obtain *M* **where** *M*: *trail S''* = *M* @ *trail S'* **and** *nm*: ∀ *m*∈*set M*. ¬*is-marked m*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail other'*(*3*) **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *meson*
have *btS*: *backtrack-lvl S''* = *backtrack-lvl S'*
using *other'.hyps*(*3*) **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*metis rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-backtrack-lvl*)

have *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S''
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.conflict*$'$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv full-unfold lev*$'$ *other*$'$*.hyps*(*3*))
then have *nd*: *no-dup* (*trail* S'')
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*(*2*))
have *conflict-is-false-with-level* S''
proof *cases*
assume *trail* S' ⊨*as CNot D*
moreover then obtain *L* **where**
L ∈# *D* **and**
lev-L: *get-level* (*trail* S') *L* = *backtrack-lvl* S'
using *D-L D* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *LS*$'$: −*L* ∈ *lits-of* (*trail* S')
using ‹*trail* S' ⊨*as CNot D*› ‹*L* ∈# *D*› *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*) **by** *blast*
{ **fix** *x* :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit* **and**
xb :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit*
assume *a1*: *x* ∈ *set* (*trail* S') **and**
a2: *xb* ∈ *set M* **and**
a3: (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set M* ∩ (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set* (*trail* S')
= {} **and**
a4: − *L* = *lit-of x* **and**
a5: *atm-of L* = *atm-of* (*lit-of xb*)
moreover have *atm-of* (*lit-of x*) = *atm-of L*
using *a4* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *atm-of-uminus*)
ultimately have *False*
using *a5 a3 a2 a1* **by** *auto*
}
then have *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
using *nd LS*$'$ **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
then have *get-level* (*trail* S'') *L* = *get-level* (*trail* S') *L*
unfolding *M* **by** (*simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *btS* ‹*conflicting* S'' = *Some D*› **by** *auto*
next
assume ¬*trail* S' ⊨*as CNot D*
then obtain *L* **where** *L* ∈# *D* **and** *LM*: −*L* ∈ *lits-of M*
using ‹*trail* S'' ⊨*as CNot D*›
by (*auto simp add*: *CNot-def true-cls-def M true-annots-def true-annot-def*
split: *split-if-asm*)
{ **fix** *x* :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit* **and**
xb :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit*
assume *a1*: *xb* ∈ *set* (*trail* S') **and**
a2: *x* ∈ *set M* **and**
a3: *atm-of L* = *atm-of* (*lit-of xb*) **and**
a4: − *L* = *lit-of x* **and**
a5: (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set M* ∩ (λ*l*. *atm-of* (*lit-of l*)) ‘ *set* (*trail* S')
= {}
moreover have *atm-of* (*lit-of xb*) = *atm-of* (− *L*)
using *a3* **by** *simp*
ultimately have *False*
by *auto* }
then have *LS*$'$: *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail* S')
using *nd* ‹*L* ∈# *D*› *LM* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
show *?thesis*
proof *cases*

assume *ne*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S') = []
have *backtrack-lvl* S'' = *0*
using *inv ne nm* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def M*
by (*simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-nil-iff-not-is-marked*)
moreover
have *a1*: *get-level M L* = *0*
using *nm* **by** *auto*
then have *get-level* (*M* @ *trail* S') *L* = *0*
by (*metis* LS' *get-all-levels-of-marked-nil-iff-not-is-marked*
get-level-skip-beginning-not-marked lits-of-def ne)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ⟨*conflicting* S'' = *Some D*⟩ ⟨*L* ∈# *D*⟩ **unfolding** *M*
by *auto*
next
assume *ne*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S') ≠ []
have *hd* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S')) = *backtrack-lvl* S'
using *ne lev' M nm* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
by (*cases get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* S'))
(*simp-all add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-nil-iff-not-is-marked*[*symmetric*])
moreover have *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*
using ⟨−*L* ∈ *lits-of M*⟩
by (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set lits-of-def*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *nm ne* ⟨*L*∈#*D*⟩ ⟨*conflicting* S'' = *Some D*⟩
get-level-skip-beginning-hd-get-all-levels-of-marked[*OF* LS', *of M*]
get-level-skip-in-all-not-marked[*of rev M L backtrack-lvl* S']
unfolding *lits-of-def btS M*
by *auto*
qed
qed
}
ultimately have *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'' **by** *blast*
}
moreover
{
assume *conflicting* S' ≠ *None*
have *no-clause-is-false* S' **using** ⟨*conflicting* S' ≠ *None*⟩ **by** *auto*
then have *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'' **using** *calculation*(*3*) **by** *presburger*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$*-stgy*** S S' **and**
n-l: *no-smaller-confl S* **and**
cls-false: *conflict-is-false-with-level S* **and**
lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
no-f: *no-clause-is-false S* **and**
dist: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S* **and**
conflicting: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S* **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
learned: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause S* **and**
alien: *no-strange-atm S*
shows *no-smaller-confl* S' ∧ *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
using *assms*(*1*)

proof (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *n-l cls-false* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step* S' S'') **note** $st = this(1)$ **and** $cdcl = this(2)$ **and** $IH = this(3)$
have *no-smaller-confl* S' **and** *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
using *IH* **by** *blast+*
moreover have *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
using *st lev rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$
by (*blast intro*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv*)+
moreover have *no-clause-is-false* S'
using *st no-f rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss* **by** *presburger*
moreover have *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state* S'
using *rtanclp-distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv*[*of S S'*] *lev rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$[*OF st*]
dist **by** *auto*
moreover have *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting* S'
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*6*)[*of S S'*] *st alien conflicting decomp dist learned lev*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?case*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl*[*OF cdcl*] *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-ex-lit-of-max-level*[*OF cdcl*] **by** *fast*
qed

17.6.7 Final States are Conclusive

lemma *full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-non-false*:
fixes S' :: *'st*
assumes *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*init-state N*) S'
and *no-d*: *distinct-mset-mset N*
and *no-empty*: $\forall D \in \# N.\ D \neq \{\#\}$
shows (*conflicting* S' = *Some* $\{\#\}$ $\wedge$ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss* S')))
$\vee$ (*conflicting* S' = *None* $\wedge$ *trail* S' $\models$*asm init-clss* S')
proof −
let *?S* = *init-state N*
have
termi: $\forall S''.\ \neg$*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S' S'' **and**
step: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) S' **using** *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have
learned: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause* S' **and**
level-inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* S' **and**
alien: *no-strange-atm* S' **and**
no-dup: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state* S' **and**
confl: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting* S' **and**
decomp: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss* S') (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail* S'))
using *no-d tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$[*of ?S S'*] *step rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*1*−*6*)[*of ?S S'*]
unfolding *rtranclp-unfold* **by** *auto*
moreover
have $\forall D \in \# N.\ \neg$ [] $\models$*as CNot D* **using** *no-empty* **by** *auto*
then have *confl-k*: *conflict-is-false-with-level* S'
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv*[*OF step*] *no-d* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive*[*OF termi decomp learned level-inv alien no-dup confl*
confl-k] **.**
qed

lemma *conflict-is-full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:

assumes *cp*: *conflict* S S'
shows *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S S'
proof −
have $cdcl_W$*-cp* S S' **and** *conflicting* $S' \neq$ *None* **using** *cp* $cdcl_W$*-cp.intros* **by** *auto*
then have $cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S S' **by** *blast*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S'
using ⟨*conflicting* $S' \neq$ *None*⟩ **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-not-empty*
option.exhaust)
ultimately show *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S S' **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast+*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-fst-empty-conflicting-false*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-cp* S S'
and *trail* S = []
and *conflicting* $S \neq$ *None*
shows *False*
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*) *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-fst-empty-conflicting-false*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-o* S S'
and *trail* S = []
and *conflicting* $S \neq$ *None*
shows *False*
using *assms* **by** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct*) *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-fst-empty-conflicting-false*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S S'
and *trail* S = []
and *conflicting* $S \neq$ *None*
shows *False*
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.induct*)
using *tranclpD* $cdcl_W$*-cp-fst-empty-conflicting-false* **unfolding** *full1-def* **apply** *metis*
using $cdcl_W$*-o-fst-empty-conflicting-false* **by** *blast*
thm $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*[*split-format*(*complete*)]

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-is-false*:
$cdcl_W$*-cp* S $S' \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* {#} $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
by (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*) *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-is-false*:
$cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ S $S' \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* {#} $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
apply (*induction rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
by (*auto dest*: $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-is-false*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-conflicting-is-false*:
$cdcl_W$*-o* S $S' \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* {#} $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
by (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct*) *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-conflicting-is-false*:
$cdcl_W$*-stgy* S $S' \Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* S = *Some* {#} $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.induct*)
unfolding *full1-def* **apply** (*metis* (*no-types*) $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-not-empty tranclpD*)
unfolding *full-def* **by** (*metis conflict-with-false-implies-terminated other*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-conflicting-is-false*:
cdcl$_W$-stgy** S S' $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting S = Some* $\{\#\}$ $\Longrightarrow$ *S' = S*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
using *cdcl$_W$-stgy-conflicting-is-false* **by** *blast*

lemma *full-cdcl$_W$-init-clss-with-false-normal-form*:
assumes
$\forall$ *m*$\in$ *set M*. $\neg$*is-marked m* **and**
E = Some D **and**
state S = (M, N, U, 0, E)
full cdcl$_W$-stgy S S' **and**
all-decomposition-implies-m (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
cdcl$_W$-learned-clause S
cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S
no-strange-atm S
distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S
cdcl$_W$-conflicting S
shows $\exists$ *M''*. *state S' = (M'', N, U, 0, Some* $\{\#\}$)
using *assms*(*10*,*9*,*8*,*7*,*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)
proof (*induction M arbitrary*: *E D S*)
case *Nil*
then show *?case*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-conflicting-is-false* **unfolding** *full-def cdcl$_W$-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
next
case (*Cons L M*) **note** *IH = this*(*1*) **and** *full = this*(*8*) **and** *E = this*(*10*) **and** *inv = this*(*2*$-$*7*) **and**
S = this(*9*) **and** *nm = this*(*11*)
obtain *K p* **where** *K*: *L = Propagated K p*
using *nm* **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
have *every-mark-is-a-conflict S* **using** *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
then have *MpK*: *M* $\models$*as CNot* (*p* $-$ $\{\#K\#\}$) **and** *Kp*: *K* $\in\#$ *p*
using *S* **unfolding** *K* **by** *fastforce+*
then have *p*: *p* = (*p* $-$ $\{\#K\#\}$) + $\{\#K\#\}$
by (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eq-iff*)
then have *K'*: *L = Propagated K* (((*p* $-$ $\{\#K\#\}$) + $\{\#K\#\}$))
using *K* **by** *auto*

consider (*D*) *D* = $\{\#\}$ | (*D'*) *D* $\neq$ $\{\#\}$ **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *D*
then show *?thesis*
using *full rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-conflicting-is-false S* **unfolding** *full-def E D* **by** *auto*
next
case *D'*
then have *no-p*: *no-step propagate S* **and** *no-c*: *no-step conflict S*
using *S E* **by** *auto*
then have *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp S* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.simps*)
have *res-skip*: $\exists$ *T*. (*resolve S T* $\wedge$ *no-step skip S* $\wedge$ *full cdcl$_W$-cp T T*)
$\vee$ (*skip S T* $\wedge$ *no-step resolve S* $\wedge$ *full cdcl$_W$-cp T T*)
proof *cases*
assume $-$*lit-of L* $\notin\#$ *D*
then obtain *T* **where** *sk*: *skip S T* **and** *res*: *no-step resolve S*
using *S that D' K* **unfolding** *skip.simps E* **by** *fastforce*
have *full cdcl$_W$-cp T T*

using *sk* **by** (*auto simp add*: *option-full-cdcl$_W$-cp*)
then show *?thesis*
using *sk res* **by** *blast*
next
assume *LD*: $\neg -$*lit-of L* $\notin\#$ *D*
then have *D*: *Some D* = *Some* ((*D* − {#−*lit-of L*#}) + {#−*lit-of L*#})
by (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eq-iff*)

have $\bigwedge$*L*. *get-level M L* = *0*
by (*simp add*: *nm*)
then have *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated K* (*p* − {#*K*#} + {#*K*#}) # *M*) (*D* − {#−*K*#}) = *0*
using *LD get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*
proof −
obtain *L′* **where** *get-level* (*L*#*M*) *L′* = *get-maximum-level* (*L*#*M*) *D*
using *LD get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*[*of D L*#*M*] **by** *fastforce*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*) *K′ bex-msetE get-level-skip-all-not-marked get-maximum-level-exists-lit nm not-gr0*)
qed
then obtain *T* **where** *sk*: *resolve S T* **and** *res*: *no-step skip S*
using *resolve-rule*[*of S K p* − {#*K*#} *M N U 0* (*D* − {#−*K*#}) *update-conflicting* (*Some* (*remdups-mset* (*D* − {#− *K*#} + (*p* − {#*K*#})))) (*tl-trail S*)] *S* **unfolding** *K′ D E* **by** *fastforce*
have *full cdcl$_W$-cp T T*
using *sk* **by** (*auto simp add*: *option-full-cdcl$_W$-cp*)
then show *?thesis*
using *sk res* **by** *blast*
qed
then have *step-s*: ∃ *T*. *cdcl$_W$-stgy S T*
using ‹*no-step cdcl$_W$-cp S*› *other′* **by** (*meson bj resolve skip*)
have *get-all-marked-decomposition* (*L* # *M*) = [([], *L*#*M*)]
using *nm* **unfolding** *K* **apply** (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*, *simp*)
by (*rename-tac L l xs*, *case-tac hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition xs*), *auto*)+
then have *no-b*: *no-step backtrack S*
using *nm S* **by** *auto*
have *no-d*: *no-step decide S*
using *S E* **by** *auto*

have *full-S-S*: *full cdcl$_W$-cp S S*
using *S E* **by** (*auto simp add*: *option-full-cdcl$_W$-cp*)
then have *no-f*: *no-step* (*full1 cdcl$_W$-cp*) *S*
unfolding *full-def full1-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** (*meson tranclpD*)
obtain *T* **where**
s: *cdcl$_W$-stgy S T* **and** *st*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy** T S′*
using *full step-s full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*metis rtranclp-unfold tranclpD*)
have *resolve S T* ∨ *skip S T*
using *s no-b no-d res-skip full-S-S* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-stgy.simps cdcl$_W$-o.simps full-unfold full1-def*
by (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: *cdcl$_W$-bj.simps*)
then obtain *D′* **where** *T*: *state T* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *0*, *Some D′*)
using *S E* **by** *auto*

have *st-c*: *cdcl$_W$** S T*
using *E T rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ s* **by** *blast*
have *cdcl$_W$-conflicting T*

using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*6*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] .
show *?thesis*
apply (*rule IH*[*of T*])
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*6*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*5*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*4*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*3*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*2*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*1*)[*OF st-c inv*(*6*,*5*,*4*,*3*,*2*,*1*)] **apply** *blast*
apply (*metis full-def st full*)
using *T E* **apply** *blast*
apply *auto*[]
using *nm* **by** *simp*
qed
qed

lemma *full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-is-one-false*:
fixes S' :: *'st*
assumes *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*init-state N*) S'
and *no-d*: *distinct-mset-mset N*
and *empty*: {#} ∈# *N*
shows *conflicting* S' = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss* S'))
proof –
let *?S* = *init-state N*
have *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *?S* S' **and** *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S' **using** *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have *plus-or-eq*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*$^{++}$ *?S* S' ∨ S' = *?S* **unfolding** *rtranclp-unfold* **by** *auto*
have ∃ S''. *conflict ?S* S'' **using** *empty not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss* **by** *force*

then have *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*: ∃ S'. *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy ?S* S'
using *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.conflict'*[*of ?S*] *conflict-is-full1-cdcl*$_W$*-cp cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.intros*(*1*) **by** *metis*
have S' ≠ *?S* **using** ‹*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* S'› *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* **by** *blast*

then obtain *St*:: *'st* **where** *St*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy ?S St* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *St* S'
using *plus-or-eq* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *?S* S'› *converse-rtranclpE*)
have *st*: *cdcl*$_W$** *?S St*
by (*simp add*: *rtranclp-unfold* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy ?S St*› *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$)

have ∃ *T*. *conflict ?S T*
using *empty not-conflict-not-any-negated-init-clss* **by** *force*
then have *fullSt*: *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp ?S St*
using *St* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.simps* **by** *blast*
then have *bt*: *backtrack-lvl St* = (*0*::*nat*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-backtrack-lvl* **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
have *cls-St*: *init-clss St* = *N*
using *fullSt cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss*[*OF St*] **by** *auto*
have *conflicting St* ≠ *None*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then have ∃ *T*. *conflict St T*
using *empty cls-St*[] *conflict-rule*[*of St trail St N learned-clss St backtrack-lvl St* {#}]
by (*auto simp*: *clauses-def*)
then show *False* **using** *fullSt* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast*
qed

have *1*: ∀ *m*∈*set* (*trail St*). ¬ *is-marked m*
  using *fullSt* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*
    rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail*)
  have *2*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-stgy St S'*
    using ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *St S'*⟩ ⟨*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy S'*⟩ *bt* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
  have *3*: *all-decomposition-implies-m*
    (*init-clss St*)
    (*get-all-marked-decomposition*
      (*trail St*))
   using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*1*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt* **by** *simp*
  have *4*: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause St*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*2*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt bt* **by** *simp*
  have *5*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv St*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*3*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt* **by** *simp*
  have *6*: *no-strange-atm St*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*4*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt* **by** *simp*
  have *7*: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state St*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*5*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt* **by** *simp*
  have *8*: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting St*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-inv*(*6*)[*OF st*] *no-d bt* **by** *simp*
  have *init-clss S'* = *init-clss St* **and** *conflicting S'* = *Some* {#}
    using ⟨*conflicting St* ≠ *None*⟩ *full-cdcl*$_W$*-init-clss-with-false-normal-form*[*OF 1*, *of - - St*]
    2 3 4 5 6 7 8 St **apply** (*metis* ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *St S'*⟩ *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss*)
    using ⟨*conflicting St* ≠ *None*⟩ *full-cdcl*$_W$*-init-clss-with-false-normal-form*[*OF 1*, *of - - St - -*
    S'] *2 3 4 5 6 7 8* **by** (*metis bt option.exhaust prod.inject*)

  moreover have *init-clss S'* = *N*
    using ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *S'*⟩ *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss* **by** *fastforce*
  moreover have *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*)
    by (*meson empty mem-set-mset-iff satisfiable-def true-cls-empty true-clss-def*)
  ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive*:
  fixes *S'* :: *'st*
  assumes *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*init-state N*) *S'* **and** *no-d*: *distinct-mset-mset N*
  shows (*conflicting S'* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S'*)))
    ∨ (*conflicting S'* = *None* ∧ *trail S'* ⊨*asm init-clss S'*)
  using *assms full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-is-one-false*
  full-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-non-false* **by** *blast*

lemma *full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-from-init-state*:
  fixes *S'* :: *'st*
  assumes *full*: *full cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*init-state N*) *S'*
  and *no-d*: *distinct-mset-mset N*
  shows (*conflicting S'* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*))
    ∨ (*conflicting S'* = *None* ∧ *trail S'* ⊨*asm N* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*))
proof −
  have *N*: *init-clss S'* = *N*
    using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss*)
  consider
      (*confl*) *conflicting S'* = *Some* {#} **and** *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S'*))
    | (*sat*) *conflicting S'* = *None* **and** *trail S'* ⊨*asm init-clss S'*

using *full-cdcl$_W$-stgy-final-state-conclusive*[*OF assms*] **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *confl*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp*: *N*)
next
case *sat*
have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* (*init-state N*) **by** *auto*
then have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
using *full rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-consistent-inv* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail S'*)) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *blast*
moreover have *lits-of* (*trail S'*) $\models$*s set-mset* (*init-clss S'*)
using *sat*(*2*) **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-annots-def true-annot-def true-clss-def*)
ultimately have *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S'*)) **by** *simp*
then show *?thesis* **using** *sat* **unfolding** *N* **by** *blast*
qed
qed
end
end
theory *CDCL-W-Termination*
imports *CDCL-W*
begin

context *cdcl$_W$*
begin

17.7 Termination

The condition that no learned clause is a tautology is overkill (in the sense that the no-duplicate condition is enough), but we can reuse *simple-clss*.

The invariant contains all the structural invariants that holds,

definition *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* **where**
cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S =
(*no-strange-atm S* $\wedge$ *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
$\wedge$ ($\forall$ *s* $\in\#$ *learned-clss S*. $\neg$*tautology s*)
$\wedge$ *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S* $\wedge$ *cdcl$_W$-conflicting S*
$\wedge$ *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*))
$\wedge$ *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause S*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$ S S'* **and** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S*
shows *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S'*
unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def*
proof (*intro HOL.conjI*)
show *no-strange-atm S'*
using *cdcl$_W$-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
show *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
using *cdcl$_W$-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*
show *distinct-cdcl$_W$-state S'*
using *cdcl$_W$-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*
show *cdcl$_W$-conflicting S'*
using *cdcl$_W$-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*
show *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss S'*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S'*))
using *cdcl$_W$-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*
show *cdcl$_W$-learned-clause S'*

using $cdcl_W$*-all-inv*[*OF assms*(*1*)] *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*

show ∀ *s*∈#*learned-clss S'*. ¬ *tautology s*
using *assms*(*1*)[*THEN learned-clss-are-not-tautologies*] *assms*(*2*)
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*:
assumes $cdcl_W^{**}$ *S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S'*
using *assms* **by** *induction* (*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv*:
$cdcl_W$*-stgy S T* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-unfold*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv*:
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S T* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv*)

17.8 No Relearning of a clause

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-new-clause-learned-is-backtrack-step*:
assumes *learned*: *D* ∈# *learned-clss T* **and**
new: *D* ∉# *learned-clss S* **and**
$cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-o S T* **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *backtrack S T* ∧ *conflicting S* = *Some D*
using $cdcl_W$ *lev learned new*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L C T*) **note** *decomp* =*this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* = *this*(*7*)
and
D-T = *this*(*9*) **and** *D-S* = *this*(*10*)
then have *D* = *C* + {#*L*#}
using *not-gr0 lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
then show *?case*
using *T backtrack.hyps*(*1*−*5*) *backtrack.intros* **by** *auto*
qed *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-new-clause-learned-has-backtrack-step*:
assumes *learned*: *D* ∈# *learned-clss T* **and**
new: *D* ∉# *learned-clss S* **and**
$cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T* **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows ∃ *S'*. *backtrack S S'* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S' T* ∧ *conflicting S* = *Some D*
using $cdcl_W$ *learned new*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict' S'*)
then show *?case*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*
tranclp-into-rtranclp)
next
case (*other' S' S''*)
then have *D* ∈# *learned-clss S'*
unfolding *full-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*)
then show *?case*

using $cdcl_W$*-o-new-clause-learned-is-backtrack-step*[*OF* - ‹*D* ∉# *learned-clss S*› ‹$cdcl_W$*-o S S'*›]
‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-cp S' S''*› *lev* **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict' full-unfold r-into-rtranclp rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-new-clause-learned-has-backtrack-step*:
assumes *learned*: *D* ∈# *learned-clss T* **and**
new: *D* ∉# *learned-clss S* **and**
$cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S T* **and**
lev: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows ∃ *S' S''*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S S'* ∧ *backtrack S' S''* ∧ *conflicting S'* = *Some D* ∧
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S'' T*
using $cdcl_W$ *learned new*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* =*this*(*1*) **and** *o* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and**
D-U = *this*(*4*) **and** *D-S* = *this*(*5*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases D* ∈# *learned-clss T*)
case *True*
then obtain *S' S''* **where**
st': $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S S'* **and**
bt: *backtrack S' S''* **and**
confl: *conflicting S'* = *Some D* **and**
st'': $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S'' T*
using *IH D-S* **by** *metis*
then show *?thesis* **using** *o* **by** (*meson rtranclp.simps*)
next
case *False*
have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *lev rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv st* **by** *blast*
then obtain *S'* **where**
bt: *backtrack T S'* **and**
st': $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S' U* **and**
confl: *conflicting T* = *Some D*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-new-clause-learned-has-backtrack-step*[*OF D-U False o*]
by *metis*
then have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S T* **and**
backtrack T S' **and**
conflicting T = *Some D* **and**
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S' U*
using *o st* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *propagate-no-more-Marked-lit*:
assumes *propagate S S'*
shows *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟷ *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*)
using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *conflict-no-more-Marked-lit*:
assumes *conflict S S'*

shows *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟷ *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*)
using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-Marked-lit*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp S S'*
shows *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟷ *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.induct*)
using *conflict-no-more-Marked-lit propagate-no-more-Marked-lit* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-Marked-lit*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp** S S'*
shows *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S*) ⟷ *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*)
using *assms* **apply** (*induct rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
using *cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-Marked-lit* **by** *blast+*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-o-no-more-Marked-lit*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-o S S'* **and** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **and** ¬*decide S S'*
shows *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*) ⟶ *Marked K i* ∈ *set* (*trail S*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-o-induct-lev2*)
case *backtrack* **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* =*this*(*7*) **and** *lev* = *this*(*8*)
then show *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp*)
next
case (*decide L T*)
then show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-new-marked-at-beginning-is-decide*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S S'* **and**
lev: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **and**
trail S' = *M'* @ *Marked L i* # *M* **and**
trail S = *M*
shows ∃ *T*. *decide S T* ∧ *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp S*
using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict' S'*) **note** *st* =*this*(*1*) **and** *no-dup* = *this*(*2*) **and** *S'* = *this*(*3*) **and** *S* = *this*(*4*)
have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S'*
using *full1-cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv no-dup st* **by** *blast*
then have *Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail S'*) **and** *Marked L i* ∉ *set* (*trail S*)
using *no-dup* **unfolding** *S S' cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-image-eqI*)
then have *False*
using *st rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-Marked-lit*[*of S S'*]
unfolding *full1-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** *blast*
then show *?case* **by** *fast*
next
case (*other' T U*) **note** *o* = *this*(*1*) **and** *ns* = *this*(*2*) **and** *st* = *this*(*3*) **and** *no-dup* = *this*(*4*) **and** *S'* = *this*(*5*) **and** *S* = *this*(*6*)
have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv U*
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *lev cdcl$_W$.simps cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv full-def o other'.hyps*(*3*) *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-consistent-inv*)
then have *Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail U*) **and** *Marked L i* ∉ *set* (*trail S*)
using *no-dup* **unfolding** *S S' cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-image-eqI*)
then have *Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail T*)
using *st rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-no-more-Marked-lit* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*

then show *?case*
using $cdcl_W$*-o-no-more-Marked-lit*[*OF o*] ‹*Marked L i* ∉ *set* (*trail S*)› *ns lev* **by** *meson*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-o-is-decide*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-o S′ T* **and** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S′*
trail T = *drop* (*length* M_0) *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M***and**
¬ (∃ *M′*. *trail S′* = *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*)
shows *decide S′ T*
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*:$cdcl_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D*)
then obtain *c* **where** *trail S′* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M1*
by *auto*
then show *?case*
using *backtrack* **by** (*cases drop* (*length* M_0) *M′*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
next
case *decide*
show *?case* **using** *decide-rule*[*of S′*] *decide*(*1−4*) **by** *auto*
qed *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-new-marked-at-beginning-is-decide*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *R U* **and**
trail U = *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **and**
trail R = *M* **and**
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv R*
shows
∃ *S T T′*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *R S* ∧ *decide S T* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *T U* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S U* ∧
no-step $cdcl_W$*-cp S* ∧ *trail T* = *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* ∧ *trail S* = *H* @ *M* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T′* ∧
$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *T′ U*
using *assms*
proof (*induct arbitrary*: *M H M′ i rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *s* = *this*(*2*) **and**
U = *this*(*4*) **and** *S* = *this*(*5*) **and** *lev* = *this*(*6*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases* ∃ *M′*. *trail T* = *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*)
case *False*
with *s* **show** *?thesis* **using** *U s st S*
proof *induction*
case (*conflict′ W*) **note** *cp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *nd* = *this*(*2*) **and** *W* = *this*(*3*)
then obtain M_0 **where** *trail W* = M_0 @ *trail T* **and** *nmarked*: ∀ *l*∈*set* M_0. ¬ *is-marked l*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail* **unfolding** *full1-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** *meson*
then have *MV*: *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* = M_0 @ *trail T* **unfolding** *W* **by** *simp*
then have *V*: *trail T* = *drop* (*length* M_0) (*M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*)
by *auto*
have *takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) *M′* = M_0 @ *takeWhile* (*Not* ∘ *is-marked*) (*trail T*)
using *arg-cong*[*OF MV*, *of takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*)] *nmarked*
by (*simp add*: *takeWhile-tail*)
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of length*] **have** *length* M_0 ≤ *length M′*
unfolding *length-append* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Nat.le-trans le-add1*
length-takeWhile-le)
then have *False* **using** *nd V* **by** *auto*

then show *?case* **by** *fast*
next
case (*other′ T′ U*) **note** $o = this(1)$ **and** $ns = this(2)$ **and** $cp = this(3)$ **and** $nd = this(4)$ **and** $U = this(5)$ **and** $st = this(6)$
obtain M_0 **where** *trail* $U = M_0$ @ *trail* T' **and** *nmarked*: $\forall l \in set\ M_0.\ \neg$ *is-marked l*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail cp* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *meson*
then have *MV*: M' @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ $M = M_0$ @ *trail* T' **unfolding** *U* **by** *simp*
then have *V*: *trail* T' = *drop* (*length* M_0) (M' @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*)
by *auto*
have *takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) $M' = M_0$ @ *takeWhile* (*Not* ∘ *is-marked*) (*trail* T')
using *arg-cong*[*OF MV*, *of takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*)] *nmarked*
by (*simp add*: *takeWhile-tail*)
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of length*] **have** *length* $M_0 \leq$ *length* M'
unfolding *length-append* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Nat.le-trans le-add1 length-takeWhile-le*)
then have *tr-T′*: *trail* T' = *drop* (*length* M_0) M' @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **using** *V* **by** *auto*
then have *LT′*: *Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail* T') **by** *auto*
moreover
have *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *lev rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv step.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
then have *decide T T′* **using** *o nd tr-T′ cdcl*$_W$*-o-is-decide* **by** *metis*
ultimately have *decide T T′* **using** *cdcl*$_W$*-o-no-more-Marked-lit*[*OF o*] **by** *blast*
then have *1*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *R T* **and** *2*: *decide T T′* **and** *3*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *T′ U*
using *st other′.prems*(*4*)
by (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.conflict′ cp full-unfold r-into-rtranclp rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)+
have [*simp*]: *drop* (*length* M_0) M' = []
using ‹*decide T T′*› ‹*Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail T′*)› *nd tr-T′*
by (*auto simp add*: *Cons-eq-append-conv*)
have *T′*: *drop* (*length* M_0) M' @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* = *Marked L i* # *trail T*
using ‹*decide T T′*› ‹*Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail T′*)› *nd tr-T′*
by *auto*
have *trail T′* = *Marked L i* # *trail T*
using ‹*decide T T′*› ‹*Marked L i* ∈ *set* (*trail T′*)› *tr-T′*
by *auto*
then have *5*: *trail T′* = *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*
using *append.simps*(*1*) *list.sel*(*3*) *local.other′*(*5*) *tl-append2* **by** (*simp add*: *tr-T′*)
have *6*: *trail T* = *H* @ *M*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*trail T′* = *Marked L i* # *trail T*›
‹*trail T′* = *drop* (*length* M_0) M' @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*› *append-Nil list.sel*(*3*) *nd tl-append2*)
have *7*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *T U* **using** *other′.prems*(*4*) *st* **by** *auto*
have *8*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy T U cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *U U*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.other′*[*OF other′*(*1*−*3*)] **by** *simp-all*
show *?case* **apply** (*rule exI*[*of - T*], *rule exI*[*of - T′*], *rule exI*[*of - U*])
using *ns 1 2 3 5 6 7 8* **by** *fast*
qed
next
case *True*
then obtain *M′* **where** *T*: *trail T* = *M′* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **by** *metis*
from *IH*[*OF this S lev*] **obtain** *S′ S″ S‴* **where**
1: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *R S′* **and**
2: *decide S′ S″* **and**
3: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** *S″ T* **and**
4: *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp S′* **and**
6: *trail S″* = *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **and**

7: *trail* S' = H @ M **and**
8: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S' T **and**
9: $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S' S''' **and**
10: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S''' T
by *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S'' U **using** *s* ‹$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S'' T › **by** *auto*
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S' U **using** *8 s* **by** *auto*
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S''' U **using** *10 s* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **apply** − **apply** (*rule exI*[*of* - S'], *rule exI*[*of* - S''])
using *1 2 4 6 7 8 9* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-new-marked-at-beginning-is-decide'*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** R U **and**
trail U = M' @ *Marked* L i # H @ M **and**
trail R = M **and**
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* R
shows $\exists y\ y'$. $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** R y ∧ $cdcl_W$*-stgy* y y' ∧ ¬ (∃ *c*. *trail* y = c @ *Marked* L i # H @ M)
∧ (λ*a b*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy* a b ∧ (∃ *c*. *trail* a = c @ *Marked* L i # H @ M))** y' U
proof −
fix T'
obtain S' T T' **where**
st: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** R S' **and**
decide S' T **and**
TU: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** T U **and**
no-step $cdcl_W$*-cp* S' **and**
trT: *trail* T = *Marked* L i # H @ M **and**
trS': *trail* S' = H @ M **and**
S'U: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S' U **and**
S'T': $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S' T' **and**
T'U: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** T' U
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-new-marked-at-beginning-is-decide*[*OF assms*] **by** *blast*
have *n*: ¬ (∃ *c*. *trail* S' = c @ *Marked* L i # H @ M) **using** *trS'* **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
using *rtranclp-trans*[*OF st*] *rtranclp-exists-last-with-prop*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S' T' -
λ*a* -. ¬(∃ *c*. *trail* a = c @ *Marked* L i # H @ M), *OF S'T' T'U n*]
by *meson*
qed

lemma *beginning-not-marked-invert*:
assumes *A*: M @ A = M' @ *Marked* K i # H **and**
nm: ∀ *m*∈*set* M. ¬*is-marked* m
shows ∃ M. A = M @ *Marked* K i # H
proof −
have A = *drop* (*length* M) (M' @ *Marked* K i # H)
using *arg-cong*[*OF A*, *of drop* (*length* M)] **by** *auto*
moreover have *drop* (*length* M) (M' @ *Marked* K i # H) = *drop* (*length* M) M' @ *Marked* K i # H
using *nm* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *A drop-Cons' drop-append marked-lit.disc*(*1*) *not-gr0*
nth-append nth-append-length nth-mem zero-less-diff)
finally show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-trail-has-new-marked-is-decide-step*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S T

$\neg$ ($\exists$ *c*. *trail S* = *c* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*) **and**
(λ*a b*. *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy a b* $\wedge$ ($\exists$ *c*. *trail a* = *c* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*))** *T U* **and**
$\exists$ *M'*. *trail U* = *M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **and**
lev: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows $\exists$ *S'*. *decide S S'* $\wedge$ *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp S' T* $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp S*
using *assms*(*3*,*1*,*2*,*4*,*5*)
proof *induction*
case (*step T U*)
then show *?case* **by** *fastforce*
next
case *base*
then show *?case*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict' T*) **note** *cp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *nd* = *this*(*2*) **and** *M'* =*this*(*3*) **and** *no-dup* = *this*(*3*)
then obtain *M'* **where** *M'*: *trail T* = *M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M* **by** *metis*
obtain *M''* **where** *M''*: *trail T* = *M''* @ *trail S* **and** *nm*: $\forall$ *m*$\in$ *set M''*. $\neg$*is-marked m*
using *cp* **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*metis rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail' tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
have *False*
using *beginning-not-marked-invert*[*of M'' trail S M' L i H* @ *M*] *M' nm nd* **unfolding** *M''*
by *fast*
then show *?case* **by** *fast*
next
case (*other' T U'*) **note** *o* = *this*(*1*) **and** *ns* = *this*(*2*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*) **and** *nd* = *this*(*4*)
and *trU'* = *this*(*5*)
have *cdcl*$_W$*-cp*** *T U'* **using** *cp* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
from *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail*[*OF this*]
have $\exists$ *M'*. *trail T* = *M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*
using *trU' beginning-not-marked-invert*[*of - trail T - L i H* @ *M*] **by** *metis*
then obtain *M'* **where** *M'*: *trail T* = *M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*
by *auto*
with *o lev nd cp ns*
show *?case*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-o-induct-lev2*)
case (*decide L*) **note** *dec* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*5*) **and** *ns* = *this*(*4*)
then have *decide S* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* +*1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))
using *decide.hyps decide.intros*[*of S*] **by** *force*
then show *?case* **using** *cp decide.prems* **by** (*meson decide-state-eq-compatible ns state-eq-ref state-eq-sym*)
next
case (*backtrack K j M1 M2 L' D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*)
and *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* = *this*(*7*) **and** *trT* = *this*(*12*) **and** *ns* = *this*(*4*)
obtain *MS3* **where** *MS3*: *trail S* = *MS3* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*Suc j*) # *M1*
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*[*OF decomp*] **by** *metis*
have *tl* (*M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*) = *tl M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*
using *lev trT T lev undef decomp* **by** (*cases M'*) (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
then have *M''*: *M1* = *tl M'* @ *Marked L i* # *H* @ *M*
using *arg-cong*[*OF trT*[*simplified*], *of tl*] *T decomp undef lev*
by (*simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have *False* **using** *nd MS3 T undef decomp* **unfolding** *M''* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **by** *fast*
qed *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-with-trail-end-has-trail-end*:
assumes $(\lambda a\ b.\ cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ a\ b \wedge (\exists c.\ trail\ a = c\ @\ Marked\ L\ i\ \#\ H\ @\ M))^{**}\ T\ U$ **and**
$\exists M'.\ trail\ U = M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ i\ \#\ H\ @\ M$
shows $\exists M'.\ trail\ T = M'\ @\ Marked\ L\ i\ \#\ H\ @\ M$
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) *auto*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-o-cannot-learn*:
assumes
cdcl$_W$-o y z **and**
lev: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv y* **and**
trM: $trail\ y = c\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H$ **and**
DL: $D + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ y$ **and**
DH: $atms\text{-}of\ D \subseteq atm\text{-}of\ \text{`}lits\text{-}of\ H$ **and**
LH: $atm\text{-}of\ L \notin atm\text{-}of\ \text{`}lits\text{-}of\ H$ **and**
learned: $\forall T.\ conflicting\ y = Some\ T \longrightarrow trail\ y \models as\ CNot\ T$ **and**
z: $trail\ z = c'\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H$
shows $D + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ z$
using *assms*(*1*−*2*) *trM DL DH LH learned z*
proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl$_W$-o-induct-lev2*)
case (*backtrack K j M1 M2 L′ D′ T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*3*) **and** *levD* = *this*(*5*)
and *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* = *this*(*7*)
obtain *M3* **where** *M3*: $trail\ y = M3\ @\ M2\ @\ Marked\ K\ (Suc\ j)\ \#\ M1$
using *decomp get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend* **by** *metis*
have *M*: $trail\ y = c\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H$ **using** *trM* **by** *simp*
have *H*: $get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (trail\ y) = rev\ [1..<1 + backtrack\text{-}lvl\ y]$
using *lev* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have $c'\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H = Propagated\ L'\ (D' + \{\#L'\#\})\ \#\ trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to\ M1\ y)$
using *backtrack.prems*(*6*) *decomp undef T lev* **by** (*force simp*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def*)
then obtain *d* **where** *d*: $M1 = d\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H$
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *decomp in-get-all-marked-decomposition-trail-update-trail list.inject*
list.sel(*3*) *marked-lit.distinct*(*1*) *self-append-conv2 tl-append2*)
have $i \in set\ (get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (M3\ @\ M2\ @\ Marked\ K\ (Suc\ j)\ \#\ d\ @\ Marked\ Kh\ i\ \#\ H))$
by *auto*
then have $i > 0$ **unfolding** *H*[*unfolded M3 d*] **by** *auto*
show *?case*
proof
assume $D + \{\#L\#\} \in\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ T$
then have *DLD′*: $D + \{\#L\#\} = D' + \{\#L'\#\}$
using *DL T neq0-conv undef decomp lev* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def*)
have *L-cKh*: $atm\text{-}of\ L \in atm\text{-}of\ \text{`}lits\text{-}of\ (c\ @\ [Marked\ Kh\ i])$
using *LH learned M DLD′*[*symmetric*] *confl* **by** (*fastforce simp add*: *image-iff*)
have $get\text{-}all\text{-}levels\text{-}of\text{-}marked\ (M3\ @\ M2\ @\ Marked\ K\ (j + 1)\ \#\ M1)$
$= rev\ [1..<1 + backtrack\text{-}lvl\ y]$
using *lev* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def M3* **by** *auto*
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of* $\lambda a.\ (Suc\ j) \in set\ a$] **have** $backtrack\text{-}lvl\ y \geq j$ **by** *auto*

have *DD′*[*simp*]: $D = D'$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $D \neq D'$
then have $L' \in\#\ D$ **using** *DLD′* **by** (*metis add.left-neutral count-single count-union*
diff-union-cancelR neq0-conv union-single-eq-member)
then have $get\text{-}level\ (trail\ y)\ L' \leq get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ (trail\ y)\ D$
using *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level* **by** *blast*
moreover {
have $get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ (trail\ y)\ D = get\text{-}maximum\text{-}level\ H\ D$

using *DH* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*simp add*: *get-maximum-level-skip-beginning*)
moreover
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail y*) = *rev* [*1*..<*1* + *backtrack-lvl y*]
using *lev* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *get-all-levels-of-marked H* = *rev* [*1*..< *i*]
unfolding *M* **by** (*auto dest*: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i*
simp add: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*])
then have *get-maximum-possible-level H* < *i*
using *get-maximum-possible-level-max-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of H*] ‹*i* > *0*› **by** *auto*
ultimately have *get-maximum-level* (*trail y*) *D* < *i*
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *dual-order.strict-trans nat-neq-iff not-le*
get-maximum-possible-level-ge-get-maximum-level) **}**
moreover
have *L* ∈# *D′*
by (*metis DLD′* ‹*D* ≠ *D′*› *add.left-neutral count-single count-union diff-union-cancelR*
neq0-conv union-single-eq-member)
then have *get-maximum-level* (*trail y*) *D′* ≥ *get-level* (*trail y*) *L*
using *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level* **by** *blast*
moreover {
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*c* @ [*Marked Kh i*]) = *rev* [*i*..< *backtrack-lvl y*+*1*]
using *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end*[*of rev* (*get-all-levels-of-marked H*) *i*
rev (*get-all-levels-of-marked c*) *Suc 0 Suc* (*backtrack-lvl y*)] *H*
unfolding *M* **apply** (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*])
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *Nil-is-append-conv Suc-le-eq less-Suc-eq list.sel*(*1*)
rev.simps(*2*) *rev-rev-ident upt-Suc upt-rec*)
have *get-level* (*trail y*) *L* = *get-level* (*c* @ [*Marked Kh i*]) *L*
using *L-cKh LH* **unfolding** *M* **by** *simp*
have *get-level* (*c* @ [*Marked Kh i*]) *L* ≥ *i*
using *L-cKh*
‹*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*c* @ [*Marked Kh i*]) = *rev* [*i*..<*backtrack-lvl y* + *1*]›
backtrack.hyps(*2*) *calculation*(*1*,*2*) **by** *auto*
then have *get-level* (*trail y*) *L* ≥ *i*
using *M* ‹*get-level* (*trail y*) *L* = *get-level* (*c* @ [*Marked Kh i*]) *L*› **by** *auto* **}**
moreover have *get-maximum-level* (*trail y*) *D′* < *get-level* (*trail y*) *L*
using ‹*j* ≤ *backtrack-lvl y*› *backtrack.hyps*(*2*,*5*) *calculation*(*1*−*4*) **by** *linarith*
ultimately show *False* **using** *backtrack.hyps*(*4*) **by** *linarith*
qed
then have *LL′*: *L* = *L′* **using** *DLD′* **by** *auto*
have *nd*: *no-dup* (*trail y*) **using** *lev* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*

{ assume *D*: *D′* = {#}
then have *j*: *j* = *0* **using** *levD* **by** *auto*
have ∀ *m* ∈ *set M1*. ¬*is-marked m*
using *H* **unfolding** *M3 j*
by (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *get-all-levels-of-marked-no-marked*
dest!: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i*)
then have *False* **using** *d* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *D*[*simp*]: *D′* ≠ {#}
have *i* ≤ *j*
using *H* **unfolding** *M3 d* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*]
dest: *upt-decomp-lt*)
have *j* > *0* **apply** (*rule ccontr*)
using *H* ‹ *i* > *0*› **unfolding** *M3 d*

by (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *dest*!: *upt-decomp-lt*)
obtain L'' **where**
$L''{\in}\#D'$ **and**
$L''D'$: *get-level* (*trail y*) L'' = *get-maximum-level* (*trail y*) D'
using *get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*[*OF D*, *of trail y*] **by** *auto*
have $L''M$: *atm-of* L'' ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail y*)
using *get-rev-level-ge-0-atm-of-in*[*of 0 rev* (*trail y*) L''] ‹*j*>*0*› *levD* $L''D'$ **by** *auto*
then have L'' ∈ *lits-of* (*Marked Kh i* # *d*)
proof −
{
assume $L''H$: *atm-of* L'' ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of H*
have *get-all-levels-of-marked H* = *rev* [*1*..<*i*]
using *H* **unfolding** *M*
by (*auto simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *dest*!: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i*)
moreover have *get-level* (*trail y*) L'' = *get-level H* L''
using $L''H$ **unfolding** *M* **by** *simp*
ultimately have *False*
using *levD* ‹*j*>*0*› *get-rev-level-in-levels-of-marked*[*of rev H 0* L''] ‹*i* ≤ *j*›
unfolding $L''D'$[*symmetric*] *nd* **by** *auto*
}
then show *?thesis*
using *DD' DH* ‹L'' ∈# D'› *atm-of-lit-in-atms-of contra-subsetD* **by** *metis*
qed
then have *False*
using *DH* ‹$L''{\in}\#D'$› *nd* **unfolding** *M3 d*
by (*auto simp add*: *atms-of-def image-iff image-subset-iff lits-of-def*)
}
ultimately show *False* **by** *blast*
qed
qed *auto*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-with-trail-end-has-not-been-learned*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy y z* **and**
cdcl$_W$*-M-level-inv y* **and**
trail y = *c* @ *Marked Kh i* # *H* **and**
D + {#*L*#} ∉# *learned-clss y* **and**
DH: *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘*lits-of H* **and**
LH: *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘*lits-of H* **and**
∀ *T*. *conflicting y* = *Some T* ⟶ *trail y* ⊨*as CNot T* **and**
trail z = *c'* @ *Marked Kh i* # *H*
shows *D* + {#*L*#} ∉# *learned-clss z*
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *conflict'*
then show *?case*
unfolding *full1-def* **using** *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv* **by** *auto*
next
case (*other' T U*) **note** *o* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*) **and** *lev* = *this*(*4*) **and** *trY* = *this*(*5*) **and** *notin* = *this*(*6*) **and** *DH* = *this*(*7*) **and** *LH* = *this*(*8*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*9*) **and** *trU* = *this*(*10*)
obtain *c'* **where** *c'*: *trail T* = *c'* @ *Marked Kh i* # *H*
using *cp beginning-not-marked-invert*[*of - trail T c' Kh i H*]
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail*[*of T U*] **unfolding** *trU full-def* **by** *fastforce*
show *?case*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-o-cannot-learn*[*OF o lev trY notin DH LH confl c'*]
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv cp* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*

qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-with-trail-end-has-not-been-learned*:
  assumes $(\lambda a\ b.\ cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ a\ b \wedge (\exists\, c.\ trail\ a = c\ @\ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ H\ @\ []))^{**}\ S\ z$ **and**
  cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S **and**
  $trail\ S = c\ @\ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ H$ **and**
  $D + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ S$ **and**
  DH: $atms\text{-}of\ D \subseteq atm\text{-}of\ `lits\text{-}of\ H$ **and**
  LH: $atm\text{-}of\ L \notin atm\text{-}of\ `lits\text{-}of\ H$ **and**
  $\exists\, c'.\ trail\ z = c'\ @\ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ H$
  shows $D + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ z$
  using *assms(1−4,7)*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto[1]*
next
  case (*step T U*) **note** $st = this(1)$ **and** $s = this(2)$ **and** $IH = this(3)[OF\ this(4-6)]$
    and $lev = this(4)$ **and** $trS = this(5)$ **and** $DL\text{-}S = this(6)$ **and** $trU = this(7)$
  obtain *c* **where** *c*: $trail\ T = c\ @\ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ H$ **using** *s* **by** *auto*
  obtain c' **where** c': $trail\ U = c'\ @\ Marked\ K\ i\ \#\ H$ **using** *trU* **by** *blast*
  have ${cdcl_W}^{**}\ S\ T$
    proof −
      have $\forall\, p\ pa.\ \exists\, s\ sa.\ \forall\, sb\ sc\ sd\ se.\ (\neg\ p^{**}\ (sb::'st)\ sc \vee p\ s\ sa \vee pa^{**}\ sb\ sc)$
        $\wedge (\neg\ pa\ s\ sa \vee \neg\ p^{**}\ sd\ se \vee pa^{**}\ sd\ se)$
        by (*metis* (*no-types*) *mono-rtranclp*)
      then have $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ S\ T$
        using *st* **by** *blast*
      then show *?thesis*
        using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$* **by** *blast*
    qed
  then have lev': *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv T*
    using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv[of S T]* *lev* **by** *auto*
  then have $confl'$: $\forall\, Ta.\ conflicting\ T = Some\ Ta \longrightarrow trail\ T \models as\ CNot\ Ta$
    unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def cdcl$_W$-conflicting-def* **by** *blast*
  show *?case*
    apply (*rule cdcl$_W$-stgy-with-trail-end-has-not-been-learned[OF - - c - DH LH confl′ c′]*)
    using *s lev′ IH c* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast+*
qed

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-new-learned-clause*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S T* **and**
    lev: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **and**
    $E \notin\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ S$ **and**
    $E \in\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ T$
  shows $\exists\, S'.\ backtrack\ S\ S' \wedge conflicting\ S = Some\ E \wedge full\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ S'\ T$
  using *assms*
proof *induction*
  case *conflict′*
  then show *?case* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-learned-clause-inv*)
next
  case (*other′ T U*) **note** $o = this(1)$ **and** $cp = this(3)$ **and** $not\text{-}yet = this(5)$ **and** $learned = this(6)$
  have $E \in\#\ learned\text{-}clss\ T$
    using *learned cp rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-learned-clause-inv* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
  then have *backtrack S T* **and** $conflicting\ S = Some\ E$
    using *cdcl$_W$-o-new-clause-learned-is-backtrack-step[OF - not-yet o]* *lev* **by** *blast+*

then show *?case* **using** *cp* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-no-relearned-clause*:
  assumes
    invR: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R* **and**
    st': $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *R S* **and**
    bt: *backtrack S T* **and**
    confl: *conflicting S = Some E* **and**
    already-learned: *E* ∈# *clauses S* **and**
    R: *trail R =* []
  shows *False*
proof −
  have *M-lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv R*
    using *invR* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
  have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
    using *M-lev assms*(*2*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv* **by** *blast*
  with *bt* **obtain** *D L M1 M2-loc K i* **where**
     T: *T* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* ((*D* + {#*L*#})))
      (*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
        (*update-backtrack-lvl* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D*) (*update-conflicting None S*))))
     and
    decomp: (*Marked K* (*Suc* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D*)) # *M1*, *M2-loc*) ∈
          set (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) **and**
    k: *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl S* **and**
    level: *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) (*D*+{#*L*#}) **and**
    confl-S: *conflicting S* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
    i: *i* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* **and**
    undef: *undefined-lit M1 L*
    by (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev2*) *metis*
  obtain *M2* **where**
    M: *trail S* = *M2* @ *Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M1*
   using *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*[*OF decomp*] **unfolding** *i* **by** (*metis append-assoc*)

  have *invS*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
    using *invR rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *st'* **by** *blast*
  then have *conf*: $cdcl_W$*-conflicting S* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
  then have *trail S* ⊨*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def confl-S* **by** *auto*
  then have *MD*: *trail S* ⊨*as CNot D* **by** *auto*

  have *lev'*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **using** *invS* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*

  have *get-lvls-M*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*) = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)]
    using *lev'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*

  have *lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv R* **using** *invR* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
  then have *vars-of-D*: *atms-of D* ⊆ *atm-of* ' *lits-of M1*
    using *backtrack-atms-of-D-in-M1*[*OF lev' undef - decomp - - - T*] *confl-S conf T decomp k level*
    lev' i undef **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
  have *no-dup* (*trail S*) **using** *lev'* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
  have *vars-in-M1*:
    ∀ *x* ∈ *atms-of D*. *x* ∉ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*M2* @ [*Marked K* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* + *1*)])
      apply (*rule vars-of-D distinct-atms-of-incl-not-in-other*[*of*
      M2 @ *Marked K* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D* + *1*) # [] *M1 D*])
      using ‹*no-dup* (*trail S*)› *M vars-of-D* **by** *simp-all*

have *M1-D*: *M1* $\models$*as CNot D*
  using *vars-in-M1 true-annots-remove-if-notin-vars*[*of M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # [] *M1 CNot D*]
  ‹*trail S* $\models$*as CNot D*› *M* **by** *simp*

have *get-lvls-M*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*) = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)]
  using *lev'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *backtrack-lvl S* > *0* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp add*: *upt.simps*(*2*))

obtain *M1' K' Ls* **where**
  M': *trail S* = *Ls* @ *Marked K'* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1'* **and**
  Ls: ∀ *l* ∈ *set Ls*. ¬ *is-marked l* **and**
  set M1 ⊆ *set M1'*
  proof −
    let *?Ls* = *takeWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*)
    have *MLs*: *trail S* = *?Ls* @ *dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*)
      by *auto*
    have *dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*) ≠ [] **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
    moreover
      from *hd-dropWhile*[*OF this*] **have** *is-marked*(*hd* (*dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*)))
        by *simp*
    ultimately
      obtain *K' K'k* **where**
        K'k: *dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*)
          = *Marked K' K'k* # *tl* (*dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*))
        by (*cases dropWhile* (*Not* ∘ *is-marked*) (*trail S*);
            cases hd (*dropWhile* (*Not* ∘ *is-marked*) (*trail S*)))
          simp-all
    moreover have ∀ *l* ∈ *set ?Ls*. ¬*is-marked l* **using** *set-takeWhileD* **by** *force*
    moreover
      have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*)
            = *K'k* # *get-all-levels-of-marked*(*tl* (*dropWhile* (*Not* ∘ *is-marked*) (*trail S*)))
        apply (*subst MLs*, *subst K'k*)
        using *calculation*(*2*) **by** (*auto simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-no-marked*)
      then have *K'k* = *backtrack-lvl S*
      using *calculation*(*2*) **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp add*: *get-lvls-M upt.simps*(*2*))
    moreover have *set M1* ⊆ *set* (*tl* (*dropWhile* (*Not o is-marked*) (*trail S*)))
      unfolding *M* **by** (*induction M2*) *auto*
    ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *that MLs* **by** *metis*
  qed

have *get-lvls-M*: *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail S*) = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)]
  using *lev'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *backtrack-lvl S* > *0* **unfolding** *M* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp add*: *upt.simps*(*2*) *i*)

have *M1'-D*: *M1'* $\models$*as CNot D* **using** *M1-D* ‹*set M1* ⊆ *set M1'*› **by** (*auto intro*: *true-annots-mono*)
have −*L* ∈ *lits-of* (*trail S*) **using** *conf confl-S* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *auto*
have *lvls-M1'*: *get-all-levels-of-marked M1'* = *rev* [*1*..<*backtrack-lvl S*]
  using *get-lvls-M Ls* **by** (*auto simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-no-marked M'*
    split: *split-if-asm simp add*: *upt.simps*(*2*))
have *L-notin*: *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ' *lits-of Ls* ∨ *atm-of L* = *atm-of K'*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then have *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ' *lits-of* (*Marked K'* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *rev Ls*) **by** *simp*
    then have *get-level* (*trail S*) *L* = *get-level M1' L*
      unfolding *M'* **by** *auto*

then show *False* **using** *get-level-in-levels-of-marked*[*of M1′ L*] ‹*backtrack-lvl S* > *0*›
unfolding *k lvls-M1′* **by** *auto*
qed
obtain *Y Z* **where**
RY: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *R Y* **and**
YZ: $cdcl_W$*-stgy Y Z* **and**
nt: ¬ (∃ *c*. *trail Y* = *c* @ *Marked K′* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1′* @ []) **and**
Z: (λ*a b*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy a b* ∧ (∃ *c*. *trail a* = *c* @ *Marked K′* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1′* @ []))**
Z S
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-new-marked-at-beginning-is-decide′*[*OF st′ - - lev*, *of Ls K′*
backtrack-lvl S M1′ []]
unfolding *R M′* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv Y*
using *RY lev rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv* **by** *blast*
obtain *M′* **where** *trZ*: *trail Z* = *M′* @ *Marked K′* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1′*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-with-trail-end-has-trail-end*[*OF Z*] *M′* **by** *auto*
have *no-dup* (*trail Y*)
using *RY lev rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then obtain *Y′* **where**
dec: *decide Y Y′* **and**
Y′Z: *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp Y′ Z* **and**
no-step $cdcl_W$*-cp Y*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-trail-has-new-marked-is-decide-step*[*OF YZ nt Z*] *M′* **by** *auto*
have *trY*: *trail Y* = *M1′*
proof −
obtain *M′* **where** *M*: *trail Z* = *M′* @ *Marked K′* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1′*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-with-trail-end-has-trail-end*[*OF Z*] *M′* **by** *auto*
obtain *M″* **where** *M″*: *trail Z* = *M″* @ *trail Y′* **and** ∀ *m*∈*set M″*. ¬*is-marked m*
using *Y′Z rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-dropWhile-trail′* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
obtain *M‴* **where** *trail Y′* = *M‴* @ *Marked K′* (*backtrack-lvl S*) # *M1′*
using *M″* **unfolding** *M*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) ‹∀ *m*∈*set M″*. ¬ *is-marked m*› *beginning-not-marked-invert*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *dec nt* **by** (*induction M‴*) *auto*
qed
have *Y-CT*: *conflicting Y* = *None* **using** ‹*decide Y Y′*› **by** *auto*
have $cdcl_W$** *R Y* **by** (*simp add*: *RY rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$)
then have *init-clss Y* = *init-clss R* **using** *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*[*of R Y*] *M-lev* **by** *auto*
{ assume *DL*: *D* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses Y*
have *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M1*
apply (*rule backtrack-lit-skiped*[*of S*])
using *decomp i k lev′* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *LM1*: *undefined-lit M1 L*
by (*metis Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of atm-of-uminus image-eqI*)
have *L-trY*: *undefined-lit* (*trail Y*) *L*
using *L-notin* ‹*no-dup* (*trail S*)› **unfolding** *defined-lit-map trY M′*
by (*auto simp add*: *image-iff lits-of-def*)
have ∃ *Y′*. *propagate Y Y′*
using *propagate-rule*[*of Y*] *DL M1′-D L-trY Y-CT trY DL* **by** (*metis state-eq-ref*)
then have *False* **using** ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp Y*› *propagate′* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume *DL*: *D* + {#*L*#} ∉# *clauses Y*
have *lY-lZ*: *learned-clss Y* = *learned-clss Z*
using *dec Y′Z rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-learned-clause-inv*[*of Y′ Z*] **unfolding** *full-def*
by *auto*

have *invZ*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv Z*
by (*meson RY YZ invR r-into-rtranclp rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$)
have $D + \{\#L\#\} \notin\#$*learned-clss S*
apply (*rule rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-with-trail-end-has-not-been-learned*[*OF Z invZ trZ*])
using *DL lY-lZ* **unfolding** *clauses-def* **apply** *simp*
apply (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) ‹*set M1* ⊆ *set M1*′› *image-mono order-trans*
vars-of-D lits-of-def)
using *L-notin* ‹*no-dup* (*trail S*)› **unfolding** *M*′ **by** (*auto simp add*: *image-iff lits-of-def*)
then have *False*
using *already-learned DL confl st*′ *M-lev* **unfolding** *M*′
by (*simp add*: ‹*init-clss Y* = *init-clss R*› *clauses-def confl-S*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss*)
}
ultimately show *False* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*:
assumes
invR: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R* **and**
st: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *R S* **and**
dist: *distinct-mset* (*clauses R*) **and**
R: *trail R* = []
shows *distinct-mset* (*clauses S*)
using *st*
proof (*induction*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *dist* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step S T*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *s* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
from *s* **show** *?case*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.cases*)
case *conflict*′
then show *?thesis*
using *IH* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*)
next
case (*other*′ *S*′) **note** *o* = *this*(*1*) **and** *full* = *this*(*3*)
have [*simp*]: *clauses T* = *clauses S*′
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-more-clauses*)
show *?thesis*
using *o IH*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-rule-cases*)
case *backtrack*
moreover
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
using *invR rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv st* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately obtain *E* **where**
conflicting S = *Some E* **and**
cls-S′: *clauses S*′ = {#*E*#} + *clauses S*
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*›
by (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev2*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
then have *E* ∉# *clauses S*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-no-relearned-clause R invR local.backtrack st* **by** *blast*

then show *?thesis* **using** *IH* **by** (*simp add*: *distinct-mset-add-single cls-S'*)
qed *auto*
qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*:
assumes
st: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*init-state N*) *S* **and**
no-duplicate-clause: *distinct-mset N* **and**
no-duplicate-in-clause: *distinct-mset-mset N*
shows *distinct-mset* (*clauses S*)
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*[*OF - st*] *assms*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def*)

17.9 Decrease of a measure

fun $cdcl_W$*-measure* **where**
$cdcl_W$*-measure S* =
[(*3::nat*) ^ (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))) − *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)),
if conflicting S = None then 1 else 0,
if conflicting S = None then card (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *length* (*trail S*)
else length (*trail S*)
]

lemma *length-model-le-vars-all-inv*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *length* (*trail S*) ≤ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
using *assms length-model-le-vars*[*of S*] **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
end

context $cdcl_W$
begin

lemma *learned-clss-less-upper-bound*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes
distinct-$cdcl_W$*-state S* **and**
∀ *s* ∈# *learned-clss S*. ¬*tautology s*
shows *card*(*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)) ≤ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*))
proof −
have *set-mset* (*learned-clss S*) ⊆ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*))
apply (*rule simplified-in-simple-clss*)
using *assms* **unfolding** *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def* **by** *auto*
then have *card*(*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*))
≤ *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*)))
by (*simp add*: *simple-clss-finite card-mono*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson atms-of-ms-finite simple-clss-card finite-set-mset order-trans*)
qed

lemma *lexn3*[*intro*!, *simp*]:
$a < a' \lor (a = a' \land b < b') \lor (a = a' \land b = b' \land c < c')$
$\Longrightarrow$ ([*a::nat*, *b*, *c*], [*a'*, *b'*, *c'*]) ∈ *lexn* {(*x*, *y*). *x* < *y*} *3*
apply *auto*
unfolding *lexn-conv* **apply** *fastforce*

unfolding *lexn-conv* **apply** *auto*
apply (*metis append.simps*(*1*) *append.simps*(*2*))+
done

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-measure-decreasing*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes
cdcl$_W$ *S S'* **and**
no-restart:
¬(*learned-clss S* ⊆# *learned-clss S'* ∧ [] = *trail S'* ∧ *conflicting S'* = *None*)
and
learned-clss S ⊆# *learned-clss S'* **and**
no-relearn: ⋀*S'*. *backtrack S S'* ⟹ ∀ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* ⟶ *T* ∉# *learned-clss S*
and
alien: *no-strange-atm S* **and**
M-level: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
no-taut: ∀ *s* ∈# *learned-clss S*. ¬*tautology s* **and**
no-dup: *distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state S* **and**
confl: *cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting S*
shows (*cdcl*$_W$*-measure S'*, *cdcl*$_W$*-measure S*) ∈ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*
using *assms*(*1*) *M-level assms*(*2*,*3*)
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-induct-lev2*)
case (*propagate C L*) **note** *undef* = *this*(*3*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*) **and** *conf* = *this*(*5*)
have *propa*: *propagate S* (*cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*)
using *propagate-rule*[*OF* - *propagate.hyps*(*1*,*2*)] *propagate.hyps* **by** *auto*
then have *no-dup'*: *no-dup* (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *trail S*)
by (*metis M-level cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*(*2*) *marked-lit.sel*(*2*) *propagate'*
r-into-rtranclp rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-cp-consistent-inv trail-cons-trail undef*)

let *?N* = *init-clss S*
have *no-strange-atm* (*cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*)
using *alien cdcl*$_W$*.propagate cdcl*$_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv propa M-level* **by** *blast*
then have *atm-of* ` *lits-of* (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *trail S*)
⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
using *undef* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
then have *card* (*atm-of* ` *lits-of* (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *trail S*))
≤ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
by (*meson atms-of-ms-finite card-mono finite-set-mset*)
then have *length* (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *trail S*) ≤ *card* (*atms-of-msu ?N*)
using *no-dup-length-eq-card-atm-of-lits-of no-dup'* **by** *fastforce*
then have *H*: *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *length* (*trail S*)
= *Suc* (*card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) − *Suc* (*length* (*trail S*)))
by *simp*
show *?case* **using** *conf T undef* **by** (*auto simp*: *H*)
next
case (*decide L*) **note** *conf* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*4*)
moreover
have *dec*: *decide S* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))
using *decide.intros decide.hyps* **by** *force*
then have *cdcl*$_W$:*cdcl*$_W$ *S* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))
using *cdcl*$_W$*.simps* **by** *blast*
moreover
have *lev*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))
using *cdcl*$_W$ *M-level cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF cdcl*$_W$] **by** *auto*
then have *no-dup*: *no-dup* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*) # *trail S*)

using *undef* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *no-strange-atm* (*cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*))
using *M-level alien calculation*(*4*) $cdcl_W$*-no-strange-atm-inv* **by** *blast*
then have *length* (*Marked L* ((*backtrack-lvl S*) + *1*) # (*trail S*))
≤ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
using *no-dup clauses-def undef*
length-model-le-vars[*of cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*backtrack-lvl S* + *1*)) (*incr-lvl S*)]
by *fastforce*
ultimately show *?case* **using** *conf* **by** *auto*
next
case (*skip L C′ M D*) **note** *tr* = *this*(*1*) **and** *conf* = *this*(*2*) **and** *T* = *this*(*5*)
show *?case* **using** *conf T* **unfolding** *clauses-def* **by** (*simp add*: *tr*)
next
case *conflict*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case *resolve*
then show *?case* **using** *finite* **unfolding** *clauses-def* **by** *simp*
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *conf* = *this*(*3*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*)
and
T =*this*(*7*) **and** *lev* = *this*(*8*)
let *?S′* = *T*
have *bt*: *backtrack S ?S′*
using *backtrack.hyps backtrack.intros*[*of S - - - - D L K i*] **by** *auto*
have *D* + {#*L*#} ∉# *learned-clss S*
using *no-relearn conf bt* **by** *auto*
then have *card-T*:
card (*set-mset* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*)) = *Suc* (*card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)))
by (*simp add*:)
have *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state ?S′*
using *bt M-level distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-inv no-dup other* **by** *blast*
moreover have ∀ *s*∈#*learned-clss ?S′*. ¬ *tautology s*
using *learned-clss-are-not-tautologies*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*.other*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj*[*OF*
$cdcl_W$*-bj.backtrack*[*OF bt*]]]] *M-level no-taut confl* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss T*)) ≤ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss T*))
by (*auto simp*: *clauses-def learned-clss-less-upper-bound*)
then have *H*: *card* (*set-mset* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*))
≤ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*))
using *T undef decomp lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
moreover
have *atms-of-msu* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
using *alien conf* **unfolding** *no-strange-atm-def* **by** *auto*
then have *card-f*: *card* (*atms-of-msu* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*))
≤ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
by (*meson atms-of-ms-finite card-mono finite-set-mset*)
then have (*3*::*nat*) ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*))
≤ *3* ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)) **by** *simp*
ultimately have (*3*::*nat*) ^ *card* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
≥ *card* (*set-mset* ({#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *learned-clss S*))
using *le-trans* **by** *blast*
then show *?case* **using** *decomp undef diff-less-mono2 card-T T lev*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
next
case *restart*

then show *?case* **using** *alien* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)
next
case (*forget C T*)
then have $C \in\# $ *learned-clss S* **and** $C \notin\# $ *learned-clss T*
by *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *forget(9)* **by** (*simp add*: *mset-leD*)
qed

lemma *propagate-measure-decreasing*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes *propagate S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S'*, $cdcl_W$*-measure S*) $\in$ *lexn* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ *3*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-measure-decreasing*)
using *assms(1) propagate* **apply** *blast*
using *assms(1)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: *propagate.simps*)[*3*]
using *assms(2)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
done

lemma *conflict-measure-decreasing*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes *conflict S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S'*, $cdcl_W$*-measure S*) $\in$ *lexn* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ *3*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-measure-decreasing*)
using *assms(1) conflict* **apply** *blast*
using *assms(1)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: *propagate.simps*)[*3*]
using *assms(2)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
done

lemma *decide-measure-decreasing*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes *decide S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S'*, $cdcl_W$*-measure S*) $\in$ *lexn* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ *3*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-measure-decreasing*)
using *assms(1) decide other* **apply** *blast*
using *assms(1)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: *propagate.simps*)[*3*]
using *assms(2)* **apply** (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
done

lemma *trans-le*:
trans $\{(a, (b::nat)).\ a < b\}$
unfolding *trans-def* **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-measure-decreasing*:
fixes *S* :: *'st*
assumes $cdcl_W$*-cp S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S'*, $cdcl_W$*-measure S*) $\in$ *lexn* $\{(a, b).\ a < b\}$ *3*
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *conflict'*
then show *?case* **using** *conflict-measure-decreasing* **by** *blast*
next
case *propagate'*
then show *?case* **using** *propagate-measure-decreasing* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-measure-decreasing*:
  fixes S :: *'st*
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-cp^{++} S S'* **and** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S*
  shows (*cdcl$_W$-measure S'*, *cdcl$_W$-measure S*) ∈ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*
  using *assms*
proof *induction*
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **using** *cdcl$_W$-cp-measure-decreasing* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *step* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* =*this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*)
  then have (*cdcl$_W$-measure T*, *cdcl$_W$-measure S*) ∈ *lexn* {*a*. *case a of* (*a*, *b*) ⇒ *a* < *b*} *3* **by** *blast*

  moreover have (*cdcl$_W$-measure U*, *cdcl$_W$-measure T*) ∈ *lexn* {*a*. *case a of* (*a*, *b*) ⇒ *a* < *b*} *3*
    using *cdcl$_W$-cp-measure-decreasing*[*OF step*] *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv inv*
    tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-tranclp-cdcl$_W$[*OF st*]
    unfolding *trans-def rtranclp-unfold*
    by *blast*
  ultimately show *?case* **using** *lexn-transI*[*OF trans-le*] **unfolding** *trans-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *cdcl$_W$-stgy-step-decreasing*:
  fixes *R S T* :: *'st*
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-stgy S T* **and**
  cdcl$_W$-stgy** R S
  trail R = [] **and**
  cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv R
  shows (*cdcl$_W$-measure T*, *cdcl$_W$-measure S*) ∈ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*
proof −
  have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S*
    using *assms*
    by (*metis rtranclp-unfold rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv tranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-tranclp-cdcl$_W$*)
  with *assms* **show** *?thesis*
    proof *induction*
      case (*conflict' V*) **note** *cp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*5*)
      show *?case*
        using *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-measure-decreasing*[*OF HOL.conjunct1*[*OF cp*[*unfolded full1-def*]] *inv*]
        .
    next
      case (*other' T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *H*= *this*(*4*,*5*,*6*,*7*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*)
      have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv T*
        using *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv other other'.hyps*(*1*) *other'.prems*(*4*) **by** *blast*
      from *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-measure-decreasing*[*OF - this*]
      have *le-or-eq*: (*cdcl$_W$-measure U*, *cdcl$_W$-measure T*) ∈ *lexn* {*a*. *case a of* (*a*, *b*) ⇒ *a* < *b*} *3* ∨
        cdcl$_W$-measure U = *cdcl$_W$-measure T*
        using *cp* **unfolding** *full-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** *blast*
      moreover
        have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
          using *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def other'.prems*(*4*) **by** *blast*
        with *st* **have** (*cdcl$_W$-measure T*, *cdcl$_W$-measure S*) ∈ *lexn* {*a*. *case a of* (*a*, *b*) ⇒ *a* < *b*} *3*
        proof (*induction rule*:*cdcl$_W$-o-induct-lev2*)
          case (*decide T*)
          then show *?case* **using** *decide-measure-decreasing H* **by** *blast*
        next
          case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D T*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*) **and** *T* =
this(*7*)

have *bt*: *backtrack S T*
apply (*rule backtrack-rule*)
using *backtrack.hyps* **by** *auto*
then have *no-relearn*: $\forall$ *T*. *conflicting S* = *Some T* $\longrightarrow$ *T* $\notin\#$ *learned-clss S*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-no-relearned-clause*[*of R S T*] *H*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*
have *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*› **by** *blast*
show *?case*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-measure-decreasing*)
using *bt* $cdcl_W$*-bj.backtrack* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj other* **apply** *simp*
using *bt T undef decomp inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** *auto*[]
using *bt T undef decomp inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** *auto*[]
using *bt no-relearn* **apply** *auto*[]
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *simp*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** *simp*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *simp*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *simp*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *simp*
next
case *skip*
then show *?case* **by** *force*
next
case *resolve*
then show *?case* **by** *force*
qed
ultimately show *?case*
by (*metis lexn-transI transD trans-le*)
qed
qed

lemma *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-decreasing*:
fixes *R S T* :: *'st*
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy*$^{++}$ *R S*
trail R = [] **and**
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S*, $cdcl_W$*-measure R*) $\in$ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*
using *assms*
apply *induction*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-step-decreasing*[*of R - R*] **apply** *blast*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-step-decreasing*[*of - - R*] *tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-stgy R*]
lexn-transI[*OF trans-le*, *of 3*] **unfolding** *trans-def* **by** *blast*

lemma *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-S0-decreasing*:
fixes *R S T* :: *'st*
assumes *pl*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*$^{++}$ (*init-state N*) *S* **and**
no-dup: *distinct-mset-mset N*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-measure S*, $cdcl_W$*-measure* (*init-state N*)) $\in$ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*
proof –
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*init-state N*)
using *no-dup* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *pl tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-decreasing init-state-trail* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *wf-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy*:
wf $\{(S::'st,\ init\text{-}state\ N)|\ S\ N.\ distinct\text{-}mset\text{-}mset\ N \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{++}\ (init\text{-}state\ N)\ S\}$
apply (*rule wf-wf-if-measure′-notation2*[*of lexn* $\{(a,\ b).\ a < b\}$ *3* - - *cdcl$_W$-measure*])
apply (*simp add*: *wf wf-lexn*)
using *tranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-S0-decreasing* **by** *blast*
end

end
theory *DPLL-CDCL-W-Implementation*
imports *Partial-Annotated-Clausal-Logic*
begin

18 Simple Implementation of the DPLL and CDCL

18.1 Common Rules

18.1.1 Propagation

The following theorem holds:

lemma *lits-of-unfold*[*iff*]:
$(\forall\, c \in set\ C.\ -c \in lits\text{-}of\ Ms) \longleftrightarrow Ms \models\!as\ CNot\ (mset\ C)$
unfolding *true-annots-def Ball-def true-annot-def CNot-def mem-set-multiset-eq* **by** *auto*

The right-hand version is written at a high-level, but only the left-hand side is executable.

definition *is-unit-clause* :: *'a literal list* ⇒ (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit list* ⇒ *'a literal option*
where
is-unit-clause l M =
(*case List.filter* ($\lambda a.\ atm\text{-}of\ a \notin atm\text{-}of$ ‘ *lits-of M*) *l of*
a # [] ⇒ *if M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset l* − {#*a*#}) *then Some a else None*
| - ⇒ *None*)

definition *is-unit-clause-code* :: *'a literal list* ⇒ (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit list*
⇒ *'a literal option* **where**
is-unit-clause-code l M =
(*case List.filter* ($\lambda a.\ atm\text{-}of\ a \notin atm\text{-}of$ ‘ *lits-of M*) *l of*
a # [] ⇒ *if* ($\forall\, c \in set$ (*remove1 a l*). $-c \in lits\text{-}of\ M$) *then Some a else None*
| - ⇒ *None*)

lemma *is-unit-clause-is-unit-clause-code*[*code*]:
is-unit-clause l M = *is-unit-clause-code l M*
proof −
have *1*: $\bigwedge a.\ (\forall\, c{\in}set\ (remove1\ a\ l).\ -\ c \in lits\text{-}of\ M) \longleftrightarrow M \models\!as\ CNot\ (mset\ l - \{\#a\#\})$
using *lits-of-unfold*[*of remove1* - *l*, *of* - *M*] **by** *simp*
thus *?thesis*
unfolding *is-unit-clause-code-def is-unit-clause-def 1* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *is-unit-clause-some-undef*:
assumes *is-unit-clause l M* = *Some a*
shows *undefined-lit M a*
proof −
have (*case* [*a*←*l* . $atm\text{-}of\ a \notin atm\text{-}of$ ‘ *lits-of M*] *of* [] ⇒ *None*
| [*a*] ⇒ *if M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset l* − {#*a*#}) *then Some a else None*
| *a* # *ab* # *xa* ⇒ *Map.empty xa*) = *Some a*

using *assms* **unfolding** *is-unit-clause-def* **.**
hence $a \in$ *set* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*]
apply (*cases* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*])
apply *simp*
apply (*rename-tac aa list*; *case-tac list*) **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
hence *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M* **by** *auto*
thus *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set)
qed

lemma *is-unit-clause-some-CNot*: *is-unit-clause l M* = *Some a* ⟹ *M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset l* − {#*a*#})
unfolding *is-unit-clause-def*
proof −
assume (*case* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*] *of* [] ⇒ *None*
| [*a*] ⇒ *if M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset l* − {#*a*#}) *then Some a else None*
| *a* # *ab* # *xa* ⇒ *Map.empty xa*) = *Some a*
thus *?thesis*
apply (*cases* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*], *simp*)
apply *simp*
apply (*rename-tac aa list*, *case-tac list*) **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
qed

lemma *is-unit-clause-some-in*: *is-unit-clause l M* = *Some a* ⟹ *a* ∈ *set l*
unfolding *is-unit-clause-def*
proof −
assume (*case* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*] *of* [] ⇒ *None*
| [*a*] ⇒ *if M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset l* − {#*a*#}) *then Some a else None*
| *a* # *ab* # *xa* ⇒ *Map.empty xa*) = *Some a*
thus *a* ∈ *set l*
by (*cases* [a←l . *atm-of a* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of M*])
(*fastforce dest*: *filter-eq-ConsD split*: *split-if-asm* *split*: *list.splits*)+
qed

lemma *is-unit-clause-nil*[*simp*]: *is-unit-clause* [] *M* = *None*
unfolding *is-unit-clause-def* **by** *auto*

18.1.2 Unit propagation for all clauses

Finding the first clause to propagate

fun *find-first-unit-clause* :: *'a literal list list* ⇒ (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit list*
⇒ (*'a literal* × *'a literal list*) *option* **where**
find-first-unit-clause (*a* # *l*) *M* =
(*case is-unit-clause a M of*
None ⇒ *find-first-unit-clause l M*
| *Some L* ⇒ *Some* (*L*, *a*)) |
find-first-unit-clause [] - = *None*

lemma *find-first-unit-clause-some*:
find-first-unit-clause l M = *Some* (*a*, *c*)
⟹ *c* ∈ *set l* ∧ *M* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset c* − {#*a*#}) ∧ *undefined-lit M a* ∧ *a* ∈ *set c*
apply (*induction l*)
apply *simp*
by (*auto split*: *option.splits dest*: *is-unit-clause-some-in is-unit-clause-some-CNot*
is-unit-clause-some-undef)

lemma *propagate-is-unit-clause-not-None*:
  assumes *dist*: *distinct c* **and**
  M: $M \models as\ CNot\ (mset\ c - \{\#a\#\})$ **and**
  undef: *undefined-lit M a* **and**
  ac: $a \in set\ c$
  shows *is-unit-clause c M* $\neq$ *None*
proof −
  have $[a \leftarrow c\ .\ atm\text{-}of\ a \notin atm\text{-}of\ `\ lits\text{-}of\ M] = [a]$
    using *assms*
    proof (*induction c*)
      case *Nil* **thus** *?case* **by** *simp*
    next
      case (*Cons ac c*)
      show *?case*
        proof (*cases* $a = ac$)
          case *True*
          thus *?thesis* **using** *Cons*
            by (*auto simp del*: *lits-of-unfold*
                simp add: *lits-of-unfold*[*symmetric*] *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
                  atm-of-eq-atm-of atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set)
        next
          case *False*
          hence *T*: $mset\ c + \{\#ac\#\} - \{\#a\#\} = mset\ c - \{\#a\#\} + \{\#ac\#\}$
            by (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eq-iff*)
          show *?thesis* **using** *False Cons*
            by (*auto simp add*: *T atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*)
        qed
    qed
  thus *?thesis*
    using *M* **unfolding** *is-unit-clause-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *find-first-unit-clause-none*:
  $distinct\ c \Longrightarrow c \in set\ l \Longrightarrow M \models as\ CNot\ (mset\ c - \{\#a\#\}) \Longrightarrow undefined\text{-}lit\ M\ a \Longrightarrow a \in set\ c$
  $\Longrightarrow find\text{-}first\text{-}unit\text{-}clause\ l\ M \neq None$
  by (*induction l*)
    (*auto split*: *option.split simp add*: *propagate-is-unit-clause-not-None*)

18.1.3 Decide

fun *find-first-unused-var* :: *'a literal list list* $\Rightarrow$ *'a literal set* $\Rightarrow$ *'a literal option* **where**
find-first-unused-var $(a\ \#\ l)\ M =$
  (*case List.find* $(\lambda lit.\ lit \notin M \wedge -lit \notin M)$ *a of*
    None $\Rightarrow$ *find-first-unused-var l M*
  | *Some a* $\Rightarrow$ *Some a*) |
find-first-unused-var [] - = *None*

lemma *find-none*[*iff*]:
  List.find $(\lambda lit.\ lit \notin M \wedge -lit \notin M)\ a = None \longleftrightarrow atm\text{-}of\ `\ set\ a \subseteq atm\text{-}of\ `\ M$
  apply (*induct a*)
  using *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*
    by (*force simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*)+

lemma *find-some*: *List.find* $(\lambda lit.\ lit \notin M \wedge -lit \notin M)\ a = Some\ b \Longrightarrow b \in set\ a \wedge b \notin M \wedge -b \notin M$
  unfolding *find-Some-iff* **by** (*metis nth-mem*)

lemma *find-first-unused-var-None*[*iff*]:
find-first-unused-var l M = *None* ⟷ (∀ *a* ∈ *set l*. *atm-of* ‘ *set a* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *M*)
by (*induct l*)
(*auto split*: *option.splits dest*!: *find-some*
simp add: *image-subset-iff atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*)

lemma *find-first-unused-var-Some-not-all-incl*:
assumes *find-first-unused-var l M* = *Some c*
shows ¬(∀ *a* ∈ *set l*. *atm-of* ‘ *set a* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *M*)
proof −
have *find-first-unused-var l M* ≠ *None*
using *assms* **by** (*cases find-first-unused-var l M*) *auto*
thus ¬(∀ *a* ∈ *set l*. *atm-of* ‘ *set a* ⊆ *atm-of* ‘ *M*) **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *find-first-unused-var-Some*:
find-first-unused-var l M = *Some a* ⟹ (∃ *m* ∈ *set l*. *a* ∈ *set m* ∧ *a* ∉ *M* ∧ −*a* ∉ *M*)
by (*induct l*) (*auto split*: *option.splits dest*: *find-some*)

lemma *find-first-unused-var-undefined*:
find-first-unused-var l (*lits-of Ms*) = *Some a* ⟹ *undefined-lit Ms a*
using *find-first-unused-var-Some*[*of l lits-of Ms a*] *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
by *blast*

end
theory *DPLL-W-Implementation*
imports *DPLL-CDCL-W-Implementation DPLL-W* ~~/*src*/*HOL*/*Library*/*Code-Target-Numeral*
begin

18.2 Simple Implementation of DPLL

18.2.1 Combining the propagate and decide: a DPLL step

definition *DPLL-step* :: *int* $dpll_W$*-marked-lits* × *int literal list list*
⇒ *int* $dpll_W$*-marked-lits* × *int literal list list* **where**
DPLL-step = (λ(*Ms*, *N*).
(*case find-first-unit-clause N Ms of*
Some (*L*, -) ⇒ (*Propagated L* () # *Ms*, *N*)
| - ⇒
if ∃ *C* ∈ *set N*. (∀ *c* ∈ *set C*. −*c* ∈ *lits-of Ms*)
then
(*case backtrack-split Ms of*
(-, *L* # *M*) ⇒ (*Propagated* (− (*lit-of L*)) () # *M*, *N*)
| (-, -) ⇒ (*Ms*, *N*)
)
else
(*case find-first-unused-var N* (*lits-of Ms*) *of*
Some a ⇒ (*Marked a* () # *Ms*, *N*)
| *None* ⇒ (*Ms*, *N*))))

Example of propagation:

value *DPLL-step* ([*Marked* (*Neg 1*) ()], [[*Pos* (*1*::*int*), *Neg 2*]])

We define the conversion function between the states as defined in *Prop-DPLL* (with multisets) and here (with lists).

abbreviation *toS* ≡ λ(*Ms*::(*int*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list*)
(*N*:: *int literal list list*). (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
abbreviation *toS′* ≡ λ(*Ms*::(*int*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list*,
N:: *int literal list list*). (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))

Proof of correctness of *DPLL-step*

lemma *DPLL-step-is-a-dpll$_W$-step*:
assumes *step*: (*Ms′*, *N′*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)
and *neq*: (*Ms*, *N*) ≠ (*Ms′*, *N′*)
shows *dpll$_W$* (*toS Ms N*) (*toS Ms′ N′*)
proof −
let *?S* = (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
{ fix *L E*
assume *unit*: *find-first-unit-clause N Ms* = *Some* (*L*, *E*)
hence *Ms′N*: (*Ms′*, *N′*) = (*Propagated L* () # *Ms*, *N*)
using *step* **unfolding** *DPLL-step-def* **by** *auto*
obtain *C* **where**
C: *C* ∈ *set N* **and**
Ms: *Ms* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset C* − {#*L*#}) **and**
undef: *undefined-lit Ms L* **and**
L ∈ *set C* **using** *find-first-unit-clause-some*[*OF unit*] **by** *metis*
have *dpll$_W$* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
(*Propagated L* () # *fst* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)), *snd* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
apply (*rule dpll$_W$.propagate*)
using *Ms undef C* ‹*L* ∈ *set C*› **unfolding** *mem-set-multiset-eq* **by** (*auto simp add*: *C*)
hence *?thesis* **using** *Ms′N* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ assume *unit*: *find-first-unit-clause N Ms* = *None*
assume *exC*: ∃ *C* ∈ *set N*. *Ms* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset C*)
then obtain *C* **where** *C*: *C* ∈ *set N* **and** *Ms*: *Ms* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset C*) **by** *auto*
then obtain *L M M′* **where** *bt*: *backtrack-split Ms* = (*M′*, *L* # *M*)
using *step exC neq* **unfolding** *DPLL-step-def prod.case unit*
by (*cases backtrack-split Ms*, *rename-tac b*, *case-tac b*) *auto*
hence *is-marked L* **using** *backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked*[*of Ms*] **by** *auto*
have *1*: *dpll$_W$* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
(*Propagated* (− *lit-of L*) () # *M*, *snd* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
apply (*rule dpll$_W$.backtrack*[*OF* - ‹*is-marked L*›, *of*])
using *C Ms bt* **by** *auto*
moreover have (*Ms′*, *N′*) = (*Propagated* (− (*lit-of L*)) () # *M*, *N*)
using *step exC* **unfolding** *DPLL-step-def bt prod.case unit* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?thesis* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ assume *unit*: *find-first-unit-clause N Ms* = *None*
assume *exC*: ¬ (∃ *C* ∈ *set N*. *Ms* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset C*))
obtain *L* **where** *unused*: *find-first-unused-var N* (*lits-of Ms*) = *Some L*
using *step exC neq* **unfolding** *DPLL-step-def prod.case unit*
by (*cases find-first-unused-var N* (*lits-of Ms*)) *auto*
have *dpll$_W$* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
(*Marked L* () # *fst* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)), *snd* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
apply (*rule dpll$_W$.decided*[*of ?S L*])
using *find-first-unused-var-Some*[*OF unused*]
by (*auto simp add*: *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of atms-of-ms-def*)
moreover have (*Ms′*, *N′*) = (*Marked L* () # *Ms*, *N*)

```
      using step exC unfolding DPLL-step-def unused prod.case unit by auto
    ultimately have ?thesis by auto
  }
  ultimately show ?thesis by (cases find-first-unit-clause N Ms) auto
qed

lemma DPLL-step-stuck-final-state:
  assumes step: (Ms, N) = DPLL-step (Ms, N)
  shows conclusive-dpll_W-state (toS Ms N)
proof –
  have unit: find-first-unit-clause N Ms = None
    using step unfolding DPLL-step-def by (auto split:option.splits)

  { assume n: ∃ C ∈ set N. Ms ⊨as CNot (mset C)
    hence Ms: (Ms, N) = (case backtrack-split Ms of (x, []) ⇒ (Ms, N)
                        | (x, L # M) ⇒ (Propagated (– lit-of L) () # M, N))
      using step unfolding DPLL-step-def by (simp add:unit)

  have snd (backtrack-split Ms) = []
    proof (cases backtrack-split Ms, cases snd (backtrack-split Ms))
      fix a b
      assume backtrack-split Ms = (a, b) and snd (backtrack-split Ms) = []
      thus snd (backtrack-split Ms) = [] by blast
    next
      fix a b aa list
      assume
        bt: backtrack-split Ms = (a, b) and
        bt': snd (backtrack-split Ms) = aa # list
      hence Ms: Ms = Propagated (– lit-of aa) () # list using Ms by auto
      have is-marked aa using backtrack-split-snd-hd-marked[of Ms] bt bt' by auto
      moreover have fst (backtrack-split Ms) @ aa # list = Ms
        using backtrack-split-list-eq[of Ms] bt' by auto
      ultimately have False unfolding Ms by auto
      thus snd (backtrack-split Ms) = [] by blast
    qed

    hence ?thesis
      using n backtrack-snd-empty-not-marked[of Ms] unfolding conclusive-dpll_W-state-def
      by (cases backtrack-split Ms) auto
  }
  moreover {
    assume n: ¬ (∃ C ∈ set N. Ms ⊨as CNot (mset C))
    hence find-first-unused-var N (lits-of Ms) = None
      using step unfolding DPLL-step-def by (simp add: unit split: option.splits)
    hence a: ∀ a ∈ set N. atm-of ‘ set a ⊆ atm-of ‘ (lits-of Ms) by auto
    have fst (toS Ms N) ⊨asm snd (toS Ms N) unfolding true-annots-def CNot-def Ball-def
      proof clarify
        fix x
        assume x: x ∈ set-mset (clauses (toS Ms N))
        hence ¬Ms ⊨as CNot  x using n unfolding true-annots-def CNot-def Ball-def by auto
        moreover have total-over-m (lits-of Ms) {x}
          using a x image-iff in-mono atms-of-s-def
          unfolding total-over-m-def total-over-set-def lits-of-def by fastforce
        ultimately show fst (toS Ms N) ⊨a x
          using total-not-CNot[of lits-of Ms x] by (simp add: true-annot-def true-annots-true-cls)
```

    qed
  hence *?thesis* **unfolding** *conclusive-dpll$_W$-state-def* **by** *blast*
 }
 ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

18.2.2 Adding invariants

Invariant tested in the function **function** *DPLL-ci* :: *int dpll$_W$-marked-lits* ⇒ *int literal list list*
 ⇒ *int dpll$_W$-marked-lits* × *int literal list list* **where**
DPLL-ci Ms N =
 (*if* ¬*dpll$_W$-all-inv* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
 then (*Ms*, *N*)
 else
  let (*Ms'*, *N'*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) *in*
  if (*Ms'*, *N'*) = (*Ms*, *N*) *then* (*Ms*, *N*) *else DPLL-ci Ms' N*)
 by *fast+*
termination
proof (*relation* {(*S'*, *S*). (*toS' S'*, *toS' S*) ∈ {(*S'*, *S*). *dpll$_W$-all-inv S* ∧ *dpll$_W$ S S'*}})
 show *wf* {(*S'*, *S*).(*toS' S'*, *toS' S*) ∈ {(*S'*, *S*). *dpll$_W$-all-inv S* ∧ *dpll$_W$ S S'*}}
  using *wf-if-measure-f*[*OF dpll$_W$-wf*, *of toS'*] **by** *auto*
next
 fix *Ms* :: *int dpll$_W$-marked-lits* **and** *N x xa y*
 assume¬ ¬ *dpll$_W$-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
 and *step*: *x* = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)
 and *x*: (*xa*, *y*) = *x*
 and (*xa*, *y*) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)
 thus ((*xa*, *N*), *Ms*, *N*) ∈ {(*S'*, *S*). (*toS' S'*, *toS' S*) ∈ {(*S'*, *S*). *dpll$_W$-all-inv S* ∧ *dpll$_W$ S S'*}}
  using *DPLL-step-is-a-dpll$_W$-step dpll$_W$-same-clauses split-conv* **by** *fastforce*
qed

No invariant tested **function** (*domintros*) *DPLL-part*:: *int dpll$_W$-marked-lits* ⇒ *int literal list list* ⇒
 int dpll$_W$-marked-lits × *int literal list list* **where**
DPLL-part Ms N =
 (*let* (*Ms'*, *N'*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) *in*
  if (*Ms'*, *N'*) = (*Ms*, *N*) *then* (*Ms*, *N*) *else DPLL-part Ms' N*)
 by *fast+*

lemma *snd-DPLL-step*[*simp*]:
 snd (*DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)) = *N*
 unfolding *DPLL-step-def* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if option.splits prod.splits list.splits*)

lemma *dpll$_W$-all-inv-implieS-2-eq3-and-dom*:
 assumes *dpll$_W$-all-inv* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
 shows *DPLL-ci Ms N* = *DPLL-part Ms N* ∧ *DPLL-part-dom* (*Ms*, *N*)
 using *assms*
proof (*induct rule*: *DPLL-ci.induct*)
 case (*1 Ms N*)
 have *snd* (*DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)) = *N* **by** *auto*
 then obtain *Ms'* **where** *Ms'*: *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) = (*Ms'*, *N*) **by** (*cases DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)) *auto*
 have *inv'*: *dpll$_W$-all-inv* (*toS Ms' N*) **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*) *1.prems DPLL-step-is-a-dpll$_W$-step*
  Ms' dpll$_W$-all-inv old.prod.inject)
 { assume (*Ms'*, *N*) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)

hence *DPLL-ci Ms′ N* = *DPLL-part Ms′ N* ∧ *DPLL-part-dom* (*Ms′*, *N*) **using** *1*(*1*)[*of - Ms′ N*] *Ms′*
1(*2*) *inv′* **by** *auto*
hence *DPLL-part-dom* (*Ms*, *N*) **using** *DPLL-part.domintros Ms′* **by** *fastforce*
moreover have *DPLL-ci Ms N* = *DPLL-part Ms N* **using** *1.prems DPLL-part.psimps Ms′*
‹*DPLL-ci Ms′ N* = *DPLL-part Ms′ N* ∧ *DPLL-part-dom* (*Ms′*, *N*)› ‹*DPLL-part-dom* (*Ms*, *N*)› **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?case* **by** *blast*
}
moreover {
assume (*Ms′*, *N*) = (*Ms*, *N*)
hence *?case* **using** *DPLL-part.domintros DPLL-part.psimps Ms′* **by** *fastforce*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *DPLL-ci-dpll*$_W$*-rtranclp*:
assumes *DPLL-ci Ms N* = (*Ms′*, *N′*)
shows *dpll*$_W$** (*toS Ms N*) (*toS Ms′ N*)
using *assms*
proof (*induct Ms N arbitrary*: *Ms′ N′ rule*: *DPLL-ci.induct*)
case (*1 Ms N Ms′ N′*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *step* = *this*(*2*)
obtain S_1 S_2 **where** *S*: (S_1, S_2) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) **by** (*cases DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)) *auto*

{ **assume** ¬*dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
hence (*Ms*, *N*) = (*Ms′*, *N*) **using** *step* **by** *auto*
hence *?case* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ **assume** *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
and (S_1, S_2) = (*Ms*, *N*)
hence *?case* **using** *S step* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ **assume** *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
and (S_1, S_2) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)
moreover obtain S_1' S_2' **where** *DPLL-ci* S_1 *N* = (S_1', S_2') **by** (*cases DPLL-ci* S_1 *N*) *auto*
moreover have *DPLL-ci Ms N* = *DPLL-ci* S_1 *N* **using** *DPLL-ci.simps*[*of Ms N*] *calculation*
proof −
have (*case* (S_1, S_2) *of* (*ms*, *lss*) ⇒
if (*ms*, *lss*) = (*Ms*, *N*) *then* (*Ms*, *N*) *else DPLL-ci ms N*) = *DPLL-ci Ms N*
using *S DPLL-ci.simps*[*of Ms N*] *calculation* **by** *presburger*
hence (*if* (S_1, S_2) = (*Ms*, *N*) *then* (*Ms*, *N*) *else DPLL-ci* S_1 *N*) = *DPLL-ci Ms N*
by *fastforce*
thus *?thesis*
using *calculation*(*2*) **by** *presburger*
qed
ultimately have *dpll*$_W$** (*toS* S_1' *N*) (*toS Ms′ N*) **using** *IH*[*of* (S_1, S_2) S_1 S_2] *S step* **by** *simp*

moreover have *dpll*$_W$ (*toS Ms N*) (*toS* S_1 *N*)
by (*metis DPLL-step-is-a-dpll*$_W$*-step S* ‹(S_1, S_2) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)› *prod.sel*(*2*) *snd-DPLL-step*)
ultimately have *?case* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *hide-lams*) *IH S* ‹(S_1, S_2) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)›
‹*DPLL-ci Ms N* = *DPLL-ci* S_1 *N*› ‹*dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)› *converse-rtranclp-into-rtranclp*
local.step)
}

ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $dpll_W$*-all-inv-*$dpll_W$*-tranclp-irrefl*:
assumes $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*Ms*, *N*)
and $dpll_W{}^{++}$ (*Ms*, *N*) (*Ms*, *N*)
shows *False*
proof –
have *1*: *wf* {(*S'*, *S*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* ∧ $dpll_W{}^{++}$ *S S'*} **using** $dpll_W$*-wf-tranclp* **by** *auto*
have ((*Ms*, *N*), (*Ms*, *N*)) ∈ {(*S'*, *S*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* ∧ $dpll_W{}^{++}$ *S S'*} **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
thus *False* **using** *wf-not-refl*[*OF 1*] **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *DPLL-ci-final-state*:
assumes *step*: *DPLL-ci Ms N* = (*Ms*, *N*)
and *inv*: $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
shows *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state* (*toS Ms N*)
proof –
have *st*: $dpll_W{}^{**}$ (*toS Ms N*) (*toS Ms N*) **using** *DPLL-ci-*$dpll_W$*-rtranclp*[*OF step*] **.**
have *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) = (*Ms*, *N*)
proof (*rule ccontr*)
obtain *Ms' N'* **where** *Ms'N*: (*Ms'*, *N'*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)
by (*cases DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)) *auto*
assume ¬ *?thesis*
hence *DPLL-ci Ms' N* = (*Ms*, *N*) **using** *step inv st Ms'N*[*symmetric*] **by** *fastforce*
hence $dpll_W{}^{++}$ (*toS Ms N*) (*toS Ms N*)
by (*metis DPLL-ci-*$dpll_W$*-rtranclp DPLL-step-is-a-*$dpll_W$*-step Ms'N* ‹*DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)›
prod.sel(*2*) *rtranclp-into-tranclp2 snd-DPLL-step*)
thus *False* **using** $dpll_W$*-all-inv-*$dpll_W$*-tranclp-irrefl inv* **by** *auto*
qed
thus *?thesis* **using** *DPLL-step-stuck-final-state*[*of Ms N*] **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *DPLL-step-obtains*:
obtains *Ms'* **where** (*Ms'*, *N*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*)
unfolding *DPLL-step-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *DPLL-step-def prod.collapse snd-DPLL-step*)

lemma *DPLL-ci-obtains*:
obtains *Ms'* **where** (*Ms'*, *N*) = *DPLL-ci Ms N*
proof (*induct rule*: *DPLL-ci.induct*)
case (*1 Ms N*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *that* = *this*(*2*)
obtain *S* **where** *SN*: (*S*, *N*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) **using** *DPLL-step-obtains* **by** *metis*
{ assume ¬ $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
hence *?case* **using** *that* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *n*: (*S*, *N*) ≠ (*Ms*, *N*)
and *inv*: $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
have ∃ *ms*. *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) = (*ms*, *N*)
by (*metis* ‹⋀*thesisa*. (⋀*S*. (*S*, *N*) = *DPLL-step* (*Ms*, *N*) ⟹ *thesisa*) ⟹ *thesisa*›)
hence *?thesis*
using *IH that* **by** *fastforce*
}
moreover {

assume n: $(S, N) = (Ms, N)$
hence *?case* **using** *SN that* **by** *fastforce*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *DPLL-ci-no-more-step*:
assumes *step*: *DPLL-ci Ms N* $= (Ms', N')$
shows *DPLL-ci* Ms' N' $= (Ms', N')$
using *assms*
proof (*induct arbitrary*: Ms' N' *rule*: *DPLL-ci.induct*)
case (1 *Ms N* Ms' N') **note** $IH = this(1)$ **and** $step = this(2)$
obtain S_1 **where** S: $(S_1, N) =$ *DPLL-step* (Ms, N) **using** *DPLL-step-obtains* **by** *auto*
{ assume $\neg$*dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
hence *?case* **using** *step* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
and $(S_1, N) = (Ms, N)$
hence *?case* **using** *S step* **by** *auto*
}
moreover
{ assume *inv*: *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS Ms N*)
assume n: $(S_1, N) \neq (Ms, N)$
obtain S_1' **where** *SS*: $(S_1', N) =$ *DPLL-ci* S_1 N **using** *DPLL-ci-obtains* **by** *blast*
moreover have *DPLL-ci Ms N* $=$ *DPLL-ci* S_1 N
proof −
have (*case* (S_1, N) *of* $(ms, lss) \Rightarrow$ *if* $(ms, lss) = (Ms, N)$ *then* (Ms, N) *else DPLL-ci ms N*)
$=$ *DPLL-ci Ms N*
using *S DPLL-ci.simps*[*of Ms N*] *calculation inv* **by** *presburger*
hence (*if* $(S_1, N) = (Ms, N)$ *then* (Ms, N) *else DPLL-ci* S_1 N) $=$ *DPLL-ci Ms N*
by *fastforce*
thus *?thesis*
using *calculation n* **by** *presburger*
qed
moreover
have *DPLL-ci* S_1' $N = (S_1', N)$ **using** *step IH*[*OF - - S n SS*[*symmetric*]] *inv* **by** *blast*
ultimately have *?case* **using** *step* **by** *fastforce*
}
ultimately show *?case* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *DPLL-part-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-final*:
fixes *M* Ms':: (*int*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list* **and**
N :: *int literal list list*
assumes *inv*: *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*))
and *MsN*: *DPLL-part Ms N* $= (Ms', N)$
shows *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*toS* Ms' N) $\wedge$ *dpll*$_W$** (*toS Ms N*) (*toS* Ms' N)
proof −
have *2*: *DPLL-ci Ms N* $=$ *DPLL-part Ms N* **using** *inv dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-implieS-2-eq3-and-dom* **by** *blast*
hence *star*: *dpll*$_W$** (*toS Ms N*) (*toS* Ms' N) **unfolding** *MsN* **using** *DPLL-ci-dpll*$_W$*-rtranclp* **by** *blast*
hence inv': *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS* Ms' N) **using** *inv rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* **by** *blast*

show *?thesis* **using** *star DPLL-ci-final-state*[*OF DPLL-ci-no-more-step inv'*] *2* **unfolding** *MsN* **by** *blast*
qed

Embedding the invariant into the type

Defining the type **typedef** $dpll_W$*-state* =
{(*M*::(*int*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list*, *N*::*int literal list list*).
$dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS M N*)}
morphisms *rough-state-of state-of*
proof
show ([],[]) ∈ {(*M*, *N*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS M N*)} **by** (*auto simp add*: $dpll_W$*-all-inv-def*)
qed

lemma
DPLL-part-dom ([], *N*)
using *assms* $dpll_W$*-all-inv-implieS-2-eq3-and-dom*[*of* [] *N*] **by** (*simp add*: $dpll_W$*-all-inv-def*)

Some type classes **instantiation** $dpll_W$*-state* :: *equal*
begin
definition *equal-*$dpll_W$*-state* :: $dpll_W$*-state* ⇒ $dpll_W$*-state* ⇒ *bool* **where**
equal-$dpll_W$*-state S S'* = (*rough-state-of S* = *rough-state-of S'*)
instance
by *standard* (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-inject equal-*$dpll_W$*-state-def*)
end

DPLL **definition** *DPLL-step'* :: $dpll_W$*-state* ⇒ $dpll_W$*-state* **where**
DPLL-step' S = *state-of* (*DPLL-step* (*rough-state-of S*))

declare *rough-state-of-inverse*[*simp*]

lemma *DPLL-step-*$dpll_W$*-conc-inv*:
DPLL-step (*rough-state-of S*) ∈ {(*M*, *N*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS M N*)}
by (*smt DPLL-ci.simps DPLL-ci-*$dpll_W$*-rtranclp case-prodE case-prodI2 rough-state-of mem-Collect-eq old.prod.case prod.sel*(*2*) *rtranclp-*$dpll_W$*-all-inv snd-DPLL-step*)

lemma *rough-state-of-DPLL-step'-DPLL-step*[*simp*]:
rough-state-of (*DPLL-step' S*) = *DPLL-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
using *DPLL-step-*$dpll_W$*-conc-inv DPLL-step'-def state-of-inverse* **by** *auto*

function *DPLL-tot*:: $dpll_W$*-state* ⇒ $dpll_W$*-state* **where**
DPLL-tot S =
(*let S'* = *DPLL-step' S in*
if S' = *S then S else DPLL-tot S'*)
by *fast+*
termination
proof (*relation* {(*T'*, *T*).
(*rough-state-of T'*, *rough-state-of T*)
∈ {(*S'*, *S*). (*toS' S'*, *toS' S*)
∈ {(*S'*, *S*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* ∧ $dpll_W$ *S S'*}}})
show *wf* {(*b*, *a*).
(*rough-state-of b*, *rough-state-of a*)
∈ {(*b*, *a*). (*toS' b*, *toS' a*)
∈ {(*b*, *a*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv a* ∧ $dpll_W$ *a b*}}}
using *wf-if-measure-f*[*OF wf-if-measure-f*[*OF* $dpll_W$*-wf*, *of toS'*], *of rough-state-of*] **.**

next
  fix *S x*
  assume *x*: $x = DPLL\text{-}step'\ S$
  and $x \neq S$
  have $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*case rough-state-of S of* (*Ms*, *N*) ⇒ (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
    by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *case-prodE mem-Collect-eq old.prod.case rough-state-of*)
  moreover have $dpll_W$ (*case rough-state-of S of* (*Ms*, *N*) ⇒ (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
                    (*case rough-state-of* (*DPLL-step′ S*) *of* (*Ms*, *N*) ⇒ (*Ms*, *mset* (*map mset N*)))
    proof −
      obtain *Ms N* **where** *Ms*: (*Ms*, *N*) = *rough-state-of S* **by** (*cases rough-state-of S*) *auto*
      have $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS′* (*Ms*, *N*)) **using** *calculation* **unfolding** *Ms* **by** *blast*
      moreover obtain *Ms′ N′* **where** *Ms′*: (*Ms′*, *N′*) = *rough-state-of* (*DPLL-step′ S*)
        by (*cases rough-state-of* (*DPLL-step′ S*)) *auto*
      ultimately have $dpll_W$*-all-inv* (*toS′* (*Ms′*, *N′*)) **unfolding** *Ms′*
        by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *case-prod-unfold mem-Collect-eq rough-state-of*)

      have $dpll_W$ (*toS Ms N*) (*toS Ms′ N′*)
        apply (*rule DPLL-step-is-a-*$dpll_W$*-step*[*of Ms′ N′ Ms N*])
        unfolding *Ms Ms′* **using** ‹$x \neq S$› *rough-state-of-inject x* **by** *fastforce+*
      thus *?thesis* **unfolding** *Ms*[*symmetric*] *Ms′*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
    qed
  ultimately show (*x*, *S*) ∈ {(*T′*, *T*). (*rough-state-of T′*, *rough-state-of T*)
    ∈ {(*S′*, *S*). (*toS′ S′*, *toS′ S*) ∈ {(*S′*, *S*). $dpll_W$*-all-inv S* ∧ $dpll_W$ *S S′*}}}
    by (*auto simp add*: *x*)
qed

lemma [*code*]:
DPLL-tot S =
  (*let S′* = *DPLL-step′ S in*
   if S′ = *S then S else DPLL-tot S′*) **by** *auto*

lemma *DPLL-tot-DPLL-step-DPLL-tot*[*simp*]: *DPLL-tot* (*DPLL-step′ S*) = *DPLL-tot S*
  apply (*cases DPLL-step′ S* = *S*)
  apply *simp*
  unfolding *DPLL-tot.simps*[*of S*] **by** (*simp del*: *DPLL-tot.simps*)

lemma *DOPLL-step′-DPLL-tot*[*simp*]:
  DPLL-step′ (*DPLL-tot S*) = *DPLL-tot S*
  by (*rule DPLL-tot.induct*[*of λS. DPLL-step′* (*DPLL-tot S*) = *DPLL-tot S S*])
    (*metis* (*full-types*) *DPLL-tot.simps*)

lemma *DPLL-tot-final-state*:
  assumes *DPLL-tot S* = *S*
  shows *conclusive-*$dpll_W$*-state* (*toS′* (*rough-state-of S*))
proof −
  have *DPLL-step′ S* = *S* **using** *assms*[*symmetric*] *DOPLL-step′-DPLL-tot* **by** *metis*
  hence *DPLL-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = (*rough-state-of S*)
    unfolding *DPLL-step′-def* **using** *DPLL-step-*$dpll_W$*-conc-inv rough-state-of-inverse*
    by (*metis rough-state-of-DPLL-step′-DPLL-step*)
  thus *?thesis*
    by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *DPLL-step-stuck-final-state old.prod.exhaust split-conv*)
qed

lemma *DPLL-tot-star*:
  assumes *rough-state-of* (*DPLL-tot S*) = S'
  shows $dpll_W^{**}$ (*toS'* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS' S'*)
  using *assms*
proof (*induction arbitrary*: S' *rule*: *DPLL-tot.induct*)
  case (*1 S S'*)
  let *?x* = *DPLL-step' S*
  { assume *?x* = *S*
    then have *?case* **using** *1(2)* **by** *simp*
  }
  moreover {
    assume *S*: *?x* ≠ *S*
    have *?case*
      apply (*cases DPLL-step' S = S*)
        using *S* **apply** *blast*
      by (*smt 1.IH 1.prems DPLL-step-is-a-dpll*$_W$*-step DPLL-tot.simps case-prodE2*
        rough-state-of-DPLL-step'-DPLL-step rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl rtranclp.rtrancl-refl
        rtranclp-idemp split-conv)
  }
  ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rough-state-of-rough-state-of-nil*[*simp*]:
  rough-state-of (*state-of* ([], *N*)) = ([], *N*)
  apply (*rule DPLL-W-Implementation.dpll*$_W$*-state.state-of-inverse*)
  unfolding *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def* **by** *auto*

Theorem of correctness

lemma *DPLL-tot-correct*:
  assumes *rough-state-of* (*DPLL-tot* (*state-of* (([], *N*)))) = (*M*, *N'*)
  and (*M'*, *N''*) = *toS'* (*M*, *N'*)
  shows *M'* ⊨*asm N''* ⟷ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N''*)
proof −
  have $dpll_W^{**}$ (*toS'* ([], *N*)) (*toS'* (*M*, *N'*)) **using** *DPLL-tot-star*[*OF assms*(*1*)] **by** *auto*
  moreover have *conclusive-dpll*$_W$*-state* (*toS'* (*M*, *N'*))
    using *DPLL-tot-final-state* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *DOPLL-step'-DPLL-tot DPLL-tot.simps*
      assms(*1*))
  ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *dpll*$_W$*-conclusive-state-correct* **by** (*smt DPLL-ci.simps*
    DPLL-ci-dpll$_W$*-rtranclp assms*(*2*) *dpll*$_W$*-all-inv-def prod.case prod.sel*(*1*) *prod.sel*(*2*)
    rtranclp-dpll$_W$*-inv*(*3*) *rtranclp-dpll*$_W$*-inv-starting-from-0*)
qed

18.2.3 Code export

A conversion to *DPLL-W-Implementation.dpll*$_W$*-state* **definition** *Con* :: (*int*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list* × *int literal list list*
          ⇒ *dpll*$_W$*-state* **where**
  Con xs = *state-of* (*if dpll*$_W$*-all-inv* (*toS* (*fst xs*) (*snd xs*)) *then xs else* ([], []))
lemma [*code abstype*]:
  Con (*rough-state-of S*) = *S*
  using *rough-state-of*[*of S*] **unfolding** *Con-def* **by** *auto*

  declare *rough-state-of-DPLL-step'-DPLL-step*[*code abstract*]

lemma *Con-DPLL-step-rough-state-of-state-of*[*simp*]:
  Con (*DPLL-step* (*rough-state-of s*)) = *state-of* (*DPLL-step* (*rough-state-of s*))

unfolding *Con-def* **by** (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *DPLL-step-dpll*$_W$*-conc-inv mem-Collect-eq prod.case-eq-if*)

A slightly different version of *DPLL-tot* where the returned boolean indicates the result.

definition *DPLL-tot-rep* **where**
DPLL-tot-rep S =
(*let* (*M*, *N*) = (*rough-state-of* (*DPLL-tot S*)) *in* (∀ *A* ∈ *set N*. (∃ *a*∈*set A*. *a* ∈ *lits-of* (*M*)), *M*))

One version of the generated SML code is here, but not included in the generated document. The only differences are:

- export *'a literal* from the SML Module *Clausal-Logic*;
- export the constructor *Con* from *DPLL-W-Implementation*;
- export the *int* constructor from *Arith*.

  All these allows to test on the code on some examples.

end
theory *CDCL-W-Implementation*
imports *DPLL-CDCL-W-Implementation CDCL-W-Termination*
begin

notation *image-mset* (**infixr** '# *90*)

type-synonym *'a cdcl*$_W$*-mark* = *'a clause*
type-synonym *cdcl*$_W$*-marked-level* = *nat*

type-synonym *'v cdcl*$_W$*-marked-lit* = (*'v*, *cdcl*$_W$*-marked-level*, *'v cdcl*$_W$*-mark*) *marked-lit*
type-synonym *'v cdcl*$_W$*-marked-lits* = (*'v*, *cdcl*$_W$*-marked-level*, *'v cdcl*$_W$*-mark*) *marked-lits*
type-synonym *'v cdcl*$_W$*-state* =
'v cdcl$_W$*-marked-lits* × *'v clauses* × *'v clauses* × *nat* × *'v clause option*

abbreviation *trail* :: *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'a* **where**
trail ≡ (λ(*M*, -). *M*)

abbreviation *cons-trail* :: *'a* ⇒ *'a list* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'a list* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e*
where
cons-trail ≡ (λ*L* (*M*, *S*). (*L*#*M*, *S*))

abbreviation *tl-trail* :: *'a list* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'a list* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* **where**
tl-trail ≡ (λ(*M*, *S*). (*tl M*, *S*))

abbreviation *clss* :: *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'b* **where**
clss ≡ λ(*M*, *N*, -). *N*

abbreviation *learned-clss* :: *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'c* **where**
learned-clss ≡ λ(*M*, *N*, *U*, -). *U*

abbreviation *backtrack-lvl* :: *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'d* **where**
backtrack-lvl ≡ λ(*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, -). *k*

abbreviation *update-backtrack-lvl* :: *'d* ⇒ *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e* ⇒ *'a* × *'b* × *'c* × *'d* × *'e*
where
update-backtrack-lvl ≡ λ*k* (*M*, *N*, *U*, -, *S*). (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *S*)

abbreviation *conflicting* :: $'a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd \times 'e \Rightarrow 'e$ **where**
conflicting $\equiv \lambda(M, N, U, k, D).\ D$

abbreviation *update-conflicting* :: $'e \Rightarrow 'a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd \times 'e \Rightarrow 'a \times 'b \times 'c \times 'd \times 'e$
where
update-conflicting $\equiv \lambda S\ (M, N, U, k, \text{-}).\ \ (M, N, U, k, S)$

abbreviation *S0-cdcl$_W$* $N \equiv (([], N, \{\#\}, 0, None) :: 'v\ cdcl_W\text{-}state)$

abbreviation *add-learned-cls* **where**
add-learned-cls $\equiv \lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, N, \{\#C\#\} + U, S)$

abbreviation *remove-cls* **where**
remove-cls $\equiv \lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ N, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ U, S)$

lemma *trail-conv*: *trail* $(M, N, U, k, D) = M$ **and**
clauses-conv: *clss* $(M, N, U, k, D) = N$ **and**
learned-clss-conv: *learned-clss* $(M, N, U, k, D) = U$ **and**
conflicting-conv: *conflicting* $(M, N, U, k, D) = D$ **and**
backtrack-lvl-conv: *backtrack-lvl* $(M, N, U, k, D) = k$
by *auto*

lemma *state-conv*:
$S = (\textit{trail}\ S, \textit{clss}\ S, \textit{learned-clss}\ S, \textit{backtrack-lvl}\ S, \textit{conflicting}\ S)$
by (*cases S*) *auto*

interpretation *state$_W$ trail clss learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting*
$\lambda L\ (M, S).\ (L \# M, S)$
$\lambda(M, S).\ (tl\ M, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, S).\ (M, \{\#C\#\} + N, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, N, \{\#C\#\} + U, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ N, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ U, S)$
$\lambda(k::nat)\ (M, N, U, \text{-}, D).\ (M, N, U, k, D)$
$\lambda D\ (M, N, U, k, \text{-}).\ (M, N, U, k, D)$
$\lambda N.\ ([], N, \{\#\}, 0, None)$
$\lambda(\text{-}, N, U, \text{-}).\ ([], N, U, 0, None)$
by *unfold-locales auto*

interpretation *cdcl$_W$ trail clss learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting*
$\lambda L\ (M, S).\ (L \# M, S)$
$\lambda(M, S).\ (tl\ M, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, S).\ (M, \{\#C\#\} + N, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, N, \{\#C\#\} + U, S)$
$\lambda C\ (M, N, U, S).\ (M, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ N, \textit{remove-mset}\ C\ U, S)$
$\lambda(k::nat)\ (M, N, U, \text{-}, D).\ (M, N, U, k, D)$
$\lambda D\ (M, N, U, k, \text{-}).\ (M, N, U, k, D)$
$\lambda N.\ ([], N, \{\#\}, 0, None)$
$\lambda(\text{-}, N, U, \text{-}).\ ([], N, U, 0, None)$
by *unfold-locales auto*

declare *clauses-def*[*simp*]

lemma *cdcl$_W$-state-eq-equality*[*iff*]: *state-eq* $S\ T \longleftrightarrow S = T$

unfolding *state-eq-def* **by** (*cases S*, *cases T*) *auto*
declare *state-simp*[*simp del*]

18.3 CDCL Implementation

18.3.1 Definition of the rules

Types **lemma** *true-clss-remdups*[*simp*]:
$I \models s\ (mset \circ remdups)\ `\ N \longleftrightarrow\ I \models s\ mset\ `\ N$
by (*simp add*: *true-clss-def*)

lemma *satisfiable-mset-remdups*[*simp*]:
$satisfiable\ ((mset \circ remdups)\ `\ N) \longleftrightarrow satisfiable\ (mset\ `\ N)$
unfolding *satisfiable-carac*[*symmetric*] **by** *simp*

value *backtrack-split* [*Marked* (*Pos* (*Suc 0*)) ()]
value $\exists\, C \in set\ [[Pos\ (Suc\ 0),\ Neg\ (Suc\ 0)]].\ (\forall\, c \in set\ C.\ -c \in lits\text{-}of\ [Marked\ (Pos\ (Suc\ 0))\ ()])$

type-synonym $cdcl_W$*-state-inv-st* = (*nat*, *nat*, *nat literal list*) *marked-lit list* ×
nat literal list list × *nat literal list list* × *nat* × *nat literal list option*

We need some functions to convert between our abstract state *nat* $cdcl_W$*-state* and the concrete state $cdcl_W$*-state-inv-st*.

fun *convert* :: ('*a*, '*b*, '*c list*) *marked-lit* ⇒ ('*a*, '*b*, '*c multiset*) *marked-lit* **where**
convert (*Propagated L C*) = *Propagated L* (*mset C*) |
convert (*Marked K i*) = *Marked K i*

abbreviation *convertC* :: '*a list option* ⇒ '*a multiset option* **where**
convertC ≡ *map-option mset*

lemma *convert-Propagated*[*elim!*]:
$convert\ z = Propagated\ L\ C \Longrightarrow (\exists\, C'.\ z = Propagated\ L\ C' \wedge C = mset\ C')$
by (*cases z*) *auto*

lemma *get-rev-level-map-convert*:
get-rev-level (*map convert M*) *n x* = *get-rev-level M n x*
by (*induction M arbitrary*: *n rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-level-map-convert*[*simp*]:
get-level (*map convert M*) = *get-level M*
using *get-rev-level-map-convert*[*of rev M*] **by** (*simp add*: *rev-map*)

lemma *get-maximum-level-map-convert*[*simp*]:
get-maximum-level (*map convert M*) *D* = *get-maximum-level M D*
by (*induction D*)
(*auto simp add*: *get-maximum-level-plus*)

lemma *get-all-levels-of-marked-map-convert*[*simp*]:
get-all-levels-of-marked (*map convert M*) = (*get-all-levels-of-marked M*)
by (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

Conversion function

fun *toS* :: $cdcl_W$*-state-inv-st* ⇒ *nat* $cdcl_W$*-state* **where**
toS (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *C*) = (*map convert M*, *mset* (*map mset N*), *mset* (*map mset U*), *k*, *convertC C*)

Definition an abstract type

typedef *cdcl$_W$-state-inv* = {*S*::*cdcl$_W$-state-inv-st*. *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)}
morphisms *rough-state-of state-of*
proof
show ([],[], [], *0*, *None*) ∈ {*S*. *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)}
by (*auto simp add*: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def*)
qed

instantiation *cdcl$_W$-state-inv* :: *equal*
begin
definition *equal-cdcl$_W$-state-inv* :: *cdcl$_W$-state-inv* ⇒ *cdcl$_W$-state-inv* ⇒ *bool* **where**
equal-cdcl$_W$-state-inv S S' = (*rough-state-of S* = *rough-state-of S'*)
instance
by *standard* (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-inject equal-cdcl$_W$-state-inv-def*)
end

lemma *lits-of-map-convert*[*simp*]: *lits-of* (*map convert M*) = *lits-of M*
by (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *simp-all*

lemma *undefined-lit-map-convert*[*iff*]:
undefined-lit (*map convert M*) *L* ⟷ *undefined-lit M L*
by (*auto simp add*: *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*)

lemma *true-annot-map-convert*[*simp*]: *map convert M* ⊨*a N* ⟷ *M* ⊨*a N*
by (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*simp-all add*: *true-annot-def*)

lemma *true-annots-map-convert*[*simp*]: *map convert M* ⊨*as N* ⟷ *M* ⊨*as N*
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

lemmas *propagateE*
lemma *find-first-unit-clause-some-is-propagate*:
assumes *H*: *find-first-unit-clause* (*N* @ *U*) *M* = *Some* (*L*, *C*)
shows *propagate* (*toS* (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)) (*toS* (*Propagated L C* # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*))
using *assms*
by (*auto dest*!: *find-first-unit-clause-some simp add*: *propagate.simps*
intro!: *exI*[*of - mset C* − {#*L*#}])

18.3.2 The Transitions

Propagate **definition** *do-propagate-step* **where**
do-propagate-step S =
(*case S of*
(*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) ⇒
(*case find-first-unit-clause* (*N* @ *U*) *M of*
Some (*L*, *C*) ⇒ (*Propagated L C* # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
| *None* ⇒ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*))
| *S* ⇒ *S*)

lemma *do-propgate-step*:
do-propagate-step S ≠ *S* ⟹ *propagate* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-propagate-step S*))
apply (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
using *find-first-unit-clause-some-is-propagate*[*of clss S learned-clss S trail S - -*
backtrack-lvl S]
by (*auto simp add*: *do-propagate-step-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *do-propagate-step-option*[*simp*]:
conflicting S ≠ *None* ⟹ *do-propagate-step S* = *S*

unfolding *do-propagate-step-def* **by** (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*) *auto*

lemma *do-propagate-step-no-step*:
assumes *dist*: ∀ *c*∈*set* (*clss S* @ *learned-clss S*). *distinct c* **and**
prop-step: *do-propagate-step S* = *S*
shows *no-step propagate* (*toS S*)
proof (*standard*, *standard*)
fix *T*
assume *propagate* (*toS S*) *T*
then obtain *M N U k C L* **where**
toSS: *toS S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
T: *T* = (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#}) # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
MC: *M* ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M L* **and**
CL: *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *N* + *U*
apply − **by** (*cases toS S*) *auto*
let *?M* = *trail S*
let *?N* = *clss S*
let *?U* = *learned-clss S*
let *?k* = *backtrack-lvl S*
let *?D* = *None*
have *S*: *S* = (*?M*, *?N*, *?U*, *?k*, *?D*)
using *toSS* **by** (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*) *simp-all*
have *S*: *toS S* = *toS* (*?M*, *?N*, *?U*, *?k*, *?D*)
unfolding *S*[*symmetric*] **by** *simp*

have
M: *M* = *map convert ?M* **and**
N: *N* = *mset* (*map mset ?N*) **and**
U: *U* = *mset* (*map mset ?U*)
using *toSS*[*unfolded S*] **by** *auto*

obtain *D* **where**
DCL: *mset D* = *C* + {#*L*#} **and**
D: *D* ∈ *set* (*?N* @ *?U*)
using *CL* **unfolding** *N U* **by** *auto*
obtain *C′ L′* **where**
setD: *set D* = *set* (*L′* # *C′*) **and**
C′: *mset C′* = *C* **and**
L: *L* = *L′*
using *DCL* **by** (*metis ex-mset mset.simps*(*2*) *mset-eq-setD*)
have *find-first-unit-clause* (*?N* @ *?U*) *?M* ≠ *None*
apply (*rule dist find-first-unit-clause-none*[*of D ?N* @ *?U ?M L*, *OF* - *D*])
using *D assms*(*1*) **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *MC setD DCL M MC* **unfolding** *C′*[*symmetric*] **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *M undef* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
unfolding *setD L* **by** *auto*
then show *False* **using** *prop-step S* **unfolding** *do-propagate-step-def* **by** (*cases S*) *auto*
qed

Conflict **fun** *find-conflict* **where**
find-conflict M [] = *None* |
find-conflict M (*N* # *Ns*) = (*if* (∀ *c* ∈ *set N*. −*c* ∈ *lits-of M*) *then Some N else find-conflict M Ns*)

lemma *find-conflict-Some*:

find-conflict M Ns = Some N $\Longrightarrow$ *N* $\in$ *set Ns* $\wedge$ *M* $\models$*as CNot* (*mset N*)
by (*induction Ns rule*: *find-conflict.induct*)
(*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *find-conflict-None*:
find-conflict M Ns = None $\longleftrightarrow$ ($\forall$ *N* $\in$ *set Ns*. $\neg$*M* $\models$*as CNot* (*mset N*))
by (*induction Ns*) *auto*

lemma *find-conflict-None-no-confl*:
find-conflict M (*N*@*U*) = *None* $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-step conflict* (*toS* (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*))
by (*auto simp add*: *find-conflict-None conflict.simps*)

definition *do-conflict-step* **where**
do-conflict-step S =
(*case S of*
(*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) ⇒
(*case find-conflict M* (*N* @ *U*) *of*
Some a ⇒ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some a*)
| *None* ⇒ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*))
| *S* ⇒ *S*)

lemma *do-conflict-step*:
do-conflict-step S $\neq$ *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflict* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-conflict-step S*))
apply (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
unfolding *conflict.simps do-conflict-step-def*
by (*auto dest*!:*find-conflict-Some split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *do-conflict-step-no-step*:
do-conflict-step S = *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step conflict* (*toS S*)
apply (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
unfolding *do-conflict-step-def*
using *find-conflict-None-no-confl*[*of trail S clss S learned-clss S*
backtrack-lvl S]
by (*auto split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *do-conflict-step-option*[*simp*]:
conflicting S $\neq$ *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *do-conflict-step S* = *S*
unfolding *do-conflict-step-def* **by** (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*) *auto*

lemma *do-conflict-step-conflicting*[*dest*]:
do-conflict-step S $\neq$ *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* (*do-conflict-step S*) $\neq$ *None*
unfolding *do-conflict-step-def* **by** (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*) (*auto split*: *option.splits*)

definition *do-cp-step* **where**
do-cp-step S =
(*do-propagate-step o do-conflict-step*) *S*

lemma *cp-step-is-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
assumes *H*: *do-cp-step S* $\neq$ *S*
shows *cdcl*$_W$*-cp* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-cp-step S*))
proof −
show *?thesis*
proof (*cases do-conflict-step S* $\neq$ *S*)
case *True*
then show *?thesis*

by (*auto simp add*: *do-conflict-step do-conflict-step-conflicting do-cp-step-def*)
next
case *False*
then have *confl*[*simp*]: *do-conflict-step S = S* **by** *simp*
show *?thesis*
proof (*cases do-propagate-step S = S*)
case *True*
then show *?thesis*
using *H* **by** (*simp add*: *do-cp-step-def*)
next
case *False*
let *?S = toS S*
let *?T = toS* (*do-propagate-step S*)
let *?U = toS* (*do-conflict-step* (*do-propagate-step S*))
have *propa*: *propagate* (*toS S*) *?T* **using** *False do-propgate-step* **by** *blast*
moreover have *ns*: *no-step conflict* (*toS S*) **using** *confl do-conflict-step-no-step* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp.intros*(*2*)[*of ?S ?T*] *confl* **unfolding** *do-cp-step-def* **by** *auto*
qed
qed
qed

lemma *do-cp-step-eq-no-prop-no-confl*:
do-cp-step S = S $\Longrightarrow$ *do-conflict-step S = S* $\wedge$ *do-propagate-step S = S*
by (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
(*auto simp add*: *do-conflict-step-def do-propagate-step-def do-cp-step-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *no*-$cdcl_W$*-cp-iff-no-propagate-no-conflict*:
no-step $cdcl_W$*-cp S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-step propagate S* $\wedge$ *no-step conflict S*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps*)

lemma *do-cp-step-eq-no-step*:
assumes *H*: *do-cp-step S = S* **and** $\forall$ *c* $\in$ *set* (*clss S @ learned-clss S*). *distinct c*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* (*toS S*)
unfolding *no*-$cdcl_W$*-cp-iff-no-propagate-no-conflict*
using *assms* **apply** (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
using *do-propagate-step-no-step*[*of S*]
by (*auto dest*!: *do-cp-step-eq-no-prop-no-confl*[*simplified*] *do-conflict-step-no-step*
split: *option.splits*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp*-$cdcl_W$*-st*: $cdcl_W$*-cp S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ ${cdcl_W}^{**}$ *S S'*
by (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-cp-tranclp*-$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-wf-all-inv*:
wf {(*S'*, *S*::'*v*::*linorder* $cdcl_W$*-state*). $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* $\wedge$ $cdcl_W$*-cp S S'*}
(**is** *wf ?R*)
proof (*rule wf-bounded-measure*[*of - λS. card* (*atms-of-msu* (*clss S*))+*1*
λS. length (*trail S*) + (*if conflicting S = None then 0 else 1*)], *goal-cases*)
case (*1 S S'*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and** $cdcl_W$*-cp S S'* **by** *auto*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S'*
using *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* $cdcl_W$*-cp*-$cdcl_W$*-st* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?case*
by (*auto simp*:$cdcl_W$*-cp.simps elim*!: *conflictE propagateE*
dest: *length-model-le-vars-all-inv*)

qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state*[*simp*]: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
  using *rough-state-of* **by** *auto*

lemma [*simp*]: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *rough-state-of* (*state-of S*) = *S*
  by (*simp add*: *state-of-inverse*)

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-do-cp-step*[*simp*]:
  rough-state-of (*state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*))) = *do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
proof −
  have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)))
    apply (*cases do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = (*rough-state-of S*))
      apply *simp*
    using *cp-step-is-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*[*of rough-state-of S*] *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state*[*of S*]
    cdcl$_W$*-cp-cdcl*$_W$*-st rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
  then show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

Skip **fun** *do-skip-step* :: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-st* $\Rightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-st* **where**
do-skip-step (*Propagated L C # Ls*,*N*,*U*,*k*, *Some D*) =
  (*if* −*L* $\notin$ *set D* $\wedge$ *D* $\neq$ []
  then (*Ls*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*)
  else (*Propagated L C #Ls*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*)) |
do-skip-step S = *S*

lemma *do-skip-step*:
  do-skip-step S $\neq$ *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *skip* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-skip-step S*))
  apply (*induction S rule*: *do-skip-step.induct*)
  by (*auto simp add*: *skip.simps*)

lemma *do-skip-step-no*:
  do-skip-step S = *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step skip* (*toS S*)
  by (*induction S rule*: *do-skip-step.induct*)
    (*auto simp add*: *other split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *do-skip-step-trail-is-None*[*iff*]:
  do-skip-step S = (*a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, *None*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *S* = (*a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, *None*)
  by (*cases S rule*: *do-skip-step.cases*) *auto*

Resolve **fun** *maximum-level-code*:: *'a literal list* $\Rightarrow$ (*'a*, *nat*, *'a literal list*) *marked-lit list* $\Rightarrow$ *nat*
  where
maximum-level-code [] - = *0* |
maximum-level-code (*L # Ls*) *M* = *max* (*get-level M L*) (*maximum-level-code Ls M*)

lemma *maximum-level-code-eq-get-maximum-level*[*code*, *simp*]:
  maximum-level-code D M = *get-maximum-level M* (*mset D*)
  by (*induction D*) (*auto simp add*: *get-maximum-level-plus*)

fun *do-resolve-step* :: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-st* $\Rightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-st* **where**
do-resolve-step (*Propagated L C # Ls*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*) =
  (*if* −*L* $\in$ *set D* $\wedge$ *maximum-level-code* (*remove1* (−*L*) *D*) (*Propagated L C # Ls*) = *k*
  then (*Ls*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some* (*remdups* (*remove1 L C @ remove1* (−*L*) *D*)))
  else (*Propagated L C # Ls*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*)) |
do-resolve-step S = *S*

lemma *do-resolve-step*:
  $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *do-resolve-step S* $\neq$ *S*
  $\Longrightarrow$ *resolve* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-resolve-step S*))
proof (*induction S rule*: *do-resolve-step.induct*)
  case (*1 L C M N U k D*)
  then have
    $-$ *L* $\in$ *set D* **and**
    M: *maximum-level-code* (*remove1* ($-L$) *D*) (*Propagated L C # M*) = *k*
    by (*cases mset D* $-$ {#$-$ *L*#} = {#},
      auto dest!: *get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*[*of - Propagated L C # M*]
      split: *split-if-asm*)+
  have *every-mark-is-a-conflict* (*toS* (*Propagated L C # M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*))
    using *1*(*1*) **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *fast*
  then have *L* $\in$ *set C* **by** *fastforce*
  then obtain *C'* **where** *C*: *mset C* = *C'* + {#*L*#}
    by (*metis add.commute in-multiset-in-set insert-DiffM*)
  obtain *D'* **where** *D*: *mset D* = *D'* + {#$-$*L*#}
    using ‹$-$ *L* $\in$ *set D*› **by** (*metis add.commute in-multiset-in-set insert-DiffM*)
  have *D'L*: *D'* + {#$-$ *L*#} $-$ {#$-$*L*#} = *D'* **by** (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eq-iff*)

  have *CL*: *mset C* $-$ {#*L*#} + {#*L*#} = *mset C* **using** ‹*L* $\in$ *set C*› **by** (*auto simp add*: *multiset-eq-iff*)
  have *get-maximum-level* (*Propagated L* (*C'* + {#*L*#}) # *map convert M*) *D'* = *k*
    using *M*[*simplified*] **unfolding** *maximum-level-code-eq-get-maximum-level C*[*symmetric*] *CL*
    by (*metis D D'L convert.simps*(*1*) *get-maximum-level-map-convert list.simps*(*9*))
  then have
    resolve
      (*map convert* (*Propagated L C # M*), *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U*, *k*, *Some* (*mset D*))
      (*map convert M*, *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U*, *k*,
        Some (((*mset D* $-$ {#$-$*L*#}) #∪ (*mset C* $-$ {#*L*#}))))
    unfolding *resolve.simps*
      by (*simp add*: *C D*)
  moreover have
    (*map convert* (*Propagated L C # M*), *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U*, *k*, *Some* (*mset D*))
     = *toS* (*Propagated L C # M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*)
    by (*auto simp*: *mset-map*)
  moreover
    have *distinct-mset* (*mset C*) **and** *distinct-mset* (*mset D*)
      using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*Propagated L C # M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*))›
      unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def*
      by *auto*
    then have (*mset C* $-$ {#*L*#}) #∪ (*mset D* $-$ {#$-$ *L*#}) =
      remdups-mset (*mset C* $-$ {#*L*#} + (*mset D* $-$ {#$-$ *L*#}))
      by (*auto simp*: *distinct-mset-rempdups-union-mset*)
    then have (*map convert M*, *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U*, *k*,
    Some ((*mset D* $-$ {#$-$ *L*#}) #∪ (*mset C* $-$ {#*L*#})))
    = *toS* (*do-resolve-step* (*Propagated L C # M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*))
    using ‹$-$ *L* $\in$ *set D*› *M* **by** (*auto simp*:*ac-simps mset-map*)
  ultimately show *?case*
    by *simp*
qed *auto*

lemma *do-resolve-step-no*:
  do-resolve-step S = *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step resolve* (*toS S*)
  apply (*cases S*; *cases hd* (*trail S*); *cases conflicting S*)

by (*auto*
elim!: *resolveE* *split*: *split-if-asm*
dest!: *union-single-eq-member*
simp del: *in-multiset-in-set get-maximum-level-map-convert*
simp: *in-multiset-in-set*[*symmetric*] *get-maximum-level-map-convert*[*symmetric*])

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-resolve*[*simp*]:
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*do-resolve-step S*)) = *do-resolve-step S*
apply (*rule state-of-inverse*)
apply (*cases do-resolve-step S* = *S*)
apply *simp*
by (*blast dest*: *other resolve bj do-resolve-step* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)

lemma *do-resolve-step-trail-is-None*[*iff*]:
do-resolve-step S = (*a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, *None*) $\longleftrightarrow$ *S* = (*a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, *None*)
by (*cases S rule*: *do-resolve-step.cases*) *auto*

Backjumping **fun** *find-level-decomp* **where**
find-level-decomp M [] *D k* = *None* |
find-level-decomp M (*L* # *Ls*) *D k* =
(*case* (*get-level M L*, *maximum-level-code* (*D* @ *Ls*) *M*) *of*
(*i*, *j*) ⇒ *if i* = *k* ∧ *j* < *i then Some* (*L*, *j*) *else find-level-decomp M Ls* (*L*#*D*) *k*
)

lemma *find-level-decomp-some*:
assumes *find-level-decomp M Ls D k* = *Some* (*L*, *j*)
shows *L* ∈ *set Ls* ∧ *get-maximum-level M* (*mset* (*remove1 L* (*Ls* @ *D*))) = *j* ∧ *get-level M L* = *k*
using *assms*
proof (*induction Ls arbitrary*: *D*)
case *Nil*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Cons L′ Ls*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *H* = *this*(*2*)

def *find* ≡ (*if get-level M L′* ≠ *k* ∨ ¬ *get-maximum-level M* (*mset D* + *mset Ls*) < *get-level M L′*
then find-level-decomp M Ls (*L′* # *D*) *k*
else Some (*L′*, *get-maximum-level M* (*mset D* + *mset Ls*)))
have *a1*: ⋀*D*. *find-level-decomp M Ls D k* = *Some* (*L*, *j*) $\Longrightarrow$
L ∈ *set Ls* ∧ *get-maximum-level M* (*mset Ls* + *mset D* − {#*L*#}) = *j* ∧ *get-level M L* = *k*
using *IH* **by** *simp*
have *a2*: *find* = *Some* (*L*, *j*)
using *H* **unfolding** *find-def* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
{ assume *Some* (*L′*, *get-maximum-level M* (*mset D* + *mset Ls*)) ≠ *find*
then have *f3*: *L* ∈ *set Ls* **and** *get-maximum-level M* (*mset Ls* + *mset* (*L′* # *D*) − {#*L*#}) = *j*
using *a1 IH a2* **unfolding** *find-def* **by** *meson*+
moreover then have *mset Ls* + *mset D* − {#*L*#} + {#*L′*#} = {#*L′*#} + *mset D* + (*mset Ls* − {#*L*#})
by (*auto simp*: *ac-simps multiset-eq-iff Suc-leI*)
ultimately have *f4*: *get-maximum-level M* (*mset Ls* + *mset D* − {#*L*#} + {#*L′*#}) = *j*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *diff-union-single-conv mem-set-multiset-eq mset.simps*(*2*) *union-commute*)
} **note** *f4* = *this*
have {#*L′*#} + (*mset Ls* + *mset D*) = *mset Ls* + (*mset D* + {#*L′*#})
by (*auto simp*: *ac-simps*)
then have

$(L = L' \longrightarrow$ *get-maximum-level M* $($*mset Ls* $+$ *mset D*$) = j \land$ *get-level M* $L' = k)$ **and**
$(L \neq L' \longrightarrow L \in$ *set Ls* $\land$ *get-maximum-level M* $($*mset Ls* $+$ *mset D* $- \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L'\#\}) = j \land$
get-level M L $= k)$
using *f4 a2 a1*[*of L' # D*] **unfolding** *find-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *add-diff-cancel-left'*
mset.simps(*2*) *option.inject prod.inject union-commute*)+
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *find-level-decomp-none*:
assumes *find-level-decomp M Ls E k* $=$ *None* **and** *mset* $(L\#D) =$ *mset* (*Ls* @ *E*)
shows $\neg(L \in$ *set Ls* $\land$ *get-maximum-level M* (*mset D*) $< k \land k =$ *get-level M L*)
using *assms*
proof (*induction Ls arbitrary*: *E L D*)
case *Nil*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*Cons L' Ls*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *find-none* = *this*(*2*) **and** *LD* = *this*(*3*)
have *mset D* $+ \{\#L'\#\} =$ *mset E* $+$ (*mset Ls* $+ \{\#L'\#\}) \implies$ *mset D* $=$ *mset E* $+$ *mset Ls*
by (*metis add-right-imp-eq union-assoc*)
then show *?case*
using *find-none IH*[*of L' # E L D*] *LD* **by** (*auto simp add*: *ac-simps split*: *split-if-asm*)
qed

fun *bt-cut* **where**
bt-cut i (*Propagated - - # Ls*) = *bt-cut i Ls* |
bt-cut i (*Marked K k # Ls*) = (*if k = Suc i then Some* (*Marked K k # Ls*) *else bt-cut i Ls*) |
bt-cut i [] = *None*

lemma *bt-cut-some-decomp*:
bt-cut i M = *Some M'* $\implies \exists$ *K M2 M1*. *M* = *M2* @ *M'* $\land$ *M'* = *Marked K* (*i+1*) # *M1*
by (*induction i M rule*: *bt-cut.induct*) (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *bt-cut-not-none*: *M* = *M2* @ *Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M'* $\implies$ *bt-cut i M* $\neq$ *None*
by (*induction M2 arbitrary*: *M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-ex*:
$\exists$ *N*. (*Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M'*, *N*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*M2*@*Marked K* (*Suc i*) #
M'))
apply (*induction M2 rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
apply *auto*[*2*]
by (*rename-tac L m xs*, *case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition* (*xs* @ *Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M'*))
auto

lemma *bt-cut-in-get-all-marked-decomposition*:
bt-cut i M = *Some M'* $\implies \exists$ *M2*. (*M'*, *M2*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
by (*auto dest*!: *bt-cut-some-decomp simp add*: *get-all-marked-decomposition-ex*)

fun *do-backtrack-step* **where**
do-backtrack-step (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*) =
(*case find-level-decomp M D* [] *k of*
None $\Rightarrow$ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*)
| *Some* (*L*, *j*) $\Rightarrow$
(*case bt-cut j M of*
Some (*Marked - - # Ls*) $\Rightarrow$ (*Propagated L D # Ls*, *N*, *D # U*, *j*, *None*)
| - $\Rightarrow$ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some D*))

) |
do-backtrack-step S = S

lemma *get-all-marked-decomposition-map-convert*:
  (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*map convert M*)) =
    map (λ(*a*, *b*). (*map convert a*, *map convert b*)) (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
  apply (*induction M rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
    apply *simp*
  by (*rename-tac L l xs*, *case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition xs*; *auto*)+

lemma *do-backtrack-step*:
  assumes
    db: *do-backtrack-step* $S \neq S$ **and**
    inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
  shows *backtrack* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-backtrack-step S*))
  proof (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*, *goal-cases*)
    case (*1 M N U k E*)
    then show *?case* **using** *db* **by** *auto*
  next
    case (*2 M N U k E C*) **note** *S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*)
    have *E*: *E* = *Some C* **using** *S confl* **by** *auto*

    obtain *L j* **where** *fd*: *find-level-decomp M C* [] *k* = *Some* (*L*, *j*)
      using *db* **unfolding** *S E* **by** (*cases C*) (*auto split*: *split-if-asm option.splits*)
    have $L \in$ *set C* **and** *get-maximum-level M* (*mset* (*remove1 L C*)) = *j* **and**
      levL: *get-level M L* = *k*
      using *find-level-decomp-some*[*OF fd*] **by** *auto*
    obtain C' **where** *C*: *mset C* = *mset* C' + {#*L*#}
      using ‹$L \in$ *set C*› **by** (*metis add.commute ex-mset in-multiset-in-set insert-DiffM*)
    obtain M_2 **where** M_2: *bt-cut j M* = *Some* M_2
      using *db fd* **unfolding** *S E* **by** (*auto split*: *option.splits*)
    obtain *M1 K* **where** *M1*: M_2 = *Marked K* (*Suc j*) # *M1*
      using *bt-cut-some-decomp*[*OF* M_2] **by** (*cases* M_2) *auto*
    obtain *c* **where** *c*: *M* = *c* @ *Marked K* (*Suc j*) # *M1*
       using *bt-cut-in-get-all-marked-decomposition*[*OF* M_2]
       unfolding *M1* **by** *fastforce*
    have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*map convert M*) = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc k*]
      using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def S* **by** *auto*
    from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of* λ*a*. *Suc j* ∈ *set a*] **have** $j \le k$ **unfolding** *c* **by** *auto*
    have *max-l-j*: *maximum-level-code* C' *M* = *j*
      using *db fd* M_2 *C* **unfolding** *S E* **by** (*auto*
          split: *option.splits list.splits marked-lit.splits*
          dest!: *find-level-decomp-some*)[*1*]
    have *get-maximum-level M* (*mset C*) $\ge k$
      using ‹$L \in$ *set C*› *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level levL* **by** *blast*
    moreover have *get-maximum-level M* (*mset C*) $\le k$
      using *get-maximum-level-exists-lit-of-max-level*[*of mset C M*] *inv*
        $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-get-level-le-backtrack-lvl*[*of toS S*]
      unfolding *C* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def S* **by** (*auto dest*: *sym*[*of get-level - -*])
    ultimately have *get-maximum-level M* (*mset C*) = *k* **by** *auto*

    obtain *M2* **where** *M2*: (M_2, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
      using *bt-cut-in-get-all-marked-decomposition*[*OF* M_2] **by** *metis*
    have *H*: (*reduce-trail-to* (*map convert M1*)
      (*add-learned-cls* (*mset* C' + {#*L*#})

(*map convert M*, *mset* (*map mset N*), *mset* (*map mset U*), *j*, *None*))) =
(*map convert M1*, *mset* (*map mset N*), {#*mset C'* + {#*L*#}#} + *mset* (*map mset U*), *j*, *None*)
apply (*subst state-conv*[*of reduce-trail-to - -*])
using *M2* **unfolding** *M1* **by** *auto*
have
backtrack
(*map convert M*, *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U*, *k*, *Some* (*mset C*))
(*Propagated L* (*mset C*) # *map convert M1*, *mset* ‘# *mset N*, *mset* ‘# *mset U* + {#*mset C*#},
j,
None)
apply (*rule backtrack-rule*)
unfolding *C* **apply** *simp*
using *Set.imageI*[*of* (M_2, *M2*) *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
(λ(*a*, *b*). (*map convert a*, *map convert b*))] *M2*
apply (*auto simp*: *get-all-marked-decomposition-map-convert M1*)[*1*]
using *max-l-j levL* ‹*j* ≤ *k*› **apply** (*simp add*: *get-maximum-level-plus*)
using *C* ‹*get-maximum-level M* (*mset C*) = *k*› *levL* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *max-l-j* **apply** *simp*
apply (*cases reduce-trail-to* (*map convert M1*)
(*add-learned-cls* (*mset C'* + {#*L*#})
(*map convert M*, *mset* (*map mset N*), *mset* (*map mset U*), *j*, *None*)))
using *M2 M1 H* **by** (*auto simp*: *ac-simps mset-map*)
then show *?case*
using M_2 *fd* **unfolding** *S E M1* **by** (*auto simp*: *mset-map*)
obtain *M2* **where** (M_2, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*)
using *bt-cut-in-get-all-marked-decomposition*[*OF* M_2] **by** *metis*
qed

lemma *do-backtrack-step-no*:
assumes *db*: *do-backtrack-step S* = *S*
and *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
shows *no-step backtrack* (*toS S*)
proof (*rule ccontr*, *cases S*, *cases conflicting S*, *goal-cases*)
case *1*
then show *?case* **using** *db* **by** (*auto split*: *option.splits*)
next
case (*2 M N U k E C*) **note** *bt* = *this*(*1*) **and** *S* = *this*(*2*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*3*)
obtain *D L K b z M1 j* **where**
levL: *get-level M L* = *get-maximum-level M* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
k: *k* = *get-maximum-level M* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
j: *j* = *get-maximum-level M D* **and**
CE: *convertC E* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
decomp: (*z* # *M1*, *b*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*) **and**
z: *Marked K* (*Suc j*) = *convert z* **using** *bt* **unfolding** *S*
by (*auto split*: *option.splits elim*!: *backtrackE*
simp: *get-all-marked-decomposition-map-convert*)
have *z*: *z* = *Marked K* (*Suc j*) **using** *z* **by** (*cases z*) *auto*
obtain *c* **where** *c*: *M* = *c* @ *b* @ *Marked K* (*Suc j*) # *M1*
using *decomp* **unfolding** *z* **by** *blast*
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*map convert M*) = *rev* [*1*..<*Suc k*]
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def S* **by** *auto*
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of* λ*a*. *Suc j* ∈ *set a*] **have** *k* > *j* **unfolding** *c* **by** *auto*
obtain *C D'* **where**
E: *E* = *Some C* **and**
C: *mset C* = *mset* (*L* # *D'*)

using *CE* **apply** (*cases E*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis ex-mset mset.simps*(*2*) *option.inject option.simps*(*9*))
have *D′D*: *mset D′ = D*
using *C CE E* **by** *auto*
have *find-level-decomp M C* [] *k ≠ None*
apply *rule*
apply (*drule find-level-decomp-none*[*of - - - - L D′*])
using *C* ‹*k > j*› *mset-eq-setD* **unfolding** *k*[*symmetric*] *D′D j*[*symmetric*] *levL* **by** *fastforce+*
then obtain *L′ j′* **where** *fd-some*: *find-level-decomp M C* [] *k = Some* (*L′*, *j′*)
by (*cases find-level-decomp M C* [] *k*) *auto*
have *L′*: *L′ = L*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then have *L′* ∈# *D*
by (*metis C D′D fd-some find-level-decomp-some in-multiset-in-set insert-iff list.simps*(*15*))
then have *get-level M L′* ≤ *get-maximum-level M D*
using *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level* **by** *blast*
then show *False* **using** ‹*k > j*› *j find-level-decomp-some*[*OF fd-some*] **by** *auto*
qed
then have *j′*: *j′ = j* **using** *find-level-decomp-some*[*OF fd-some*] *j C D′D* **by** *auto*

have *btc-none*: *bt-cut j M ≠ None*
apply (*rule bt-cut-not-none*[*of M - @ -*])
using *c* **by** *simp*
show *?case* **using** *db* **unfolding** *S E*
by (*auto split*: *option.splits list.splits marked-lit.splits*
simp add: *fd-some L′ j′ btc-none*
dest: *bt-cut-some-decomp*)
qed

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-backtrack*[*simp*]:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
shows *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*do-backtrack-step S*))= *do-backtrack-step S*
proof (*rule state-of-inverse*)
have *f2*: *backtrack* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-backtrack-step S*)) ∨ *do-backtrack-step S = S*
using *do-backtrack-step inv* **by** *blast*
have ⋀*p*. ¬ $cdcl_W$*-o* (*toS S*) *p* ∨ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv p*
using *inv* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv other* **by** *blast*
then have *do-backtrack-step S = S* ∨ $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*do-backtrack-step S*))
using *f2* **by** *blast*
then show *do-backtrack-step S* ∈ {*S*. $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)}
using *inv* **by** *fastforce*
qed

Decide **fun** *do-decide-step* **where**
do-decide-step (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) =
(*case find-first-unused-var N* (*lits-of M*) *of*
None ⇒ (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
| *Some L* ⇒ (*Marked L* (*Suc k*) # *M*, *N*, *U*, *k+1*, *None*)) |
do-decide-step S = S

lemma *do-decide-step*:
do-decide-step S ≠ S ⟹ *decide* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-decide-step S*))
apply (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)

```
  defer
  apply (auto split: option.splits simp add: decide.simps Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of
        dest: find-first-unused-var-undefined find-first-unused-var-Some
        intro: atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono)[1]
proof -
  fix a :: (nat, nat, nat literal list) marked-lit list and
      b :: nat literal list list and  c :: nat literal list list and
      d :: nat and e :: nat literal list option
  {
    fix a :: (nat, nat, nat literal list) marked-lit list and
      b :: nat literal list list and  c :: nat literal list list and
      d :: nat and x2 :: nat literal and m :: nat literal list
    assume a1: m ∈ set b
    assume x2 ∈ set m
    then have f2: atm-of x2 ∈ atms-of (mset m)
      by simp
    have ⋀f. (f m::nat literal multiset) ∈ f ` set b
      using a1 by blast
    then have ⋀f. (atms-of (f m)::nat set) ⊆ atms-of-ms (f ` set b)
     using atms-of-atms-of-ms-mono by blast
    then have ⋀n f. (n::nat) ∈ atms-of-ms (f ` set b) ∨ n ∉ atms-of (f m)
      by (meson contra-subsetD)
    then have atm-of x2 ∈ atms-of-ms (mset ` set b)
      using f2 by blast
  } note H = this
  {
    fix m :: nat literal list and x2
    have m ∈ set b ⟹ x2 ∈ set m ⟹ x2 ∉ lits-of a ⟹ - x2 ∉ lits-of a ⟹
      ∃ aa∈set b. ¬ atm-of ` set aa ⊆ atm-of ` lits-of a
      by (meson atm-of-in-atm-of-set-in-uminus contra-subsetD rev-image-eqI)
  } note H' = this

  assume  do-decide-step S ≠ S and
     S = (a, b, c, d, e) and
     conflicting S = None
  then show decide (toS S) (toS (do-decide-step S))
    using H H' by (auto split: option.splits simp: decide.simps Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of
      dest!: find-first-unused-var-Some)
qed

lemma do-decide-step-no:
  do-decide-step S = S ⟹ no-step decide (toS S)
  by (cases S, cases conflicting S)
    (fastforce simp: atms-of-ms-mset-unfold atm-of-eq-atm-of Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of
      split: option.splits)+

lemma rough-state-of-state-of-do-decide-step[simp]:
  cdcl_W-all-struct-inv (toS S) ⟹ rough-state-of (state-of (do-decide-step S)) = do-decide-step S
proof (subst state-of-inverse, goal-cases)
  case 1
  then show ?case
    by (cases do-decide-step S = S)
      (auto dest: do-decide-step decide other intro: cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv)
qed simp
```

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-do-skip-step*[*simp*]:
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*do-skip-step S*)) = *do-skip-step S*
apply (*subst state-of-inverse*, *cases do-skip-step S* = *S*)
apply *simp*
by (*blast dest*: *other skip bj do-skip-step cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)+

18.3.3 Code generation

Type definition There are two invariants: one while applying conflict and propagate and one for the other rules

declare *rough-state-of-inverse*[*simp add*]
definition *Con* **where**
Con xs = *state-of* (*if cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*fst xs*, *snd xs*)) *then xs*
else ([], [], [], *0*, *None*))

lemma [*code abstype*]:
Con (*rough-state-of S*) = *S*
using *rough-state-of*[*of S*] **unfolding** *Con-def* **by** *simp*

definition *do-cp-step'* **where**
do-cp-step' S = *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*))

typedef *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* = {*S*::*cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-st*. *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
$\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS S*))) (*toS S*)}
morphisms *rough-state-from-init-state-of state-from-init-state-of*
proof
show ([],[], [], *0*, *None*) $\in$ {*S*. *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
$\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS S*))) (*toS S*)}
by (*auto simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
qed

instantiation *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* :: *equal*
begin
definition *equal-cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* :: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* $\Rightarrow$
cdcl$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
equal-cdcl$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state S S'* $\longleftrightarrow$
(*rough-state-from-init-state-of S* = *rough-state-from-init-state-of S'*)
instance
by *standard* (*simp add*: *rough-state-from-init-state-of-inject*
equal-cdcl$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state-def*)
end

definition *ConI* **where**
ConI S = *state-from-init-state-of* (*if cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*fst S*, *snd S*))
$\wedge$ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS S*))) (*toS S*) *then S else* ([], [], [], *0*, *None*))

lemma [*code abstype*]:
ConI (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*) = *S*
using *rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*of S*] **unfolding** *ConI-def*
by (*simp add*: *rough-state-from-init-state-of-inverse*)

definition *id-of-I-to*:: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state* $\Rightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv* **where**
id-of-I-to S = *state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)

lemma [*code abstract*]:

rough-state-of (*id-of-I-to S*) = *rough-state-from-init-state-of S*
unfolding *id-of-I-to-def* **using** *rough-state-from-init-state-of* **by** *auto*

Conflict and Propagate **function** *do-full1-cp-step* :: $cdcl_W$*-state-inv* ⇒ $cdcl_W$*-state-inv* **where**
do-full1-cp-step S =
(*let S′* = *do-cp-step′ S in*
if S = *S′ then S else do-full1-cp-step S′*)
by *auto*
termination
proof (*relation* {(*T′*, *T*). (*rough-state-of T′*, *rough-state-of T*) ∈ {(*S′*, *S*).
(*toS S′*, *toS S*) ∈ {(*S′*, *S*). $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-cp S S′*}}}, *goal-cases*)
case *1*
show *?case*
using *wf-if-measure-f*[*OF wf-if-measure-f*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*-cp-wf-all-inv*, *of toS*], *of rough-state-of*] **.**
next
case (*2 S′ S*)
then show *?case*
unfolding *do-cp-step′-def*
apply *simp*
by (*metis cp-step-is-*$cdcl_W$*-cp rough-state-of-inverse*)
qed

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-fix-point-of-do-full1-cp-step*:
do-cp-step(*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)) = (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*))
by (*rule do-full1-cp-step.induct*[*of* λ*S*. *do-cp-step*(*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*))
= (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*))]])
(*metis* (*full-types*) *do-full1-cp-step.elims rough-state-of-state-of-do-cp-step do-cp-step′-def*)

lemma *in-clauses-rough-state-of-is-distinct*:
c∈*set* (*clss* (*rough-state-of S*) @ *learned-clss* (*rough-state-of S*)) ⟹ *distinct c*
apply (*cases rough-state-of S*)
using *rough-state-of*[*of S*] **by** (*auto simp add*: *distinct-mset-set-distinct* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
distinct-$cdcl_W$*-state-def*)

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-full*:
full $cdcl_W$*-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
(*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)))
unfolding *full-def*
proof (*rule conjI*, *induction S rule*: *do-full1-cp-step.induct*)
case (*1 S*)
then have *f1*:
$cdcl_W$*-cp*** (*toS* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*))) (
toS (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step* (*state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*))))))
∨ *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)) = *S*
using *do-cp-step′-def rough-state-of-state-of-do-cp-step* **by** *fastforce*
have *f2*: ⋀*c*. (*if c* = *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of c*))
then c else do-full1-cp-step (*state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of c*))))
= *do-full1-cp-step c*
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *do-cp-step′-def do-full1-cp-step.simps*)
have *f3*: ¬ $cdcl_W$*-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)))
∨ *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)) = *S*
∨ $cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
(*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step* (*state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*))))))
using *f1* **by** (*meson rtranclp-into-tranclp2*)
{ **assume** *do-full1-cp-step S* ≠ *S*

then have *do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*
  $\longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-cp*** (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)))
  $\vee$ *do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*) $\neq$ *rough-state-of S*
  $\wedge$ *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)) $\neq$ *S*
  using *f2 f1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*))
then have *do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*) $\neq$ *rough-state-of S*
  $\wedge$ *state-of* (*do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)) $\neq$ *S*
  $\vee$ $cdcl_W$*-cp*** (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)))
  by (*metis rough-state-of-state-of-do-cp-step*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-cp*** (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)))
  using *f3 f2* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *cp-step-is-*$cdcl_W$*-cp tranclp-into-rtranclp*) **}**
then show *?case*
  by *fastforce*
next
show *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)))
  apply (*rule do-cp-step-eq-no-step*[*OF do-full1-cp-step-fix-point-of-do-full1-cp-step*[*of S*]])
  using *in-clauses-rough-state-of-is-distinct* **unfolding** *do-cp-step′-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma [*code abstract*]:
rough-state-of (*do-cp-step′ S*) = *do-cp-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
unfolding *do-cp-step′-def* **by** *auto*

The other rules **fun** *do-other-step* **where**
do-other-step S =
  (*let T* = *do-skip-step S in*
    if T $\neq$ *S*
    then T
    else
      (*let U* = *do-resolve-step T in*
      if U $\neq$ *T*
      then U else
      (*let V* = *do-backtrack-step U in*
      if V $\neq$ *U then V else do-decide-step V*)))

lemma *do-other-step*:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) **and**
st: *do-other-step S* $\neq$ *S*
shows $cdcl_W$*-o* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-other-step S*))
using *st inv* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*
  simp add: *Let-def*
  intro: *do-skip-step do-resolve-step do-backtrack-step do-decide-step*)

lemma *do-other-step-no*:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*) **and**
st: *do-other-step S* = *S*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-o* (*toS S*)
using *st inv* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm elim*: $cdcl_W$*-bjE*
  simp add: *Let-def* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps elim*!: $cdcl_W$*-o.cases*
  dest!: *do-skip-step-no do-resolve-step-no do-backtrack-step-no do-decide-step-no*)

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-do-other-step*[*simp*]:
rough-state-of (*state-of* (*do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*))) = *do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
proof (*cases do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*)
case *True*

then show *?thesis* **by** *simp*
next
case *False*
have $cdcl_W$*-o* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*)))
by (*metis False* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state do-other-step*[*of rough-state-of S*])
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*)))
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state other* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *CollectI state-of-inverse*)
qed

definition *do-other-step′* **where**
do-other-step′ S =
state-of (*do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*))

lemma *rough-state-of-do-other-step′*[*code abstract*]:
rough-state-of (*do-other-step′ S*) = *do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
apply (*cases do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*)
unfolding *do-other-step′-def* **apply** *simp*
using *do-other-step*[*of rough-state-of S*] **by** (*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state other state-of-inverse*)

definition *do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step* **where**
do-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step S* =
(*let T* = *do-full1-cp-step S in*
if T ≠ *S*
then T
else
(*let U* = (*do-other-step′ T*) *in*
(*do-full1-cp-step U*)))

definition *do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step′* **where**
do-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step′ S* = *state-from-init-state-of* (*rough-state-of* (*do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step* (*id-of-I-to S*)))

lemma *toS-do-full1-cp-step-not-eq*: *do-full1-cp-step S* ≠ *S* ⟹
toS (*rough-state-of S*) ≠ *toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*))
proof −
assume *a1*: *do-full1-cp-step S* ≠ *S*
then have *S* ≠ *do-cp-step′ S*
by *fastforce*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *cp-step-is-*$cdcl_W$*-cp do-cp-step′-def do-cp-step-eq-no-step*
do-full1-cp-step-fix-point-of-do-full1-cp-step in-clauses-rough-state-of-is-distinct
rough-state-of-inverse)
qed

do-full1-cp-step should not be unfolded anymore:

declare *do-full1-cp-step.simps*[*simp del*]

Correction of the transformation **lemma** *do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step*:
assumes *do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step S* ≠ *S*
shows $cdcl_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step S*)))
proof (*cases do-full1-cp-step S* = *S*)
case *False*
then show *?thesis*

using *assms do-full1-cp-step-full*[*of S*] **unfolding** *full-unfold do-cdcl$_W$-stgy-step-def*
by (*auto intro*!: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.intros dest*: *toS-do-full1-cp-step-not-eq*)
next
case *True*
have *cdcl$_W$-o* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step′ S*)))
by (*smt True assms cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-rough-state do-cdcl$_W$-stgy-step-def do-other-step rough-state-of-do-other-step′ rough-state-of-inverse*)
moreover
have
np: *no-step propagate* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) **and**
nc: *no-step conflict* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
apply (*metis True do-cp-step-eq-no-prop-no-confl do-full1-cp-step-fix-point-of-do-full1-cp-step do-propagate-step-no-step in-clauses-rough-state-of-is-distinct*)
by (*metis True do-conflict-step-no-step do-cp-step-eq-no-prop-no-confl do-full1-cp-step-fix-point-of-do-full1-cp-step*)
then have *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
by (*simp add*: *cdcl$_W$-cp.simps*)
moreover have *full cdcl$_W$-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step′ S*)))
(*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step* (*do-other-step′ S*))))
using *do-full1-cp-step-full* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *assms True* **unfolding** *do-cdcl$_W$-stgy-step-def*
by (*auto intro*!: *cdcl$_W$-stgy.other′ dest*: *toS-do-full1-cp-step-not-eq*)
qed

lemma *length-trail-toS*[*simp*]:
length (*trail* (*toS S*)) = *length* (*trail S*)
by (*cases S*) *auto*

lemma *conflicting-noTrue-iff-toS*[*simp*]:
conflicting (*toS S*) $\neq$ *None* $\longleftrightarrow$ *conflicting S* $\neq$ *None*
by (*cases S*) *auto*

lemma *trail-toS-neq-imp-trail-neq*:
trail (*toS S*) $\neq$ *trail* (*toS S′*) $\Longrightarrow$ *trail S* $\neq$ *trail S′*
by (*cases S*, *cases S′*) *auto*

lemma *do-skip-step-trail-changed-or-conflict*:
assumes *d*: *do-other-step S* $\neq$ *S*
and *inv*: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
shows *trail S* $\neq$ *trail* (*do-other-step S*)
proof −
have *M*: $\bigwedge$*M K M1 c*. *M* = *c* @ *K* # *M1* $\Longrightarrow$ *Suc* (*length M1*) $\leq$ *length M*
by *auto*
have *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* (*toS S*)
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *cdcl$_W$-o* (*toS S*) (*toS* (*do-other-step S*)) **using** *do-other-step*[*OF inv d*] **.**
then show *?thesis*
using ‹*cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* (*toS S*)›
proof (*induction toS* (*do-other-step S*) *rule*: *cdcl$_W$-o-induct-lev2*)
case *decide*
then show *?thesis*
by (*auto simp add*: *trail-toS-neq-imp-trail-neq*)[]
next

case (*skip*)
then show *?case*
by (*cases S*; *cases do-other-step S*) *force*
next
case (*resolve*)
then show *?case*
by (*cases S*, *cases do-other-step S*) *force*
next
case (*backtrack K i M1 M2 L D*) **note** *decomp* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl-S* = *this*(*3*) **and** *undef* = *this*(*6*)
and *U* = *this*(*7*)
have [*simp*]: *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1*
(*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail* (*toS S*)) *D*)
(*update-conflicting None* (*toS S*)))))
=
(*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#})# *M1*,*mset* (*map mset* (*clss S*)),
{#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *mset* (*map mset* (*learned-clss S*)),
get-maximum-level (*trail* (*toS S*)) *D*, *None*)
apply (*subst state-conv*[*of cons-trail* - -])
using *decomp undef* **by** (*cases S*) *auto*
then show *?case*
apply (*cases do-other-step S*)
apply (*auto split*: *split-if-asm simp*: *Let-def*)
apply (*cases S rule*: *do-skip-step.cases*; *auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
apply (*cases S rule*: *do-skip-step.cases*; *auto split*: *split-if-asm*)

apply (*cases S rule*: *do-backtrack-step.cases*;
auto split: *split-if-asm option.splits list.splits marked-lit.splits*
dest!: *bt-cut-some-decomp simp*: *Let-def*)
using *d* **apply** (*cases S rule*: *do-decide-step.cases*; *auto split*: *option.splits*)[]
done
qed
qed

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-induct*:
($\bigwedge S$. ($S \neq$ *do-cp-step′ S* $\Longrightarrow$ *P* (*do-cp-step′ S*)) $\Longrightarrow$ *P S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *P a0*
using *do-full1-cp-step.induct* **by** *metis*

lemma *do-cp-step-neq-trail-increase*:
$\exists$ *c*. *trail* (*do-cp-step S*) = *c* @ *trail S* $\wedge$($\forall$ *m* $\in$ *set c*. $\neg$ *is-marked m*)
by (*cases S*, *cases conflicting S*)
(*auto simp add*: *do-cp-step-def do-conflict-step-def do-propagate-step-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-neq-trail-increase*:
$\exists$ *c*. *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)) = *c* @ *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)
$\wedge$ ($\forall$ *m* $\in$ *set c*. $\neg$ *is-marked m*)
apply (*induction rule*: *do-full1-cp-step-induct*)
apply (*rename-tac S*, *case-tac do-cp-step′ S* = *S*)
apply (*simp add*: *do-full1-cp-step.simps*)
by (*smt Un-iff append-assoc do-cp-step′-def do-cp-step-neq-trail-increase do-full1-cp-step.simps*
rough-state-of-state-of-do-cp-step set-append)

lemma *do-cp-step-conflicting*:

conflicting (*rough-state-of* S) $\neq$ *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *do-cp-step'* $S = S$
unfolding *do-cp-step'-def do-cp-step-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-conflicting*:
conflicting (*rough-state-of* S) $\neq$ *None* $\Longrightarrow$ *do-full1-cp-step* $S = S$
unfolding *do-cp-step'-def do-cp-step-def*
apply (*induction rule*: *do-full1-cp-step-induct*)
by (*rename-tac* S, *case-tac* $S \neq$ *do-cp-step'* S)
(*auto simp add*: *do-full1-cp-step.simps do-cp-step-conflicting*)

lemma *do-decide-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide*:
assumes
conflicting S = *None* **and**
do-decide-step $S \neq S$
shows *Suc* (*length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* S)))
= *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*do-decide-step* S)))
using *assms* **unfolding** *do-other-step'-def*
by (*cases* S) (*auto simp*: *Let-def split*: *split-if-asm option.splits*
dest!: *find-first-unused-var-Some-not-all-incl*)

lemma *do-decide-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide-bt*:
assumes *conflicting* $S \neq$ *None* **and**
do-decide-step $S \neq S$
shows *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* S)) < *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*do-decide-step* S)))
using *assms* **unfolding** *do-other-step'-def* **by** (*cases* S, *cases conflicting* S)
(*auto simp add*: *Let-def split*: *split-if-asm option.splits*)

lemma *do-other-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide-bt*:
assumes
conflicting (*rough-state-of* S) $\neq$ *None* **and**
conflicting (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step'* S)) = *None* **and**
do-other-step' $S \neq S$
shows *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of* S)))
> *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step'* S))))
proof (*cases* S, *goal-cases*)
case (*1 y*) **note** S = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*)
obtain *M N U k E* **where** *y*: y = (M, N, U, k, *Some* E)
using *assms*(*1*) S *inv* **by** (*cases* y, *cases conflicting* y) *auto*
have M: *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (M, N, U, k, *Some* E)) = (M, N, U, k, *Some* E)
using *inv* y **by** (*auto simp add*: *state-of-inverse*)
have *bt*: *do-other-step'* S = *state-of* (*do-backtrack-step* (*rough-state-of* S))
proof (*cases rough-state-of* S *rule*: *do-decide-step.cases*)
case *1*
then show *?thesis*
using *assms*(*1*,*2*) **by** *auto*[]
next
case (*2 v vb vd vf vh*)
have *f3*: $\bigwedge c$. (*if do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c) $\neq$ *rough-state-of* c
then do-skip-step (*rough-state-of* c)
else if do-resolve-step (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c)) $\neq$ *do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c)
then do-resolve-step (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c))
else if do-backtrack-step (*do-resolve-step* (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c)))
$\neq$ *do-resolve-step* (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c))
then do-backtrack-step (*do-resolve-step* (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of* c)))
else do-decide-step (*do-backtrack-step* (*do-resolve-step*

$(do\text{-}skip\text{-}step\ (rough\text{-}state\text{-}of\ c)))))$
$= rough\text{-}state\text{-}of\ (do\text{-}other\text{-}step'\ c)$
by (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-do-other-step'*)
have (*trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)), *clss* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)),
learned-clss (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)),
backtrack-lvl (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)), *None*)
= *rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)
using *assms*(*2*) **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *state-conv*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f3 2* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *do-decide-step.simps*(*2*) *do-resolve-step-trail-is-None*
do-skip-step-trail-is-None rough-state-of-inverse)
qed
show *?case*
using *assms*(*2*) *S* **unfolding** *bt y inv*
apply *simp*
by (*auto simp add*: *M bt-cut-not-none*
split: *option.splits*
dest!: *bt-cut-some-decomp*)
qed

lemma *do-other-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide*:
assumes *conflicting* (*rough-state-of S*) = *None* **and**
do-other-step' S $\neq$ *S*
shows *1* + *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of S*)))
= *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*))))
proof (*cases S*, *goal-cases*)
case (*1 y*) **note** *S* = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*)
obtain *M N U k* **where** *y*: *y* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **using** *assms*(*1*) *S inv* **by** (*cases y*) *auto*
have *M*: *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)) = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
using *inv y* **by** (*auto simp add*: *state-of-inverse*)
have *state-of* (*do-decide-step* (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)) $\neq$ *state-of* (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*)
using *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *do-other-step'-def y inv S* **by** (*auto simp add*: *M*)
then have *f4*: *do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*
unfolding *S M y* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *do-skip-step.simps*(*4*))
have *f5*: *do-resolve-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*
unfolding *S M y* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *do-resolve-step.simps*(*4*))
have *f6*: *do-backtrack-step* (*rough-state-of S*) = *rough-state-of S*
unfolding *S M y* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *do-backtrack-step.simps*(*2*))
have *do-other-step* (*rough-state-of S*) $\neq$ *rough-state-of S*
using *assms*(*2*) **unfolding** *S M y do-other-step'-def* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*))
then show *?case*
using *f6 f5 f4* **by** (*simp add*: *assms*(*1*) *do-decide-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide*
do-other-step'-def)
qed

lemma *rough-state-of-state-of-do-skip-step-rough-state-of*[*simp*]:
rough-state-of (*state-of* (*do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of S*))) = *do-skip-step* (*rough-state-of S*)
by (*smt do-other-step.simps rough-state-of-inverse rough-state-of-state-of-do-other-step*)

lemma *conflicting-do-resolve-step-iff*[*iff*]:
conflicting (*do-resolve-step S*) = *None* $\longleftrightarrow$ *conflicting S* = *None*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-resolve-step.cases*)
(*auto simp add*: *Let-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *conflicting-do-skip-step-iff*[*iff*]:

conflicting (*do-skip-step S*) = *None* ⟷ *conflicting S* = *None*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-skip-step.cases*)
(*auto simp add*: *Let-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *conflicting-do-decide-step-iff*[*iff*]:
conflicting (*do-decide-step S*) = *None* ⟷ *conflicting S* = *None*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-decide-step.cases*)
(*auto simp add*: *Let-def split*: *option.splits*)

lemma *conflicting-do-backtrack-step-imp*[*simp*]:
do-backtrack-step S ≠ *S* ⟹ *conflicting* (*do-backtrack-step S*) = *None*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-backtrack-step.cases*)
(*auto simp add*: *Let-def split*: *list.splits option.splits marked-lit.splits*)

lemma *do-skip-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*:
do-skip-step S = *S* ⟷ *trail* (*do-skip-step S*) = *trail S*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-skip-step.cases*) *auto*

lemma *do-decide-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*:
do-decide-step S = *S* ⟷ *trail* (*do-decide-step S*) = *trail S*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-decide-step.cases*) (*auto split*: *option.split*)

lemma *do-backtrack-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*:
do-backtrack-step S = *S* ⟷ *trail* (*do-backtrack-step S*) = *trail S*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-backtrack-step.cases*)
(*auto split*: *option.split list.splits marked-lit.splits*
dest!: *bt-cut-in-get-all-marked-decomposition*)

lemma *do-resolve-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*:
do-resolve-step S = *S* ⟷ *trail* (*do-resolve-step S*) = *trail S*
by (*cases S rule*: *do-resolve-step.cases*) *auto*

lemma *do-other-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*:
trail (*do-other-step S*) = *trail S* ⟷ *do-other-step S* = *S*
by (*auto simp add*: *Let-def do-skip-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*[*symmetric*]
do-decide-step-eq-iff-trail-eq[*symmetric*] *do-backtrack-step-eq-iff-trail-eq*[*symmetric*]
do-resolve-step-eq-iff-trail-eq[*symmetric*])

lemma *do-full1-cp-step-do-other-step'-normal-form*[*dest*!]:
assumes *H*: *do-full1-cp-step* (*do-other-step' S*) = *S*
shows *do-other-step' S* = *S* ∧ *do-full1-cp-step S* = *S*
proof −
let *?T* = *do-other-step' S*
{ assume *confl*: *conflicting* (*rough-state-of ?T*) ≠ *None*
then have *tr*: *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step ?T*)) = *trail* (*rough-state-of ?T*)
using *do-full1-cp-step-conflicting* **by** *auto*
have *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step* (*do-other-step' S*))) = *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)
using *arg-cong*[*OF H*, *of* λ*S*. *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)] **.**
then have *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-other-step' S*)) = *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)
by (*auto simp add*: *do-full1-cp-step-conflicting confl*)
then have *do-other-step' S* = *S*
by (*simp add*: *do-other-step-eq-iff-trail-eq do-other-step'-def*
del: *do-other-step.simps*)
}

moreover {
assume *eq*[*simp*]: *do-other-step′ S = S*
obtain *c* **where** *c*: *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)) = *c* @ *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)
using *do-full1-cp-step-neq-trail-increase* **by** *auto*

moreover have *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step S*)) = *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)
using *arg-cong*[*OF H*, *of* λ*S*. *trail* (*rough-state-of S*)] **by** *simp*
finally have *c* = [] **by** *blast*
then have *do-full1-cp-step S = S* **using** *assms* **by** *auto*
}
moreover {
assume *confl*: *conflicting* (*rough-state-of ?T*) = *None* **and** *neq*: *do-other-step′ S ≠ S*
obtain *c* **where**
c: *trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step ?T*)) = *c* @ *trail* (*rough-state-of ?T*) **and**
nm: ∀ *m*∈*set c*. ¬ *is-marked m*
using *do-full1-cp-step-neq-trail-increase* **by** *auto*
have *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of* (*do-full1-cp-step ?T*))))
= *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of ?T*))) **using** *nm* **unfolding** *c* **by** *force*
moreover have *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of S*)))
≠ *length* (*filter is-marked* (*trail* (*rough-state-of ?T*)))
using *do-other-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide*[*OF - neq*]
do-other-step-not-conflicting-one-more-decide-bt[*of S*, *OF - confl neq*]
by *linarith*
finally have *False* **unfolding** *H* **by** *blast*
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step-no*:
assumes *S*: *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step S = S*
shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*))
proof −
{
fix *S′*
assume *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) *S′*
then have *False*
using *do-full1-cp-step-full*[*of S*] **unfolding** *full-def S rtranclp-unfold full1-def*
by (*smt assms do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step-def tranclpD*)
}
moreover {
fix *S′ S′′*
assume *cdcl*$_W$*-o* (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) *S′* **and**
no-step propagate (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) **and**
no-step conflict (*toS* (*rough-state-of S*)) **and**
full cdcl$_W$*-cp S′ S′′*
then have *False*
using *assms* **unfolding** *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step-def*
by (*smt cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state do-full1-cp-step-do-other-step′-normal-form*
do-other-step-no rough-state-of-do-other-step′)
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *assms* **by** (*force simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-cp.simps cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.simps*)
qed

lemma *toS-rough-state-of-state-of-rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*simp*]:
toS (*rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)))

$= toS\ (rough\text{-}state\text{-}from\text{-}init\text{-}state\text{-}of\ S)$
using *rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*of S*] **by** (*auto simp add*: *state-of-inverse*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$: $cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W^{**}\ S\ T$
apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.induct*)
using *conflict* **apply** *blast*
using *propagate* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$: $cdcl_W\text{-}cp^{**}\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W^{**}\ S\ T$
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
by (*fastforce dest*!: $cdcl_W$*-cp-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
$cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W^{**}\ S\ T$
apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.induct*)
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict'* *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **apply** *blast*
unfolding *full-def* **by** (*fastforce dest*!:*other rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-init-clss*: $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}M\text{-}level\text{-}inv\ S \Longrightarrow clss\ S = clss\ T$
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-init-clss* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *fast*

lemma *clauses-toS-rough-state-of-do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*[*simp*]:
clss (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)))))
= *clss* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)) (**is** - = *clss* (*toS ?S*))
apply (*cases do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*state-of ?S*) = *state-of ?S*)
apply *simp*
by (*smt cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss*
do-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-step toS-rough-state-of-state-of-rough-state-from-init-state-of*)

lemma *rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'*[*code abstract*]:
rough-state-from-init-state-of (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step' S*) =
rough-state-of (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*id-of-I-to S*))
proof −
let *?S* = (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)
have $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}$ (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))))
(*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
using *rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*of S*] **by** *auto*
moreover have $cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}$
(*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
(*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*
(*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)))))
using *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*[*of state-of ?S*]
by (*cases do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*state-of ?S*) = *state-of ?S*) *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
unfolding *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'-def id-of-I-to-def*
by (*auto intro*!: *state-from-init-state-of-inverse*)
qed

All rules together

function *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* **where**
do-all-cdcl$_W$*-stgy S* =
(*let T* = *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step' S in*
if T = *S then S else do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy T*)
by *fast+*
termination

proof (*relation* {(*T*, *S*).
  (*cdcl*$_W$*-measure* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of T*)),
  cdcl$_W$*-measure* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)))
   ∈ *lexn* {(*a*, *b*). *a* < *b*} *3*}, *goal-cases*)
 case *1*
 show *?case* **by** (*rule wf-if-measure-f*) (*auto intro*!: *wf-lexn wf-less*)
next
 case (*2 S T*) **note** *T* = *this*(*1*) **and** *ST* = *this*(*2*)
 let *?S* = *rough-state-from-init-state-of S*
 have *S*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*** (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS ?S*))) (*toS ?S*)
  using *rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*of S*] **by** *auto*
 moreover have *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
  (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of T*))
  proof −
   have ⋀*c*. *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of c*)) =
    rough-state-from-init-state-of c
    using *rough-state-from-init-state-of* **by** *force*
   then have *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
    ≠ *state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)
    using *ST T* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *id-of-I-to-def rough-state-from-init-state-of-inject*
     rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$)
   then show *?thesis*
    using *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step id-of-I-to-def rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *T*
    by *fastforce*
  qed
 moreover
  have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
   using *rough-state-from-init-state-of*[*of S*] **by** *auto*
  then have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))))
   by (*cases rough-state-from-init-state-of S*)
     (*auto simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-def*)
 ultimately show *?case*
  by (*auto intro*!: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step-decreasing*[*of - - S0-cdcl*$_W$ (*clss* (*toS ?S*))]
   simp del: *cdcl*$_W$*-measure.simps*)
qed

thm *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.induct*
lemma *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-induct*:
 (⋀*S*. (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *S* ≠ *S* ⟹ *P* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *S*)) ⟹ *P S*) ⟹ *P a0*
 using *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.induct* **by** *metis*

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-all*:
 no-step cdcl$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy S*)))
 apply (*induction S rule*:*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-induct*)
 apply (*rename-tac S*, *case-tac do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *S* ≠ *S*)
proof −
 fix *Sa* :: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state*
 assume *a1*: ¬ *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *Sa* ≠ *Sa*
 { fix *pp*
  have (*if True then Sa else do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa*) = *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa*
   using *a1* **by** *auto*
  then have ¬ *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa*))) *pp*
   using *a1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step-no id-of-I-to-def*
    rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-step*$'$ *rough-state-of-inverse*) **}**
 then show *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa*)))

by *fastforce*
next
fix *Sa* :: *cdcl*$_W$*-state-inv-from-init-state*
assume *a1*: *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *Sa* $\neq$ *Sa*
$\Longrightarrow$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of*
(*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *Sa*))))
assume *a2*: *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *Sa* $\neq$ *Sa*
have *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa* = *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *Sa*)
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.simps*)
then show *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy Sa*)))
using *a2 a1* **by** *presburger*
qed

lemma *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*:
cdcl$_W$*-stgy*** (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
(*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy S*)))
proof (*induction S rule*: *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-induct*)
case (*1 S*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *S* = *S*)
case *True*
then show *?thesis* **by** *simp*
next
case *False*
have *f2*: *do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*id-of-I-to S*) = *id-of-I-to S* $\longrightarrow$
rough-state-from-init-state-of (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *S*)
= *rough-state-of* (*state-of* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
using *id-of-I-to-def rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* **by** *presburger*
have *f3*: *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy S* = *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *S*)
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.simps*)
have *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of S*))
(*toS* (*rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'* *S*)))
= *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*id-of-I-to S*)))
(*toS* (*rough-state-of* (*do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* (*id-of-I-to S*))))
using *id-of-I-to-def rough-state-from-init-state-of-do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step'*
toS-rough-state-of-state-of-rough-state-from-init-state-of **by** *presburger*
then show *?thesis*
using *f3 f2 IH do-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step* **by** *fastforce*
qed
qed

Final theorem:

lemma *DPLL-tot-correct*:
assumes
r: *rough-state-from-init-state-of* (*do-all-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* (*state-from-init-state-of*
(([], *map remdups N*, [], *0*, *None*)))) = *S* **and**
S: (*M'*, *N'*, *U'*, *k*, *E*) = *toS S*
shows (*E* $\neq$ *Some* {#} $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set* (*map mset N*)))
$\vee$ (*E* = *Some* {#} $\wedge$ *unsatisfiable* (*set* (*map mset N*)))
proof −
let *?N* = *map remdups N*
have *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS* ([], *map remdups N*, [], *0*, *None*))
unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-def distinct-mset-set-def* **by** *auto*
then have *S0*: *rough-state-of* (*state-of* ([], *map remdups N*, [], *0*, *None*))
= ([], *map remdups N*, [], *0*, *None*) **by** *simp*

have *1*: *full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy* (*toS* ([], *?N*, [], *0*, *None*)) (*toS S*)
unfolding *full-def* **apply** *rule*
using *do-all-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy*[*of*
state-from-init-state-of ([], *map remdups N*, [], *0*, *None*)] *inv*
no-step-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-all*
by (*auto simp del*: *do-all-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy.simps simp*: *state-from-init-state-of-inverse*
r[*symmetric*])+
moreover have *2*: *finite* (*set* (*map mset ?N*)) **by** *auto*
moreover have *3*: *distinct-mset-set* (*set* (*map mset ?N*))
unfolding *distinct-mset-set-def* **by** *auto*
moreover
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*toS S*)
by (*metis* (*no-types*) $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-rough-state r*
toS-rough-state-of-state-of-rough-state-from-init-state-of)
then have *cons*: *consistent-interp* (*lits-of M'*)
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def S*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
moreover
have *clss* (*toS* ([], *?N*, [], *0*, *None*)) = *clss* (*toS S*)
apply (*rule rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*)
using *1* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$)
then have *N'*: *mset* (*map mset ?N*) = *N'*
using *S*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
have ($E \neq$ *Some* {#} $\wedge$ *satisfiable* (*set* (*map mset ?N*)))
$\vee$ ($E =$ *Some* {#} $\wedge$ *unsatisfiable* (*set* (*map mset ?N*)))
using *full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive* **unfolding** *N'* **apply** *rule*
using *1* **apply** *simp*
using *2* **apply** *simp*
using *3* **apply** *simp*
using *S*[*symmetric*] *N'* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *S*[*symmetric*] *N' cons* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *true-annots-true-cls*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

The Code The SML code is skipped in the documentation, but stays to ensure that some version of the exported code is working. The only difference between the generated code and the one used here is the export of the constructor ConI.

end
theory *CDCL-WNOT*
imports *CDCL-W-Termination CDCL-NOT*
begin

19 Link between Weidenbach's and NOT's CDCL

19.1 Inclusion of the states

declare *upt.simps*(*2*)[*simp del*]
sledgehammer-params[*verbose*]

context $cdcl_W$
begin

lemma *backtrack-levE*:
backtrack S S' $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$
($\bigwedge$*D L K M1 M2*.

(*Marked K* (*Suc* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D*)) # *M1*, *M2*)
∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail S*)) ⟹
get-level (*trail S*) *L* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) (*D* + {#*L*#}) ⟹
undefined-lit M1 L ⟹
S' ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) *D*) (*update-conflicting None S*)))) ⟹
backtrack-lvl S = *get-maximum-level* (*trail S*) (*D* + {#*L*#}) ⟹
conflicting S = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) ⟹ *P*) ⟹
P
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *backtrack-induction-lev2*) *metis*

lemma *backtrack-no-cdcl*$_W$*-bj*:
assumes *cdcl*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj T U* **and** *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv V*
shows ¬*backtrack V T*
using *cdcl inv*
apply (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.induct*)
apply (*elim skipE*, *force elim*!: *backtrack-levE*[*OF - inv*] *simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
apply (*elim resolveE*, *force elim*!: *backtrack-levE*[*OF - inv*] *simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
apply *standard*
apply (*elim backtrack-levE*[*OF - inv*], *elim backtrackE*)
apply (*force simp del*: *state-simp simp add*: *state-eq-conflicting cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
done

abbreviation *skip-or-resolve* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
skip-or-resolve ≡ (λ*S T*. *skip S T* ∨ *resolve S T*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-bj-skip-or-resolve-backtrack*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-bj*** *S U* **and** *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *skip-or-resolve*** *S U* ∨ (∃ *T*. *skip-or-resolve*** *S T* ∧ *backtrack T U*)
using *assms*
proof (*induction*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step U V*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*)]
consider
(*SU*) *S* = *U*
| (*SUp*) *cdcl*$_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ *S U*
using *st* **unfolding** *rtranclp-unfold* **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *SUp*
have ⋀*T*. *skip-or-resolve*** *S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$** *S T*
using *mono-rtranclp*[*of skip-or-resolve cdcl*$_W$] *other* **by** *blast*
then have *skip-or-resolve*** *S U*
using *bj IH inv backtrack-no-cdcl*$_W$*-bj rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF - inv*] **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
using *bj* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.cases rtranclp.simps*)
next
case *SU*
then show *?thesis*
using *bj* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.cases rtranclp.simps*)
qed

qed

lemma *rtranclp-skip-or-resolve-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
  skip-or-resolve** S T $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W{}^{**}$ S T
  by (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) (*auto dest*!: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.intros cdcl*$_W$*.intros cdcl*$_W$*-o.intros*)

definition *backjump-l-cond* :: *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'v literal* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
backjump-l-cond $\equiv \lambda C\ C'\ L'\ S.$ *True*

definition *inv*$_{NOT}$ :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
inv$_{NOT}$ $\equiv \lambda S.$ *no-dup* (*trail* S)

declare *inv*$_{NOT}$*-def*[*simp*]
end

fun *convert-marked-lit-from-W* **where**
convert-marked-lit-from-W (*Propagated* L -) = *Propagated* L () |
convert-marked-lit-from-W (*Marked* L -) = *Marked* L ()

abbreviation *convert-trail-from-W* ::
  (*'v*, *'lvl*, *'a*) *marked-lit list*
    $\Rightarrow$ (*'v*, *unit*, *unit*) *marked-lit list* **where**
convert-trail-from-W $\equiv$ *map convert-marked-lit-from-W*

lemma *lits-of-convert-trail-from-W*[*simp*]:
  lits-of (*convert-trail-from-W* M) = *lits-of* M
  by (*induction rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *simp-all*

lemma *lit-of-convert-trail-from-W*[*simp*]:
  lit-of (*convert-marked-lit-from-W* L) = *lit-of* L
  by (*cases* L) *auto*

lemma *no-dup-convert-from-W*[*simp*]:
  no-dup (*convert-trail-from-W* M) $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-dup* M
  by (*auto simp*: *comp-def*)

lemma *convert-trail-from-W-true-annots*[*simp*]:
  convert-trail-from-W M $\models$*as* C $\longleftrightarrow$ M $\models$*as* C
  by (*auto simp*: *true-annots-true-cls*)

lemma *defined-lit-convert-trail-from-W*[*simp*]:
  defined-lit (*convert-trail-from-W* S) L $\longleftrightarrow$ *defined-lit* S L
  by (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map image-comp*)

The values *0* and {#} are dummy values.

fun *convert-marked-lit-from-NOT*
  :: (*'a*, *'e*, *'b*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ (*'a*, *nat*, *'a literal multiset*) *marked-lit* **where**
convert-marked-lit-from-NOT (*Propagated* L -) = *Propagated* L {#} |
convert-marked-lit-from-NOT (*Marked* L -) = *Marked* L *0*

abbreviation *convert-trail-from-NOT* **where**
convert-trail-from-NOT $\equiv$ *map convert-marked-lit-from-NOT*

lemma *undefined-lit-convert-trail-from-NOT*[*simp*]:
  undefined-lit (*convert-trail-from-NOT* F) L $\longleftrightarrow$ *undefined-lit* F L

by (*induction F rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map*)

lemma *lits-of-convert-trail-from-NOT*:
lits-of (*convert-trail-from-NOT F*) = *lits-of F*
by (*induction F rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *convert-trail-from-W-from-NOT*[*simp*]:
convert-trail-from-W (*convert-trail-from-NOT M*) = *M*
by (*induction rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*) *auto*

lemma *convert-trail-from-W-convert-lit-from-NOT*[*simp*]:
convert-marked-lit-from-W (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) = *L*
by (*cases L*) *auto*

abbreviation $trail_{NOT}$ **where**
$trail_{NOT}$ *S* ≡ *convert-trail-from-W* (*fst S*)

lemma *undefined-lit-convert-trail-from-W*[*iff*]:
undefined-lit (*convert-trail-from-W M*) *L* ⟷ *undefined-lit M L*
by (*auto simp*: *defined-lit-map image-comp*)

lemma *lit-of-convert-marked-lit-from-NOT*[*iff*]:
lit-of (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) = *lit-of L*
by (*cases L*) *auto*

sublocale $state_W$ ⊆ *dpll-state*
λ*S*. *convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*)
clauses
λ*L S*. *cons-trail* (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) *S*
λ*S*. *tl-trail S*
λ*C S*. *add-learned-cls C S*
λ*C S*. *remove-cls C S*
by *unfold-locales* (*auto simp*: *map-tl o-def*)

context $state_W$
begin
declare $state\text{-}simp_{NOT}$[*simp del*]
end

sublocale $cdcl_W$ ⊆ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-ops*
λ*S*. *convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*)
clauses
λ*L S*. *cons-trail* (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) *S*
λ*S*. *tl-trail S*
λ*C S*. *add-learned-cls C S*
λ*C S*. *remove-cls C S*
λ- -. *True*
λ- *S*. *conflicting S* = *None*
λ*C C′ L′ S*. *backjump-l-cond C C′ L′ S* ∧ *distinct-mset* (*C′* + {#*L′*#}) ∧ ¬*tautology* (*C′* + {#*L′*#})
by *unfold-locales*

sublocale $cdcl_W$ ⊆ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy*
λ*S*. *convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*)
clauses
λ*L S*. *cons-trail* (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) *S*

$\lambda S.$ *tl-trail S*
$\lambda C\ S.$ *add-learned-cls C S*
$\lambda C\ S.$ *remove-cls C S*
λ- -. *True*
λ- $S.$ *conflicting S = None backjump-l-cond* inv_{NOT}
proof (*unfold-locales*, *goal-cases*)
case *2*
then show *?case* **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-no-dup-inv* **by** (*auto simp*: *comp-def*)
next
case (*1 C′ S C F′ K F L*)
moreover
let *?C′* = *remdups-mset C′*
have $L \notin\# C'$
using ‹*F* ⊨*as CNot C′*› ‹*undefined-lit F L*› *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*
in-CNot-implies-uminus(*2*) **by** *blast*
then have *distinct-mset* (*?C′* + {#*L*#})
by (*metis count-mset-set*(*3*) *distinct-mset-remdups-mset distinct-mset-single-add*
less-irrefl-nat mem-set-mset-iff remdups-mset-def)
moreover
have *no-dup F*
using ‹inv_{NOT} *S*› ‹*convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*) = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F*›
unfolding inv_{NOT}*-def*
by (*smt comp-apply distinct.simps*(*2*) *distinct-append list.simps*(*9*) *map-append*
no-dup-convert-from-W)
then have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of F*)
using *distinctconsistent-interp* **by** *blast*
then have ¬ *tautology* (*C′*)
using ‹*F* ⊨*as CNot C′*› *consistent-CNot-not-tautology true-annots-true-cls* **by** *blast*
then have ¬ *tautology* (*?C′* + {#*L*#})
using ‹*F* ⊨*as CNot C′*› ‹*undefined-lit F L*› **by** (*metis CNot-remdups-mset*
Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of add.commute in-CNot-uminus tautology-add-single
tautology-remdups-mset true-annot-singleton true-annots-def)
show *?case*
proof −
have *f2*: *no-dup* (*convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*))
using ‹inv_{NOT} *S*› **unfolding** inv_{NOT}*-def* **by** (*simp add*: *o-def*)
have *f3*: *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
∪ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*))
using ‹*convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*) = *F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F*›
‹*atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ∪ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*F′* @ *Marked K* () # *F*)› **by** *auto*
have *f4*: *clauses S* ⊨*pm remdups-mset C′* + {#*L*#}
by (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹$L \notin\# C'$› ‹*clauses S* ⊨*pm C′* + {#*L*#}› *remdups-mset-singleton-sum*(*2*)
true-clss-cls-remdups-mset union-commute)
have *F* ⊨*as CNot* (*remdups-mset C′*)
by (*simp add*: ‹*F* ⊨*as CNot C′*›)
then show *?thesis*
using *f4 f3 f2* ‹¬ *tautology* (*remdups-mset C′* + {#*L*#})›
backjump-l.intros[*OF - f2*] *calculation*(*2*−*5*,*9*)
state-eq$_{NOT}$*-ref* **unfolding** *backjump-l-cond-def* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

sublocale $cdcl_W \subseteq cdcl_{NOT}$*-merge-bj-learn-proxy2*
$\lambda S.$ *convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*)
clauses

$\lambda L\ S.\ cons\text{-}trail\ (convert\text{-}marked\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ L)\ S$
$\lambda S.\ tl\text{-}trail\ S$
$\lambda C\ S.\ add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ C\ S$
$\lambda C\ S.\ remove\text{-}cls\ C\ S\ \lambda\text{-}\ \text{-}.\ True\ \ inv_{NOT}$
$\lambda\text{-}\ S.\ conflicting\ S = None\ backjump\text{-}l\text{-}cond$
by *unfold-locales*

sublocale $cdcl_W \subseteq cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}merge\text{-}bj\text{-}learn$
$\lambda S.\ convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}W\ (trail\ S)$
clauses
$\lambda L\ S.\ cons\text{-}trail\ (convert\text{-}marked\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ L)\ S$
$\lambda S.\ tl\text{-}trail\ S$
$\lambda C\ S.\ add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ C\ S$
$\lambda C\ S.\ remove\text{-}cls\ C\ S\ \lambda\text{-}\ \text{-}.\ True\ \ inv_{NOT}$
$\lambda\text{-}\ S.\ conflicting\ S = None\ backjump\text{-}l\text{-}cond$
apply *unfold-locales*
using *dpll-bj-no-dup* **apply** (*simp add*: *comp-def*)
using $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}no\text{-}dup$ **by** (*auto simp add*: *comp-def* $cdcl_{NOT}.simps$)

context $cdcl_W$
begin

Notations are lost while proving locale inclusion:

notation $state\text{-}eq_{NOT}$ (**infix** $\sim_{NOT}$ *50*)

19.2 Additional Lemmas between NOT and W states

lemma $trail_W\text{-}eq\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}eq$:
$trail\ S = trail\ T \Longrightarrow trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S) = trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ T)$
proof (*induction F S arbitrary*: *T rule*: $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}.induct$)
case (*1 F S T*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *tr* = *this*(*2*)
then have $[] = convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}W\ (trail\ S)$
$\lor\ length\ F = length\ (convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}W\ (trail\ S))$
$\lor\ trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ (tl\text{-}trail\ S)) = trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ (tl\text{-}trail\ T))$
using *IH* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *trail-tl-trail*)
then show $trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S) = trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ T)$
using *tr* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}.elims$)
qed

lemma $trail\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls$:
$no\text{-}dup\ (trail\ S) \Longrightarrow$
$trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ M\ (add\text{-}learned\text{-}cls\ D\ S)) = trail\ (reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ M\ S)$
by (*rule* $trail_W\text{-}eq\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}eq$) *simp*

lemma $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}convert$:
$reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ C\ S = reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to\ (convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ C)\ S$
apply (*induction C S rule*: $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}.induct$)
apply (*subst* $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}.simps$, *subst reduce-trail-to.simps*)
by *auto*

lemma *reduce-trail-to-length*:
$length\ M = length\ M' \Longrightarrow reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to\ M\ S = reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to\ M'\ S$
apply (*induction M S arbitrary*: *rule*: *reduce-trail-to.induct*)
apply ($rename\text{-}tac\ F\ S;\ case\text{-}tac\ trail\ S \neq []\ ;\ case\text{-}tac\ length\ (trail\ S) \neq length\ M'$)
by (*simp-all add*: *reduce-trail-to-length-ne*)

19.3 More lemmas conflict–propagate and backjumping

19.3.1 Termination

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv*:
assumes *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
obtains *T* **where** *full cdcl*$_W$*-cp S T*
using *assms cdcl*$_W$*-cp-normalized-element* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
thm *backtrackE*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-bj-measure*:
assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-bj S T* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *length* (*trail S*) + (*if conflicting S = None then 0 else 1*)
$>$ *length* (*trail T*) + (*if conflicting T = None then 0 else 1*)
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.induct*)
(*force dest*:*arg-cong*[*of - - length*]
intro: *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*
elim!: *backtrack-levE*
simp: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)+

lemma *wf-cdcl*$_W$*-bj*:
wf {(*b*,*a*). *cdcl*$_W$*-bj a b* ∧ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv a*}
apply (*rule wfP-if-measure*[*of* λ-. *True*
- λ*T*. *length* (*trail T*) + (*if conflicting T = None then 0 else 1*), *simplified*])
using *cdcl*$_W$*-bj-measure* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form*:
assumes *lev*: *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows ∃ *T*. *full cdcl*$_W$*-bj S T*
proof −
obtain *T* **where** *T*: *full* (λ*a b*. *cdcl*$_W$*-bj a b* ∧ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv a*) *S T*
using *wf-exists-normal-form-full*[*OF wf-cdcl*$_W$*-bj*] **by** *auto*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-bj*** *S T*
by (*auto dest*: *rtranclp-and-rtranclp-left simp*: *full-def*)
moreover
then have *cdcl*$_W$** *S T*
using *mono-rtranclp*[*of cdcl*$_W$*-bj cdcl*$_W$] *cdcl*$_W$*.simps* **by** *blast*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv lev* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *T* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*:
assumes *skip*** *S T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows
∃ *M*. *trail S = M @ trail T* ∧ (∀ *m*∈*set M*. ¬*is-marked m*) **and**
T ∼ *delete-trail-and-rebuild* (*trail T*) *S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
(*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def state-access-simp*)

19.3.2 More backjumping

Backjumping after skipping or jump directly **lemma** *rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack*:
assumes
skip** *S T* **and**
backtrack T W **and**

$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv S
shows *backtrack S W*
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T V*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *skip* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *bt* = *this*(*4*) **and**
inv = *this*(*5*)
have *$skip^{**}$ S V*
using *st skip* **by** *auto*
then have *$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv V*
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of skip $cdcl_W$*] *assms*(*3*) *rtranclp-$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv-inv mono-rtranclp*
by (*auto dest*!: *bj other $cdcl_W$-bj.skip*)
then have *$cdcl_W$-M-level-inv V*
unfolding *$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then obtain *N k M1 M2 K D L U i* **where**
V: *state V* = (*trail V*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#})) **and**
W: *state W* = (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*, *N*, {#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *U*,
get-maximum-level (*trail V*) *D*, *None*) **and**
decomp: (*Marked K* (*Suc i*) # *M1*, *M2*)
∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail V*)) **and**
k = *get-maximum-level* (*trail V*) (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
lev-L: *get-level* (*trail V*) *L* = *k* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M1 L* **and**
W ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl* (*get-maximum-level* (*trail V*) *D*) (*update-conflicting None V*))))**and**
lev-l-D: *backtrack-lvl V* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail V*) (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
conflicting V = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
i: *i* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail V*) *D*
using *bt* **by** (*elim backtrack-levE*)
(*auto simp*: *$cdcl_W$-M-level-inv-decomp state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)+
let *?D* = (*D* + {#*L*#})
obtain *L′ C′* **where**
T: *state T* = (*Propagated L′ C′* # *trail V*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some ?D*) **and**
V ∼ *tl-trail T* **and**
−*L′* ∉# *?D* **and**
?D ≠ {#}
using *skip V* **by** *force*

let *?M* = *Propagated L′ C′* # *trail V*
have *$cdcl_W^{**}$ S T* **using** *bj $cdcl_W$-bj.skip mono-rtranclp*[*of skip $cdcl_W$ S T*] *other st* **by** *meson*
then have *inv′*: *$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv T*
using *rtranclp-$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv-inv inv* **by** *blast*
have *M-lev*: *$cdcl_W$-M-level-inv T* **using** *inv′* **unfolding** *$cdcl_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *n-d′*: *no-dup ?M*
using *T* **unfolding** *$cdcl_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*

have *k* > *0*
using *decomp M-lev T V* **unfolding** *$cdcl_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail V*)
using *lev-L get-rev-level-ge-0-atm-of-in V* **by** *fastforce*
then have *L-L′*: *atm-of L* ≠ *atm-of L′*
using *n-d′* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*

have L'-M: *atm-of* $L' \notin$ *atm-of* ` *lits-of* (*trail* V)
  using n-d' **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
have *?M* $\models$*as CNot ?D*
  using *inv'* T **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have $L' \notin\#$ *?D*
  using L-L' L'-M **unfolding** *true-annots-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *true-annot-def true-cls-def*
    atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set Ball-mset-def
    split: *split-if-asm*)
have [*simp*]: *trail* (*reduce-trail-to M1 T*) = *M1*
  by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *One-nat-def Pair-inject T* ‹$V \sim$ *tl-trail T*› *decomp*
    diff-less in-get-all-marked-decomposition-trail-update-trail length-greater-0-conv
    length-tl lessI list.distinct(*1*) *reduce-trail-to-length-ne state-eq-trail*
    trail-reduce-trail-to-length-le trail-tl-trail)
have $skip^{**}$ *S V*
  using *st skip* **by** *auto*
have *no-dup* (*trail S*)
  using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have [*simp*]: *init-clss S* = *N* **and** [*simp*]: *learned-clss S* = *U*
  using *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*[*OF* ‹$skip^{**}$ *S V*›] *V*
  by (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def state-access-simp*)
then have *W-S*: $W \sim$ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#})) (*reduce-trail-to M1*
(*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#}) (*update-backtrack-lvl i* (*update-conflicting None T*))))
  using *W i T undef M-lev* **by** (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)

obtain *M2'* **where**
  (*Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*, *M2'*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition ?M*)
  using *decomp V* **by** (*cases hd* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail V*)),
    cases get-all-marked-decomposition (*trail V*)) *auto*
moreover
  from L-L' **have** *get-level ?M L* = *k*
    using *lev-L* ‹$-L' \notin\#$ *?D*› *V* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
moreover
  have *atm-of* $L' \notin$ *atms-of D*
    using ‹$L' \notin\#$ *?D*› ‹$-L' \notin\#$ *?D*› **by** (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set*
      atms-of-def)
  then have *get-level ?M L* = *get-maximum-level ?M* (*D*+{#*L*#})
    using *lev-l-D*[*symmetric*] L-L' *V lev-L* **by** *simp*
moreover have *i* = *get-maximum-level ?M D*
  using *i* ‹*atm-of* $L' \notin$ *atms-of D*› **by** *auto*
moreover

ultimately have *backtrack T W*
  using *T*(*1*) *W-S* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **using** *IH inv* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *fst-get-all-marked-decomposition-prepend-not-marked*:
  assumes ∀ *m*∈*set MS*. ¬ *is-marked m*
  shows *set* (*map fst* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
    = *set* (*map fst* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*MS* @ *M*)))
    using *assms* **apply** (*induction MS rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
    apply *auto*[*2*]
    by (*rename-tac L m xs*; *case-tac get-all-marked-decomposition* (*xs* @ *M*)) *simp-all*

See also ⟦$skip^{**}$ *?S ?T*; *backtrack ?T ?W*; $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?S*⟧ ⟹ *backtrack ?S ?W*

lemma *rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack-end*:
assumes
skip: *skip*** *S T* **and**
bt: *backtrack S W* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *backtrack T W*
using *assms*
proof −
have *M-lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
using *bt inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*auto elim*!: *backtrack-levE*)
then obtain *k M M1 M2 K i D L N U* **where**
S: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#})) **and**
W: *state W* = (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *M1*, *N*, {#*D* + {#*L*#}#} + *U*, *get-maximum-level M D*,
None) **and**
decomp: (*Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*) **and**
lev-l: *get-level M L* = *k* **and**
lev-l-D: *get-level M L* = *get-maximum-level M* (*D*+{#*L*#}) **and**
i: *i* = *get-maximum-level M D* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M1 L*
using *bt* **by** (*elim backtrack-levE*)
(*simp-all add*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp state-eq-def del*: *state-simp*)
let *?D* = (*D* + {#*L*#})

have [*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
using *M-lev* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
using *mono-rtranclp*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$] **by** (*smt bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip inv local.skip other*
rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)
then have [*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail T*)
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*

obtain *MS* M_T **where** *M*: *M* = *MS* @ M_T **and** M_T: M_T = *trail T* **and** *nm*: ∀ *m*∈*set MS*. ¬*is-marked m*
using *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*(*1*)[*OF skip*] *S M-lev* **by** *auto*
have *T*: *state T* = (M_T, *N*, *U*, *k*, *Some ?D*)
using M_T *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*(*2*)[*of S T*] *skip S*
by (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def state-access-simp*)

have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
apply (*rule rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*[*OF - inv*])
using *bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip local.skip other rtranclp-mono*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$] **by** *blast*
then have M_T ⊨*as CNot ?D*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **using** *T* **by** *blast*
have ∀ *L*∈#*?D*. *atm-of L* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* M_T
proof −
have *f1*: ⋀*l*. ¬ M_T ⊨*a* {#− *l*#} ∨ *atm-of l* ∈ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* M_T
by (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set in-lit-of-true-annot*
lits-of-def)
have ⋀*l*. *l* ∉# *D* ∨ − *l* ∈ *lits-of* M_T
using ‹M_T ⊨*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#})› *multi-member-split* **by** *fastforce*
then show *?thesis*
using *f1* **by** (*meson* ‹M_T ⊨*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#})› *ball-msetI true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined*)
qed
moreover have *no-dup M*

using *inv S* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $\forall L \in \# ?D.$ *atm-of L* $\notin$ *atm-of ‘ lits-of MS*
unfolding *M* **unfolding** *lits-of-def* **by** *auto*
then have *H*: $\bigwedge L.\ L \in \# ?D \Longrightarrow$ *get-level M L = get-level* M_T *L*
unfolding *M* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *lits-of-def*)
have [*simp*]: *get-maximum-level M ?D = get-maximum-level* M_T *?D*
by (*metis* ‹M_T $\models$*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#})› *M nm ball-msetI true-annots-CNot-all-atms-defined get-maximum-level-skip-un-marked-not-present*)

have *lev-l'*: *get-level* M_T *L = k*
using *lev-l* **by** (*auto simp*: *H*)
have [*simp*]: *trail* (*reduce-trail-to M1 T*) = *M1*
using *T decomp M nm* **by** (*smt* M_T *append-assoc beginning-not-marked-invert get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend reduce-trail-to-trail-tl-trail-decomp*)
have *W*: *W* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#})) (*reduce-trail-to M1* (*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#}) (*update-backtrack-lvl i* (*update-conflicting None T*))))
using *W T i decomp undef* **by** (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def*)

have *lev-l-D'*: *get-level* M_T *L = get-maximum-level* M_T (*D*+{#*L*#})
using *lev-l-D* **by** (*auto simp*: *H*)
have [*simp*]: *get-maximum-level M D = get-maximum-level* M_T *D*
proof −
have $\bigwedge$*ms m.* ¬ (*ms*::('*v*, *nat*, '*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit list*) $\models$*as CNot m*
∨ (∀ *l*∈#*m. atm-of l* ∈ *atm-of ‘ lits-of ms*)
by (*simp add*: *atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*))
then have ∀ *l*∈#*D. atm-of l* ∈ *atm-of ‘ lits-of* M_T
using ‹M_T $\models$*as CNot* (*D* + {#*L*#})› **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis M get-maximum-level-skip-un-marked-not-present nm*)
qed
then have *i'*: *i = get-maximum-level* M_T *D*
using *i* **by** *auto*
have *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1* ∈ *set* (*map fst* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M*))
using *Set.imageI*[*OF decomp*, *of fst*] **by** *auto*
then have *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1* ∈ *set* (*map fst* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M_T))
using *fst-get-all-marked-decomposition-prepend-not-marked*[*OF nm*] **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
then obtain *M2'* **where** *decomp'*:(*Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*, *M2'*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M_T)
by *auto*
then show *backtrack T W*
using *backtrack.intros*[*OF T decomp' lev-l'*] *lev-l-D' i' W* **by** *force*
qed

lemma *cdcl$_W$-bj-decomp-resolve-skip-and-bj*:
assumes *cdcl$_W$-bj** S T* **and** *inv*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S*
shows (*skip-or-resolve** S T*
∨ (∃ *U. skip-or-resolve** S U* ∧ *backtrack U T*))
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have *IH*: *skip-or-resolve** S T*
proof −

{ **assume** ($\exists$ U. *skip-or-resolve*** S U $\wedge$ *backtrack* U T)
then obtain V **where**
bt: *backtrack* V T **and**
*skip-or-resolve*** S V
by *blast*
have $cdcl_W$** S V
using ‹*skip-or-resolve*** S V› *rtranclp-skip-or-resolve-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* V **and** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-consistent-inv inv* **by** *blast+*
with *bj bt* **have** *False* **using** *backtrack-no-cdcl*$_W$*-bj* **by** *simp*
}
then show *?thesis* **using** *IH inv* **by** *blast*
qed
show *?case*
using *bj*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.cases*)
case *backtrack*
then show *?thesis* **using** *IH* **by** *blast*
qed (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *IH rtranclp.simps*)+
qed

lemma *resolve-skip-deterministic*:
resolve S T $\Longrightarrow$ *skip* S U $\Longrightarrow$ *False*
by *fastforce*

lemma *backtrack-unique*:
assumes
bt-T: *backtrack* S T **and**
bt-U: *backtrack* S U **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* S
shows $T \sim U$
proof −
have *lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then obtain M N U' k D L i K *M1* *M2* **where**
S: *state* $S = (M, N, U', k, Some\ (D + \{\#L\#\}))$ **and**
decomp: (*Marked* K $(i+1)$ # *M1*, *M2*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M) **and**
get-level M $L = k$ **and**
get-level M L = *get-maximum-level* M $(D+\{\#L\#\})$ **and**
get-maximum-level M $D = i$ **and**
T: *state* T = (*Propagated* L ($(D+\{\#L\#\})$) # *M1* , N, $\{\#D + \{\#L\#\}\#\} + U'$, i, *None*) **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M1 L*
using *bt-T* **by** (*elim backtrack-levE*)
(*force simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)+

obtain D' L' i' K' *M1'* *M2'* **where**
S': *state* $S = (M, N, U', k, Some\ (D' + \{\#L'\#\}))$ **and**
decomp': (*Marked* K' $(i'+1)$ # *M1'*, *M2'*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* M) **and**
get-level M $L' = k$ **and**
get-level M L' = *get-maximum-level* M $(D'+\{\#L'\#\})$ **and**
get-maximum-level M $D' = i'$ **and**
U: *state* U = (*Propagated* L' $(D'+\{\#L'\#\})$ # *M1'*, N, $\{\#D' + \{\#L'\#\}\#\} + U'$, i', *None*) **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M1' L'*
using *bt-U lev S* **by** (*elim backtrack-levE*)
(*force simp*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def state-eq-def simp del*: *state-simp*)+

obtain *c* **where** *M*: *M* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*
  using *decomp* **by** *auto*
obtain *c′* **where** *M′*: *M* = *c′* @ *M2′* @ *Marked K′* (*i′* + *1*) # *M1′*
  using *decomp′* **by** *auto*
have *marked*: *get-all-levels-of-marked M* = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*k*]
  using *inv S* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *i* < *k*
  unfolding *M*
  by (*force simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *dest*!: *arg-cong*[*of* - - *set*])

have [*simp*]: *L* = *L′*
  proof (*rule ccontr*)
    assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then have *L′* ∈# *D*
      using *S* **unfolding** *S′* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *multiset-eq-iff split*: *split-if-asm*)
    then have *get-maximum-level M D* ≥ *k*
      using ‹*get-level M L′* = *k*› *get-maximum-level-ge-get-level* **by** *blast*
    then show *False* **using** ‹*get-maximum-level M D* = *i*› ‹*i* < *k*› **by** *auto*
  qed
then have [*simp*]: *D* = *D′*
  using *S S′* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: *i*=*i′* **using** ‹*get-maximum-level M D′* = *i′*› ‹*get-maximum-level M D* = *i*› **by** *auto*

Automation in a step later...

have *H*: ⋀*a A B*. *insert a A* = *B* ⟹ *a* : *B*
  by *blast*
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*c*@*M2*) = *rev* [*i*+*2*..<*1*+*k*] **and**
  get-all-levels-of-marked (*c′*@*M2′*) = *rev* [*i*+*2*..<*1*+*k*]
  using *marked* **unfolding** *M*
  using *marked* **unfolding** *M′*
  unfolding *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] **by** (*auto dest*: *append-cons-eq-upt-length-i-end*)
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*(*1*), *of set*] *arg-cong*[*OF this*(*2*), *of set*]
have
  dropWhile (λ*L*. ¬*is-marked L* ∨ *level-of L* ≠ *Suc i*) (*c* @ *M2*) = [] **and**
  dropWhile (λ*L*. ¬*is-marked L* ∨ *level-of L* ≠ *Suc i*) (*c′* @ *M2′*) = []
    unfolding *dropWhile-eq-Nil-conv Ball-def*
    by (*intro allI*; *rename-tac x*; *case-tac x*; *auto dest*!: *H simp add*: *in-set-conv-decomp*)+

then have *M1* = *M1′*
  using *arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of dropWhile* (λ*L*. ¬*is-marked L* ∨ *level-of L* ≠ *Suc i*)]
  unfolding *M′* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *T U* **by** (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def*)
qed

lemma *if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve*:
  assumes
    skip: *skip*** *S U* **and**
    bt: *backtrack S T* **and**
    inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows ¬*resolve U V*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume *resolve*: ¬¬*resolve U V*

  obtain *L C M N U′ k D* **where**
    U: *state U* = (*Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*, *N*, *U′*, *k*, *Some* (*D* + {#−*L*#}))**and**

get-maximum-level (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#}) # *M*) *D* = *k* **and**
state V = (*M*, *N*, *U'*, *k*, *Some* (*D* #∪ *C*))
using *resolve* **by** *auto*
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv U*
using *mono-rtranclp*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$] **by** (*meson bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip inv local.skip other rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)
then have [*iff*]: *no-dup* (*trail S*) $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and** [*iff*]: *no-dup* (*trail U*)
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *blast+*
then have
S: *init-clss S* = *N*
learned-clss S = *U'*
backtrack-lvl S = *k*
conflicting S = *Some* (*D* + {#−*L*#})
using *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*(*2*)[*OF skip*] *U*
by (*auto simp del*: *state-simp simp*: *state-eq-def state-access-simp*)
obtain M_0 **where**
tr-S: *trail S* = M_0 @ *trail U* **and**
nm: ∀ *m*∈*set* M_0. ¬*is-marked m*
using *rtranclp-skip-state-decomp*[*OF skip*] **by** *blast*

obtain *M' D' L' i K M1 M2* **where**
S': *state S* = (*M'*, *N*, *U'*, *k*, *Some* (*D'* + {#*L'*#})) **and**
decomp: (*Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition M'*) **and**
get-level M' L' = *k* **and**
get-level M' L' = *get-maximum-level M'* (*D'*+{#*L'*#}) **and**
get-maximum-level M' D' = *i* **and**
undef: *undefined-lit M1 L'* **and**
T: *state T* = (*Propagated L'* (*D'*+{#*L'*#}) # *M1* , *N*, {#*D'* + {#*L'*#}#}+*U'*, *i*, *None*)
using *bt* **by** (*elim backtrack-levE*) (*fastforce simp*: *S state-eq-def simp del*:*state-simp*)+
obtain *c* **where** *M*: *M'* = *c* @ *M2* @ *Marked K* (*i* + *1*) # *M1*
using *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*[*OF decomp*] **by** *auto*
have *marked*: *get-all-levels-of-marked M'* = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*k*]
using *inv S'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *i* < *k*
unfolding *M* **by** (*force simp add*: *rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *dest*!: *arg-cong*[*of - - set*])

have *DD'*: *D'* + {#*L'*#} = *D* + {#−*L*#}
using *S S'* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: *L'* = −*L*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then have −*L* ∈# *D'*
using *DD'* **by** (*metis add-diff-cancel-right' diff-single-trivial diff-union-swap multi-self-add-other-not-self*)
moreover
have *M'*: *M'* = M_0 @ *Propagated L* ((*C* + {#*L*#})) # *M*
using *tr-S U S S'* **by** (*auto simp*: *lits-of-def*)
have *no-dup M'*
using *inv U S'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *atm-L-notin-M*: *atm-of L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of M*)
using ‹*no-dup M'*› *M' U S S'* **by** (*auto simp*: *lits-of-def*)
have *get-all-levels-of-marked M'* = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*k*]
using *inv U S'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have *get-all-levels-of-marked M* = *rev* [*1*..<*1*+*k*]
using *nm M' S' U* **by** (*simp add*: *get-all-levels-of-marked-no-marked*)

then have *get-lev-L*:
get-level(*Propagated* L (C + {#L#}) # M) $L = k$
using *get-level-get-rev-level-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*OF atm-L-notin-M*,
of [*Propagated* L ((C + {#L#}))]] **by** *simp*
have *atm-of* $L \notin$ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*rev* M_0))
using ‹*no-dup* M'› M' U S' **by** (*auto simp*: *lits-of-def*)
then have *get-level* M' $L = k$
using *get-rev-level-notin-end*[*of* L *rev* M_0
rev M @ *Propagated* L (C + {#L#}) # [] *0*]
using *tr-S get-lev-L* M' U S' **by** (*simp add*:*nm lits-of-def*)
ultimately have *get-maximum-level* M' $D' \geq k$
by (*metis get-maximum-level-ge-get-level get-rev-level-uminus*)
then show *False*
using ‹$i < k$› **unfolding** ‹*get-maximum-level* M' $D' = i$› **by** *auto*
qed
have [*simp*]: $D = D'$ **using** DD' **by** *auto*
have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ S U
using *bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip local.skip mono-rtranclp*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$ S U] *other* **by** *meson*
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* U
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
then have *Propagated* L ((C + {#L#})) # M $\models$*as CNot* (D' + {#L'#})
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* U **by** *auto*
then have $\forall$ $L' \in$#D. *atm-of* $L' \in$ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*Propagated* L ((C + {#L#})) # M)
by (*metis CNot-plus CNot-singleton Un-insert-right* ‹$D = D'$› *true-annots-insert ball-msetI*
atm-of-in-atm-of-set-iff-in-set-or-uminus-in-set in-CNot-implies-uminus(*2*)
sup-bot.comm-neutral)
then have *get-maximum-level* M' $D = k$
using *tr-S nm* U S'
get-maximum-level-skip-un-marked-not-present[*of* D
Propagated L (C + {#L#}) # M M_0]
unfolding ‹*get-maximum-level* (*Propagated* L (C + {#L#}) # M) $D = k$›
unfolding ‹$D = D'$›
by *simp*
then show *False*
using ‹*get-maximum-level* M' $D' = i$› ‹$i < k$› **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *if-can-apply-resolve-no-more-backtrack*:
assumes
skip: *skip*** S U **and**
resolve: *resolve* S T **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* S
shows $\neg$*backtrack* U V
using *assms*
by (*meson if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*
rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack)

lemma *if-can-apply-backtrack-skip-or-resolve-is-skip*:
assumes
bt: *backtrack* S T **and**
skip: *skip-or-resolve*** S U **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* S
shows *skip*** S U
using *assms*(*2*,*3*,*1*)
by *induction* (*simp-all add*: *if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve*)

```
lemma cdcl_W-bj-bj-decomp:
  assumes cdcl_W-bj** S W and cdcl_W-all-struct-inv S
  shows
    (∃ T U V. (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** S T
        ∧ (λT U. resolve T U ∧ no-step backtrack T) T U
        ∧ skip** U V  ∧ backtrack V W)
    ∨ (∃ T U. (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** S T
        ∧ (λT U. resolve T U ∧ no-step backtrack T) T U ∧ skip** U W)
    ∨ (∃ T. skip** S T  ∧ backtrack T W)
    ∨ skip** S W (is ?RB S W ∨ ?R S W ∨ ?SB S W ∨ ?S S W)
  using assms
proof induction
  case base
  then show ?case by simp
next
 case (step W X) note st = this(1) and bj = this(2) and IH = this(3)[OF this(4)] and inv = this(4)

  have ¬?RB S W and ¬?SB S W
    proof (clarify, goal-cases)
      case (1 T U V)
      have skip-or-resolve** S T
        using 1(1) by (auto dest!: rtranclp-and-rtranclp-left)
      then show False
        by (metis (no-types, lifting) 1(2) 1(4) 1(5) backtrack-no-cdcl_W-bj
          cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-def cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv cdcl_W-o.bj local.bj other
          resolve rtranclp-cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack
          rtranclp-skip-or-resolve-rtranclp-cdcl_W  step.prems)
    next
      case 2
      then show ?case by (meson assms(2) cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-def backtrack-no-cdcl_W-bj
        local.bj rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack)
    qed
  then have IH: ?R S W ∨ ?S S W using IH by blast

  have cdcl_W** S W by (metis cdcl_W-o.bj mono-rtranclp other st)
  then have inv-W: cdcl_W-all-struct-inv W by (simp add: rtranclp-cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv
    step.prems)
  consider
      (BT) X' where backtrack W X'
    | (skip) no-step backtrack W and skip W X
    | (resolve) no-step backtrack W and resolve W X
    using bj cdcl_W-bj.cases by meson
  then show ?case
    proof cases
      case (BT X')
      then consider
          (bt) backtrack W X
        | (sk) skip W X
        using bj if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve[of W W X' X] inv-W cdcl_W-bj.cases by fast
      then show ?thesis
        proof cases
          case bt
          then show ?thesis using IH by auto
        next
```

```
      case sk
      then show ?thesis using IH by (meson rtranclp-trans r-into-rtranclp)
    qed
next
  case skip
  then show ?thesis using IH  by (meson rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl)
next
  case resolve note no-bt = this(1) and res = this(2)
  consider
      (RS) T U where
        (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** S T and
        resolve T U and
        no-step backtrack T and
        skip** U W
    | (S)  skip** S W
    using IH by auto
  then show ?thesis
    proof cases
      case (RS T U)
      have cdcl_W** S T
        using  RS(1) cdcl_W-bj.resolve cdcl_W-o.bj  other skip
        mono-rtranclp[of  (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S) cdcl_W  S T]
        by meson
      then have cdcl_W-all-struct-inv U
        by (meson RS(2) cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv cdcl_W-bj.resolve cdcl_W-o.bj other
          rtranclp-cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv step.prems)
      { fix U'
        assume skip** U U' and skip** U' W
        have cdcl_W-all-struct-inv U'
          using ‹cdcl_W-all-struct-inv U› ‹skip** U U'› rtranclp-cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-inv
             cdcl_W-o.bj rtranclp-mono[of skip cdcl_W] other skip by blast
        then have no-step backtrack U'
          using if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve[OF ‹skip** U' W› ] res by blast
      }
      with ‹skip** U W›
      have (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** U W
         proof induction
           case base
           then show ?case by simp
         next
          case (step V W) note st = this(1) and skip = this(2) and IH = this(3) and H = this(4)
           have ⋀U'. skip** U' V ⟹ skip** U' W
             using skip by auto
           then have (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** U V
             using IH H by blast
           moreover have (λS T. skip-or-resolve S T ∧ no-step backtrack S)** V W

             by (simp add: local.skip r-into-rtranclp st step.prems)
           ultimately show ?case by simp
         qed
      then show ?thesis
        proof -
          have f1: ∀p pa pb pc. ¬ p (pa) pb ∨ ¬ p** pb pc ∨ p** pa pc
            by (meson converse-rtranclp-into-rtranclp)
          have skip-or-resolve T U ∧ no-step backtrack T
```

using $RS(2)$ $RS(3)$ **by** *force*
then have $(\lambda p\ pa.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ p\ pa \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ p)^{**}\ T\ W$
proof −
have $(\exists\, vr19\ vr16\ vr17\ vr18.\ vr19\ (vr16{::}'st)\ vr17 \land vr19^{**}\ vr17\ vr18$
$\land \neg\ vr19^{**}\ vr16\ vr18)$
$\lor \neg\ (skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ T\ U \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ T)$
$\lor \neg\ (\lambda uu\ uua.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ uu\ uua \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ uu)^{**}\ U\ W$
$\lor\ (\lambda uu\ uua.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ uu\ uua \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ uu)^{**}\ T\ W$
by *force*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹$(\lambda S\ T.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ S\ T \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ S)^{**}\ U\ W$›
‹$skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ T\ U \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ T$› *f1*)
qed
then have $(\lambda p\ pa.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ p\ pa \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ p)^{**}\ S\ W$
using $RS(1)$ **by** *force*
then show *?thesis*
using *no-bt res* **by** *blast*
qed
next
case S
{ fix U'
assume $skip^{**}\ S\ U'$ **and** $skip^{**}\ U'\ W$
then have $cdcl_W{}^{**}\ S\ U'$
using *mono-rtranclp*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$ $S\ U'$] **by** (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-o.bj other skip*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* U'
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* S›
rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)
then have *no-step backtrack* U'
using *if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve*[*OF* ‹$skip^{**}\ U'\ W$›] *res* **by** *blast*
}
with S
have $(\lambda S\ T.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ S\ T \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ S)^{**}\ S\ W$
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step* $V\ W$) **note** $st = this(1)$ **and** $skip = this(2)$ **and** $IH = this(3)$ **and** $H = this(4)$
have $\bigwedge U'.\ skip^{**}\ U'\ V \Longrightarrow skip^{**}\ U'\ W$
using *skip* **by** *auto*
then have $(\lambda S\ T.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ S\ T \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ S)^{**}\ S\ V$
using *IH H* **by** *blast*
moreover have $(\lambda S\ T.\ skip\text{-}or\text{-}resolve\ S\ T \land no\text{-}step\ backtrack\ S)^{**}\ V\ W$

by (*simp add*: *local.skip r-into-rtranclp st step.prems*)
ultimately show *?case* **by** *simp*
qed
then show *?thesis* **using** *res no-bt* **by** *blast*
qed
qed
qed

The case distinction is needed, since $T \sim V$ does not imply that $R^{**}\ T\ V$.

lemma $cdcl_W$*-bj-strongly-confluent*:
assumes
$cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{**}\ S\ V$ **and**

$cdcl_W$-bj^{**} S T **and**
n-s: *no-step* $cdcl_W$-*bj* V **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv* S
shows $T \sim V \vee cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{**}\ T\ V$
using *assms(2)*
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *assms(1)*)
next
case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this(1)* **and** *s-o-r* = *this(2)* **and** *IH* = *this(3)*
have $cdcl_W^{**}$ S T
using *st mono-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$-*bj* $cdcl_W$] *other* **by** *blast*
then have *lev-T*: $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* T
using *inv rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv*[*of S T*]
unfolding $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*

consider
(*TV*) $T \sim V$
| (*bj-TV*) $cdcl_W$-bj^{**} T V
using *IH* **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *TV*
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$-*bj* T
using ‹$cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv T*› *n-s* $cdcl_W$-*bj-state-eq-compatible*[*of T - V*] *TV* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *s-o-r* **by** *auto*
next
case *bj-TV*
then obtain U' **where**
T-U': $cdcl_W$-*bj* T U' **and**
$cdcl_W$-bj^{**} U' V
using *IH n-s s-o-r* **by** (*metis rtranclp-unfold tranclpD*)
have $cdcl_W^{**}$ S T
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *bj mono-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$-*bj* $cdcl_W$] *other st*)
then have *inv-T*: $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv* T
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *inv rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv-inv*)

have *lev-U*: $cdcl_W$-*M-level-inv* U
using *s-o-r* $cdcl_W$-*consistent-inv lev-T other* **by** *blast*
show *?thesis*
using *s-o-r*
proof *cases*
case *backtrack*
then obtain *V0* **where** $skip^{**}$ T *V0* **and** *backtrack V0 V*
using *IH if-can-apply-backtrack-skip-or-resolve-is-skip*[*OF backtrack - inv-T*]
$cdcl_W$-*bj-decomp-resolve-skip-and-bj*
by (*meson bj-TV* $cdcl_W$-*bj.backtrack inv-T lev-T n-s*
rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack-end)
then have $cdcl_W$-bj^{**} T *V0* **and** $cdcl_W$-*bj V0 V*
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of skip* $cdcl_W$-*bj*] **by** *blast+*
then show *?thesis*
using ‹*backtrack V0 V*› ‹$skip^{**}$ *T V0*› *backtrack-unique inv-T local.backtrack*
rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack **by** *auto*
next

```
        case resolve
        then have U ∼ U'
          by (meson T-U' cdcl_W-bj.simps if-can-apply-backtrack-no-more-resolve inv-T
            resolve-skip-deterministic resolve-unique rtranclp.rtrancl-refl)
        then show ?thesis
          using ‹cdcl_W-bj** U' V› unfolding rtranclp-unfold
          by (meson T-U' bj cdcl_W-consistent-inv lev-T other state-eq-ref state-eq-sym
            tranclp-cdcl_W-bj-state-eq-compatible)
      next
        case skip
        consider
            (sk) skip T U'
          | (bt) backtrack T U'
          using T-U' by (meson cdcl_W-bj.cases local.skip resolve-skip-deterministic)
        then show ?thesis
          proof cases
            case sk
            then show ?thesis
              using ‹cdcl_W-bj** U' V› unfolding rtranclp-unfold
              by (meson T-U' bj cdcl_W-all-inv(3) cdcl_W-all-struct-inv-def inv-T local.skip other
                tranclp-cdcl_W-bj-state-eq-compatible skip-unique state-eq-ref)
          next
            case bt
            have skip++ T U
              using local.skip by blast
            then show ?thesis
              using bt by (metis ‹cdcl_W-bj** U' V› backtrack inv-T tranclp-unfold-begin
                rtranclp-skip-backtrack-backtrack-end tranclp-into-rtranclp)
          qed
      qed
    qed
qed


lemma cdcl_W-bj-unique-normal-form:
  assumes
    ST: cdcl_W-bj** S T and SU: cdcl_W-bj** S U and
    n-s-U: no-step cdcl_W-bj U and
    n-s-T: no-step cdcl_W-bj T and
    inv: cdcl_W-all-struct-inv S
  shows T ∼ U
proof -
  have T ∼ U ∨ cdcl_W-bj** T U
    using ST SU cdcl_W-bj-strongly-confluent inv n-s-U by blast
  then show ?thesis
    by (metis (no-types) n-s-T rtranclp-unfold state-eq-ref tranclp-unfold-begin)
qed

lemma full-cdcl_W-bj-unique-normal-form:
 assumes full cdcl_W-bj S T and full cdcl_W-bj S U and
   inv: cdcl_W-all-struct-inv S
 shows T ∼ U
   using cdcl_W-bj-unique-normal-form assms unfolding full-def by blast
```

19.4 CDCL FW

inductive *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
fw-r-propagate: *propagate S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S S'* |
fw-r-conflict: *conflict S T* ⟹ *full cdcl*$_W$*-bj T U* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S U* |
fw-r-decide: *decide S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S S'*|
fw-r-rf: *cdcl*$_W$*-rf S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S S'*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart-cdcl*$_W$:
  assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S T*
  shows *cdcl*$_W$** *S T*
  using *assms*
proof *induction*
  case (*fw-r-conflict S T U*) **note** *confl* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*)
  have *cdcl*$_W$ *S T* **using** *confl* **by** (*simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*.intros r-into-rtranclp*)
  moreover
    have *cdcl*$_W$*-bj*** *T U* **using** *bj* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *cdcl*$_W$** *T U* **by** (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-o.bj mono-rtranclp other*)
  ultimately show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed (*simp-all add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-o.intros cdcl*$_W$*.intros r-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart-conflicting-true-or-no-step*:
  assumes *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S T*
  shows *conflicting T* = *None* ∨ *no-step cdcl*$_W$ *T*
  using *assms*
proof *induction*
  case (*fw-r-conflict S T U*) **note** *confl* = *this*(*1*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*2*)
  { fix *D V*
    assume *cdcl*$_W$ *U V* **and** *conflicting U* = *Some D*
    then have *False*
      using *n-s* **unfolding** *full-def*
      by (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-rules-induct*) (*auto dest*!: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.intros*)
  }
  then show *?case* **by** (*cases conflicting U*) *fastforce+*
qed (*auto simp add*: *cdcl*$_W$*-rf.simps*)

inductive *cdcl*$_W$*-merge* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
fw-propagate: *propagate S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge S S'* |
fw-conflict: *conflict S T* ⟹ *full cdcl*$_W$*-bj T U* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge S U* |
fw-decide: *decide S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge S S'*|
fw-forget: *forget S S'* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge S S'*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*:
  cdcl$_W$*-merge S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart S T*
  by (*meson cdcl*$_W$*-merge.cases cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart.simps forget*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*:
  cdcl$_W$*-merge*** *S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T*
  using *rtranclp-mono*[*of cdcl*$_W$*-merge cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*] *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
  cdcl$_W$*-merge S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$** *S T*
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
  cdcl$_W$*-merge*** *S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$** *S T*

using *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-merge* $cdcl_W{}^{**}$] $cdcl_W$*-merge-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-is-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn*:
  assumes
    inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* *S* **and**
    $cdcl_W$:$cdcl_W$*-merge* *S T*
  shows $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn* *S T*
    ∨ (*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge* *T* ∧ *conflicting* *T* ≠ *None*)
  using $cdcl_W$ *inv*
proof *induction*
  case (*fw-propagate S T*) **note** *propa* = *this*(*1*)
  then obtain *M N U k L C* **where**
    H: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
    CL: *C* + {#*L*#} ∈# *clauses S* **and**
    M-C: *M* ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
    undef: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L* **and**
    T: *T* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*
    using *propa* **by** *auto*
  have $propagate_{NOT}$ *S T*
    apply (*rule* $propagate_{NOT}$.$propagate_{NOT}$[*of* - *C L*])
    using *H CL T undef M-C* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def state-eq-def clauses-def*
      simp del: *state-simp*)
  then show *?case*
    using $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn.intros*(*2*) **by** *blast*
next
  case (*fw-decide S T*) **note** *dec* = *this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*)
  then obtain *L* **where**
    undef-L: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L* **and**
    atm-L: *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*) **and**
    T: *T* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Marked L* (*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)))
      (*update-backtrack-lvl* (*Suc* (*backtrack-lvl S*)) *S*)
    by *auto*
  have $decide_{NOT}$ *S T*
    apply (*rule* $decide_{NOT}$.$decide_{NOT}$)
       using *undef-L* **apply** *simp*
     using *atm-L inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def clauses-def* **apply** *auto*[]
    using *T undef-L* **unfolding** *state-eq-def state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *clauses-def*)
  then show *?case* **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-*$decide_{NOT}$ **by** *blast*
next
  case (*fw-forget S T*) **note** *rf* =*this*(*1*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*2*)
  then obtain *M N C U k* **where**
     S: *state S* = (*M*, *N*, {#*C*#} + *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
     ¬ *M* ⊨*asm clauses S* **and**
     C ∉ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail S*)) **and**
     C-init: *C* ∉# *init-clss S* **and**
     C-le: *C* ∈# *learned-clss S* **and**
     T: *T* ∼ *remove-cls C S*
    by *auto*
  have *init-clss S* ⊨*pm C*
    using *inv C-le* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def*
    by (*meson mem-set-mset-iff true-clss-clss-in-imp-true-clss-cls*)
  then have *S-C*: *clauses S* − *replicate-mset* (*count* (*clauses S*) *C*) *C* ⊨*pm C*
    using *C-init C-le* **unfolding** *clauses-def* **by** (*simp add*: *Un-Diff*)
  moreover have *H*: *init-clss S* + (*learned-clss S* − *replicate-mset* (*count* (*learned-clss S*) *C*) *C*)
    = *init-clss S* + *learned-clss S* − *replicate-mset* (*count* (*learned-clss S*) *C*) *C*

using *C-le C-init* **by** (*metis clauses-def clauses-remove-cls diff-zero gr0I init-clss-remove-cls learned-clss-remove-cls plus-multiset.rep-eq replicate-mset-0 semiring-normalization-rules*(*5*))
have $forget_{NOT}$ *S T*
apply (*rule* $forget_{NOT}.forget_{NOT}$)
using *S-C* **apply** *blast*
using *S* **apply** *simp*
using ‹*C* ∈# *learned-clss S*› **apply** (*simp add*: *clauses-def*)
using *T C-le C-init* **by** (*auto simp*: *state-eq-def Un-Diff* $state\text{-}eq_{NOT}$*-def clauses-def ac-simps H simp del*: *state-simp*)
then show *?case* **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-*$forget_{NOT}$ **by** *blast*
next
case (*fw-conflict S T U*) **note** *confl* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*3*)
obtain C_S **where**
confl-T: *conflicting T* = *Some* C_S **and**
C_S: C_S ∈# *clauses S* **and**
tr-S-C_S: *trail S* ⊨*as CNot* C_S
using *confl* **by** *auto*
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
using $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv confl inv* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then consider
(*no-bt*) *skip-or-resolve*** *T U*
| (*bt*) *T'* **where** *skip-or-resolve*** *T T'* **and** *backtrack T' U*
using *bj rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-skip-or-resolve-backtrack* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *no-bt*
then have *conflicting U* ≠ *None*
using *confl* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) *auto*
moreover then have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge U*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge.simps*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
next
case *bt* **note** *s-or-r* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bt* = *this*(*2*)
have $cdcl_W$** *T T'*
using *s-or-r mono-rtranclp*[*of skip-or-resolve* $cdcl_W$] *rtranclp-skip-or-resolve-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$
by *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T'*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv* ‹$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*› **by** *blast*
then obtain *M1 M2 i D L K* **where**
confl-T': *conflicting T'* = *Some* (*D* + {#*L*#}) **and**
M1-M2:(*Marked K* (*i*+*1*) # *M1*, *M2*) ∈ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T'*)) **and**
get-level (*trail T'*) *L* = *backtrack-lvl T'* **and**
get-level (*trail T'*) *L* = *get-maximum-level* (*trail T'*) (*D*+{#*L*#}) **and**
get-maximum-level (*trail T'*) *D* = *i* **and**
undef-L: *undefined-lit M1 L* **and**
U: *U* ∼ *cons-trail* (*Propagated L* (*D*+{#*L*#}))
(*reduce-trail-to M1*
(*add-learned-cls* (*D* + {#*L*#})
(*update-backtrack-lvl i*
(*update-conflicting None T'*))))
using *bt* **by** (*auto elim*: *backtrack-levE*)

have [*simp*]: *clauses S* = *clauses T*
  using *confl* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: *clauses T* = *clauses T'*
  using *s-or-r*
  proof (*induction*)
    case *base*
    then show *?case* **by** *simp*
  next
    case (*step U V*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *s-o-r* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
    have *clauses U* = *clauses V*
      using *s-o-r* **by** *auto*
    then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
  qed
have *inv-T*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
  by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps confl inv r-into-rtranclp rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
    rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-cp-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$)
have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *T T'*
  using *rtranclp-skip-or-resolve-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *s-or-r* **by** *blast*
have *inv-T'*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T'*
  using ⟨$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *T T'*⟩ *inv-T rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
have *inv-U*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv U*
  using $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-*$cdcl_W$ *confl fw-r-conflict inv local.bj*
  rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*

have [*simp*]: *init-clss S* = *init-clss T'*
  using ⟨$cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *T T'*⟩ $cdcl_W$*-init-clss confl* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def conflict inv*
  by (*metis* ⟨$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*⟩ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*)
then have *atm-L*: *atm-of L* ∈ *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*)
  using *inv-T' confl-T'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def clauses-def*
  by *auto*
obtain *M* **where** *tr-T*: *trail T* = *M* @ *trail T'*
  using *s-or-r* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*) *auto*
obtain *M'* **where**
  tr-T': *trail T'* = *M'* @ *Marked K* (*i+1*) # *tl* (*trail U*) **and**
  tr-U: *trail U* = *Propagated L* (*D* + {#*L*#}) # *tl* (*trail U*)
  using *U M1-M2 undef-L inv-T'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
  by *fastforce*
def *M''* ≡ *M* @ *M'*
  have *tr-T*: *trail S* = *M''* @ *Marked K* (*i+1*) # *tl* (*trail U*)
  using *tr-T tr-T' confl* **unfolding** *M''-def* **by** *auto*
have *init-clss T'* + *learned-clss S* ⊨*pm D* + {#*L*#}
  using *inv-T' confl-T'* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-learned-clause-def clauses-def*
  by *simp*
have *reduce-trail-to* (*convert-trail-from-NOT* (*convert-trail-from-W M1*)) *S* =
  reduce-trail-to M1 S
  by (*rule reduce-trail-to-length*) *simp*
moreover have *trail* (*reduce-trail-to M1 S*) = *M1*
  apply (*rule reduce-trail-to-skip-beginning*[*of - M* @ *-* @ *M2* @ [*Marked K* (*Suc i*)]])
  using *confl M1-M2* ⟨*trail T* = *M* @ *trail T'*⟩
    apply (*auto dest*!: *get-all-marked-decomposition-exists-prepend*
      elim!: *conflictE*)
    by (*rule sym*) *auto*
ultimately have [*simp*]: *trail* (*reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ (*convert-trail-from-W M1*) *S*) = *M1*
  using *M1-M2 confl* **by** (*auto simp add*: *reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-reduce-trail-convert*)
have *every-mark-is-a-conflict U*

using *inv-U* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **by** *simp*
then have *tl* (*trail U*) $\models$*as CNot D*
by (*metis add-diff-cancel-left' append-self-conv2 tr-U union-commute*)
have *backjump-l S U*
apply (*rule backjump-l*[*of - - - - - L*])
using *tr-T* **apply** *simp*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
apply (*simp add*: *comp-def*)
using *U M1-M2 confl undef-L M1-M2 inv-T' inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** (*auto simp*: *state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def*
trail-reduce-trail-to$_{NOT}$*-add-learned-cls*)[]
using C_S **apply** *simp*
using *tr-S-*C_S **apply** *simp*

using *U undef-L M1-M2 inv-T' inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **apply** *auto*[]
using *undef-L atm-L* **apply** (*simp add*: *trail-reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-add-learned-cls*)
using ‹*init-clss T' + learned-clss S* $\models$*pm D +* {#*L*#}› **unfolding** *clauses-def* **apply** *simp*
apply (*metis* ‹*tl* (*trail U*) $\models$*as CNot D*› *convert-trail-from-W-true-annots*)
using *inv-T' inv-U U confl-T' undef-L M1-M2* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
distinct-$cdcl_W$*-state-def* **by** (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp backjump-l-cond-def*)
then show *?thesis* **using** $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-backjump-l* **by** *fast*
qed
qed

abbreviation $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* **where**
$cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart* $\equiv$ *restart-ops.*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart* $cdcl_{NOT}$ *restart*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-is-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-restart-no-step*:
assumes
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and**
$cdcl_W$:$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart S T*
shows $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*** *S T* $\vee$ (*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge T* $\wedge$ *conflicting T* $\neq$ *None*)
proof −
consider
(*fw*) $cdcl_W$*-merge S T*
| (*fw-r*) *restart S T*
using $cdcl_W$ **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps* $cdcl_W$*-rf.cases fw-conflict fw-decide fw-forget fw-propagate*)
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *fw*
then have *IH*: $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn S T* $\vee$ (*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge T* $\wedge$ *conflicting T* $\neq$ *None*)
using *inv* $cdcl_W$*-merge-is-*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn* **by** *blast*
have *invS*: *inv*$_{NOT}$ *S*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *ff2*: $cdcl_{NOT}$$^{++}$ *S T* $\longrightarrow$ $cdcl_{NOT}$** *S T*
by (*meson tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
have *ff3*: *no-dup* (*convert-trail-from-W* (*trail S*))
using *invS* **by** (*simp add*: *comp-def*)
have $cdcl_{NOT}$ $\leq$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*
by (*auto simp*: *restart-ops.*$cdcl_{NOT}$*-raw-restart.simps*)
then show *?thesis*
using *ff3 ff2 IH* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-merged-bj-learn-is-tranclp-*$cdcl_{NOT}$
rtranclp-mono[*of* $cdcl_{NOT}$ $cdcl_{NOT}$*-restart*] *invS predicate2D* **by** *blast*

next
case *fw-r*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*blast intro*: *restart-ops.cdcl$_{NOT}$-raw-restart.intros*)
qed
qed

abbreviation μ_{FW} :: *'st* ⇒ *nat* **where**
μ_{FW} *S* ≡ (*if no-step cdcl$_W$-merge S then 0 else 1+μ_{CDCL}'-merged* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*)) *S*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-merge-μ_{FW}-decreasing*:
assumes
inv: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S* **and**
fw: *cdcl$_W$-merge S T*
shows μ_{FW} *T* < μ_{FW} *S*
proof −
let *?A* = *init-clss S*
have *atm-clauses*: *atms-of-msu* (*clauses S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu ?A*
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*
have *atm-trail*: *atm-of ' lits-of* (*trail S*) ⊆ *atms-of-msu ?A*
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def clauses-def* **by** *auto*
have *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have [*simp*]: ¬ *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge S*
using *fw* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: *init-clss S* = *init-clss T*
using *cdcl$_W$-merge-restart-cdcl$_W$*[*of S T*] *inv rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-init-clss*
unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def*
by (*meson cdcl$_W$-merge.simps cdcl$_W$-merge-restart.simps cdcl$_W$-rf.simps fw*)
consider
(*merged*) *cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn S T*
| (*n-s*) *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge T*
using *cdcl$_W$-merge-is-cdcl$_{NOT}$-merged-bj-learn inv fw* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *merged*
then show *?thesis*
using *cdcl$_{NOT}$-decreasing-measure'*[*OF - - atm-clauses*] *atm-trail n-d*
by (*auto split*: *split-if simp*: *comp-def*)
next
case *n-s*
then show *?thesis* **by** *simp*
qed
qed

lemma *wf-cdcl$_W$-merge*: *wf* {(*T*, *S*). *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S* ∧ *cdcl$_W$-merge S T*}
apply (*rule wfP-if-measure*[*of - - μ_{FW}*])
using *cdcl$_W$-merge-μ_{FW}-decreasing* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv*:
assumes
inv: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv b*
cdcl$_W$-merge^{++} b a
shows (λ*S T*. *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S* ∧ *cdcl$_W$-merge S T*)$^{++}$ *b a*
using *assms*(*2*)
proof *induction*

case *base*
then show *?case* using *inv* by *auto*
next
case (*step c d*) note *st* =*this*(*1*) and *fw* = *this*(*2*) and *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv c*
using *tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*OF st*] $cdcl_W$*-merge-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$
assms(*1*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-merge* $cdcl_W{}^{**}$] by *fastforce*
then have ($\lambda S\ T$. $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* $\wedge$ $cdcl_W$*-merge S T*)$^{++}$ *c d*
using *fw* by *auto*
then show *?case* using *IH* by *auto*
qed

lemma *wf-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*: *wf* {(*T*, *S*). $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* $\wedge$ $cdcl_W$*-merge*$^{++}$ *S T*}
using *wf-trancl*[*OF wf-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*]
apply (*rule wf-subset*)
by (*auto simp*: *trancl-set-tranclp*
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv*)

lemma *backtrack-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj*:
assumes *bt*: *backtrack S T* and *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj S T*
proof –
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj T*
using *bt inv backtrack-no-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* by *blast*
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ *S T*
using *bt* by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* unfolding *full1-def* by *blast*
qed

lemma *rtrancl-*$cdcl_W$*-conflicting-true-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*:
assumes $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S V* and *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* and *conflicting S* = *None*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S V* $\wedge$ *conflicting V* = *None*)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *T U*. $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T* $\wedge$ *conflicting V* $\neq$ *None* $\wedge$ *conflict T U* $\wedge$ $cdcl_W$*-bj*** *U V*)
using *assms*
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* by *simp*
next
case (*step U V*) note *st* = *this*(*1*) and $cdcl_W$ = *this*(*2*) and *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*−)] and
confl[*simp*] = *this*(*5*) and *inv* = *this*(*4*)
from $cdcl_W$
show *?case*
proof (*cases*)
case *propagate*
moreover then have *conflicting U* = *None*
by *auto*
moreover have *conflicting V* = *None*
using *propagate* by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* using *IH* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.fw-r-propagate*[*of U V*] by *auto*
next
case *conflict*
moreover then have *conflicting U* = *None*
by *auto*
moreover have *conflicting V* $\neq$ *None*
using *conflict* by *auto*

ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
next
case *other*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *decide*
moreover then have *conflicting U = None*
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *IH* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.fw-r-decide*[*of U V*] **by** *auto*
next
case *bj*
moreover {
assume *skip-or-resolve U V*
have *f1*: $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ *U V*
by (*simp add*: *local.bj tranclp.r-into-trancl*)
obtain *T T′* :: *′st* **where**
f2: $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S U*
∨ $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T* ∧ *conflicting U* ≠ *None*
∧ *conflict T T′* ∧ $cdcl_W$*-bj*** *T′ U*
using *IH confl* **by** *blast*
then have *?thesis*
proof −
have *conflicting V* ≠ *None* ∧ *conflicting U* ≠ *None*
using ⟨*skip-or-resolve U V*⟩ **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *IH f1 rtranclp-trans tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
qed
}
moreover {
assume *backtrack U V*
then have *conflicting U* ≠ *None* **by** *auto*
then obtain *T T′* **where**
$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T* **and**
conflicting U ≠ *None* **and**
conflict T T′ **and**
$cdcl_W$*-bj*** *T′ U*
using *IH confl* **by** *meson*
have *invU*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv U*
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv step.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
then have *conflicting V = None*
using ⟨*backtrack U V*⟩ *inv* **by** (*auto elim*: *backtrack-levE*
simp: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*)
have *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj T′ V*
apply (*rule rtranclp-fullI*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-bj T′ U V*])
using ⟨$cdcl_W$*-bj*** *T′ U*⟩ **apply** *fast*
using ⟨*backtrack U V*⟩ *backtrack-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj invU* **unfolding** *full1-def full-def*
by *blast*
then have *?thesis*
using $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.fw-r-conflict*[*of T T′ V*] ⟨*conflict T T′*⟩
⟨$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T*⟩ ⟨*conflicting V = None*⟩ **by** *auto*
}
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
qed
next
case *rf*

moreover then have *conflicting U = None* **and** *conflicting V = None*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-rf.simps*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *IH* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.fw-r-rf*[*of U V*] **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*: *no-step* $cdcl_W$ *S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart S*
by (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps* $cdcl_W$*-o.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)

lemma *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-no-step-*$cdcl_W$:
assumes
conflicting S = None **and**
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* **and**
no-step $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart S*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$ *S*
proof −
{ **fix** *S'*
assume *conflict S S'*
then have $cdcl_W$ *S S'* **using** $cdcl_W$*.conflict* **by** *auto*
then have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S'*
using *assms(2)* $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv* **by** *blast*
then obtain *S''* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj S' S''*
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form*[*of S'*] **by** *auto*
then have *False*
using ‹*conflict S S'*› *assms(3) fw-r-conflict* **by** *blast*
}
then show *?thesis*
using *assms* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps* $cdcl_W$*-o.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*
by *fastforce*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** *S T* **and**
conflicting S = None
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj T*
using *assms*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps* $cdcl_W$*-rf.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps full-def*)
apply (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps* $cdcl_W$*-rf.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps full-def*)

done

If *conflicting S* $\neq$ *None*, we cannot say anything.

Remark that this theorem does not say anything about well-foundedness: even if you know that one relation is well-founded, it only states that the normal forms are shared.

lemma *conflicting-true-full-*$cdcl_W$*-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*:
assumes *confl*: *conflicting S = None* **and** *lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *full* $cdcl_W$ *S V* $\longleftrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart S V*
proof
assume *full*: *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart S V*
then have *st*: $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S V*
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* $cdcl_W{}^{**}$] $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-*$cdcl_W$
unfolding *full-def* **by** *auto*

have *n-s*: *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* V
  using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
have *n-s-bj*: *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* V
  using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* *confl full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
have $\bigwedge S'$. *conflict* $V\ S' \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S'
  using $cdcl_W$*.conflict* $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv lev rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv st* **by** *blast*
then have $\bigwedge S'$. *conflict* $V\ S' \Longrightarrow$ *False*
  using *n-s n-s-bj* $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps* **by** *meson*
then have *n-s-*$cdcl_W$: *no-step* $cdcl_W$ V
  using *n-s n-s-bj* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-o.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.simps*)
then show *full* $cdcl_W$ $S\ V$ **using** *st* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
next
assume *full*: *full* $cdcl_W$ $S\ V$
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* V
  using *full no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
moreover
  consider
    (*fw*) $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** $S\ V$ **and** *conflicting* $V = None$
  | (*bj*) $T\ U$ **where**
    $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** $S\ T$ **and**
    conflicting $V \neq None$ **and**
    conflict $T\ U$ **and**
    $cdcl_W$*-bj*** $U\ V$
  using *full rtrancl-*$cdcl_W$*-conflicting-true-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart confl lev* **unfolding** *full-def*
  by *meson*
  then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** $S\ V$
  proof *cases*
    case *fw*
    then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
  next
    case (*bj T U*)
    have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* V
      using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj other*)
    then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $U\ V$
      using ‹ $cdcl_W$*-bj*** $U\ V$› **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
    then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* $T\ V$
      using ‹*conflict* $T\ U$› $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart.fw-r-conflict* **by** *blast*
    then show *?thesis* **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart*** $S\ T$› **by** *auto*
  qed
ultimately show *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* $S\ V$ **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *init-state-true-full-*$cdcl_W$*-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*:
shows *full* $cdcl_W$ (*init-state* N) $V \longleftrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart* (*init-state* N) V
by (*rule conflicting-true-full-*$cdcl_W$*-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*) *auto*

19.5 FW with strategy

19.5.1 The intermediate step

inductive $cdcl_W$*-s'* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **where**
conflict': *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S\ S' \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'* $S\ S'$ |
decide': *decide* $S\ S' \Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S \Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S'\ S'' \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'* $S\ S''$ |
bj': *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $S\ S' \Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S \Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S'\ S'' \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'* $S\ S''$

inductive-cases $cdcl_W$*-s′E*: $cdcl_W$*-s′ S T*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-full1-cdclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy*:
  $cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{**}\ S\ S' \Longrightarrow full\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ S'\ S'' \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ S\ S''$
proof (*induction rule*: *converse-rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict′ full-unfold rtranclp.simps*)
next
  case (*step T U*) **note** *st* =*this*(*2*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*1*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*)]
  have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*
    using *bj* **by** (*auto simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
  consider
      (*U*) *U* = *S′*
    | (*U′*) *U′* **where** $cdcl_W$*-bj U U′* **and** $cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{**}\ U'\ S'$
    using *st* **by** (*metis converse-rtranclpE*)
  then show *?case*
    proof *cases*
      case *U*
      then show *?thesis*
        using ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*› $cdcl_W$*-o.bj local.bj other′ step.prems* **by** (*meson r-into-rtranclp*)
    next
      case *U′* **note** *U′* = *this*(*1*)
      have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp U*
        using *U′* **by** (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
      then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp U U*
        by (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
      then have $cdcl_W$*-stgy T U*
        using ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*› $cdcl_W$*-stgy.simps local.bj* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj* **by** *meson*
      then show *?thesis* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
    qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-s′-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy*:
  $cdcl_W\text{-}s'\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ S\ T$
  apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-s′.induct*)
    apply (*auto intro*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy.intros*)[]
   apply (*meson decide other′ r-into-rtranclp*)
  by (*metis full1-def rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-full1-cdclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-bissimulation*:
  assumes
    full $cdcl_W$*-cp T U* **and**
    $cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{**}\ T\ T'$ **and**
    $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and**
    no-step $cdcl_W$*-bj T′*
  shows *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp T′ U*
    $\vee$ ($\exists$ *U′ U″*. *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp T′ U″* $\wedge$ *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj U U′* $\wedge$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp U′ U″* $\wedge$ $cdcl_W\text{-}s'^{**}\ U\ U''$)
  using *assms*(*2*,*1*,*3*,*4*)
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
  case (*step T′ T″*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*,*5*)] **and**
    full = *this*(*4*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*5*)
  have $cdcl_W^{**}\ T\ T''$

by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) $cdcl_W$*-o.bj* *local.bj* *mono-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $cdcl_W$ T T''] *other* *st* *rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
then have *inv-*T'': $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T''
using *inv* *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T T''
using *local.bj* *st* **by** *auto*
have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T T''
by (*metis* ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T T''› *full1-def* *step.prems*(*3*))
then have $T = U$
proof −
obtain Z **where** $cdcl_W$*-bj* T Z
by (*meson* *tranclpD* ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T T''›)
{ assume $cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ T U
then obtain Z' **where** $cdcl_W$*-cp* T Z'
by (*meson* *tranclpD*)
then have *False*
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj* T Z› **by** (*fastforce* *simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps* $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps*)
}
then show *?thesis*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* *rtranclp-unfold* **by** *blast*
qed
obtain U'' **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T'' U''
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* *inv-*T'' **by** *blast*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** U U''
by (*metis* ‹$T = U$› ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T T''› *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-bj-full1-cdclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy* *rtranclp-unfold*)
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-s*$'^{**}$ U U''
proof −
obtain *ss* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
f1: ∀ *x2*. (∃ *v3*. $cdcl_W$*-cp* *x2* *v3*) = $cdcl_W$*-cp* *x2* (*ss* *x2*)
by *moura*
have ¬ $cdcl_W$*-cp* U (*ss* U)
by (*meson* *full* *full-def*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹$T = U$› ‹*full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T T''› *bj'* *calculation*(*1*) *r-into-rtranclp*)
qed
ultimately show *?case*
using ‹*full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T T''› ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T'' U''› **unfolding** ‹$T = U$› **by** *blast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-cp-cdcl*$_W$*-bj-bissimulation*$'$:
assumes
full $cdcl_W$*-cp* T U **and**
$cdcl_W$*-bj*** T T' **and**
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T **and**
no-step $cdcl_W$*-bj* T'
shows *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T' U
∨ (∃ U'. *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* U U' ∧ (∀ U''. *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* U' U'' ⟶ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T' U''
∧ $cdcl_W$*-s*$'^{**}$ U U''))
using *assms*(*2*,*1*,*3*,*4*)
proof (*induction* *rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *blast*
next
case (*step* T' T'') **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF* *this*(*4*,*5*)] **and**

full = *this*(*4*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*5*)
have $cdcl_W^{**}$ *T T''*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) $cdcl_W$-*o.bj local.bj mono-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$-*bj* $cdcl_W$ *T T''*] *other st rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
then have *inv-T''*: $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv T''*
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$-bj^{++} *T T''*
using *local.bj st* **by** *auto*
have *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj T T''*
by (*metis* ‹$cdcl_W$-bj^{++} *T T''*› *full1-def step.prems*(*3*))
then have *T* = *U*
proof −
obtain *Z* **where** $cdcl_W$-*bj T Z*
by (*meson tranclpD* ‹$cdcl_W$-bj^{++} *T T''*›)
{ **assume** $cdcl_W$-cp^{++} *T U*
then obtain *Z'* **where** $cdcl_W$-*cp T Z'*
by (*meson tranclpD*)
then have *False*
using ‹$cdcl_W$-*bj T Z*› **by** (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$-*bj.simps* $cdcl_W$-*cp.simps*)
}
then show *?thesis*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def rtranclp-unfold* **by** *blast*
qed
{ **fix** *U''*
assume *full* $cdcl_W$-*cp T'' U''*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$-$stgy^{**}$ *U U''*
by (*metis* ‹*T* = *U*› ‹$cdcl_W$-bj^{++} *T T''*› *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-full1-cdclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy rtranclp-unfold*)
moreover have $cdcl_W$-s'^{**} *U U''*
proof −
obtain *ss* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
f1: ∀ *x2*. (∃ *v3*. $cdcl_W$-*cp x2 v3*) = $cdcl_W$-*cp x2* (*ss x2*)
by *moura*
have ¬ $cdcl_W$-*cp U* (*ss U*)
by (*meson assms*(*1*) *full-def*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*T* = *U*› ‹*full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj T T''*› *bj' calculation*(*1*) *r-into-rtranclp*)
qed
ultimately have *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj U T''* **and** $cdcl_W$-s'^{**} *T'' U''*
using ‹*full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj T T''*› ‹*full* $cdcl_W$-*cp T'' U''*› **unfolding** ‹*T* = *U*›
apply *blast*
by (*metis* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$-*cp T'' U''*› $cdcl_W$-*s'.simps full-unfold rtranclp.simps*)
}
then show *?case*
using ‹*full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj T T''*› *full bj'* **unfolding** ‹*T* = *U*› *full-def* **by** (*metis r-into-rtranclp*)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$-*stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-connected*:
assumes $cdcl_W$-*stgy S U* **and** $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv S*
shows $cdcl_W$-*s' S U*
∨ (∃ *U'*. *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj U U'* ∧ (∀ *U''*. *full* $cdcl_W$-*cp U' U''* ⟶ $cdcl_W$-*s' S U''*))
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$-*stgy.induct*)
case (*conflict' T*)
then have $cdcl_W$-*s' S T*

using $cdcl_W$-s'.$conflict'$ **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
by *blast*
next
case (*other'* *T* *U*) **note** o = *this*(*1*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*2*) **and** *full* = *this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*
using *o*
proof *cases*
case *decide*
then show *?thesis* **using** $cdcl_W$-s'.*simps* *full* *n-s* **by** *blast*
next
case *bj*
have *inv-T*: $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv* *T*
using $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv-inv* *o* *other* *other'*.*prems* **by** *blast*
consider
(*cp*) *full* $cdcl_W$-*cp* *T* *U* **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *T*
| (*fbj*) *T'* **where** *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *T* *T'*
apply (*cases* *no-step* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *T*)
using *full* **apply** *blast*
using $cdcl_W$-*bj-exists-normal-form*[*of* *T*] *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv-def*
by (*metis* *full-unfold*)
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *cp*
then show *?thesis*
proof −
obtain *ss* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
f1: ∀ *s* *sa* *sb*. (¬ *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *s* *sa* ∨ $cdcl_W$-*cp* *s* (*ss* *s*) ∨ ¬ *full* $cdcl_W$-*cp* *sa* *sb*)
∨ $cdcl_W$-s' *s* *sb*
using *bj'* **by** *moura*
have *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *S* *T*
by (*simp* *add*: *cp*(*2*) *full1-def* *local.bj* *tranclp.r-into-trancl*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f1* *full* *n-s* **by** *blast*
qed
next
case (*fbj* *U'*)
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *S* *U'*
using *bj* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$-*cp* *S*
using *n-s* **by** *blast*
moreover have *T* = *U*
using *full* *fbj* **unfolding** *full1-def* *full-def* *rtranclp-unfold*
by (*force* *dest*!: *tranclpD* *simp*:$cdcl_W$-*bj*.*simps*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** $cdcl_W$-s'.*bj'*[*of* *S* *U'*] **using** *fbj* **by** *blast*
qed
qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$-*stgy*-$cdcl_W$-s'-*connected'*:
assumes $cdcl_W$-*stgy* *S* *U* **and** $cdcl_W$-*all-struct-inv* *S*
shows $cdcl_W$-s' *S* *U*
∨ (∃ *U'* *U''*. $cdcl_W$-s' *S* *U''* ∧ *full1* $cdcl_W$-*bj* *U* *U'* ∧ *full* $cdcl_W$-*cp* *U'* *U''*)
using *assms*
proof (*induction* *rule*: $cdcl_W$-*stgy.induct*)

case (*conflict'* T)
then have $cdcl_W$*-s'* S T
using $cdcl_W$*-s'.conflict'* **by** *blast*
then show *?case*
by *blast*
next
case (*other'* T U) **note** o = *this*(*1*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*2*) **and** *full* = *this*(*3*) **and** *inv* = *this*(*4*)
show *?case*
using o
proof *cases*
case *decide*
then show *?thesis* **using** $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps full n-s* **by** *blast*
next
case *bj*
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv o other other'.prems* **by** *blast*
then obtain T' **where** T': *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T T'
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form* **unfolding** *full-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *metis*
then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj* S T'
proof −
have *f1*: $cdcl_W$*-bj*** T T' ∧ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T'
by (*metis* (*no-types*) T' *full-def*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-bj*** S T'
by (*meson converse-rtranclp-into-rtranclp local.bj*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f1* **by** (*simp add*: *full-def*)
qed
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*** T T'
using T' **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *simp*
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv o other other'.prems* **by** *blast*
then consider
($T'U$) *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T' U
| (U) U' U'' **where**
full $cdcl_W$*-cp* T' U'' **and**
full1 $cdcl_W$*-bj* U U' **and**
full $cdcl_W$*-cp* U' U'' **and**
$cdcl_W$*-s'*** U U''
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-bissimulation*[*OF full* ‹$cdcl_W$*-bj*** T T'›] T' **unfolding** *full-def*
by *blast*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*metis* T' $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps full-fullI local.bj n-s*)
qed
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-no-step*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy* S U **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* S **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* U
shows $cdcl_W$*-s'* S U
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-connected*[*OF assms*(*1*,*2*)] *assms*(*3*)
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *full1-def tranclpD*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-connected-to-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** S U **and** *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv* S
shows $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S U ∨ (∃ T. $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T ∧ $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T U ∧ *conflicting* U ≠ *None*)
using *assms*(*1*)
proof *induction*

case *base*
then show *?case* by *simp*
next
case (*step T V*) note *st* = *this*(*1*) and *o* = *this*(*2*) and *IH* = *this*(*3*)
from *o* show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *conflict'*
then have *f2*: $cdcl_W$*-s' T V*
using $cdcl_W$*-s'.conflict'* by *blast*
obtain *ss* :: *'st* where
f3: $S = T \vee cdcl_W\text{-}stgy^{**}\ S\ ss \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ ss\ T$
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *rtranclp.simps st*)
obtain *ssa* :: *'st* where
$cdcl_W$*-cp T ssa*
using *conflict'* by (*metis* (*no-types*) *full1-def tranclpD*)
then have $S = T$
using *f3* by (*metis* (*no-types*) $cdcl_W$*-stgy.simps full-def full1-def*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f2* by *blast*
next
case (*other' U*) note *o* = *this*(*1*) and *n-s* = *this*(*2*) and *full* = *this*(*3*)
then show *?thesis*
using *o*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$*-o-rule-cases*)
case *decide*
then have $cdcl_W\text{-}s'^{**}\ S\ T$
using *IH* by *auto*
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson decide decide' full n-s rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
next
case *backtrack*
consider
(s') $cdcl_W\text{-}s'^{**}\ S\ T$
| (*bj*) S' where $cdcl_W\text{-}s'^{**}\ S\ S'$ and $cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{++}\ S'\ T$ and *conflicting* $T \neq$ *None*
using *IH* by *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case s'
moreover
have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *inv local.step*(*1*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv* by *auto*
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj T U*
using *backtrack-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj backtrack* by *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-s' T V*
using *full bj' n-s* by *blast*
ultimately show *?thesis* by *auto*
next
case (*bj* S') note *S-S'* = *this*(*1*) and *bj-T* = *this*(*2*)
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S'
using *bj-T* by (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps dest*!: *tranclpD*)
moreover
have $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
using *inv local.step*(*1*) *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-consistent-inv* by *auto*
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj T U*
using *backtrack-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj backtrack* by *blast*

then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* S' U
using *bj-T* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *fastforce*
ultimately have $cdcl_W$*-s'* S' V **using** *full* **by** (*simp add*: *bj'*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *S-S'* **by** *auto*
qed
next
case *skip*
then have [*simp*]: $U = V$
using *full converse-rtranclpE* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fastforce*

consider
(s') $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T
| (*bj*) S' **where** $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S S' **and** $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S' T **and** *conflicting* $T \neq$ *None*
using *IH* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case s'
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T V
using *skip* **by** *force*
moreover have *conflicting* $V \neq$ *None*
using *skip* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** s' **by** *auto*
next
case (*bj* S') **note** *S-S'* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj-T* = *this*(*2*)
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S' V
using *skip bj-T* **by** (*metis* ‹$U = V$› $cdcl_W$*-bj.skip tranclp.simps*)

moreover have *conflicting* $V \neq$ *None*
using *skip* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *S-S'* **by** *auto*
qed
next
case *resolve*
then have [*simp*]: $U = V$
using *full converse-rtranclpE* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fastforce*
consider
(s') $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T
| (*bj*) S' **where** $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S S' **and** $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S' T **and** *conflicting* $T \neq$ *None*
using *IH* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case s'
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ T V
using *resolve* **by** *force*
moreover have *conflicting* $V \neq$ *None*
using *resolve* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** s' **by** *auto*
next
case (*bj* S') **note** *S-S'* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj-T* = *this*(*2*)
have $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ S' V
using *resolve bj-T* **by** (*metis* ‹$U = V$› $cdcl_W$*-bj.resolve tranclp.simps*)
moreover have *conflicting* $V \neq$ *None*
using *resolve* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *S-S'* **by** *auto*
qed

qed
qed
qed

lemma *n-step-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-iff-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cl-cdcl*$_W$*-o*:
assumes *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-s′ S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp S* $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-o S* (**is** *?S′ S* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?C S* $\wedge$ *?O S*)
proof
assume *?C S* $\wedge$ *?O S*
then show *?S′ S*
by (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-s′.simps full1-def tranclp-unfold-begin*)
next
assume *n-s*: *?S′ S*
have *?C S*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain *S′* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-cp S S′*
by *auto*
then obtain *T* **where** *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp S T*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv inv* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *full-unfold*)
then show *False* **using** *n-s cdcl*$_W$*-s′.conflict′* **by** *blast*
qed
moreover have *?O S*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain *S′* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-o S S′*
by *auto*
then obtain *T* **where** *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp S′ T*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv inv*
by (*meson cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def n-s*
cdcl$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-s′-connected′ cdcl*$_W$*-then-exists-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step*)
then show *False* **using** *n-s* **by** (*meson* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-o S S′*› *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
cdcl$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-s′-connected′ cdcl*$_W$*-then-exists-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-step inv*)
qed
ultimately show *?C S* $\wedge$ *?O S* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-s′-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
cdcl$_W$*-s′ S S′* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$$^{++}$ *S S′*
proof (*induct rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-s′.induct*)
case *conflict′*
then show *?case*
by (*simp add*: *full1-def tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$)
next
case *decide′*
then show *?case*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy.simps cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** (*meson cdcl*$_W$*-o.simps*)
next
case (*bj′ Sa S′a S′′*) **note** *a2* = *this*(*1*) **and** *a1* = *this*(*2*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*3*)
obtain *ss* :: *′st* $\Rightarrow$ *′st* $\Rightarrow$ (*′st* $\Rightarrow$ *′st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*) $\Rightarrow$ *′st* **where**
$\forall$ *x0 x1 x2*. ($\exists$ *v3*. *x2 x1 v3* $\wedge$ *x2*** *v3 x0*) = (*x2 x1* (*ss x0 x1 x2*) $\wedge$ *x2*** (*ss x0 x1 x2*) *x0*)
by *moura*
then have *f3*: $\forall$ *p s sa*. $\neg$ *p*$^{++}$ *s sa* $\vee$ *p s* (*ss sa s p*) $\wedge$ *p*** (*ss sa s p*) *sa*
by (*metis* (*full-types*) *tranclpD*)
have *cdcl*$_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ *Sa S′a* $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-bj S′a*

using *a2* **by** (*simp add*: *full1-def*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-bj Sa* (*ss S'a Sa* $cdcl_W$*-bj*) ∧ $cdcl_W$*-bj*** (*ss S'a Sa* $cdcl_W$*-bj*) *S'a*
using *f3* **by** *auto*
then show $cdcl_W{}^{++}$ *Sa S''*
using *a1 n-s* **by** (*meson bj other rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-full1-cdclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy*
rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-into-tranclp2*)
qed

lemma *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
$cdcl_W$*-s'*$^{++}$ *S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W{}^{++}$ *S S'*
apply (*induct rule*: *tranclp.induct*)
using $cdcl_W$*-s'-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **apply** *blast*
by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-s'-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *tranclp-trans*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
$cdcl_W$*-s'*** *S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S S'*
using *rtranclp-unfold*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-s' S S'*] *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$[*of S S'*] **by** *auto*

lemma *full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T* ⟷ *full* $cdcl_W$*-s' S T* (**is** *?S* ⟷ *?S'*)
proof
assume *?S'*
then have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *S T*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$[*of S T*] **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then have *inv'*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv inv* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S T*
using ‹*?S'*› **unfolding** *full-def*
using $cdcl_W$*-s'-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-s'* $cdcl_W$*-stgy***] **by** *auto*
then show *?S*
using ‹*?S'*› *inv'* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-connected'* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
next
assume *?S*
then have *inv-T*:$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
by (*metis assms full-def rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$)

consider
(*s'*) $cdcl_W$*-s'*** *S T*
| (*st*) *S'* **where** $cdcl_W$*-s'*** *S S'* **and** $cdcl_W$*-bj*$^{++}$ *S' T* **and** *conflicting T* ≠ *None*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-connected-to-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*[*of S T*] *inv* ‹*?S*›
unfolding *full-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by *blast*
then show *?S'*
proof *cases*
case *s'*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T*› *inv-T* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps*
$cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict'* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step full-def*
n-step-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-iff-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-cl-*$cdcl_W$*-o*)
next
case (*st S'*)
have *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp T T*
using *option-full-*$cdcl_W$*-cp st*(*3*) **by** *blast*
moreover

have *n-s*: *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* *T*
by (*metis* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy* *S* *T*› *bj* *inv-T* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step* *full-def*)
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* S' *T*
using *st*(*2*) **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S'
using *st*(*2*) **by** (*fastforce* *dest*!: *tranclpD* *simp*: $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
ultimately have $cdcl_W$*-s'* S' *T*
using $cdcl_W$*-s'.bj'*[*of* S' *T* *T*] **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-s'*** *S* *T*
using *st*(*1*) **by** *auto*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-s'* *T*
using *inv-T* **by** (*metis* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* *T* *T*› ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy* *S* *T*› $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-then-exists-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step* *full-def* *n-step-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-iff-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-cl-*$cdcl_W$*-o*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *conflict-step-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step*:
assumes
conflict *S* *T*
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* *S*
shows $\exists$ *T*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy* *S* *T*
proof −
obtain *U* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* *S* *U*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* *assms* **by** *blast*
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp* *S* *U*
by (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-cp.conflict'* *assms*(*1*) *full-unfold*)
then show *?thesis* **using** $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict'* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *decide-step-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-step*:
assumes
decide *S* *T*
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* *S*
shows $\exists$ *T*. $cdcl_W$*-stgy* *S* *T*
proof −
obtain *U* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* *T* *U*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* **by** (*meson* *assms*(*1*) *assms*(*2*) $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* *decide* *other*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis* *assms* $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* $cdcl_W$*-stgy.conflict'* *decide* *full-unfold* *other'*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-Some*:
$cdcl_W$*-cp*** *S* *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *conflicting* *S* = *Some* *D* $\Longrightarrow$ *S* = *T*
using *rtranclpD* *tranclpD* **by** *fastforce*

inductive $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
conflict'[*intro*]: *conflict* *S* *T* $\Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj* *T* *U* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* *S* *U* |
propagate'[*intro*]: *propagate*$^{++}$ *S* S' $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* *S* S'

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-cases*[*consumes* *1*, *case-names* *conflict* *propagate*]:

assumes
  $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* S U **and**
  $\bigwedge T.$ *conflict* S $T \Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj* T $U \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
  $propagate^{++}$ S $U \Longrightarrow P$
shows P
using *assms* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps* **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*:
  $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-merge*$^{++}$ S T
  apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.induct*)
    using $cdcl_W$*-merge.simps* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
  using *tranclp-mono*[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$*-merge*] *fw-propagate* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ S T
 apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  apply *simp*
 unfolding $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps* **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-*$cdcl_W$ *fw-r-conflict*
  rtranclp-propagate-is-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-trans tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj*:
  full1 $cdcl_W$*-bj* S $T \Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S
  by (*metis rtranclp-unfold* $cdcl_W$*-cp-conflicting-not-empty option.exhaust full1-def*
    rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj tranclpD*)

inductive $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide* **where**
conflict'-without-decide[*intro*]: *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S $S' \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide* S S' |
bj'-without-decide[*intro*]: *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj* S $S' \Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* $S \Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S' S''
    $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide* S S''

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide*** S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ S T
  apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
    apply *simp*
  by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps* $cdcl_W$*-s'-tranclp-*$cdcl_W$ $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide.simps*
    rtranclp-tranclp-tranclp tranclp-into-rtranclp)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*:
  $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide*** S $T \Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*step y z*) **note** *a2* = *this*(*2*) **and** *a1* = *this*(*3*)
  have $cdcl_W$*-s'* y z
    using *a2* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *bj'* $cdcl_W$*-s'.conflict'* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide.cases*)
  then show $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S z
    using *a1* **by** (*meson r-into-rtranclp rtranclp-trans*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide*:
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S V
    conflicting S = *None*
  shows

($cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S V)
∨ (∃ T. $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S T ∧ propagate^{++} T V)
∨ (∃ T U. $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S T ∧ full1 $cdcl_W$-bj T U ∧ propagate** U V)
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step U V*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*)]
from *cp* **show** *?case*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$-*merge-restart-cases*)
case *propagate*
then show *?thesis* **using** *IH* **by** (*meson rtranclp-tranclp-tranclp tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
next
case (*conflict* U') **note** *confl* = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj* = *this*(*2*)
have *full1-U-U'*: *full1* $cdcl_W$-*cp* U U'
by (*simp add*: *conflict-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-cp local.conflict*(*1*))
consider
(s') $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S U
| (*propa*) T' **where** $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S T' **and** propagate^{++} T' U
| (*bj-prop*) T' T'' **where**
$cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S T' **and**
full1 $cdcl_W$-bj T' T'' **and**
propagate** T'' U
using *IH* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case s'
have $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide U U'
using *full1-U-U'* *conflict'-without-decide* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S U'
using ‹$cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S U› **by** *auto*
moreover have $U' = V$ ∨ full1 $cdcl_W$-bj U' V
using *bj* **by** (*meson full-unfold*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
next
case *propa* **note** s' = *this*(*1*) **and** T'-U = *this*(*2*)
have full1 $cdcl_W$-cp T' U'
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$-*cp*] T'-U $cdcl_W$-*cp.propagate'* *full1-U-U'*
rtranclp-full1I[*of* $cdcl_W$-*cp* T'] **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *predicate2D predicate2I*
tranclp-into-rtranclp)
have $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S U'
using ‹full1 $cdcl_W$-cp T' U'› *conflict'-without-decide* s' **by** *force*
have full1 $cdcl_W$-bj U' V ∨ $V = U'$
by (*metis* (*lifting*) *full-unfold local.bj*)
then show *?thesis*
using ‹$cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide** S U'› **by** *blast*
next
case *bj-prop* **note** s' = *this*(*1*) **and** *bj*-T' = *this*(*2*) **and** T''-U = *this*(*3*)
have no-step $cdcl_W$-cp T'
using *bj*-T' *full1-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **by** *blast*
moreover have full1 $cdcl_W$-cp T'' U'
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$-*cp*] T''-U $cdcl_W$-*cp.propagate'* *full1-U-U'*
rtranclp-full1I[*of* $cdcl_W$-*cp* T''] **by** *blast*
ultimately have $cdcl_W$-s'-without-decide T' U'

using bj'*-without-decide*[*of* T' T'' U'] *bj*-T' **by** (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then have $cdcl_W$-s'*-without-decide*** S U'
using s' *rtranclp.intros*(*2*)[*of* - S T' U'] **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis full-unfold local.bj rtranclp.rtrancl-refl*)
qed
qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$-s'*-without-decide-is-rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$-s'*-without-decide*** S V **and**
confl: *conflicting* S = *None*
shows
($cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S V $\wedge$ *conflicting* V = *None*)
$\vee$ ($cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S V $\wedge$ *conflicting* $V \neq$ *None* $\wedge$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* V $\wedge$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj* V)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ T. $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S T $\wedge$ *conflict* T V)
using *assms*(*1*)
proof (*induction*)
case *base*
then show *?case* **using** *confl* **by** *auto*
next
case (*step* U V) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *s* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
from *s* **show** *?case*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$-s'*-without-decide.cases*)
case *conflict*$'$*-without-decide*
then have *rt*: $cdcl_W$*-cp*$^{++}$ U V **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *fast*
then have *conflicting* U = *None*
using *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of* U V]
conflict **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: *rtranclp-unfold*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
consider
(*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ U V
| (*confl*$'$) *conflict* U V
| (*propa-confl*$'$) U' **where** *propagate*$^{++}$ U U' *conflict* U' V
using *tranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*OF rt*] **unfolding** *rtranclp-unfold*
by *fastforce*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *propa*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* U V
by *auto*
moreover have *conflicting* V = *None*
using *propa* **unfolding** *tranclp-unfold-end* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U› **by** *force*
next
case *confl*$'$
then show *?thesis* **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U› **by** *auto*
next
case *propa-confl*$'$ **note** *propa* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl*$'$ = *this*(*2*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* U U' **by** *auto*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U' **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U› **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** S U› *confl*$'$ **by** *auto*
qed

next
  case (*bj′-without-decide U′*) **note** *full-bj* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*)
  then have *conflicting U* ≠ *None*
    using *full-bj* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
  with *IH* **obtain** *T* **where**
    S-T: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S T* **and** *T-U*: *conflict T U*
    using *full-bj* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*blast dest*: *tranclpD*)
  then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp T U′*
    using $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.conflict′*[*of T U U′*] *full-bj* **by** (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
  then have *S-U′*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S U′* **using** *S-T* **by** *auto*
  consider
      (*n-s*) *U′* = *V*
    | (*propa*) *propagate*++ *U′ V*
    | (*confl′*) *conflict U′ V*
    | (*propa-confl′*) *U″* **where** *propagate*++ *U′ U″ conflict U″ V*
    using *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not cp*
    unfolding *rtranclp-unfold full-def* **by** *metis*
  then show *?thesis*
    proof *cases*
      case *propa*
      then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U′ V* **by** *auto*
      moreover have *conflicting V* = *None*
        using *propa* **unfolding** *tranclp-unfold-end* **by** *auto*
      ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *S-U′* **by** *force*
    next
      case *confl′*
      then show *?thesis* **using** *S-U′* **by** *auto*
    next
      case *propa-confl′* **note** *propa* = *this*(*1*) **and** *confl* = *this*(*2*)
      have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U′ U″* **using** *propa* **by** *auto*
      then show *?thesis* **using** *S-U′ confl* **by** (*meson rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
    next
      case *n-s*
      then show *?thesis*
        using *S-U′* **apply** (*cases conflicting V* = *None*)
         using *full-bj* **apply** *simp*
        by (*metis cp full-def full-unfold full-bj*)
    qed
  qed
qed

lemma *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-s′-no-ste-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*:
  assumes
    $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
    conflicting S = *None*
    no-step $cdcl_W$*-s′ S*
  shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S*
  using *assms* **apply** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-s′.simps* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps*)
    using *conflict-is-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-cp* **apply** *blast*
  using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* $cdcl_W$*-cp.propagate′* **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-cp.propagate′*
    full-unfold tranclpD)

The *no-step decide S* is needed, since $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* is $cdcl_W$*-s′* without *decide*.

lemma *conflicting-true-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-s′-without-decide*:
  assumes

confl: *conflicting S* = *None* **and**
inv: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv S* **and**
n-s: *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S*
shows *no-step cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide S*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *no-step cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide S*
then obtain *T* **where**
cdcl$_W$: *cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide S T*
by *auto*
then have *inv-T*: *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv T*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*[*of S T*]
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-consistent-inv inv **by** *blast*
from *cdcl$_W$* **show** *False*
proof *cases*
case *conflict'-without-decide*
have *no-step propagate S*
using *n-s* **by** *blast*
then have *conflict S T*
using *local.conflict' tranclp-cdcl$_W$-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of S T*]
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*metis full1-def local.conflict'-without-decide rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-begin*)
moreover
then obtain *T'* **where** *full cdcl$_W$-bj T T'*
using *cdcl$_W$-bj-exists-normal-form inv-T* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *False* **using** *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp.conflict' n-s* **by** *meson*
next
case (*bj'-without-decide S'*)
then show *?thesis*
using *confl* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fastforce simp*: *cdcl$_W$-bj.simps dest*: *tranclpD*)
qed
qed

lemma *conflicting-true-no-step-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp*:
assumes
inv: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S* **and**
n-s: *no-step cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide S*
shows *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ¬ *?thesis*
then obtain *T* **where** *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S T*
by *auto*
then show *False*
proof *cases*
case (*conflict' S'*)
then show *False* **using** *n-s conflict'-without-decide conflict-is-full1-cdcl$_W$-cp* **by** *blast*
next
case *propagate'*
moreover
have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv T*
using *inv* **by** (*meson local.propagate' rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-propagate-is-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
then obtain *U* **where** *full cdcl$_W$-cp T U*
using *cdcl$_W$-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *full1 cdcl$_W$-cp S U*
using *tranclp-full-full1I*[*of cdcl$_W$-cp S T U*] *cdcl$_W$-cp.propagate'*

tranclp-mono[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$*-cp*] **by** *blast*
then show *False* **using** *conflict′-without-decide n-s* **by** *blast*
qed
qed

lemma *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-cp*:
no-step $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S*
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form* $cdcl_W$*-consistent-inv*[*OF* $cdcl_W$*.conflict*, *of S*]
by (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-cp.cases* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps tranclp.intros*(*1*))

lemma *conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj*:
assumes
conflicting S = None **and**
$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S T*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj T*
using *assms*(*2*,*1*) **by** (*induction*)
(*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps full-def tranclp-unfold-end* $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)+

lemma *conflicting-true-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decode*:
assumes
confl: *conflicting S = None* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows
full $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S V* $\longleftrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide S V* (**is** *?fw* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?s′*)
proof
assume *?fw*
then have *st*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S V* **and** *n-s*: *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp V*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast*+
have *inv-V*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv V*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$[*of S V*] ‹*?fw*› **unfolding** *full-def*
by (*simp add*: *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)
consider
(*s′*) $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide*** *S V*
| (*propa*) *T* **where** $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide*** *S T* **and** *propagate*$^{++}$ *T V*
| (*bj*) *T U* **where** $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide*** *S T* **and** *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj T U* **and** *propagate*** *U V*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide confl st n-s* **by** *metis*
then have $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide*** *S V*
proof *cases*
case *s′*
then show *?thesis* **.**
next
case *propa* **note** *s′ = this*(*1*) **and** *propa = this*(*2*)
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp V*
using *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-cp n-s inv-V*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp T V*
using *propa tranclp-mono*[*of propagate* $cdcl_W$*-cp*] $cdcl_W$*-cp.propagate′* **unfolding** *full1-def*
by *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-s′-without-decide T V*
using *conflict′-without-decide* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **using** *s′* **by** *auto*
next
case *bj* **note** *s′ = this*(*1*) **and** *bj = this*(*2*) **and** *propa = this*(*3*)
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp V*
using *no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-cp n-s inv-V*

unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then have *full cdcl$_W$-cp U V*
using *propa rtranclp-mono[of propagate cdcl$_W$-cp] cdcl$_W$-cp.propagate′* **unfolding** *full-def*
by *blast*
moreover have *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp T*
using *bj* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclpD simp*:*cdcl$_W$-bj.simps*)
ultimately have *cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide T V*
using *bj′-without-decide[of T U V] bj* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis* **using** *s′* **by** *auto*
qed
moreover have *no-step cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide V*
proof (*cases conflicting V = None*)
case *False*
{ **fix** *ss* :: *′st*
have *ff1*: $\forall$ *s sa.* $\neg$ *cdcl$_W$-s′ s sa* $\vee$ *full1 cdcl$_W$-cp s sa*
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *sb. decide s sb* $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp s* $\wedge$ *full cdcl$_W$-cp sb sa*)
$\vee$ ($\exists$ *sb. full1 cdcl$_W$-bj s sb* $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp s* $\wedge$ *full cdcl$_W$-cp sb sa*)
by (*metis cdcl$_W$-s′.cases*)
have *ff2*: ($\forall$ *p s sa.* $\neg$ *full1 p* (*s*::*′st*) *sa* $\vee$ p^{++} *s sa* $\wedge$ *no-step p sa*)
$\wedge$ ($\forall$ *p s sa.* ($\neg$ p^{++} (*s*::*′st*) *sa* $\vee$ ($\exists$ *s. p sa s*)) $\vee$ *full1 p s sa*)
by (*meson full1-def*)
obtain *ssa* :: (*′st* $\Rightarrow$ *′st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*) $\Rightarrow$ *′st* $\Rightarrow$ *′st* $\Rightarrow$ *′st* **where**
ff3: $\forall$ *p s sa.* $\neg$ p^{++} *s sa* $\vee$ *p s* (*ssa p s sa*) $\wedge$ p^{**} (*ssa p s sa*) *sa*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *tranclpD*)
then have *a3*: $\neg$ *cdcl$_W$-cp^{++} V ss*
using *False* **by** (*metis option-full-cdcl$_W$-cp full-def*)
have $\bigwedge$*s.* $\neg$ *cdcl$_W$-bj^{++} V s*
using *ff3 False* **by** (*metis confl st*
conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl$_W$-bj)
then have $\neg$ *cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide V ss*
using *ff1 a3 ff2* **by** (*metis cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide.cases*)
}
then show *?thesis*
by *fastforce*
next
case *True*
then show *?thesis*
using *conflicting-true-no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-s′-without-decide n-s inv-V*
unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
qed
ultimately show *?s′* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
next
assume *s′*: *?s′*
then have *st*: *cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide** S V* **and** *n-s*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide V*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have *cdcl$_W$** S V*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s′-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ st* **by** *blast*
then have *inv-V*: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv V* **using** *inv rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
then have *n-s-cp-V*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp V*
using *cdcl$_W$-cp-normalized-element-all-inv[of V] full-fullI[of cdcl$_W$-cp V] n-s*
conflict′-without-decide conflicting-true-no-step-s′-without-decide-no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp
no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp
unfolding *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *presburger*
have *n-s-bj*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-bj V*
proof (*rule ccontr*)

assume ¬ *?thesis*
then obtain *W* **where** *W*: $cdcl_W$*-bj V W* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv W*
using *W* $cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv inv-V* **by** *blast*
then obtain *W'* **where** *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj V W'*
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form[of W] full-fullI[of* $cdcl_W$*-bj V W] W*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by *blast*
moreover
then have $cdcl_W^{++}$ *V W'*
using *tranclp-mono[of* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $cdcl_W$*]* $cdcl_W$*.other* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv W'*
by *(meson inv-V rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv tranclp-into-rtranclp)*
then obtain *X* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp W' X*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *False*
using *bj'-without-decide n-s-cp-V n-s* **by** *blast*
qed
from *s'* **consider**
(cp-true) $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| *(cp-false)* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S V* **and** *conflicting V ≠ None* **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp V* **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj V*
| *(cp-confl) T* **where** $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S T conflict T V*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-is-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp[of S V] confl*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *meson*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *S V*
proof *cases*
case *cp-confl* **note** *S-T = this(1)* **and** *conf-V = this(2)*
have *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj V V*
using *conf-V n-s-bj* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *fast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp T V*
using $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.conflict' conf-V* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *S-T* **by** *auto*
qed *fast+*
moreover
then have $cdcl_W^{**}$ *S V* **using** *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv V*
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
then have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp V*
using *conflicting-true-no-step-s'-without-decide-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp s'*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast*
ultimately show *?fw* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *conflicting-true-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-iff-full1-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decode*:
assumes
confl: *conflicting S = None* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows
full1 $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S V* ⟷ *full1* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S V*
proof −
have *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S V = full* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S V*
using *confl conflicting-true-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decode inv*
by *blast*
then show *?thesis* **unfolding** *full-unfold full1-def*

by (*metis* (*mono-tags*) *tranclp-unfold-begin*)
qed

lemma *conflicting-true-full1-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-imp-full1-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decode*:
assumes
fw: *full1 cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S V* **and**
inv: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv S*
shows
full1 cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide S V
proof −
have *conflicting S = None*
using *fw* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp.simps*)
then show *?thesis*
using *conflicting-true-full1-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-iff-full1-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decode fw inv* **by** *blast*
qed

inductive *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy* **where**
fw-s-cp[*intro*]: *full1 cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy S T* |
fw-s-decide[*intro*]: *decide S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S* $\Longrightarrow$ *full cdcl$_W$-merge-cp T U*
$\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy S U*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge*:
assumes *fw*: *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy S T*
shows *cdcl$_W$-merge^{++} S T*
proof −
{ **fix** *S T*
assume *full1 cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S T*
then have *cdcl$_W$-merge^{++} S T*
using *tranclp-mono*[*of cdcl$_W$-merge-cp cdcl$_W$-merge^{++}*] *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge*
unfolding *full1-def*
by *auto*
} **note** *full1-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-cdcl$_W$-merge = this*
show *?thesis*
using *fw*
apply (*induction rule*: *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy.induct*)
using *full1-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-cdcl$_W$-merge* **apply** *simp*
unfolding *full-unfold* **by** (*auto dest*!: *full1-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-cdcl$_W$-merge fw-decide*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge*:
assumes *fw*: *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** S T*
shows *cdcl$_W$-merge** S T*
using *fw cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-tranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge rtranclp-mono*[*of cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy cdcl$_W$-merge^{++}*]
unfolding *tranclp-rtranclp-rtranclp* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*:
cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy S T $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$** S T*
apply (*induction rule*: *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy.induct*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$* **unfolding** *full1-def*
apply (*simp add*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ cdcl$_W$-o.decide cdcl$_W$.other* **unfolding** *full-def*
by (*meson r-into-rtranclp rtranclp-trans*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*:
cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** S T $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$** S T*

using *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy* ${cdcl_W}^{**}$] $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *auto*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-cases*[*consumes 1*, *case-names fw-s-cp fw-s-decide*]:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy S U*
full1 $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S U* $\Longrightarrow$ *P*
$\bigwedge T$. *decide S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* $\Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp T U* $\Longrightarrow$ *P*
shows *P*
using *assms* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy.simps*)

inductive $cdcl_W$*-s'-w* :: *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *'st* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
conflict': *full1* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'-w S S'* |
decide': *decide S S'* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S* $\Longrightarrow$ *full* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S' S''*
$\Longrightarrow$ $cdcl_W$*-s'-w S S''*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
$cdcl_W$*-s'-w S T* $\Longrightarrow$ ${cdcl_W}^{**}$ *S T*
apply (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-s'-w.induct*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **unfolding** *full1-def*
apply (*simp add*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **unfolding** *full-def*
by (*meson decide other rtranclp-into-tranclp2 tranclp-into-rtranclp*)

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
$cdcl_W$*-s'-w*** *S T* $\Longrightarrow$ ${cdcl_W}^{**}$ *S T*
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-s'-w* ${cdcl_W}^{**}$] $cdcl_W$*-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ **by** *auto*

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide*:
assumes *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S* **and** *conflicting S = None* **and** *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv S*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S*
by (*metis assms* $cdcl_W$*-cp.conflict'* $cdcl_W$*-cp.propagate'* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-cases tranclpD*
conflicting-true-no-step-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-s'-without-decide*)

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*:
assumes *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S* **and** *conflicting S = None*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S*
by (*metis assms*(*1*) $cdcl_W$*-cp.conflict'* $cdcl_W$*-cp.propagate'* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-cases tranclpD*)
lemma *after-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S T*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide.induct*) (*auto simp*: *full1-def full-def*)

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide S* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S*
by (*simp add*: *conflicting-true-no-step-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*
no-step-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)

lemma *after-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-w-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-s'-w S T* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp T*
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-s'-w.induct*)
case *conflict'*
then show *?case*
by (*auto simp*: *full1-def tranclp-unfold-end after-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp*)

next
  case (*decide'* S T U)
  moreover
    then have $cdcl_W^{**}$ S U
      using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*[*of* T U] *cdcl$_W$.other*[*of* S T]
      cdcl$_W$-o.decide **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
    then have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* U
      using *decide'.prems rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *no-step-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp-or-eq*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-s'-w*** S T **and** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* S
  shows $S = T \lor$ *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp* T
  using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*step* T U)
  moreover have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* T
    using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*[*of* S U] *assms*(*2*) *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv*
    rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ *step.hyps*(*1*) **by** *blast*
  ultimately show *?case* **using** *after-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp* **by** *fast*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy'-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp-or-eq*:
  assumes *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy*** S T **and** *inv*: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* S
  shows $S = T \lor$ *no-step cdcl$_W$-cp* T
  using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  case *base*
  then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
  case (*step* T U)
  moreover have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* T
    using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*[*of* S U] *assms*(*2*) *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv*
    rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ *step.hyps*(*1*)
    by (*meson rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*)
  ultimately show *?case*
    using *after-cdcl$_W$-s'-w-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def*
    by (*metis cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy.simps full1-def full-def*
      no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cp rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv
      rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ *tranclp.intros*(*1*) *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
qed

lemma *no-step-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl$_W$-bj*:
  assumes *no-step cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide* S **and** *inv*: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* S
  shows *no-step cdcl$_W$-bj* S
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
  then obtain T **where** *S-T*: *cdcl$_W$-bj* S T
    by *auto*
  have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* T

using *S-T* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv inv other* **by** *blast*
then obtain T' **where** *full1* $cdcl_W$*-bj S* T'
using $cdcl_W$*-bj-exists-normal-form*[*of T*] *full-fullI S-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by *metis*
moreover
then have $cdcl_W^{**}$ *S* T'
using *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-bj* $cdcl_W$] $cdcl_W$*.other* $cdcl_W$*-o.bj tranclp-into-rtranclp*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-bj*]
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *predicate2D predicate2I*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T'
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
then obtain *U* **where** *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp* T' *U*
using $cdcl_W$*-cp-normalized-element-all-inv* **by** *blast*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp S*
using *S-T* **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
ultimately show *False*
using *assms* $cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide.intros*(*2*)[*of S* T' *U*] **by** *fast*
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-s'-w-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-s'-w S T* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj T*
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
no-step-$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **unfolding** *full1-def*
apply (*meson tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
no-step-$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **unfolding** *full-def*
by (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-merge-restart-*$cdcl_W$ *fw-r-decide*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-w-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj-or-eq*:
assumes $cdcl_W$*-s'-w*** *S T* **and** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows $S = T \lor$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj T*
using *assms* **apply** *induction*
apply *simp*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-w-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
$cdcl_W$*-s'-w-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **by** *meson*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-without-decide-decomp-into-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-s'*** *R V* **and**
conflicting R = None **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R*
shows ($cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V* $\land$ *conflicting V = None*)
$\lor$ ($cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V* $\land$ *conflicting V* $\neq$ *None* $\land$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj V*)
$\lor$ ($\exists$ *S T U*. $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* $\land$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* $\land$ *decide S T*
$\land$ $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T U* $\land$ *conflict U V*)
$\lor$ ($\exists$ *S T*. $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* $\land$ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* $\land$ *decide S T*
$\land$ $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V*
$\land$ *conflicting V = None*)
$\lor$ ($cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *R V* $\land$ *conflicting V = None*)
$\lor$ ($\exists$ *U*. $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *R U* $\land$ *conflict U V*)
using *assms*(*1*,*2*)
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*

next
case (*step V W*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *s'* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)[*OF this*(*4*)] **and**
n-s-R = *this*(*4*)
from *s'*
show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *conflict'*
consider
(*s'*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V*
| (*dec-confl*) *S T U* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp S* **and**
decide S T **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *T U* **and** *conflict U V*
| (*dec*) *S T* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp S* **and** *decide S T*
and *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V* **and** *conflicting V* = *None*
| (*cp*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *R V*
| (*cp-confl*) *U* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *R U* **and** *conflict U V*
using *IH* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
next
case *s'*
then have *R* = *V*
by (*metis full1-def inv local.conflict' tranclp-unfold-begin*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-merge-stgy'-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-or-eq*)
consider
(*V-W*) *V* = *W*
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V W* **and** *conflicting W* = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V'* **where** *propagate*** *V V'* **and** *conflict V' W*
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V W*] *conflict'*
unfolding *full-unfold full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *V-W*
then show *?thesis* **using** ‹*R* = *V*› *n-s-R* **by** *simp*
next
case *propa*
then show *?thesis* **using** ‹*R* = *V*› **by** *auto*
next
case *propa-confl*
moreover
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *V V'*
by (*metis rtranclp-unfold cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.propagate' r-into-rtranclp*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *s'* ‹*R* = *V*› **by** *blast*
qed
next
case *dec-confl* **note** - = *this*(*5*)
then have *False* **using** *conflict'* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
next
case *dec* **note** *T-V* = *this*(*4*)
consider
(*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V W* **and** *conflicting W* = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V'* **where** *propagate*** *V V'* **and** *conflict V' W*
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V W*] *conflict'*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*

proof *cases*
case *propa*
then show *?thesis*
by (*meson T-V* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate'* *dec rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
next
case *propa-confl*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V'*
using *T-V* **by** (*metis rtranclp-unfold* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate'* *rtranclp.simps*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *dec propa-confl*(*2*) **by** *metis*
qed
next
case *cp*
consider
(*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V W* **and** *conflicting W* = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V'* **where** *propagate*** *V V'* **and** *conflict V' W*
using *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V W*] *conflict'*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *propa*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate'* *cp rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*)
next
case *propa-confl*
then show *?thesis*
using *propa-confl*(*2*) **by** (*metis rtranclp-unfold* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate'*
cp rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl)
qed
next
case *cp-confl*
then show *?thesis* **using** *conflict'* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclpD*)
qed
next
case (*decide' V'*)
then have *conf-V*: *conflicting V* = *None*
by *auto*
consider
(*s'*) $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V*
| (*dec-confl*) *S T U* **where** $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* **and**
decide S T **and** $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T U* **and** *conflict U V*
| (*dec*) *S T* **where** $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S* **and** *decide S T*
and $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V* **and** *conflicting V* = *None*
| (*cp*) $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *R V*
| (*cp-confl*) *U* **where** $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *R U* **and** *conflict U V*
using *IH* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *s'*
have *confl-V'*: *conflicting V'* = *None* **using** *decide'*(*1*) **by** *auto*
have *full*: *full1* $cdcl_W$*-cp V' W* ∨ (*V'* = *W* ∧ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp W*)
using *decide'*(*3*) **unfolding** *full-unfold* **by** *blast*
consider
(*V'-W*) *V'* = *W*
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V' W* **and** *conflicting W* = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V''* **where** *propagate*** *V' V''* **and** *conflict V'' W*
using *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V W*] *decide'*

by (*metis* ‹*full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp* V' W ∨ $V' = W$ ∧ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp* W› *full1-def*
tranclp-cdcl$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*)
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case V'*-*W
then show *?thesis*
using *confl-*V' *local.decide'*(*1*,*2*) *s'* *conf-V*
no-step-cdcl$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*[*of V*] **by** *blast*
next
case *propa*
then show *?thesis* **using** *local.decide'*(*1*,*2*) *s'* **by** (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.simps conf-V*
no-step-cdcl$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart r-into-rtranclp*)
next
case *propa-confl*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** V' V''
by (*metis rtranclp-unfold cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.propagate' r-into-rtranclp*)
then show *?thesis*
using *local.decide'*(*1*,*2*) *propa-confl*(*2*) *s'* *conf-V*
no-step-cdcl$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*
by *metis*
qed
next
case (*dec*) **note** $s' = $ *this*(*1*) **and** *dec* = *this*(*2*) **and** *cp* = *this*(*3*) **and** *ns-cp-T* = *this*(*4*)
have *full cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* T V
unfolding *full-def* **by** (*simp add*: *conf-V local.decide'*(*2*)
no-step-cdcl$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart ns-cp-T*)
moreover have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V
by (*simp add*: *conf-V local.decide'*(*2*) *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*)
moreover have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* S
by (*metis dec*)
ultimately have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy* S V
using *cp* **by** *blast*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V **using** *s'* **by** *auto*
consider
(V'*-*W) $V' = W$
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ V' W **and** *conflicting* W = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) V'' **where** *propagate*** V' V'' **and** *conflict* V'' W
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of* V' W] *decide'*
unfolding *full-unfold full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case V'*-*W
moreover have *conflicting* V' = *None*
using *decide'*(*1*) **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V› *decide'* ‹*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V› **by** *blast*
next
case *propa*
moreover then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V' W
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V› *decide'* ‹*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V›
by (*meson r-into-rtranclp*)
next
case *propa-confl*

moreover then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** V' V''
by (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.propagate*$'$ *rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V⟩ *decide*$'$
⟨*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V⟩ **by** (*meson r-into-rtranclp*)
qed
next
case *cp*
have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V
using *conf-V local.decide*$'$(*2*) *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart* **by** *blast*
then have *full cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* R V
unfolding *full-def* **using** *cp* **by** *fast*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V
unfolding *full-unfold* **by** *auto*
have *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-cp* V' W $\vee$ ($V' = W$ $\wedge$ *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp* W)
using *decide*$'$(*3*) **unfolding** *full-unfold* **by** *blast*

consider
(V'-W) $V' = W$
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ V' W **and** *conflicting* W = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) V'' **where** *propagate*** V' V'' **and** *conflict* V'' W
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of* V' W] *decide*$'$
unfolding *full-unfold full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*

proof *cases*
case V'-W
moreover have *conflicting* V' = *None*
using *decide*$'$(*1*) **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V⟩ *decide*$'$ ⟨*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V⟩ **by** *blast*
next
case *propa*
moreover then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V' W
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V⟩ *decide*$'$
⟨*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V⟩ **by** (*meson r-into-rtranclp*)
next
case *propa-confl*
moreover then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** V' V''
by (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.propagate*$'$ *rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ⟨*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V⟩ *decide*$'$
⟨*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp* V⟩ **by** (*meson r-into-rtranclp*)
qed
next
case (*dec-confl*)
show *?thesis* **using** *conf-V dec-confl*(*5*) **by** *auto*
next
case *cp-confl*
then show *?thesis* **using** *decide*$'$ **apply** − **by** (*intro HOL.disjI2*) *fastforce*
qed
next
case (*bj*$'$ V')
then have ¬*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-bj* V
by (*auto dest*: *tranclpD simp*: *full1-def*)
then consider

(*s'*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*dec-confl*) *S T U* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp S* **and** *decide S T* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *T U* **and** *conflict U V*
| (*dec*) *S T* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and** *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp S* **and** *decide S T* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*cp*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *R V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*cp-confl*) *U* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *R U* **and** *conflict U V*
using *IH* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *s'* **note** - =*this*(*2*)
then have *False*
using *bj'*(*1*) **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*force dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.simps*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
next
case *dec* **note** - = *this*(*5*)
then have *False*
using *bj'*(*1*) **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*force dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.simps*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
next
case *dec-confl*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp U V'*
using *bj' cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.intros*(*1*)[*of U V V'*] **by** (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V'*
using *dec-confl*(*4*) **by** *simp*
consider
(*V'-W*) *V' = W*
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V' W* **and** *conflicting W = None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V''* **where** *propagate*** *V' V''* **and** *conflict V'' W*
using *tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V' W*] *bj'*(*3*)
unfolding *full-unfold full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *V'-W*
then have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-cp V'*
using *bj'*(*3*) **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp V'*
by (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-cp.propagate' cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.cases tranclpD no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-conflict-no-propagate*(*1*))
then have *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp T V'*
unfolding *full1-def* **using** ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp U V'*› *dec-confl*(*4*) **by** *auto*
then have *full cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp T V'*
by (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy S V'*
using *dec-confl*(*3*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy.fw-s-decide* ‹*no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp S*› **by** *blast*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V'*
using ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S*› **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
assume *conflicting W = None*
then show *?thesis* **using** ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V'*› ‹*V' = W*› **by** *auto*
next
assume *conflicting W* $\neq$ *None*
then show *?thesis*
using ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V'*› ‹*V' = W*› **by** (*metis* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp U V'*›

conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj dec-confl*(*5*)
r-into-rtranclp conflictE)
qed
next
case *propa*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp V′ W*
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *decide′* **by** (*meson* ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V′*› *dec-confl*(*1*−*3*)
rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl)
next
case *propa-confl*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *V′ V″*
by (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate′ rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** (*meson* ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** *T V′*› *dec-confl*(*1*−*3*) *rtranclp-trans*)
qed
next
case *cp* **note** - = *this*(*2*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *bj′*(*1*) ‹¬ *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj V*›
conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **by** *auto*
next
case *cp-confl*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U V′* **by** (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.conflict′ full-unfold*
local.bj′(*1*))
consider
(*V′-W*) *V′* = *W*
| (*propa*) *propagate*$^{++}$ *V′ W* **and** *conflicting W* = *None*
| (*propa-confl*) *V″* **where** *propagate*** *V′ V″* **and** *conflict V″ W*
using *tranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-cp-propagate-with-conflict-or-not*[*of V′ W*] *bj′*
unfolding *full-unfold full1-def* **by** *meson*
then show *?thesis*

proof *cases*
case *V′-W*
show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
assume *conflicting V′* = *None*
then show *?thesis*
using *V′-W* ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U V′*› *cp-confl*(*1*) **by** *force*
next
assume *confl*: *conflicting V′* ≠ *None*
then have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy V′*
by (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy.simps full1-def full-def*
$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps dest*!: *tranclpD*)
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp V′*
using *confl* **by** (*auto simp*: *full1-def full-def* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps*
dest!: *tranclpD*)
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U W*
using *V′-W* ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U V′*› **by** *blast*
ultimately have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp R V′*
using *cp-confl*(*1*) *V′-W* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** *auto*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy R V′*
by *auto*
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy V′*
using *confl* ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp V′*› **by** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy.simps*
full1-def dest!: *tranclpD*)

ultimately have $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V' **by** *auto*
show *?thesis* **by** (*metis* V'*-W* ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* U V'› ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** R V'›
conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj cp-confl*(*1*)
rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl step.prems)
qed
next
case *propa*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* V' W
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* U V'› *cp-confl*(*1*) **by** *force*
next
case *propa-confl*
moreover then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*** V' V''
by (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.propagate'* *rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-merge-cp* U V'› *cp-confl*(*1*) **by** (*metis rtranclp.rtrancl-into-rtrancl*
rtranclp-trans)
qed
qed
qed
qed

lemma *decide-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*:
assumes
dec: *decide* S T **and**
$cdcl_W$*-s'*** T U **and**
n-s-S: *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-cp* S **and**
no-step $cdcl_W$*-cp* U
shows $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S U
using *assms*(*2*,*4*)
proof *induction*
case (*step* U V) **note** *st* =*this*(*1*) **and** *s'* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*4*)
consider
(TU) $T = U$
| (*s'-st*) T' **where** $cdcl_W$*-s'* T T' **and** $cdcl_W$*-s'*** T' U
using *st*[*unfolded rtranclp-unfold*] **by** (*auto dest*!: *tranclpD*)
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case TU
then show *?thesis*
proof −
assume *a1*: $T = U$
then have *f2*: $cdcl_W$*-s'* T V
using *s'* **by** *force*
obtain *ss* :: *'st* **where**
$cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T $\vee$ $cdcl_W$*-cp* T *ss*
using *a1 step.IH* **by** *blast*
then show *?thesis*
using *f2* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) $cdcl_W$*-s'.decide'* $cdcl_W$*-s'E dec full1-is-full n-s-S*
rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end)
qed
next
case (*s'-st* T') **note** *s'-*T' = *this*(*1*) **and** *st* = *this*(*2*)
have $cdcl_W$*-s'*** S T'
using *s'-*T'

proof *cases*
case *conflict'*
then have $cdcl_W$*-s' S T'*
using *dec* $cdcl_W$*-s'.decide' n-s-S* **by** (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then show *?thesis*
using *st* **by** *auto*
next
case (*decide' T''*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-s' S T*
using *dec* $cdcl_W$*-s'.decide' n-s-S* **by** (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *decide' s'-T'* **by** *auto*
next
case *bj'*
then have *False*
using *dec* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*fastforce dest*!: *tranclpD simp*: $cdcl_W$*-bj.simps*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *fast*
qed
then show *?thesis* **using** *s' st* **by** *auto*
qed
next
case *base*
then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-cp T T*
by (*simp add*: *full-unfold*)
then show *?case*
using $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps dec n-s-S* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*:
assumes
$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R V* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R*
shows $cdcl_W$*-s'*** *R V*
using *assms*(*1*)
proof *induction*
case *base*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*step S T*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *fw* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
using *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ *st* **by** *blast*
from *fw* **show** *?case*
proof (*cases rule*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-cases*)
case *fw-s-cp*
then show *?thesis*
proof −
assume *a1*: *full1* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S T*
obtain *ss* :: (*'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*) ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
f2: $\bigwedge$*p s sa pa sb sc sd pb se sf*. (¬ *full1 p* (*s*::*'st*) *sa* ∨ p^{++} *s sa*)
∧ (¬ *pa* (*sb*::*'st*) *sc* ∨ ¬ *full1 pa sd sb*) ∧ (¬ pb^{++} *se sf* ∨ *pb sf* (*ss pb sf*)
∨ *full1 pb se sf*)
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *full1-def*)
then have *f3*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp*$^{++}$ *S T*
using *a1* **by** *auto*
obtain *ssa* :: (*'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*) ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
f4: $\bigwedge$*p s sa*. ¬ p^{++} *s sa* ∨ *p s* (*ssa p s sa*)

by (*meson tranclp-unfold-begin*)
then have *f5*: $\bigwedge s.$ ¬ *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp s S*
using *f3 f2* by (*metis* (*full-types*))
have $\bigwedge s.$ ¬ *full cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp s S*
using *f4 f3* by (*meson full-def*)
then have *S* = *R*
using *f5* by (*metis* (*no-types*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy.simps rtranclp-unfold st tranclp-unfold-end*)
then show *?thesis*
using *f2 a1* by (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*›
conflicting-true-full1-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-imp-full1-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decode*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s' rtranclp-unfold*)
qed
next
case (*fw-s-decide S'*) note *dec* = *this*(*1*) and *n-S* = *this*(*2*) and *full* = *this*(*3*)
moreover then have *conflicting S'* = *None*
by *auto*
ultimately have *full cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide S' T*
by (*meson* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*› *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart-cdcl*$_W$ *fw-r-decide*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
conflicting-true-full-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-iff-full-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decode*)
then have *a1*: *cdcl*$_W$*-s'*** *S' T*
unfolding *full-def* by (*metis* (*full-types*)*rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'*)
have *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *S T*
using *fw* by *blast*
then have *cdcl*$_W$*-s'*** *S T*
using *decide-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s' a1* by (*metis* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*› *dec*
n-S no-step-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-merge-stgy'-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-or-eq*)
then show *?thesis* using *IH* by *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*:
assumes *invR*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv R* **and**
st: *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S* **and**
dist: *distinct-mset* (*clauses R*) **and**
R: *trail R* = []
shows *distinct-mset* (*clauses S*)
using *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*[*OF invR - dist R*]
invR st rtranclp-mono[*of cdcl*$_W$*-s' cdcl*$_W$*-stgy***] *cdcl*$_W$*-s'-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy*
by (*auto dest*!: *cdcl*$_W$*-s'-is-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-s'*)

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*:
assumes
inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv R* **and** *s'*: *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-s' R*
shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy R*
proof −
{ fix *ss* :: *'st*
obtain *ssa* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
ff1: $\bigwedge$*s sa.* ¬ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy s sa* ∨ *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp s sa* ∨ *decide s* (*ssa s sa*)
using *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy.cases* **by** *moura*
obtain *ssb* :: (*'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool*) ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
ff2: $\bigwedge$*p s sa.* ¬ p^{++} *s sa* ∨ *p s* (*ssb p s sa*)
by (*meson tranclp-unfold-begin*)

obtain ssc :: $'st \Rightarrow 'st$ **where**
$ff3$: $\bigwedge s\ sa\ sb.\ (\neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ s \vee \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp\ s\ sa \vee cdcl_W\text{-}s'\ s\ (ssc\ s))$
$\wedge (\neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ s \vee \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}o\ s\ sb \vee cdcl_W\text{-}s'\ s\ (ssc\ s))$
using $n\text{-}step\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\text{-}iff\text{-}no\text{-}step\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}cl\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}o$ **by** *moura*
then have $ff4$: $\bigwedge s.\ \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}o\ R\ s$
using s' *inv* **by** *blast*
have $ff5$: $\bigwedge s.\ \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}cp^{++}\ R\ s$
using *ff3 ff2* s' **by** (*metis inv*)
have $\bigwedge s.\ \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}bj^{++}\ R\ s$
using *ff4 ff2* **by** (*metis bj*)
then have $\bigwedge s.\ \neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}s'\text{-}without\text{-}decide\ R\ s$
using *ff5* **by** (*simp add*: $cdcl_W\text{-}s'\text{-}without\text{-}decide.simps$ *full1-def*)
then have $\neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}s'\text{-}without\text{-}decide^{++}\ R\ ss$
using *ff2* **by** *blast*
then have $\neg\ cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy\ R\ ss$
using *ff4 ff1* **by** (*metis* (*full-types*) *decide full1-def inv*
$conflicting\text{-}true\text{-}full1\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\text{-}imp\text{-}full1\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}s'\text{-}without\text{-}decode$) **}**
then show *?thesis*
by *fastforce*
qed

lemma $wf\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp$:
$wf\{(T, S).\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ S\ T\}$
using $wf\text{-}tranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge$ **by** (*rule wf-subset*) (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\text{-}tranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge$)

lemma $wf\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy$:
$wf\{(T, S).\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy\ S\ T\}$
using $wf\text{-}tranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge$ **by** (*rule wf-subset*)
(*auto simp add*: $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy\text{-}tranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge$)

lemma $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\text{-}obtain\text{-}normal\text{-}form$:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ R$
obtains S **where** *full* $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ R\ S$
proof −
obtain S **where** *full* $(\lambda S\ T.\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ S\ T)\ R\ S$
using $wf\text{-}exists\text{-}normal\text{-}form\text{-}full[OF\ wf\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp]$ **by** *blast*
then have
st: $(\lambda S\ T.\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ S\ T)^{**}\ R\ S$ **and**
n-s: *no-step* $(\lambda S\ T.\ cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S \wedge cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ S\ T)\ S$
unfolding *full-def* **by** *blast+*
have $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp^{**}\ R\ S$
using *st* **by** *induction auto*
moreover
have $cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\ S$
using *st inv*
apply (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
apply *simp*
by (*meson r-into-rtranclp* $rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}all\text{-}struct\text{-}inv\text{-}inv$
$rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\text{-}rtranclp\text{-}cdcl_W$)
then have *no-step* $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}cp\ S$
using *n-s* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *that* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-s'*:
  assumes
    inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv R* **and**
    confl: *conflicting R = None* **and**
    n-s: *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy R*
  shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-s' R*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume ¬ *?thesis*
  then obtain *S* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-s' R S* **by** *auto*
  then show *False*
    proof *cases*
      case *conflict'*
      then obtain *S'* **where** *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp R S'*
        by (*metis* (*full-types*) *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp-obtain-normal-form cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide.simps confl*
          conflicting-true-no-step-cdcl$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-s'-without-decide full-def full-unfold inv*
          cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
      then show *False* **using** *n-s* **by** *blast*
    next
      case (*decide' R'*)
      then have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv R'*
        using *inv cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv cdcl*$_W$*.other cdcl*$_W$*-o.decide* **by** *meson*
      then obtain *R''* **where** *full cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp R' R''*
        using *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp-obtain-normal-form* **by** *blast*
      moreover have *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp R*
        by (*simp add*: *confl local.decide'*(*2*) *no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*)
      ultimately show *False* **using** *n-s cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy.intros local.decide'*(*1*) **by** *blast*
    next
      case (*bj' R'*)
      then show *False*
        using *confl no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-s'-without-decide inv*
        unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
    qed
qed

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-bj*:
  assumes *conflicting R = None* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp*** *R S*
  shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-bj S*
  using *assms conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-bj* **by** *blast*

lemma *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-no-step-cdcl*$_W$*-bj*:
  assumes *confl*: *conflicting R = None* **and** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S*
  shows *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-bj S*
  using *assms*(*2*)
proof *induction*
  case *base*
  then show *?case*
    using *confl* **by** (*auto simp*: *cdcl*$_W$*-bj.simps*)[]
next
  case (*step S T*) **note** *st = this*(*1*) **and** *fw = this*(*2*) **and** *IH = this*(*3*)
  have *confl-S*: *conflicting S = None*
    using *fw* **apply** *cases*
    by (*auto simp*: *full1-def cdcl*$_W$*-merge-cp.simps dest*!: *tranclpD*)
  from *fw* **show** *?case*
    proof *cases*
      case *fw-s-cp*

then show *?thesis*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl$_W$-bj confl-S*
by (*simp add*: *full1-def tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
next
case (*fw-s-decide S'*)
moreover then have *conflicting S' = None* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *conflicting-not-true-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp-no-step-cdcl$_W$-bj*
unfolding *full-def* **by** *meson*
qed
qed

lemma *full-cdcl$_W$-s'-full-cdcl$_W$-merge-restart*:
assumes
conflicting R = None **and**
inv: *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv R*
shows *full cdcl$_W$-s' R V* $\longleftrightarrow$ *full cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy R V* (**is** *?s'* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?fw*)
proof
assume *?s'*
then have *cdcl$_W$-s'** R V* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
have *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv V*
using ‹*cdcl$_W$-s'** R V*› *inv rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*
by *blast*
then have *n-s*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy V*
using *no-step-cdcl$_W$-s'-no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy* **by** (*meson* ‹*full cdcl$_W$-s' R V*› *full-def*)
have *n-s-bj*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-bj V*
by (*metis* ‹*cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv V*› ‹*full cdcl$_W$-s' R V*› *bj full-def*
n-step-cdcl$_W$-stgy-iff-no-step-cdcl$_W$-cl-cdcl$_W$-o)
have *n-s-cp*: *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp V*
proof −
{ **fix** *ss* :: *'st*
obtain *ssa* :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
ff1: ∀ *s*. ¬ *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv s* ∨ *cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide s* (*ssa s*)
∨ *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp s*
using *conflicting-true-no-step-s'-without-decide-no-step-cdcl$_W$-merge-cp* **by** *moura*
have (∀ *p s sa*. ¬ *full p* (*s*::*'st*) *sa* ∨ *p** s sa* ∧ *no-step p sa*) **and**
(∀ *p s sa*. (¬ *p*** (*s*::*'st*) *sa* ∨ (∃ *s*. *p sa s*)) ∨ *full p s sa*)
by (*meson full-def*)+
then have ¬ *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp V ss*
using *ff1* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) ‹*cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv V*› ‹*full cdcl$_W$-s' R V*› *cdcl$_W$-s'.simps*
cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide.cases) }
then show *?thesis*
by *blast*
qed
consider
(*fw-no-confl*) *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** R V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*fw-confl*) *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** R V* **and** *conflicting V ≠ None* **and** *no-step cdcl$_W$-bj V*
| (*fw-dec-confl*) *S T U* **where** *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** R S* **and** *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S* **and**
decide S T **and** *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp** T U* **and** *conflict U V*
| (*fw-dec-no-confl*) *S T* **where** *cdcl$_W$-merge-stgy** R S* **and** *no-step cdcl$_W$-merge-cp S* **and**
decide S T **and** *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp** T V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*cp-no-confl*) *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp** R V* **and** *conflicting V = None*
| (*cp-confl*) *U* **where** *cdcl$_W$-merge-cp** R U* **and** *conflict U V*
using *rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-s'-no-step-cdcl$_W$-s'-without-decide-decomp-into-cdcl$_W$-merge*[*OF*
‹*cdcl$_W$-s'** R V*› *assms*] **by** *auto*

then show *?fw*
proof *cases*
case *fw-no-confl*
then show *?thesis* **using** *n-s* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
next
case *fw-confl*
then show *?thesis* **using** *n-s* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
next
case *fw-dec-confl*
have $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp U V*
using *n-s-bj* **by** (*metis* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.simps full-unfold fw-dec-confl*(*5*))
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp T V*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*metis fw-dec-confl*(*4*) *n-s-cp tranclp-unfold-end*)
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy S V* **using** ‹*decide S T*› ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S*› **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *n-s* ‹ $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S*› **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
next
case *fw-dec-no-confl*
then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp T V*
using *n-s-cp* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then have $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy S V* **using** ‹*decide S T*› ‹*no-step* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp S*› **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis* **using** *n-s* ‹ $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*** *R S*› **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
next
case *cp-no-confl*
then have *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp R V*
by (*simp add*: *full-def n-s-cp*)
then have $R = V \vee$ $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*$^{++}$ *R V*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *full-unfold fw-s-cp rtranclp-unfold tranclp-unfold-end*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *full-def n-s rtranclp-unfold*)
next
case *cp-confl*
have *full* $cdcl_W$*-bj V V*
using *n-s-bj* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
then have *full1* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp R V*
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*meson* $cdcl_W$*-merge-cp.conflict'* *cp-confl*(*1*,*2*) *n-s-cp*
rtranclp-into-tranclp1)
then show *?thesis* **using** *n-s* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
qed
next
assume *?fw*
then have $cdcl_W{}^{**}$ *R V* **using** *rtranclp-mono*[*of* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy* $cdcl_W{}^{**}$]
$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *auto*
then have *inv'*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv V* **using** *inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* **by** *blast*
have $cdcl_W$*-s'*** *R V*
using ‹*?fw*› **by** (*simp add*: *full-def inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*)
moreover have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-s' V*
proof *cases*
assume *conflicting* $V = None$
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis inv'* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy R V*› *full-def*
no-step-$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-s'*)
next
assume *confl-V*: *conflicting* $V \neq None$
then have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-bj V*
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-no-step-*$cdcl_W$*-bj* **by** (*meson* ‹*full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy R V*›

assms(*1*) *full-def*)
then show *?thesis* **using** *confl-V* **by** (*fastforce simp*: $cdcl_W$*-s'.simps full1-def* $cdcl_W$*-cp.simps dest*!: *tranclpD*)
qed
ultimately show *?s'* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge*:
assumes
conflicting R = *None* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv R*
shows *full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy R V* ⟷ *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy R V*
by (*simp add*: *assms*(*1*) *full-*$cdcl_W$*-s'-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-restart full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-iff-full-*$cdcl_W$*-s' inv*)

lemma *full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-final-state-conclusive'*:
fixes *S'* :: *'st*
assumes *full*: *full* $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy* (*init-state N*) *S'*
and *no-d*: *distinct-mset-mset N*
shows (*conflicting S'* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset N*))
∨ (*conflicting S'* = *None* ∧ *trail S'* ⊨*asm N* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset N*))
proof −
have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*init-state N*)
using *no-d* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *conflicting* (*init-state N*) = *None*
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *full full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive-from-init-state full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-full-*$cdcl_W$*-merge no-d*)
qed

end

19.6 Adding Restarts

locale $cdcl_W$*-restart* =
$cdcl_W$ *trail init-clss learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting cons-trail tl-trail add-init-cls*
add-learned-cls remove-cls update-backtrack-lvl update-conflicting init-state restart-state
for
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lits* **and**
init-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
learned-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
backtrack-lvl :: *'st* ⇒ *nat* **and**
conflicting :: *'st* ⇒*'v clause option* **and**

cons-trail :: (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-init-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-learned-cls remove-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-backtrack-lvl :: *nat* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-conflicting :: *'v clause option* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**

init-state :: *'v clauses* ⇒ *'st* **and**
restart-state :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* +

fixes *f* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat*
assumes *f*: *unbounded f*
begin

The condition of the differences of cardinality has to be strict. Otherwise, you could be in a strange state, where nothing remains to do, but a restart is done. See the proof of well-foundedness.

inductive *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart* **where**
restart-step:
(*cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy*^^(*card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss T*)) − *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)))) *S T*
⟹ *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss T*)) − *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)) > *f n*
⟹ *restart T U* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart* (*S*, *n*) (*U*, *Suc n*) |
restart-full: *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart* (*S*, *n*) (*T*, *Suc n*)

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart*** (*fst S*) (*fst T*)
by (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart.induct*)
(*auto dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge tranclp-into-rtranclp rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-tranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-restart fw-r-rf cdcl*$_W$*-rf.restart*
simp: *full1-def*)

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$:
cdcl$_W$*-merge-with-restart S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$** (*fst S*) (*fst T*)
by (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart.induct*)
(*auto dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ *cdcl*$_W$*.rf cdcl*$_W$*-rf.restart tranclp-into-rtranclp simp*: *full1-def*)

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-increasing-number*:
cdcl$_W$*-merge-with-restart S T* ⟹ *snd T* = *1* + *snd S*
by (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart.induct*) *auto*

lemma *full1 cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy S T* ⟹ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart* (*S*, *n*) (*T*, *Suc n*)
using *restart-full* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-learned-clss-bound*:
assumes *inv*: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *set-mset* (*learned-clss S*) ⊆ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
proof
fix *C*
assume *C*: *C* ∈ *set-mset* (*learned-clss S*)
have *distinct-mset C*
using *C inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-def distinct-mset-set-def*
by *auto*
moreover have ¬*tautology C*
using *C inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause-def* **by** *auto*
moreover
have *atms-of C* ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*learned-clss S*)
using *C* **by** *auto*
then have *atms-of C* ⊆ *atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*)
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def* **by** *force*
moreover have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *C* ∈ *simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss S*))
using *distinct-mset-not-tautology-implies-in-simple-clss simple-clss-mono*
by *blast*

qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-init-clss*:
  cdcl$_W$*-merge-with-restart S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv* (*fst S*) $\Longrightarrow$
  init-clss (*fst S*) = *init-clss* (*fst T*)
  using *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-init-clss* **by** *blast*

lemma
  wf {(*T*, *S*). *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*fst S*) ∧ *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart S T*}
proof (*rule ccontr*)
  assume ¬ *?thesis*
    then obtain *g* **where**
    g: ⋀*i*. *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart* (*g i*) (*g* (*Suc i*)) **and**
    inv: ⋀*i*. *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*fst* (*g i*))
    unfolding *wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain* **by** *fast*
  { **fix** *i*
    have *init-clss* (*fst* (*g i*)) = *init-clss* (*fst* (*g 0*))
      apply (*induction i*)
        apply *simp*
      using *g inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*metis cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-init-clss*)
    } **note** *init-g* = *this*
  let *?S* = *g 0*
  have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*)))
    using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
  have *snd-g*: ⋀*i*. *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
    apply (*induct-tac i*)
      apply *simp*
    by (*metis Suc-eq-plus1-left add-Suc cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart-increasing-number g*)
  then have *snd-g-0*: ⋀*i*. *i* > *0* $\Longrightarrow$ *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
    by *blast*
  have *unbounded-f-g*: *unbounded* (λ*i*. *f* (*snd* (*g i*)))
    using *f* **unfolding** *bounded-def* **by** (*metis add.commute f less-or-eq-imp-le snd-g*
      not-bounded-nat-exists-larger not-le le-iff-add)

  obtain *k* **where**
    f-g-k: *f* (*snd* (*g k*)) > *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*)))) **and**
    k > *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*))))
    using *not-bounded-nat-exists-larger*[*OF unbounded-f-g*] **by** *blast*

The following does not hold anymore with the non-strict version of cardinality in the definition.

  { **fix** *i*
    assume *no-step cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy* (*fst* (*g i*))
    with *g*[*of i*]
    have *False*
      proof (*induction rule*: *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-with-restart.induct*)
        case (*restart-step T S n*) **note** *H* = *this*(*1*) **and** *c* = *this*(*2*) **and** *n-s* = *this*(*4*)
        obtain *S'* **where** *cdcl*$_W$*-merge-stgy S S'*
          using *H c* **by** (*metis gr-implies-not0 relpowp-E2*)
        then show *False* **using** *n-s* **by** *auto*
      next
        case (*restart-full S T*)
        then show *False* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *tranclpD*)
      qed
    } **note** *H* = *this*
  obtain *m T* **where**

m: $m = card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ k))))$ **and**
$m > f\ (snd\ (g\ k))$ **and**
restart T $(fst\ (g\ (k+1)))$ **and**
$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*: $(cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy \ \widehat{}\widehat{}\ m)\ (fst\ (g\ k))\ T$
using $g[of\ k]$ $H[of\ Suc\ k]$ **by** (*force simp*: $cdcl_W$*-merge-with-restart.simps full1-def*)
have $cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy^{**}\ (fst\ (g\ k))\ T$
using $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy relpowp-imp-rtranclp* **by** *metis*
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* T
using $inv[of\ k]$ *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$
by *blast*
moreover have $card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ k))))$
$> card\ (simple\text{-}clss\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (init\text{-}clss\ (fst\ ?S))))$
unfolding $m[symmetric]$ **using** ‹$m > f\ (snd\ (g\ k))$› *f-g-k* **by** *linarith*
then have $card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T))$
$> card\ (simple\text{-}clss\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (init\text{-}clss\ (fst\ ?S))))$
by *linarith*
moreover
have $init\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ k)) = init\text{-}clss\ T$
using ‹$cdcl_W\text{-}merge\text{-}stgy^{**}\ (fst\ (g\ k))\ T$› *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$
rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-init-clss inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then have $init\text{-}clss\ (fst\ ?S) = init\text{-}clss\ T$
using $init\text{-}g[of\ k]$ **by** *auto*
ultimately show *False*
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-learned-clss-bound*
by (*simp add*: ‹$finite\ (atms\text{-}of\text{-}msu\ (init\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ 0))))$› *simple-clss-finite*
card-mono leD)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-merge-with-restart-distinct-mset-clauses*:
assumes *invR*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* $(fst\ R)$ **and**
st: $cdcl_W$*-merge-with-restart* $R\ S$ **and**
dist: $distinct\text{-}mset\ (clauses\ (fst\ R))$ **and**
R: $trail\ (fst\ R) = []$
shows $distinct\text{-}mset\ (clauses\ (fst\ S))$
using $assms(2,1,3,4)$
proof (*induction*)
case (*restart-full* $S\ T$)
then show *?case* **using** *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*$[of\ S\ T]$ **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*auto dest*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
next
case (*restart-step* $T\ S\ n\ U$)
then have $distinct\text{-}mset\ (clauses\ T)$
using *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*$[of\ S\ T]$ **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*auto dest*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)
then show *?case* **using** ‹*restart* $T\ U$› **by** (*metis clauses-restart distinct-mset-union fstI*
mset-le-exists-conv restart.cases state-eq-clauses)
qed

inductive $cdcl_W$*-with-restart* **where**
restart-step:
$(cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\widehat{}\widehat{}(card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ S))))\ S\ T \Longrightarrow$
$card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ S)) > f\ n \Longrightarrow$
$restart\ T\ U \Longrightarrow$
$cdcl_W\text{-}with\text{-}restart\ (S,\ n)\ (U,\ Suc\ n)$ |
restart-full: $full1\ cdcl_W\text{-}stgy\ S\ T \Longrightarrow cdcl_W\text{-}with\text{-}restart\ (S,\ n)\ (T,\ Suc\ n)$

lemma *cdcl$_W$-with-restart-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*:
cdcl$_W$-with-restart S T $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$*** (*fst S*) (*fst T*)
apply (*induction rule*: *cdcl$_W$-with-restart.induct*)
by (*auto dest*!: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp tranclp-into-rtranclp fw-r-rf*
cdcl$_W$-rf.restart rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ cdcl$_W$-merge-restart-cdcl$_W$
simp: *full1-def*)

lemma *cdcl$_W$-with-restart-increasing-number*:
cdcl$_W$-with-restart S T $\Longrightarrow$ *snd T* = *1* + *snd S*
by (*induction rule*: *cdcl$_W$-with-restart.induct*) *auto*

lemma *full1 cdcl$_W$-stgy S T* $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-with-restart* (*S*, *n*) (*T*, *Suc n*)
using *restart-full* **by** *blast*

lemma *cdcl$_W$-with-restart-init-clss*:
cdcl$_W$-with-restart S T $\Longrightarrow$ *cdcl$_W$-M-level-inv* (*fst S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *init-clss* (*fst S*) = *init-clss* (*fst T*)
using *cdcl$_W$-with-restart-rtranclp-cdcl$_W$ rtranclp-cdcl$_W$-init-clss* **by** *blast*

lemma
wf {(*T*, *S*). *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* (*fst S*) $\wedge$ *cdcl$_W$-with-restart S T*}
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
then obtain *g* **where**
g: $\bigwedge$*i*. *cdcl$_W$-with-restart* (*g i*) (*g* (*Suc i*)) **and**
inv: $\bigwedge$*i*. *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv* (*fst* (*g i*))
unfolding *wf-iff-no-infinite-down-chain* **by** *fast*
{ fix *i*
have *init-clss* (*fst* (*g i*)) = *init-clss* (*fst* (*g 0*))
apply (*induction i*)
apply *simp*
using *g inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*metis cdcl$_W$-with-restart-init-clss*)
} note *init-g* = *this*
let *?S* = *g 0*
have *finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*)))
using *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl$_W$-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *snd-g*: $\bigwedge$*i*. *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
apply (*induct-tac i*)
apply *simp*
by (*metis Suc-eq-plus1-left add-Suc cdcl$_W$-with-restart-increasing-number g*)
then have *snd-g-0*: $\bigwedge$*i*. *i* > *0* $\Longrightarrow$ *snd* (*g i*) = *i* + *snd* (*g 0*)
by *blast*
have *unbounded-f-g*: *unbounded* (λ*i*. *f* (*snd* (*g i*)))
using *f* **unfolding** *bounded-def* **by** (*metis add.commute f less-or-eq-imp-le snd-g*
not-bounded-nat-exists-larger not-le le-iff-add)

obtain *k* **where**
f-g-k: *f* (*snd* (*g k*)) > *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*)))) **and**
k > *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*))))
using *not-bounded-nat-exists-larger*[*OF unbounded-f-g*] **by** *blast*

The following does not hold anymore with the non-strict version of cardinality in the definition.

{ fix *i*
assume *no-step cdcl$_W$-stgy* (*fst* (*g i*))
with *g*[*of i*]

have *False*
proof (*induction rule*: $cdcl_W$*-with-restart.induct*)
case (*restart-step T S n*) **note** $H = this(1)$ **and** $c = this(2)$ **and** $n\text{-}s = this(4)$
obtain S' **where** $cdcl_W$*-stgy S* S'
using *H c* **by** (*metis gr-implies-not0 relpowp-E2*)
then show *False* **using** *n-s* **by** *auto*
next
case (*restart-full S T*)
then show *False* **unfolding** *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *tranclpD*)
qed
} **note** $H = this$
obtain *m T* **where**
m: $m = card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ k))))$ **and**
$m > f\ (snd\ (g\ k))$ **and**
restart T (*fst* (*g* (*k+1*))) **and**
$cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy*: ($cdcl_W$*-stgy* $\widehat{\ }\widehat{\ }$ *m*) (*fst* (*g k*)) *T*
using *g*[*of k*] *H*[*of Suc k*] **by** (*force simp*: $cdcl_W$*-with-restart.simps full1-def*)
have $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*fst* (*g k*)) *T*
using $cdcl_W$*-merge-stgy relpowp-imp-rtranclp* **by** *metis*
then have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
using *inv*[*of k*] *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$ **by** *blast*
moreover have $card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ T)) - card\ (set\text{-}mset\ (learned\text{-}clss\ (fst\ (g\ k))))$
$>$ *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*))))
unfolding *m*[*symmetric*] **using** ‹$m > f\ (snd\ (g\ k))$› *f-g-k* **by** *linarith*
then have *card* (*set-mset* (*learned-clss T*))
$>$ *card* (*simple-clss* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst ?S*))))
by *linarith*
moreover
have *init-clss* (*fst* (*g k*)) = *init-clss T*
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-stgy*** (*fst* (*g k*)) *T*› *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$ *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-init-clss*
inv **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by *blast*
then have *init-clss* (*fst ?S*) = *init-clss T*
using *init-g*[*of k*] **by** *auto*
ultimately show *False*
using $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-learned-clss-bound*
by (*simp add*: ‹*finite* (*atms-of-msu* (*init-clss* (*fst* (*g 0*))))› *simple-clss-finite*
card-mono leD)
qed

lemma $cdcl_W$*-with-restart-distinct-mset-clauses*:
assumes *invR*: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*fst R*) **and**
st: $cdcl_W$*-with-restart R S* **and**
dist: *distinct-mset* (*clauses* (*fst R*)) **and**
R: *trail* (*fst R*) = []
shows *distinct-mset* (*clauses* (*fst S*))
using *assms*(*2*,*1*,*3*,*4*)
proof (*induction*)
case (*restart-full S T*)
then show *?case* **using** *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*[*of S T*] **unfolding** *full1-def*
by (*auto dest*: *tranclp-into-rtranclp*)
next
case (*restart-step T S n U*)
then have *distinct-mset* (*clauses T*) **using** *rtranclp*-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-distinct-mset-clauses*[*of S T*]
unfolding *full1-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *relpowp-imp-rtranclp*)

then show *?case* **using** ‹*restart T U*› **by** (*metis clauses-restart distinct-mset-union fstI mset-le-exists-conv restart.cases state-eq-clauses*)
qed
end

locale *luby-sequence* =
fixes *ur* :: *nat*
assumes *ur* > *0*
begin

lemma *exists-luby-decomp*:
fixes *i* ::*nat*
shows ∃*k*::*nat*. (*2* ^ (*k* − *1*) ≤ *i* ∧ *i* < *2* ^ *k* − *1*) ∨ *i* = *2* ^ *k* − *1*
proof (*induction i*)
case *0*
then show *?case*
by (*rule exI*[*of* - *0*], *simp*)
next
case (*Suc n*)
then obtain *k* **where** *2* ^ (*k* − *1*) ≤ *n* ∧ *n* < *2* ^ *k* − *1* ∨ *n* = *2* ^ *k* − *1*
by *blast*
then consider
(*st-interv*) *2* ^ (*k* − *1*) ≤ *n* **and** *n* ≤ *2* ^ *k* − *2*
| (*end-interv*) *2* ^ (*k* − *1*) ≤ *n* **and** *n* = *2* ^ *k* − *2*
| (*pow2*) *n* = *2* ^ *k* − *1*
by *linarith*
then show *?case*
proof *cases*
case *st-interv*
then show *?thesis* **apply** − **apply** (*rule exI*[*of* - *k*])
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *One-nat-def Suc-diff-Suc Suc-lessI* ‹*2* ^ (*k* − *1*) ≤ *n* ∧ *n* < *2* ^ *k* − *1* ∨ *n* = *2* ^ *k* − *1*› *diff-self-eq-0 dual-order.trans le-SucI le-imp-less-Suc numeral-2-eq-2 one-le-numeral one-le-power zero-less-numeral zero-less-power*)
next
case *end-interv*
then show *?thesis* **apply** − **apply** (*rule exI*[*of* - *k*]) **by** *auto*
next
case *pow2*
then show *?thesis* **apply** − **apply** (*rule exI*[*of* - *k*+*1*]) **by** *auto*
qed
qed

Luby sequences are defined by:

- $2^k - 1$, if $i = (2::'a)^k - (1::'a)$
- *luby-sequence-core* $(i - 2^{k-1} + 1)$, if $(2::'a)^{k-1} \leq i$ and $i \leq (2::'a)^k - (1::'a)$

Then the sequence is then scaled by a constant unit run (called *ur* here), strictly positive.

function *luby-sequence-core* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* **where**
luby-sequence-core i =
(*if* ∃*k*. *i* = *2*^*k* − *1*
then 2^((*SOME k*. *i* = *2*^*k* − *1*) − *1*)
else luby-sequence-core (*i* − *2*^((*SOME k*. *2*^(*k*−*1*)≤ *i* ∧ *i* < *2*^*k* − *1*) − *1*) + *1*))

by *auto*
termination
proof (*relation less-than*, *goal-cases*)
  case *1*
  then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*2 i*)
  let *?k* = (*SOME k*. $2 \,\hat{}\, (k - 1) \leq i \wedge i < 2 \,\hat{}\, k - 1$)
  have $2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) \leq i \wedge i < 2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - 1$
    apply (*rule someI-ex*)
    using *2 exists-luby-decomp* **by** *blast*
  then show *?case*

    proof −
      have $\forall n\ na.\ \neg\ (1::nat) \leq n \vee 1 \leq n \,\hat{}\, na$
        by (*meson one-le-power*)
      then have *f1*: $(1::nat) \leq 2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1)$
        using *one-le-numeral* **by** *blast*
      have *f2*: $i - 2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) + 2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) = i$
        using ‹$2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) \leq i \wedge i < 2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - 1$› *le-add-diff-inverse2* **by** *blast*
      have *f3*: $2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - 1 \neq Suc\ 0$
        using *f1* ‹$2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) \leq i \wedge i < 2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - 1$› **by** *linarith*
      have $2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - (1::nat) \neq 0$
        using ‹$2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) \leq i \wedge i < 2 \,\hat{}\, ?k - 1$› *gr-implies-not0* **by** *blast*
      then have *f4*: $2 \,\hat{}\, ?k \neq (1::nat)$
        by *linarith*
      have *f5*: $\forall n\ na.$ *if* $na = 0$ *then* $(n::nat) \,\hat{}\, na = 1$ *else* $n \,\hat{}\, na = n * n \,\hat{}\, (na - 1)$
        by (*simp add*: *power-eq-if*)
      then have $?k \neq 0$
        using *f4* **by** *meson*
      then have $2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1) \neq Suc\ 0$
        using *f5 f3* **by** *presburger*
      then have $Suc\ 0 < 2 \,\hat{}\, (?k - 1)$
        using *f1* **by** *linarith*
      then show *?thesis*
        using *f2 less-than-iff* **by** *presburger*
    qed
qed

declare *luby-sequence-core.simps*[*simp del*]

lemma *two-pover-n-eq-two-power-n′-eq*:
  assumes *H*: $(2::nat) \,\hat{}\, (k::nat) - 1 = 2 \,\hat{}\, k' - 1$
  shows $k' = k$
proof −
  have $(2::nat) \,\hat{}\, (k::nat) = 2 \,\hat{}\, k'$
    using *H* **by** (*metis One-nat-def Suc-pred zero-less-numeral zero-less-power*)
  then show *?thesis* **by** *simp*
qed

lemma *luby-sequence-core-two-power-minus-one*:
  luby-sequence-core $(2\hat{}k - 1) = 2\hat{}(k-1)$ (**is** $?L = ?K$)
proof −
  have *decomp*: $\exists ka.\ 2 \,\hat{}\, k - 1 = 2 \,\hat{}\, ka - 1$
    by *auto*

```
  have ?L = 2^((SOME k'. (2::nat)^k − 1 = 2^k' − 1) − 1)
    apply (subst luby-sequence-core.simps, subst decomp)
    by simp
  moreover have (SOME k'. (2::nat)^k − 1 = 2^k' − 1) = k
    apply (rule some-equality)
      apply simp
      using two-pover-n-eq-two-power-n'-eq by blast
  ultimately show ?thesis by presburger
qed

lemma different-luby-decomposition-false:
  assumes
    H: 2 ^ (k − Suc 0) ≤ i and
    k': i < 2 ^ k' − Suc 0 and
    k-k': k > k'
  shows False
proof −
  have 2 ^ k' − Suc 0 < 2 ^ (k − Suc 0)
    using k-k' less-eq-Suc-le by auto
  then show ?thesis
    using H k' by linarith
qed

lemma luby-sequence-core-not-two-power-minus-one:
  assumes
    k-i: 2 ^ (k − 1) ≤ i and
    i-k: i < 2^k − 1
  shows luby-sequence-core i = luby-sequence-core (i − 2 ^ (k − 1) + 1)
proof −
  have H: ¬ (∃ka. i = 2 ^ka − 1)
    proof (rule ccontr)
      assume ¬ ?thesis
      then obtain k'::nat where k': i = 2 ^ k' − 1 by blast
      have (2::nat) ^ k' − 1 < 2 ^ k − 1
        using i-k unfolding k' .
      then have (2::nat) ^ k' < 2 ^ k
        by linarith
      then have k' < k
        by simp
      have 2 ^ (k − 1) ≤ 2 ^ k' − (1::nat)
        using k-i unfolding k' .
      then have (2::nat) ^ (k−1) < 2 ^ k'
        by (metis Suc-diff-1 not-le not-less-eq zero-less-numeral zero-less-power)
      then have k−1 < k'
        by simp

      show False using ‹k' < k› ‹k−1 < k'› by linarith
    qed
  have ⋀k k'. 2 ^ (k − Suc 0) ≤ i ⟹ i < 2 ^k − Suc 0 ⟹ 2 ^ (k' − Suc 0) ≤ i ⟹
    i < 2 ^k' − Suc 0 ⟹ k = k'
    by (meson different-luby-decomposition-false linorder-neqE-nat)
  then have k: (SOME k. 2 ^ (k − Suc 0) ≤ i ∧ i < 2 ^k − Suc 0) = k
    using k-i i-k by auto
  show ?thesis
    apply (subst luby-sequence-core.simps[of i], subst H)
```

    by (*simp add*: *k*)
qed

lemma *unbounded-luby-sequence-core*: *unbounded luby-sequence-core*
  unfolding *bounded-def*
proof
  assume $\exists$ *b*. $\forall$ *n*. *luby-sequence-core n* $\leq$ *b*
  then obtain *b* **where** *b*: $\bigwedge$*n*. *luby-sequence-core n* $\leq$ *b*
    by *metis*
  have *luby-sequence-core* (*2*^(*b*+*1*) − *1*) = *2*^*b*
    using *luby-sequence-core-two-power-minus-one*[*of b*+*1*] **by** *simp*
  moreover have (*2*::*nat*)^*b* > *b*
    by (*induction b*) *auto*
  ultimately show *False* **using** *b*[*of 2*^(*b*+*1*) − *1*] **by** *linarith*
qed

abbreviation *luby-sequence* :: *nat* ⇒ *nat* **where**
luby-sequence n ≡ *ur* ∗ *luby-sequence-core n*

lemma *bounded-luby-sequence*: *unbounded luby-sequence*
  using *bounded-const-product*[*of ur*] *luby-sequence-axioms*
  luby-sequence-def unbounded-luby-sequence-core **by** *blast*

lemma *luby-sequence-core-0*: *luby-sequence-core 0* = *1*
proof −
  have *0*: (*0*::*nat*) = *2*^*0*−*1*
    by *auto*
  show *?thesis*
    by (*subst 0*, *subst luby-sequence-core-two-power-minus-one*) *simp*
qed

lemma *luby-sequence-core n* $\geq$ *1*
proof (*induction n rule*: *nat-less-induct-case*)
  case *0*
  then show *?case* **by** (*simp add*: *luby-sequence-core-0*)
next
  case (*Suc n*) **note** *IH* = *this*

  consider
      (*interv*) *k* **where** *2* ^ (*k* − *1*) $\leq$ *Suc n* **and** *Suc n* < *2* ^ *k* − *1*
    | (*pow2*) *k* **where** *Suc n* = *2* ^ *k* − *Suc 0*
    using *exists-luby-decomp*[*of Suc n*] **by** *auto*

  then show *?case*
     proof *cases*
       case *pow2*
       show *?thesis*
         using *luby-sequence-core-two-power-minus-one pow2* **by** *auto*
     next
       case *interv*
       have *n*: *Suc n* − *2* ^ (*k* − *1*) + *1* < *Suc n*
         by (*metis Suc-1 Suc-eq-plus1 add.commute add-diff-cancel-left′ add-less-mono1 gr0I*
           interv(*1*) *interv*(*2*) *le-add-diff-inverse2 less-Suc-eq not-le power-0 power-one-right*
           power-strict-increasing-iff)
       show *?thesis*

apply (*subst luby-sequence-core-not-two-power-minus-one*[*OF interv*])
using *IH n* **by** *auto*
qed
qed
end

locale *luby-sequence-restart* =
luby-sequence ur +
$cdcl_W$ *trail init-clss learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting cons-trail tl-trail*
add-init-cls
add-learned-cls remove-cls update-backtrack-lvl update-conflicting init-state
restart-state
for
ur :: *nat* **and**
trail :: *'st* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lits* **and**
init-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
learned-clss :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* **and**
backtrack-lvl :: *'st* ⇒ *nat* **and**
conflicting :: *'st* ⇒*'v clause option* **and**
cons-trail :: (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lit* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
tl-trail :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-init-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
add-learned-cls remove-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-backtrack-lvl :: *nat* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**
update-conflicting :: *'v clause option* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **and**

init-state :: *'v clauses* ⇒ *'st* **and**
restart-state :: *'st* ⇒ *'st*
begin

sublocale $cdcl_W$*-restart* - - - - - - - - - - - - - - *luby-sequence*
apply *unfold-locales*
using *bounded-luby-sequence* **by** *blast*

end

end
theory *CDCL-W-Incremental*
imports *CDCL-W-Termination*
begin

20 Incremental SAT solving

context $cdcl_W$
begin

This invariant holds all the invariant related to the strategy. See the structural invariant in $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv*

definition $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant* **where**
$cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant S* ⟷
conflict-is-false-with-level S
∧ *no-clause-is-false S*
∧ *no-smaller-confl S*
∧ *no-clause-is-false S*

lemma *cdcl_W-stgy-cdcl_W-stgy-invariant*:
  assumes
   $cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T* **and**
   inv-s: $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant S* **and**
   inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows
    $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant T*
  unfolding $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *standard*
    apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-ex-lit-of-max-level*[*of S*])
    using *assms* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *auto*[*7*]
  apply *standard*
    using $cdcl_W$ $cdcl_W$*-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss* **apply** *blast*
  apply *standard*
   apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv*)
   using *assms* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **apply** *auto*[*4*]
  using $cdcl_W$ $cdcl_W$*-stgy-not-non-negated-init-clss* **by** *auto*

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant*:
  assumes
   $cdcl_W$: $cdcl_W$*-stgy*** *S T* **and**
   inv-s: $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant S* **and**
   inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows
    $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant T*
  using *assms* **apply** (*induction*)
    apply *simp*
  using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*
  rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ **by** *blast*

abbreviation *decr-bt-lvl* **where**
decr-bt-lvl S ≡ *update-backtrack-lvl* (*backtrack-lvl S* − *1*) *S*

When we add a new clause, we reduce the trail until we get to tho first literal included in C. Then we can mark the conflict.

fun *cut-trail-wrt-clause* **where**
cut-trail-wrt-clause C [] *S* = *S* |
cut-trail-wrt-clause C (*Marked L - # M*) *S* =
  (*if* −*L* ∈# *C then S*
    else cut-trail-wrt-clause C M (*decr-bt-lvl* (*tl-trail S*))) |
cut-trail-wrt-clause C (*Propagated L - # M*) *S* =
  (*if* −*L* ∈# *C then S*
    else cut-trail-wrt-clause C M (*tl-trail S*))

definition *add-new-clause-and-update* :: *'v literal multiset* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *'st* **where**
add-new-clause-and-update C S =
  (*if trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*
  then update-conflicting (*Some C*) (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail S*) *S*))
  else add-init-cls C S)

thm *cut-trail-wrt-clause.induct*
lemma *init-clss-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*simp*]:
  init-clss (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C M S*) = *init-clss S*
  by (*induction rule*: *cut-trail-wrt-clause.induct*) *auto*

lemma *learned-clss-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*simp*]:

learned-clss (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* *M* *S*) = *learned-clss* *S*
by (*induction rule*: *cut-trail-wrt-clause.induct*) *auto*

lemma *conflicting-clss-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*simp*]:
conflicting (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* *M* *S*) = *conflicting* *S*
by (*induction rule*: *cut-trail-wrt-clause.induct*) *auto*

lemma *trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause*:
$\exists M$. *trail* *S* = *M* @ *trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *S*) *S*)
proof (*induction trail S arbitrary*:*S rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
case *nil*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*marked L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of decr-bt-lvl* (*tl-trail S*)] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*]
then show *?case* **using** *Cons-eq-appendI* **by** *fastforce+*
next
case (*proped L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of tl-trail S*] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*]
then show *?case* **using** *Cons-eq-appendI* **by** *fastforce+*
qed

lemma *n-dup-no-dup-trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*simp*]:
assumes *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail* *T*)
shows *no-dup* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *T*) *T*))
proof −
obtain *M* **where**
M: *trail* *T* = *M* @ *trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *T*) *T*)
using *trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*of T C*] **by** *auto*
show *?thesis*
using *n-d* **unfolding** *arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of no-dup*] **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cut-trail-wrt-clause-backtrack-lvl-length-marked*:
assumes
backtrack-lvl *T* = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* *T*))
shows
backtrack-lvl (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *T*) *T*) =
length (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *T*) *T*)))
using *assms*
proof (*induction trail T arbitrary*:*T rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
case *nil*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*marked L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of decr-bt-lvl* (*tl-trail T*)] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*]
and *bt* = *this*(*3*)
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
next
case (*proped L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of tl-trail T*] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*] **and** *bt* = *this*(*3*)
then show *?case* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *cut-trail-wrt-clause-get-all-levels-of-marked*:
assumes *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* *T*) = *rev* [*Suc 0*..<
Suc (*length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* *T*)))]
shows
get-all-levels-of-marked (*trail* ((*cut-trail-wrt-clause* *C* (*trail* *T*) *T*))) = *rev* [*Suc 0*..<

```
    Suc (length (get-all-levels-of-marked (trail ((cut-trail-wrt-clause C (trail T) T)))))]
  using assms
proof (induction trail T arbitrary:T rule: marked-lit-list-induct)
  case nil
  then show ?case by simp
next
  case (marked L l M) note IH = this(1)[of decr-bt-lvl (tl-trail T)] and M = this(2)[symmetric]
    and bt = this(3)
  then show ?case by (cases count C L = 0) auto
next
  case (proped L l M) note IH = this(1)[of tl-trail T] and M = this(2)[symmetric] and bt = this(3)
  then show ?case by (cases count C L = 0) auto
qed

lemma cut-trail-wrt-clause-CNot-trail:
  assumes trail T ⊨as CNot C
  shows
    (trail ((cut-trail-wrt-clause C (trail T) T))) ⊨as CNot C
  using assms
proof (induction trail T arbitrary:T rule: marked-lit-list-induct)
  case nil
  then show ?case by simp
next
  case (marked L l M) note IH = this(1)[of decr-bt-lvl (tl-trail T)] and M = this(2)[symmetric]
    and bt = this(3)
  show ?case
    proof (cases count C (−L) = 0)
      case False
      then show ?thesis
        using IH M bt by (auto simp: true-annots-true-cls)
    next
      case True
      obtain mma :: 'v literal multiset where
        f6: (mma ∈ {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C} ⟶ M ⊨a mma) ⟶ M ⊨as {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C}
        using true-annots-def by moura
      have mma ∈ {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C} ⟶ trail T ⊨a mma
        using CNot-def M bt by (metis (no-types) true-annots-def)
      then have M ⊨as {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C}
        using f6 True M bt by force
      then show ?thesis
        using IH true-annots-true-cls M by (auto simp: CNot-def)
    qed
next
  case (proped L l M) note IH = this(1)[of tl-trail T] and M = this(2)[symmetric] and bt = this(3)
  show ?case
    proof (cases count C (−L) = 0)
      case False
      then show ?thesis
        using IH M bt by (auto simp: true-annots-true-cls)
    next
      case True
      obtain mma :: 'v literal multiset where
        f6: (mma ∈ {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C} ⟶ M ⊨a mma) ⟶ M ⊨as {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C}
        using true-annots-def by moura
      have mma ∈ {{#− l#} |l. l ∈# C} ⟶ trail T ⊨a mma
```

using *CNot-def M bt* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *true-annots-def*)
then have $M \models as\ \{\{\#- l\#\} \mid l.\ l \in\# C\}$
using *f6 True M bt* **by** *force*
then show *?thesis*
using *IH true-annots-true-cls M* **by** (*auto simp*: *CNot-def*)
qed
qed

lemma *cut-trail-wrt-clause-hd-trail-in-or-empty-trail*:
$((\forall L \in\# C.\ -L \notin \textit{lits-of}\ (\textit{trail}\ T)) \wedge \textit{trail}\ (\textit{cut-trail-wrt-clause}\ C\ (\textit{trail}\ T)\ T) = [])$
$\vee\ (-\textit{lit-of}\ (\textit{hd}\ (\textit{trail}\ (\textit{cut-trail-wrt-clause}\ C\ (\textit{trail}\ T)\ T))) \in\# C$
$\wedge\ \textit{length}\ (\textit{trail}\ (\textit{cut-trail-wrt-clause}\ C\ (\textit{trail}\ T)\ T)) \geq 1)$
using *assms*
proof (*induction trail T arbitrary*:*T rule*: *marked-lit-list-induct*)
case *nil*
then show *?case* **by** *simp*
next
case (*marked L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of decr-bt-lvl* (*tl-trail T*)] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*]
then show *?case* **by** *simp force*
next
case (*proped L l M*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*)[*of tl-trail T*] **and** *M* = *this*(*2*)[*symmetric*]
then show *?case* **by** *simp force*
qed

We can fully run $cdcl_W$*-s* or add a clause. Remark that we use $cdcl_W$*-s* to avoid an explicit *skip*, *resolve*, and *backtrack* normalisation to get rid of the conflict C if possible.

inductive *incremental-cdcl*$_W$ :: *'st* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **for** *S* **where**
add-confl:
trail S ⊨*asm init-clss S* ⟹ *distinct-mset C* ⟹ *conflicting S* = *None* ⟹
trail S ⊨*as CNot C* ⟹
full cdcl$_W$*-stgy*
(*update-conflicting* (*Some C*) (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail S*) *S*))) *T* ⟹
incremental-cdcl$_W$ *S T* |
add-no-confl:
trail S ⊨*asm init-clss S* ⟹ *distinct-mset C* ⟹ *conflicting S* = *None* ⟹
¬*trail S* ⊨*as CNot C* ⟹
full cdcl$_W$*-stgy* (*add-init-cls C S*) *T* ⟹
incremental-cdcl$_W$ *S T*

inductive *add-learned-clss* :: *'st* ⇒ *'v clauses* ⇒ *'st* ⇒ *bool* **for** *S* :: *'st* **where**
add-learned-clss-nil: *add-learned-clss S* {#} *S* |
add-learned-clss-plus:
add-learned-clss S A T ⟹ *add-learned-clss S* ({#x#} + *A*) (*add-learned-cls x T*)
declare *add-learned-clss.intros*[*intro*]

lemma *Ex-add-learned-clss*:
∃ *T*. *add-learned-clss S A T*
by (*induction A arbitrary*: *S rule*: *multiset-induct*) (*auto simp*: *union-commute*[*of* - {#-#}])

lemma *add-learned-clss-trail*:
assumes *add-learned-clss S U T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *trail T* = *trail S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*) (*simp-all add*: *ac-simps*)

lemma *add-learned-clss-learned-clss*:

assumes *add-learned-clss S U T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *learned-clss T* = *U* + *learned-clss S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *ac-simps dest*: *add-learned-clss-trail*)

lemma *add-learned-clss-init-clss*:
assumes *add-learned-clss S U T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *init-clss T* = *init-clss S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *ac-simps dest*: *add-learned-clss-trail*)

lemma *add-learned-clss-conflicting*:
assumes *add-learned-clss S U T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *conflicting T* = *conflicting S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *ac-simps dest*: *add-learned-clss-trail*)

lemma *add-learned-clss-backtrack-lvl*:
assumes *add-learned-clss S U T* **and** *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *backtrack-lvl T* = *backtrack-lvl S*
using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *ac-simps dest*: *add-learned-clss-trail*)

lemma *add-learned-clss-init-state-mempty*[*dest*!]:
add-learned-clss (*init-state N*) {#} *T* ⟹ *T* = *init-state N*
by (*cases rule*: *add-learned-clss.cases*) (*auto simp*: *add-learned-clss.cases*)

For multiset larger that 1 element, there is no way to know in which order the clauses are added. But contrary to a definition *fold-mset*, there is an element.

lemma *add-learned-clss-init-state-single*[*dest*!]:
add-learned-clss (*init-state N*) {#*C*#} *T* ⟹ *T* = *add-learned-cls C* (*init-state N*)
by (*induction* {#*C*#} *T rule*: *add-learned-clss.induct*)
(*auto simp*: *add-learned-clss.cases ac-simps union-is-single split*: *split-if-asm*)

thm *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-no-smaller-confl-inv cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive*
lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv*:
assumes
inv-T: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and**
tr-T-N[*simp*]: *trail T* ⊨*asm N* **and**
tr-C[*simp*]: *trail T* ⊨*as CNot C* **and**
[*simp*]: *distinct-mset C*
shows *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*) (**is** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*)
proof −
let *?T* = *update-conflicting* (*Some C*) (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
obtain *M* **where**
M: *trail T* = *M* @ *trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)
using *trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause*[*of T C*] **by** *blast*
have *H*[*dest*]: ⋀*x*. *x* ∈ *lits-of* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)) ⟹
x ∈ *lits-of* (*trail T*)
using *inv-T arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of lits-of*] **by** *auto*
have *H'*[*dest*]: ⋀*x*. *x* ∈ *set* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)) ⟹ *x* ∈ *set* (*trail T*)
using *inv-T arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of set*] **by** *auto*

have *H-proped*:⋀*x*. *x* ∈ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*)
T))) ⟹ *x* ∈ *set* (*get-all-mark-of-propagated* (*trail T*))

using *inv-T arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of get-all-mark-of-propagated*] **by** *auto*

have [*simp*]: *no-strange-atm ?T*
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def add-new-clause-and-update-def*
  $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
  by (*auto dest*!: *H H'*)

have *M-lev*: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv T*
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *blast*
then have *no-dup* (*M @ trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
  unfolding $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **unfolding** *M*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
then have [*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
  by *auto*

have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*M @ trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
  using *M-lev* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **unfolding** *M*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*
then have [*simp*]: *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
  unfolding *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

have [*simp*]: $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv ?T*

  using *M-lev cut-trail-wrt-clause-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*of T C*]
  unfolding $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** (*auto dest*: *H H'*
    simp: *M-lev* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def cut-trail-wrt-clause-backtrack-lvl-length-marked*)

have [*simp*]: $\bigwedge s.\ s \in\#$ *learned-clss T* $\Longrightarrow \neg$*tautology s*
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*

have *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state T*
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
then have [*simp*]: *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state ?T*
  unfolding *distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def* **by** *auto*

have $cdcl_W$*-conflicting T*
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *trail ?T* $\models$*as CNot C*
   by (*simp add*: *cut-trail-wrt-clause-CNot-trail*)
then have [*simp*]: $cdcl_W$*-conflicting ?T*
  unfolding $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-def* **apply** *simp*
  by (*metis M* ‹$cdcl_W$*-conflicting T*› *append-assoc* $cdcl_W$*-conflicting-decomp*(*2*))

have
  decomp-T: *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss T*) (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
  using *inv-T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** *auto*
have *all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss ?T*)
  (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail ?T*))
  unfolding *all-decomposition-implies-def*
  proof *clarify*
    fix *a b*
    assume (*a*, *b*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail ?T*))
    from *in-get-all-marked-decomposition-in-get-all-marked-decomposition-prepend*[*OF this*, *of M*]
    obtain *b'* **where**
      (*a*, *b'* @ *b*) $\in$ *set* (*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail T*))
      using *M* **by** *auto*
    then have *unmark a* $\cup$ *set-mset* (*init-clss T*) $\models$*ps unmark* (*b'* @ *b*)

using *decomp-T* **unfolding** *all-decomposition-implies-def* **by** *fastforce*
then have *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*init-clss ?T*)
$\models$*ps unmark* (*b* @ *b'*)
by (*simp add*: *Un-commute*)
then show *unmark a* ∪ *set-mset* (*init-clss ?T*)
$\models$*ps unmark b*
by (*auto simp*: *image-Un*)
qed

have [*simp*]: *cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause ?T*
using *inv-T* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause-def*
by (*auto dest*!: *H-proped simp*: *clauses-def*)
show *?thesis*
using ‹*all-decomposition-implies-m* (*init-clss ?T*)
(*get-all-marked-decomposition* (*trail ?T*))›
unfolding *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
qed

lemma *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-inv*:
assumes
inv-s: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant T* **and**
inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and**
tr-T-N[*simp*]: *trail T* $\models$*asm N* **and**
tr-C[*simp*]: *trail T* $\models$*as CNot C* **and**
[*simp*]: *distinct-mset C*
shows *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*) (**is** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant ?T'*)
proof −
have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*
using *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv assms* **by** *blast*
then have
no-dup-cut-T[*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)) **and**
n-d[*simp*]: *no-dup* (*trail T*)
using *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-decomp*(*2*) *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def inv*
n-dup-no-dup-trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause **by** *blast+*
then have *trail* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*) $\models$*as CNot C*
by (*simp add*: *add-new-clause-and-update-def cut-trail-wrt-clause-CNot-trail*
cdcl$_W$*-M-level-inv-def cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*)
obtain *MT* **where**
MT: *trail T* = *MT* @ *trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)
using *trail-cut-trail-wrt-clause* **by** *blast*
consider
(*false*) ∀ *L*∈#*C*. − *L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail T*) **and***trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*) = []
| (*not-false*) − *lit-of* (*hd* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))) ∈# *C* **and**
1 ≤ *length* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
using *cut-trail-wrt-clause-hd-trail-in-or-empty-trail*[*of C T*] **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case *false* **note** *C* = *this*(*1*) **and** *empty-tr* = *this*(*2*)
then have [*simp*]: *C* = {#}
by (*simp add*: *in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*) *multiset-eqI*)
show *?thesis*
using *empty-tr* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant-def no-smaller-confl-def*
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
next
case *not-false* **note** *C* = *this*(*1*) **and** *l* = *this*(*2*)

let *?L* = − *lit-of* (*hd* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
have *get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*)) =
  rev [*1*..<*1* + *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*)))]
  using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
  by *blast*
moreover
  have *backtrack-lvl* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*) =
    length (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*add-new-clause-and-update C T*)))
    using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
    by (*auto simp*:*add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
moreover
  have *no-dup* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
    using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
    by (*auto simp*:*add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
  then have *atm-of ?L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*tl* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
    apply (*cases trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
    apply (*auto*)
    using *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of defined-lit-map* **by** *blast*

ultimately have *L*: *get-level* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)) (−*?L*)
  = *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
  using *get-level-get-rev-level-get-all-levels-of-marked*[*OF*
    ‹*atm-of ?L* ∉ *atm-of* ‘ *lits-of* (*tl* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))›,
    of [*hd* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))]]

    apply (*cases trail* (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*));
     cases hd (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
    using *l* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*
      simp:*rev-swap*[*symmetric*] *add-new-clause-and-update-def*)

have *L'*: *length* (*get-all-levels-of-marked* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
  = *backtrack-lvl* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)
  using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
  by (*auto simp*:*add-new-clause-and-update-def*)

have [*simp*]: *no-smaller-confl* (*update-conflicting* (*Some C*)
  (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
  unfolding *no-smaller-confl-def*
proof (*clarify*, *goal-cases*)
  case (*1 M K i M' D*)
  then consider
      (*DC*) *D* = *C*
    | (*D-T*) *D* ∈# *clauses T*
    by (*auto simp*: *clauses-def split*: *split-if-asm*)
  then show *False*
    proof *cases*
      case *D-T*
      have *no-smaller-confl T*
        using *inv-s* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def* **by** *auto*
      have (*MT* @ *M'*) @ *Marked K i* # *M* = *trail T*
        using *MT 1*(*1*) **by** *auto*
      thus *False* **using** *D-T* ‹*no-smaller-confl T*› *1*(*3*) **unfolding** *no-smaller-confl-def* **by** *blast*
    next
      case *DC* **note** -[*simp*] = *this*
      then have *atm-of* (−*?L*) ∈ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of M*)

using *1*(*3*) *C in-CNot-implies-uminus*(*2*) **by** *blast*
moreover
have *lit-of* (*hd* (*M'* @ *Marked K i* # [])) = −*?L*
using *l 1*(*1*)[*symmetric*] *inv*
by (*cases trail* (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*)))
(*auto dest*!: *arg-cong*[*of* - # - - *hd*] *simp*: *hd-append* $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*)
from *arg-cong*[*OF this*, *of atm-of*]
have *atm-of* (−*?L*) ∈ *atm-of* ‘ (*lits-of* (*M'* @ *Marked K i* # []))
by (*cases* (*M'* @ *Marked K i* # [])) *auto*
moreover have *no-dup* (*trail* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail T*) *T*))
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T'*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
ultimately show *False*
unfolding *1*(*1*)[*symmetric*, *simplified*]
apply *auto*
using *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of defined-lit-map* **apply** *blast*
by (*metis IntI Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of defined-lit-map empty-iff*)
qed
qed
show *?thesis* **using** *L L' C*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *add-new-clause-and-update-def*)
qed
qed

lemma *full-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-inv-normal-form*:
assumes
full: *full* $cdcl_W$*-stgy S T* **and**
inv-s: $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant S* **and**
inv: $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows *conflicting T* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*))
∨ *conflicting T* = *None* ∧ *trail T* ⊨*asm init-clss S* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss S*))
proof −
have *no-step* $cdcl_W$*-stgy T*
using *full* **unfolding** *full-def* **by** *blast*
moreover have $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and** *inv-s*: $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant T*
apply (*metis* $cdcl_W$*.rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$ $cdcl_W$*-axioms full full-def inv*
rtranclp-$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)
by (*metis full full-def inv inv-s rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant*)
ultimately have *conflicting T* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss T*))
∨ *conflicting T* = *None* ∧ *trail T* ⊨*asm init-clss T*
using $cdcl_W$*-stgy-final-state-conclusive*[*of T*] *full*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-stgy-invariant-def full-def* **by** *fast*
moreover have *consistent-interp* (*lits-of* (*trail T*))
using ‹$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*› **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-M-level-inv-def*
by *auto*
moreover have *init-clss S* = *init-clss T*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by (*metis rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-stgy-no-more-init-clss full full-def*)
ultimately show *?thesis*
by (*metis satisfiable-carac' true-annot-def true-annots-def true-clss-def*)
qed

lemma *incremental-*$cdcl_W$*-inv*:

assumes
inc: *incremental-cdcl*$_W$ *S T* **and**
inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and**
s-inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant S*
shows
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and**
cdcl$_W$*-stgy-invariant T*
using *inc*
proof (*induction*)
case (*add-confl C T*)
let *?T* = (*update-conflicting* (*Some C*) (*add-init-cls C* (*cut-trail-wrt-clause C* (*trail S*) *S*)))
have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv ?T* **and** *inv-s-T*: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant ?T*
using *add-confl.hyps*(*1*,*2*,*4*) *add-new-clause-and-update-def*
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv inv* **apply** *auto*[*1*]
using *add-confl.hyps*(*1*,*2*,*4*) *add-new-clause-and-update-def*
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-inv inv s-inv* **by** *auto*
case *1* **show** *?case*
by (*metis add-confl.hyps*(*1*,*2*,*4*,*5*) *add-new-clause-and-update-def*
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$ *full-def inv*)

case *2* **show** *?case*
by (*metis inv-s-T add-confl.hyps*(*1*,*2*,*4*,*5*) *add-new-clause-and-update-def*
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv-add-new-clause-and-update-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv full-def inv*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant*)
next
case (*add-no-confl C T*)
case *1*
have *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*add-init-cls C S*)
using *inv* ‹*distinct-mset C*› **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def no-strange-atm-def*
cdcl$_W$*-M-level-inv-def distinct-cdcl*$_W$*-state-def cdcl*$_W$*-conflicting-def cdcl*$_W$*-learned-clause-def*
by (*auto simp*: *all-decomposition-implies-insert-single clauses-def*)
then show *?case*
using *add-no-confl*(*5*) **unfolding** *full-def* **by** (*auto intro*: *rtranclp-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv*)
case *2* **have** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant* (*add-init-cls C S*)
using *s-inv* ‹¬ *trail S* ⊨*as CNot C*› *inv* **unfolding** *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant-def no-smaller-confl-def*
eq-commute[*of - trail -*] *cdcl*$_W$*-M-level-inv-def cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
by (*auto simp*: *true-annots-true-cls-def-iff-negation-in-model clauses-def split*: *split-if-asm*)
then show *?case*
by (*metis* ‹*cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv* (*add-init-cls C S*)› *add-no-confl.hyps*(*5*) *full-def*
rtranclp-cdcl$_W$*-stgy-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant*)
qed

lemma *rtranclp-incremental-cdcl*$_W$*-inv*:
assumes
inc: *incremental-cdcl*$_W$** *S T* **and**
inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and**
s-inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant S*
shows
cdcl$_W$*-all-struct-inv T* **and**
cdcl$_W$*-stgy-invariant T*
using *inc* **apply** *induction*
using *inv* **apply** *simp*
using *s-inv* **apply** *simp*
using *incremental-cdcl*$_W$*-inv* **by** *blast+*

lemma *incremental-conclusive-state*:
  assumes
    inc: *incremental-cdcl*$_W$ *S T* **and**
    inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and**
    s-inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant S*
  shows *conflicting T* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss T*))
    ∨ *conflicting T* = *None* ∧ *trail T* ⊨*asm init-clss T* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss T*))
  using *inc* **apply** *induction*

  apply (*metis Nitpick.rtranclp-unfold add-confl full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-inv-normal-form full-def*
    incremental-cdcl$_W$*-inv*(*1*) *incremental-cdcl*$_W$*-inv*(*2*) *inv s-inv*)
  by (*metis* (*full-types*) *rtranclp-unfold add-no-confl full-cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-inv-normal-form*
    full-def incremental-cdcl$_W$*-inv*(*1*) *incremental-cdcl*$_W$*-inv*(*2*) *inv s-inv*)

lemma *tranclp-incremental-correct*:
  assumes
    inc: *incremental-cdcl*$_W$$^{++}$ *S T* **and**
    inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-all-struct-inv S* **and**
    s-inv: *cdcl*$_W$*-stgy-invariant S*
  shows *conflicting T* = *Some* {#} ∧ *unsatisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss T*))
    ∨ *conflicting T* = *None* ∧ *trail T* ⊨*asm init-clss T* ∧ *satisfiable* (*set-mset* (*init-clss T*))
  using *inc* **apply** *induction*
   using *assms incremental-conclusive-state* **apply** *blast*
  by (*meson incremental-conclusive-state inv rtranclp-incremental-cdcl*$_W$*-inv s-inv*
    tranclp-into-rtranclp)

lemma *blocked-induction-with-marked*:
  assumes
    n-d: *no-dup* (*L* # *M*) **and**
    nil: *P* [] **and**
    append: ⋀*M L M'*. *P M* ⟹ *is-marked L* ⟹ ∀ *m* ∈ *set M'*. ¬*is-marked m* ⟹ *no-dup* (*L* # *M'* @
M) ⟹
      P (*L* # *M'* @ *M*) **and**
    L: *is-marked L*
  shows
    P (*L* # *M*)
  using *n-d L*
proof (*induction card* {*L'* ∈ *set M*. *is-marked L'*} *arbitrary*: *L M*)
  case *0* **note** *n* = *this*(*1*) **and** *n-d* = *this*(*2*) **and** *L* = *this*(*3*)
  then have ∀ *m* ∈ *set M*. ¬*is-marked m* **by** *auto*
  then show *?case* **using** *append*[*of* [] *L M*] *L nil n-d* **by** *auto*
next
  case (*Suc n*) **note** *IH* = *this*(*1*) **and** *n* = *this*(*2*) **and** *n-d* = *this*(*3*) **and** *L* = *this*(*4*)
  have ∃ *L'* ∈ *set M*. *is-marked L'*
    proof (*rule ccontr*)
      assume ¬*?thesis*
      then have *H*: {*L'* ∈ *set M*. *is-marked L'*} = {}
        by *auto*
      show *False* **using** *n* **unfolding** *H* **by** *auto*
    qed
  then obtain *L' M' M''* **where**
    M: *M* = *M'* @ *L'* # *M''* **and**
    L': *is-marked L'* **and**
    nm: ∀ *m*∈*set M'*. ¬*is-marked m*

by (*auto elim*!: *split-list-first-propE*)
have *Suc n* = *card* $\{L' \in$ *set M*. *is-marked* $L'\}$
using *n* **.**
moreover have $\{L' \in$ *set M*. *is-marked* $L'\} = \{L'\} \cup \{L' \in$ *set* M''. *is-marked* $L'\}$
using *nm* L' *n-d* **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
moreover have $L' \notin \{L' \in$ *set* M''. *is-marked* $L'\}$
using *n-d* **unfolding** *M* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *n* = *card* $\{L'' \in$ *set* M''. *is-marked* $L''\}$
using *n* L' **by** *auto*
then have *P* (L' # M'') **using** *IH* L' *n-d M* **by** *auto*
then show *?case* **using** *append*[*of* L' # M'' *L* M'] *nm L n-d* **unfolding** *M* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *trail-bloc-induction*:
assumes
n-d: *no-dup M* **and**
nil: *P* [] **and**
append: $\bigwedge M\ L\ M'$. *P M* $\Longrightarrow$ *is-marked L* $\Longrightarrow \forall m \in$ *set* M'. $\neg$*is-marked m* $\Longrightarrow$ *no-dup* (*L* # M' @ *M*) $\Longrightarrow$
P (*L* # M' @ *M*) **and**
append-nm: $\bigwedge M'\ M''$. *P* M' $\Longrightarrow$ *M* = M'' @ M' $\Longrightarrow \forall m{\in}$*set* M''. $\neg$*is-marked m* $\Longrightarrow$ *P M*
shows
P M
proof (*cases* $\{L' \in$ *set M*. *is-marked* $L'\} = \{\}$)
case *True*
then show *?thesis* **using** *append-nm*[*of* [] *M*] *nil* **by** *auto*
next
case *False*
then have $\exists L' \in$ *set M*. *is-marked* L'
by *auto*
then obtain L' M' M'' **where**
M: *M* = M' @ L' # M'' **and**
L': *is-marked* L' **and**
nm: $\forall m{\in}$*set* M'. $\neg$*is-marked m*
by (*auto elim*!: *split-list-first-propE*)
have *P* (L' # M'')
apply (*rule blocked-induction-with-marked*)
using *n-d* **unfolding** *M* **apply** *simp*
using *nil* **apply** *simp*
using *append* **apply** *simp*
using L' **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
using *append-nm*[*of* - M'] *nm* **unfolding** *M* **by** *simp*
qed

inductive *Tcons* :: ('*v*, *nat*, '*v clause*) *marked-lits* $\Rightarrow$('*v*, *nat*, '*v clause*) *marked-lits* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
for *M* :: ('*v*, *nat*, '*v clause*) *marked-lits* **where**
Tcons M [] |
Tcons M M' $\Longrightarrow$ *M* = M'' @ M' $\Longrightarrow$ ($\forall m \in$ *set* M''. $\neg$*is-marked m*) $\Longrightarrow$ *Tcons M* (M'' @ M') |
Tcons M M' $\Longrightarrow$ *is-marked L* $\Longrightarrow$ *M* = M''' @ *L* # M'' @ M' $\Longrightarrow$ ($\forall m \in$ *set* M''. $\neg$*is-marked m*) $\Longrightarrow$
Tcons M (*L* # M'' @ M')

lemma *Tcons-same-end*: *Tcons M* M' $\Longrightarrow \exists M''$. *M* = M'' @ M'
by (*induction rule*: *Tcons.induct*) *auto*

end

end

21 2-Watched-Literal

theory *CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals*
imports *CDCL-WNOT*
begin

21.1 Datastructure and Access Functions

Only the 2-watched literals have to be verified here: the backtrack level and the trail that appear in the state are not related to the 2-watched algoritm.

datatype *'v twl-clause* =
  TWL-Clause (*watched*: *'v*) (*unwatched*: *'v*)

abbreviation *raw-clause* :: *'v clause twl-clause* ⇒ *'v clause* **where**
  raw-clause C ≡ *watched C* + *unwatched C*

datatype (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*, *'d*) *twl-state* =
  TWL-State (*trail*: *'a list*) (*init-clss*: *'b*)
    (*learned-clss*: *'b*) (*backtrack-lvl*: *'c*)
    (*conflicting*: *'d option*)

type-synonym (*'v*, *'lvl*, *'mark*) *twl-state-abs* =
  ((*'v*, *'lvl*, *'mark*) *marked-lit*, *'v clause twl-clause multiset*, *'lvl*, *'v clause*) *twl-state*

abbreviation *raw-init-clss* **where**
  raw-init-clss S ≡ *image-mset raw-clause* (*init-clss S*)

abbreviation *raw-learned-clss* **where**
  raw-learned-clss S ≡ *image-mset raw-clause* (*learned-clss S*)

abbreviation *clauses* **where**
  clauses S ≡ *init-clss S* + *learned-clss S*

abbreviation *raw-clauses* **where**
  raw-clauses S ≡ *image-mset raw-clause* (*clauses S*)

definition
  candidates-propagate :: (*'v*, *'lvl*, *'mark*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ (*'v literal* × *'v clause*) *set*
where
  candidates-propagate S =
   {(*L*, *raw-clause C*) | *L C*.
    C ∈# *clauses S* ∧ *watched C* − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*)) = {#*L*#} ∧
    undefined-lit (*trail S*) *L*}

definition *candidates-conflict* :: (*'v*, *'lvl*, *'mark*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ *'v clause set* **where**
  candidates-conflict S =
   {*raw-clause C* | *C*. *C* ∈# *clauses S* ∧ *watched C* ⊆# *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of* (*trail S*))}

primrec (*nonexhaustive*) *index* :: *'a list* ⇒*'a* ⇒ *nat* **where**
index (*a* # *l*) *c* = (*if a* = *c then 0 else 1*+*index l c*)

lemma *index-nth*:
$a \in set\ l \Longrightarrow l\ !\ (index\ l\ a) = a$
by (*induction l*) *auto*

21.2 Invariants

We need the following property about updates: if there is a literal L with $-L$ in the trail, and L is not watched, then it stays unwatched; i.e., while updating with *rewatch* it does not get swap with a watched literal L' such that $-L'$ is in the trail.

primrec *watched-decided-most-recently* :: ('v, 'lvl, 'mark) *marked-lit list* ⇒ 'v *clause twl-clause* ⇒ *bool*
where
watched-decided-most-recently M (*TWL-Clause W UW*) ⟷
(∀ L'∈# W. ∀ L∈# UW.
−L' ∈ *lits-of M* ⟶ −L ∈ *lits-of M* ⟶ L ∉# W ⟶
index (*map lit-of M*) (−L') ≤ *index* (*map lit-of M*) (−L))

Here are the invariant strictly related to the 2-WL data structure.

primrec *wf-twl-cls* :: ('v, 'lvl, 'mark) *marked-lit list* ⇒ 'v *clause twl-clause* ⇒ *bool* **where**
wf-twl-cls M (*TWL-Clause W UW*) ⟷
distinct-mset W ∧ *size W* ≤ *2* ∧ (*size W* < *2* ⟶ *set-mset UW* ⊆ *set-mset W*) ∧
(∀ L ∈# W. −L ∈ *lits-of M* ⟶ (∀ L' ∈# UW. L' ∉# W ⟶ −L' ∈ *lits-of M*)) ∧
watched-decided-most-recently M (*TWL-Clause W UW*)

lemma −L ∈ *lits-of M* ⟹ {i. *map lit-of M*!i = −L} ≠ {}
unfolding *set-map-lit-of-lits-of*[*symmetric*] *set-conv-nth*
by (*smt Collect-empty-eq mem-Collect-eq*)

lemma *size-mset-2*: *size x1* = *2* ⟷ (∃ a b. x1 = {#a, b#})
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *hide-lams*) *Suc-eq-plus1 one-add-one size-1-singleton-mset size-Diff-singleton size-Suc-Diff1 size-eq-Suc-imp-eq-union size-single union-single-eq-diff union-single-eq-member*)

lemma *distinct-mset-size-2*: *distinct-mset* {#a, b#} ⟷ a ≠ b
unfolding *distinct-mset-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *wf-twl-cls-annotation-indepnedant*:
assumes *M*: *map lit-of M* = *map lit-of M'*
shows *wf-twl-cls M* (*TWL-Clause W UW*) ⟷ *wf-twl-cls M'* (*TWL-Clause W UW*)
proof −
have *lits-of M* = *lits-of M'*
using *arg-cong*[*OF M*, *of set*] **by** (*simp add*: *lits-of-def*)
then show *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *lits-of-def M*)
qed

lemma *wf-twl-cls-wf-twl-cls-tl*:
assumes *wf*: *wf-twl-cls M C* **and** *n-d*: *no-dup M*
shows *wf-twl-cls* (*tl M*) *C*
proof (*cases M*)
case *Nil*
then show *?thesis* **using** *wf*
by (*cases C*) (*simp add*: *wf-twl-cls.simps*[*of tl -*])
next

case (*Cons l M′*) **note** *M* = *this*(*1*)
obtain *W UW* **where** *C*: *C* = *TWL-Clause W UW*
  by (*cases C*)
{ **fix** *L L′*
  assume
    LW: *L* ∈# *W* **and**
    LM: − *L* ∈ *lits-of M′* **and**
    L′UW: *L′* ∈# *UW* **and**
    count W L′ = *0*
  then have
    L′M: − *L′* ∈ *lits-of M*
    using *wf* **by** (*auto simp*: *C M*)
  have *watched-decided-most-recently M C*
    using *wf* **by** (*auto simp*: *C*)
  then have
    index (*map lit-of M*) (−*L*) ≤ *index* (*map lit-of M*) (−*L′*)
    using *LM L′M L′UW LW* ‹*count W L′* = *0*›
    by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *C M bspec-mset insert-iff less-not-refl2 lits-of-cons*
      watched-decided-most-recently.simps)
  then have − *L′* ∈ *lits-of M′*
    using ‹*count W L′* = *0*› *LW L′M* **by** (*auto simp*: *C M split*: *split-if-asm*)
}
moreover
  {
    fix *L′ L*
    assume
      L′ ∈# *W* **and**
      L ∈# *UW* **and**
      L′M: − *L′* ∈ *lits-of M′* **and**
      − *L* ∈ *lits-of M′* **and**
      L ∉# *W*
    moreover
      have *lit-of l* ≠ − *L′*
      using *n-d* **unfolding** *M*
        by (*metis* (*no-types*) *L′M M Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of defined-lit-map*
          distinct.simps(*2*) *list.simps*(*9*) *set-map*)
    moreover have *watched-decided-most-recently M C*
      using *wf* **by** (*auto simp*: *C*)
    ultimately have *index* (*map lit-of M′*) (− *L′*) ≤ *index* (*map lit-of M′*) (− *L*)
      by (*fastforce simp*: *M C split*: *split-if-asm*)
  }
moreover have *distinct-mset W* **and** *size W* ≤ *2* **and** (*size W* < *2* ⟶ *set-mset UW* ⊆ *set-mset W*)
  using *wf* **by** (*auto simp*: *C M*)
ultimately show *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp add*: *M C*)
qed

definition *wf-twl-state* :: (*′v*, *′lvl*, *′mark*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ *bool* **where**
  wf-twl-state S ⟷ (∀ *C* ∈# *clauses S*. *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) *C*) ∧ *no-dup* (*trail S*)

lemma *wf-candidates-propagate-sound*:
  assumes *wf*: *wf-twl-state S* **and**
    cand: (*L*, *C*) ∈ *candidates-propagate S*
  shows *trail S* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset-set* (*set-mset C* − {*L*})) ∧ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
proof

def $M \equiv$ *trail S*
def $N \equiv$ *init-clss S*
def $U \equiv$ *learned-clss S*

note *MNU-defs* [*simp*] = *M-def N-def U-def*

obtain *Cw* **where** *cw*:
  C = *raw-clause Cw*
  Cw $\in\#$ *N* + *U*
  watched Cw − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*) = {#*L*#}
  undefined-lit M L
  using *cand* **unfolding** *candidates-propagate-def MNU-defs* **by** *blast*

obtain *W UW* **where** *cw-eq*: *Cw* = *TWL-Clause W UW*
  by (*cases Cw*, *blast*)

have *l-w*: *L* $\in\#$ *W*
  by (*metis Multiset.diff-le-self cw*(*3*) *cw-eq mset-leD multi-member-last twl-clause.sel*(*1*))

have *wf-c*: *wf-twl-cls M Cw*
  using *wf* ‹*Cw* $\in\#$ *N* + *U*› **unfolding** *wf-twl-state-def* **by** *simp*

have *w-nw*:
  distinct-mset W
  size W < *2* $\Longrightarrow$ *set-mset UW* $\subseteq$ *set-mset W*
  $\bigwedge$*L L'*. *L* $\in\#$ *W* $\Longrightarrow$ −*L* $\in$ *lits-of M* $\Longrightarrow$ *L'* $\in\#$ *UW* $\Longrightarrow$ *L'* $\notin\#$ *W* $\Longrightarrow$ −*L'* $\in$ *lits-of M*
 using *wf-c* **unfolding** *cw-eq* **by** *auto*

have $\forall$ *L'* $\in$ *set-mset C* − {*L*}. −*L'* $\in$ *lits-of M*
proof (*cases size W* < *2*)
  case *True*
  moreover have *size W* $\neq$ *0*
    using *cw*(*3*) *cw-eq* **by** *auto*
  ultimately have *size W* = *1*
    by *linarith*
  then have *w*: *W* = {#*L*#}
    by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Multiset.diff-le-self cw*(*3*) *cw-eq single-not-empty*
      size-1-singleton-mset subset-mset.add-diff-inverse union-is-single twl-clause.sel(*1*))
  from *True* **have** *set-mset UW* $\subseteq$ *set-mset W*
    using *w-nw*(*2*) **by** *blast*
  then show *?thesis*
    using *w cw*(*1*) *cw-eq* **by** *auto*
next
  case *sz2*: *False*
  show *?thesis*
  proof
    fix *L'*
    assume *l'*: *L'* $\in$ *set-mset C* − {*L*}
    have *ex-la*: $\exists$ *La*. *La* $\neq$ *L* $\wedge$ *La* $\in\#$ *W*
    proof (*cases W*)
      case *empty*
      thus *?thesis*
        using *l-w* **by** *auto*
    next
      case *lb*: (*add W' Lb*)

show *?thesis*
proof (*cases W′*)
case *empty*
thus *?thesis*
using *lb sz2* **by** *simp*
next
case *lc*: (*add W′′ Lc*)
thus *?thesis*
by (*metis add-gr-0 count-union distinct-mset-single-add lb union-single-eq-member w-nw*(*1*))
qed
qed
then obtain *La* **where** *la*: $La \neq L$ $La \in\# W$
by *blast*
then have $La \in\#$ *mset-set* (*uminus ‘ lits-of M*)
using *cw*(*3*)[*unfolded cw-eq*, *simplified*, *folded M-def*]
by (*metis count-diff count-single diff-zero not-gr0*)
then have *nla*: $-La \in$ *lits-of M*
by *auto*
then show $-L' \in$ *lits-of M*

proof −
have *f1*: $L' \in$ *set-mset C*
using *l′* **by** *blast*
have *f2*: $L' \notin \{L\}$
using *l′* **by** *fastforce*
have $\bigwedge l\ L.$ − (*l*::′*a literal*) $\in L \vee l \notin$ *uminus ‘ L*
by *force*
then have $\bigwedge l.$ − $l \in$ *lits-of M* ∨ *count* {#*L*#} *l* = *count* (*C* − *UW*) *l*
by (*metis* (*no-types*) *add-diff-cancel-right′ count-diff count-mset-set*(*3*) *cw*(*1*) *cw*(*3*) *cw-eq diff-zero twl-clause.sel*(*2*))
then show *?thesis*
by (*smt comm-monoid-add-class.add-0 cw*(*1*) *cw-eq diff-union-cancelR ex-la f1 f2 insertCI less-numeral-extra*(*3*) *mem-set-mset-iff plus-multiset.rep-eq single.rep-eq twl-clause.sel*(*1*) *twl-clause.sel*(*2*) *w-nw*(*3*))
qed
qed
qed
then show *trail S* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset-set* (*set-mset C* − {*L*}))
unfolding *true-annots-def* **by** *auto*

show *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
using *cw*(*4*) *M-def* **by** *blast*
qed

lemma *wf-candidates-propagate-complete*:
assumes *wf*: *wf-twl-state S* **and**
c-mem: $C \in\#$ *raw-clauses S* **and**
l-mem: $L \in\# C$ **and**
unsat: *trail S* ⊨*as CNot* (*mset-set* (*set-mset C* − {*L*})) **and**
undef: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) *L*
shows (*L*, *C*) ∈ *candidates-propagate S*
proof −
def $M \equiv$ *trail S*
def $N \equiv$ *init-clss S*

def $U \equiv$ *learned-clss S*

note *MNU-defs* [*simp*] = *M-def N-def U-def*

obtain *Cw* **where** *cw*: C = *raw-clause Cw Cw* $\in\#$ $N + U$
  using *c-mem* **by** *force*

obtain *W UW* **where** *cw-eq*: *Cw* = *TWL-Clause W UW*
  by (*cases Cw*, *blast*)

have *wf-c*: *wf-twl-cls M Cw*
  using *wf cw*(*2*) **unfolding** *wf-twl-state-def* **by** *simp*

have *w-nw*:
  distinct-mset W
  size W $< 2 \Longrightarrow$ *set-mset UW* $\subseteq$ *set-mset W*
  $\bigwedge L\ L'.\ L \in\#\ W \Longrightarrow -L \in$ *lits-of M* $\Longrightarrow L' \in\#\ UW \Longrightarrow L' \notin\#\ W \Longrightarrow -L' \in$ *lits-of M*
 using *wf-c* **unfolding** *cw-eq* **by** *auto*

have *unit-set*: *set-mset* (W − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*)) = $\{L\}$
proof
  show *set-mset* (W − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*)) $\subseteq \{L\}$
  proof
    fix L'
    assume l': $L' \in$ *set-mset* (W − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*))
    hence l'*-mem-w*: $L' \in$ *set-mset W*
      by *auto*
    have $L' \notin$ *uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*
      using *distinct-mem-diff-mset*[*OF w-nw*(*1*) l'] **by** *simp*
    then have $\neg\ M \models a$ $\{\#-L'\#\}$
      using *image-iff* **by** *fastforce*
    moreover have $L' \in\#\ C$
      using *cw*(*1*) *cw-eq* l'*-mem-w* **by** *auto*
    ultimately have $L' = L$
      unfolding *M-def* **by** (*metis unsat*[*unfolded CNot-def true-annots-def*, *simplified*])
    then show $L' \in \{L\}$
      by *simp*
  qed
next
  show $\{L\} \subseteq$ *set-mset* (W − *mset-set* (*uminus* ‘ *lits-of M*))
  proof *clarify*
    have $L \in\#\ W$
    proof (*cases W*)
      case *empty*
      thus *?thesis*
        using *w-nw*(*2*) *cw*(*1*) *cw-eq l-mem* **by** *auto*
    next
      case (*add W' La*)
      thus *?thesis*
      proof (*cases La* = *L*)
        case *True*
        thus *?thesis*
          using *add* **by** *simp*
      next
        case *False*

have $-La \in$ *lits-of M*
using *False add cw*(*1*) *cw-eq unsat*[*unfolded CNot-def true-annots-def*, *simplified*]
by *fastforce*
then show *?thesis*
by (*metis M-def Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of add add.left-neutral count-union cw*(*1*) *cw-eq gr0I l-mem twl-clause.sel*(*1*) *twl-clause.sel*(*2*) *undef union-single-eq-member w-nw*(*3*))
qed
qed
moreover have $L \notin\#$ *mset-set* (*uminus* ' *lits-of M*)
using *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of undef* **by** *auto*
ultimately show $L \in$ *set-mset* ($W -$ *mset-set* (*uminus* ' *lits-of M*))
by *auto*
qed
qed
have *unit*: $W -$ *mset-set* (*uminus* ' *lits-of M*) $= \{\#L\#\}$
by (*metis distinct-mset-minus distinct-mset-set-mset-ident distinct-mset-singleton set-mset-single unit-set w-nw*(*1*))

show *?thesis*
unfolding *candidates-propagate-def* **using** *unit undef cw cw-eq* **by** *fastforce*
qed

lemma *wf-candidates-conflict-sound*:
assumes *wf*: *wf-twl-state S* **and**
cand: $C \in$ *candidates-conflict S*
shows *trail S* $\models$*as CNot C* $\wedge$ $C \in\#$ *image-mset raw-clause* (*clauses S*)
proof
def $M \equiv$ *trail S*
def $N \equiv$ *init-clss S*
def $U \equiv$ *learned-clss S*

note *MNU-defs* [*simp*] = *M-def N-def U-def*

obtain *Cw* **where** *cw*:
$C =$ *raw-clause Cw*
$Cw \in\# N + U$
watched Cw $\subseteq\#$ *mset-set* (*uminus* ' *lits-of* (*trail S*))
using *cand*[*unfolded candidates-conflict-def*, *simplified*] **by** *auto*

obtain *W UW* **where** *cw-eq*: $Cw =$ *TWL-Clause W UW*
by (*cases Cw*, *blast*)

have *wf-c*: *wf-twl-cls M Cw*
using *wf cw*(*2*) **unfolding** *wf-twl-state-def* **by** *simp*

have *w-nw*:
distinct-mset W
size $W < 2 \Longrightarrow$ *set-mset UW* $\subseteq$ *set-mset W*
$\bigwedge L\ L'.\ L \in\# W \Longrightarrow -L \in$ *lits-of M* $\Longrightarrow L' \in\# UW \Longrightarrow L' \notin\# W \Longrightarrow -L' \in$ *lits-of M*
using *wf-c* **unfolding** *cw-eq* **by** *auto*

have $\forall L \in\# C.\ -L \in$ *lits-of M*
proof (*cases* $W = \{\#\}$)
case *True*

```
    then have C = {#}
      using cw(1) cw-eq w-nw(2) by auto
    then show ?thesis
      by simp
  next
    case False
    then obtain La where la: La ∈# W
      using multiset-eq-iff by force
    show ?thesis
    proof
      fix L
      assume l: L ∈# C
      show −L ∈ lits-of M
      proof (cases L ∈# W)
        case True
        thus ?thesis
          using cw(3) cw-eq by fastforce
      next
        case False
        thus ?thesis
          by (smt M-def l add-diff-cancel-left' count-diff cw(1) cw(3) la cw-eq
            diff-zero elem-mset-set finite-imageI finite-lits-of-def gr0I imageE mset-leD
            uminus-of-uminus-id twl-clause.sel(1) twl-clause.sel(2) w-nw(3))
      qed
    qed
  qed
  then show trail S ⊨as CNot C
    unfolding CNot-def true-annots-def by auto

  show C ∈# image-mset raw-clause (clauses S)
    using cw by auto
qed

lemma wf-candidates-conflict-complete:
  assumes wf: wf-twl-state S and
    c-mem: C ∈# raw-clauses S and
    unsat: trail S ⊨as CNot C
  shows C ∈ candidates-conflict S
proof −
  def M ≡ trail S
  def N ≡ init-clss S
  def U ≡ learned-clss S

  note MNU-defs [simp] = M-def N-def U-def

  obtain Cw where cw: C = raw-clause Cw Cw ∈# N + U
    using c-mem by force

  obtain W UW where cw-eq: Cw = TWL-Clause W UW
    by (cases Cw, blast)

  have wf-c: wf-twl-cls M Cw
    using wf cw(2) unfolding wf-twl-state-def by simp

  have w-nw:
```

distinct-mset W
size W $< 2 \Longrightarrow$ *set-mset UW* $\subseteq$ *set-mset W*
$\bigwedge L\ L'.\ L \in\# W \Longrightarrow -L \in$ *lits-of M* $\Longrightarrow L' \in\# UW \Longrightarrow L' \notin\# W \Longrightarrow -L' \in$ *lits-of M*
using *wf-c* **unfolding** *cw-eq* **by** *auto*

have $\bigwedge L.\ L \in\# C \Longrightarrow -L \in$ *lits-of M*
unfolding *M-def* **using** *unsat*[*unfolded CNot-def true-annots-def*, *simplified*] **by** *blast*
then have *set-mset C* $\subseteq$ *uminus ‘ lits-of M*
by (*metis imageI mem-set-mset-iff subsetI uminus-of-uminus-id*)
then have *set-mset W* $\subseteq$ *uminus ‘ lits-of M*
using *cw*(*1*) *cw-eq* **by** *auto*
then have *subset*: *W* $\subseteq\#$ *mset-set* (*uminus ‘ lits-of M*)
by (*simp add*: *w-nw*(*1*))

have *W = watched Cw*
using *cw-eq twl-clause.sel*(*1*) **by** *simp*
then show *?thesis*
using *MNU-defs cw*(*1*) *cw*(*2*) *subset candidates-conflict-def* **by** *blast*
qed

typedef *'v wf-twl* = {*S*::(*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs*. *wf-twl-state S*}
morphisms *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state*
proof −
have *TWL-State* ([]::(*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *marked-lits*)
{#} {#} *0 None* ∈ {*S*:: (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs*. *wf-twl-state S*}
by (*auto simp*: *wf-twl-state-def*)
then show *?thesis* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma [*code abstype*]:
twl-of-rough-state (*rough-state-of-twl S*) = *S*
by (*fact CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals.wf-twl.rough-state-of-twl-inverse*)

lemma *wf-twl-state-rough-state-of-twl*[*simp*]: *wf-twl-state* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl* **by** *auto*

abbreviation *candidates-conflict-twl* :: *'v wf-twl* ⇒ *'v literal multiset set* **where**
candidates-conflict-twl S ≡ *candidates-conflict* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *candidates-propagate-twl* :: *'v wf-twl* ⇒ (*'v literal* × *'v clause*) *set* **where**
candidates-propagate-twl S ≡ *candidates-propagate* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *trail-twl* :: *'a wf-twl* ⇒ (*'a*, *nat*, *'a literal multiset*) *marked-lit list* **where**
trail-twl S ≡ *trail* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *clauses-twl* :: *'a wf-twl* ⇒ *'a literal multiset multiset* **where**
clauses-twl S ≡ *raw-clauses* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *init-clss-twl* :: *'a wf-twl* ⇒ *'a literal multiset multiset* **where**
init-clss-twl S ≡ *raw-init-clss* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *learned-clss-twl* :: *'a wf-twl* ⇒ *'a literal multiset multiset* **where**
learned-clss-twl S ≡ *raw-learned-clss* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *backtrack-lvl-twl* **where**

backtrack-lvl-twl S ≡ *backtrack-lvl* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *conflicting-twl* **where**
conflicting-twl S ≡ *conflicting* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

lemma *wf-candidates-twl-conflict-complete*:
  assumes
    c-mem: *C* ∈# *clauses-twl S* **and**
    unsat: *trail-twl S* ⊨*as CNot C*
  shows *C* ∈ *candidates-conflict-twl S*
  using *c-mem unsat wf-candidates-conflict-complete wf-twl-state-rough-state-of-twl* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *update-backtrack-lvl* **where**
  update-backtrack-lvl k S ≡
   TWL-State (*trail S*) (*init-clss S*) (*learned-clss S*) *k* (*conflicting S*)

abbreviation *update-conflicting* **where**
  update-conflicting C S ≡ *TWL-State* (*trail S*) (*init-clss S*) (*learned-clss S*) (*backtrack-lvl S*) *C*

21.3 Abstract 2-WL

definition *tl-trail* **where**
  tl-trail S =
   TWL-State (*tl* (*trail S*)) (*init-clss S*) (*learned-clss S*) (*backtrack-lvl S*) (*conflicting S*)

locale *abstract-twl* =
  fixes
    watch :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ ′*v clause* ⇒ ′*v clause twl-clause* **and**
    rewatch :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit* ⇒ (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒
      ′*v clause twl-clause* ⇒ ′*v clause twl-clause* **and**
    linearize :: ′*v clauses* ⇒ ′*v clause list* **and**
    restart-learned :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ ′*v clause twl-clause multiset*
  assumes
    clause-watch: *no-dup* (*trail S*) ⟹ *raw-clause* (*watch S C*) = *C* **and**
    wf-watch: *no-dup* (*trail S*) ⟹ *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) (*watch S C*) **and**
    clause-rewatch: *raw-clause* (*rewatch L S C*′) = *raw-clause C*′ **and**
    wf-rewatch:
      no-dup (*trail S*) ⟹ *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) (*lit-of L*) ⟹ *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) *C*′ ⟹
        wf-twl-cls (*L* # *trail S*) (*rewatch L S C*′)
      and
    linearize: *mset* (*linearize N*) = *N* **and**
    restart-learned: *restart-learned S* ⊆# *learned-clss S*
begin

lemma *linearize-mempty*[*simp*]: *linearize* {#} = []
  using *linearize mset-zero-iff* **by** *blast*

definition
  cons-trail :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *marked-lit* ⇒ (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒
    (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v clause*) *twl-state-abs*
where
  cons-trail L S =
   TWL-State (*L* # *trail S*) (*image-mset* (*rewatch L S*) (*init-clss S*))
     (*image-mset* (*rewatch L S*) (*learned-clss S*)) (*backtrack-lvl S*) (*conflicting S*)

definition

add-init-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒
(*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs*
where
add-init-cls C S =
TWL-State (*trail S*) ({#*watch S C*#} + *init-clss S*) (*learned-clss S*) (*backtrack-lvl S*)
(*conflicting S*)

definition
add-learned-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒
(*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs*
where
add-learned-cls C S =
TWL-State (*trail S*) (*init-clss S*) ({#*watch S C*#} + *learned-clss S*) (*backtrack-lvl S*)
(*conflicting S*)

definition
remove-cls :: *'v clause* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒
(*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs*
where
remove-cls C S =
TWL-State (*trail S*) (*filter-mset* (λ*D*. *raw-clause D* ≠ *C*) (*init-clss S*))
(*filter-mset* (λ*D*. *raw-clause D* ≠ *C*) (*learned-clss S*)) (*backtrack-lvl S*)
(*conflicting S*)

definition *init-state* :: *'v clauses* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs* **where**
init-state N = *fold add-init-cls* (*linearize N*) (*TWL-State* [] {#} {#} *0 None*)

lemma *unchanged-fold-add-init-cls*:
trail (*fold add-init-cls Cs* (*TWL-State M N U k C*)) = *M*
learned-clss (*fold add-init-cls Cs* (*TWL-State M N U k C*)) = *U*
backtrack-lvl (*fold add-init-cls Cs* (*TWL-State M N U k C*)) = *k*
conflicting (*fold add-init-cls Cs* (*TWL-State M N U k C*)) = *C*
by (*induct Cs arbitrary*: *N*) (*auto simp*: *add-init-cls-def*)

lemma *unchanged-init-state*[*simp*]:
trail (*init-state N*) = []
learned-clss (*init-state N*) = {#}
backtrack-lvl (*init-state N*) = *0*
conflicting (*init-state N*) = *None*
unfolding *init-state-def* **by** (*rule unchanged-fold-add-init-cls*)+

lemma *clauses-init-fold-add-init*:
no-dup M ⟹
image-mset raw-clause (*init-clss* (*fold add-init-cls Cs* (*TWL-State M N U k C*))) =
mset Cs + *image-mset raw-clause N*
by (*induct Cs arbitrary*: *N*) (*auto simp*: *add.assoc add-init-cls-def clause-watch*)

lemma *init-clss-init-state*[*simp*]: *image-mset raw-clause* (*init-clss* (*init-state N*)) = *N*
unfolding *init-state-def* **by** (*simp add*: *clauses-init-fold-add-init linearize*)

definition *restart'* **where**
restart' S = *TWL-State* [] (*init-clss S*) (*restart-learned S*) *0 None*
end

21.4 Instanciation of the previous locale

definition *watch-nat* :: (*nat*, *nat*, *nat clause*) *twl-state-abs* ⇒ *nat clause* ⇒
  nat clause twl-clause **where**
  watch-nat S C =
   (*let*
     C′ = *remdups* (*sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset C*));
     negation-not-assigned = *filter* (λ*L*. −*L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)) *C′*;
     negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail = *filter* (λ*L*. *L* ∈# *C*) (*map* (λ*L*. −*lit-of L*) (*trail S*));
     W = *take 2* (*negation-not-assigned* @ *negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail*);
     UW = *sorted-list-of-multiset* (*C* − *mset W*)
   in TWL-Clause (*mset W*) (*mset UW*))

lemma *list-cases2*:
  fixes *l* :: ′*a list*
  assumes
   l = [] ⟹ *P* **and**
   ⋀*x*. *l* = [*x*] ⟹ *P* **and**
   ⋀*x y xs*. *l* = *x* # *y* # *xs* ⟹ *P*
  shows *P*
  by (*metis assms list.collapse*)

lemma *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*:
  assumes [*L*←*P* . *Q L*] = *l*
  shows ∀ *x* ∈ *set l*. *x* ∈ *set P* ∧ *Q x*
  using *assms* **by** *auto*

lemma *no-dup-filter-diff*:
  assumes *n-d*: *no-dup M* **and** *H*: [*L*←*map* (λ*L*. − *lit-of L*) *M*. *L* ∈# *C*] = *l*
  shows *distinct l*
  unfolding *H*[*symmetric*]
  apply (*rule distinct-filter*)
  using *n-d* **by** (*induction M*) *auto*

lemma *watch-nat-lists-disjointD*:
  assumes
   l: [*L*←*remdups* (*sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset C*)) . − *L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)] = *l* **and**
   l′: [*L*←*map* (λ*L*. − *lit-of L*) (*trail S*) . *L* ∈# *C*] = *l′*
  shows ∀ *x* ∈ *set l*. ∀ *y* ∈ *set l′*. *x* ≠ *y*
  by (*auto simp*: *l*[*symmetric*] *l′*[*symmetric*] *lits-of-def*)

lemma *watch-nat-list-cases-witness*[*consumes 2*, *case-names nil-nil nil-single nil-other*
  single-nil single-other other]:
  fixes
   C :: ′*v literal multiset* **and**
   C′ :: ′*v literal list* **and**
   S :: ((′*v*, ′*b*, ′*c*) *marked-lit*, ′*d*, ′*e*, ′*f*) *twl-state*
  defines
   xs ≡ [*L*←*remdups C′*. − *L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)] **and**
   ys ≡ [*L*←*map* (λ*L*. − *lit-of L*) (*trail S*) . *L* ∈# *C*]
  assumes
   n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
   C′: *set C′* = *set-mset C* **and**
   nil-nil: *xs* = [] ⟹ *ys* = [] ⟹ *P* **and**
   nil-single:

$\bigwedge a.\ xs = [] \Longrightarrow ys = [a] \Longrightarrow\ a \in\# C \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
nil-other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ ys'.\ xs = [] \Longrightarrow ys = a \# b \# ys' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
single-nil: $\bigwedge a.\ xs = [a] \Longrightarrow ys = [] \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
single-other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ ys'.\ xs = [a] \Longrightarrow ys = b \# ys' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ xs'.\ xs = a \# b \# xs' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$
shows P
proof −
note *xs-def*[*simp*] **and** *ys-def*[*simp*]
have *dist*: *distinct* [L←*remdups* C' . − $L \notin$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)]
by *auto*
then have H: $\bigwedge a\ xs.$ [L←*remdups* C' . − $L \notin$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)]
$\neq a \# a \# xs$
by *force*
show *?thesis*
apply (*cases* [L←*remdups* C'. − $L \notin$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)]
rule: *list-cases2*;
cases [L←*map* ($\lambda L.$ − *lit-of* L) (*trail* S) . $L \in\# C$] *rule*: *list-cases2*)
using *nil-nil* **apply** *simp*
using *nil-single* **apply** (*force dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*)
using *nil-other*
apply (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD watch-nat-lists-disjointD*
no-dup-filter-diff[*OF n-d*] *simp*: H)[]
using *single-nil* **apply** *simp*
using *single-other* C' *xs-def ys-def* **apply** (*smt imageE image-eqI list.set-intros*(*1*) *lits-of-def*
mem-Collect-eq set-filter set-map uminus-of-uminus-id)
using *single-other* C' **unfolding** *xs-def ys-def* **apply** (*smt imageE image-eqI list.set-intros*(*1*)
lits-of-def mem-Collect-eq set-filter set-map uminus-of-uminus-id)
using *other xs-def ys-def* **by** (*metis* H)+
qed

lemma *watch-nat-list-cases* [*consumes 1*, *case-names nil-nil nil-single nil-other single-nil*
single-other other]:
fixes
C :: $'v$::*linorder literal multiset* **and**
S :: (($'v$, $'b$, $'c$) *marked-lit*, $'d$, $'e$, $'f$) *twl-state*
defines
$xs \equiv$ [L←*remdups* (*sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset* C)) . − $L \notin$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)] **and**
$ys \equiv$ [L←*map* ($\lambda L.$ − *lit-of* L) (*trail* S) . $L \in\# C$]
assumes
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail* S) **and**
nil-nil: $xs = [] \Longrightarrow ys = [] \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
nil-single:
$\bigwedge a.\ xs = [] \Longrightarrow ys = [a] \Longrightarrow\ a \in\# C \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
nil-other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ ys'.\ xs = [] \Longrightarrow ys = a \# b \# ys' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
single-nil: $\bigwedge a.\ xs = [a] \Longrightarrow ys = [] \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
single-other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ ys'.\ xs = [a] \Longrightarrow ys = b \# ys' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$ **and**
other: $\bigwedge a\ b\ xs'.\ xs = a \# b \# xs' \Longrightarrow a \neq b \Longrightarrow P$
shows P
using *watch-nat-list-cases-witness*[*OF n-d*, *of sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset* C) C P]
nil-nil nil-single nil-other single-nil single-other other
unfolding *xs-def*[*symmetric*] *ys-def*[*symmetric*] **by** *auto*

lemma *watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness*:
fixes
C :: $'v$ *literal multiset* **and**

C′ :: *′v literal list* **and**
S :: ((*′v*, *′b*, *′c*) *marked-lit*, *′d*, *′e*, *′f*) *twl-state*
defines
xs ≡ [*L*←*remdups C′*. − *L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)] **and**
ys ≡ [*L*←*map* (λ*L*. − *lit-of L*) (*trail S*) . *L* ∈# *C*]
assumes *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and** *C′*: *set C′* = *set-mset C*
shows *set-mset C* = *set xs* ∪ *set ys*
using *n-d C′ uminus-lit-swap* **unfolding** *xs-def ys-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *lits-of-def*)

lemma *watch-nat-lists-set-union*:
fixes
C :: *′v*::*linorder literal multiset* **and**
S :: ((*′v*, *′b*, *′c*) *marked-lit*, *′d*, *′e*, *′f*) *twl-state*
defines
xs ≡ [*L*←*remdups* (*sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset C*)). − *L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)] **and**
ys ≡ [*L*←*map* (λ*L*. − *lit-of L*) (*trail S*) . *L* ∈# *C*]
assumes *n-d*: *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *set-mset C* = *set xs* ∪ *set ys*
using *watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness*[*of S* (*sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset C*)) *C*, *OF n-d*]
sorted-list-of-set xs-def ys-def **by** *blast*

lemma *mset-intersection-inclusion*: *A* + (*B* − *A*) = *B* ⟷ *A* ⊆# *B*
apply (*rule iffI*)
apply (*metis mset-le-add-left*)
by (*auto simp*: *ac-simps multiset-eq-iff subseteq-mset-def*)

lemma *clause-watch-nat*:
assumes *no-dup* (*trail S*)
shows *raw-clause* (*watch-nat S C*) = *C*
using *assms*
apply (*cases rule*: *watch-nat-list-cases*[*OF assms*(*1*), *of C*])
by (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD simp*: *watch-nat-def Let-def*
mset-intersection-inclusion subseteq-mset-def)

lemma *set-mset-is-single-in-mset-is-single*:
set-mset C = {*a*} ⟹ *x* ∈# *C* ⟹ *x* = *a*
by *fastforce*

lemma *index-uminus-index-map-uminus*:
−*a* ∈ *set L* ⟹ *index L* (−*a*) = *index* (*map uminus L*) (*a*::*′a literal*)
by (*induction L*) *auto*

lemma *index-filter*:
a ∈ *set L* ⟹ *b* ∈ *set L* ⟹ *P a* ⟹ *P b* ⟹
index L a ≤ *index L b* ⟷ *index* (*filter P L*) *a* ≤ *index* (*filter P L*) *b*
by (*induction L*) *auto*

lemma *wf-watch-witness*:
fixes *C* :: *′a literal multiset* **and** *C′*:: *′a literal list* **and**
S :: ((*′a*, *′b*, *′c*) *marked-lit*, *′d*, *′e*, *′f*) *twl-state*
defines
ass: *negation-not-assigned* ≡ *filter* (λ*L*. −*L* ∉ *lits-of* (*trail S*)) (*remdups C′*) **and**
tr: *negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail* ≡ *filter* (λ*L*. *L* ∈# *C*) (*map* (λ*L*. −*lit-of L*) (*trail S*))
defines

```
    W: W ≡ take 2 (negation-not-assigned @ negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail)
  assumes
    n-d[simp]: no-dup (trail S) and
    C': set C' = set-mset C
  shows wf-twl-cls (trail S) (TWL-Clause (mset W) (C − mset W))
  unfolding wf-twl-cls.simps
proof (intro conjI, goal-cases)
  case 1
  then show ?case using n-d C' W unfolding ass tr
    by (cases rule: watch-nat-list-cases-witness[of S C' C])
    (auto dest: filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD
      simp: distinct-mset-add-single)
next
  case 2
  then show ?case unfolding W by simp
next
  case 3
  then show ?case using n-d C'
    proof (cases rule: watch-nat-list-cases-witness[of S C' C])
      case nil-nil
      then have set-mset C = set [] ∪ set []
        using C' watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness n-d by metis
      then show ?thesis
        by simp
    next
      case (nil-single a)
      then show ?thesis
        using watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness[of S C' C] C' 3
        by (auto dest!: arg-cong[of - [] set] simp: W ass tr)
    next
      case nil-other
      then show ?thesis
       using 3 by (auto dest!: arg-cong[of - [] set] simp: W ass tr)
    next
      case single-nil
      show ?thesis
        using watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness[of S C' C] C' 3 mset-leD
        by (auto simp: W ass tr single-nil)
    next
      case single-other
      then show ?thesis
        using 3 by (auto dest!: arg-cong[of - [] set] simp: W ass tr)
    next
      case other
      then show ?thesis
        using 3 by (auto dest!: arg-cong[of - [] set] simp: W ass tr)
    qed
next
  case 4 note -[simp] = this
  {
    fix a :: 'a literal and ys' :: 'a literal list and L :: 'a literal and
      L' :: 'a literal
    assume a1: [L←remdups C'. − L ∉ lits-of (trail S)] = [a]
    assume a2: set-mset C = insert L (insert a (set ys'))
    assume a3: L' ∈# C
```

assume *a4*: $a \neq L'$
have *set* $(L \# a \# ys') =$ *set-mset* C
using *a2* **by** *auto*
then have $L' \notin$ *set* [$l\leftarrow$*remdups* C'. $- l \notin$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)]
using *a4 a1* **by** (*metis list.set*(*1*) *list.set*(*2*) *singleton-iff*)
then have $- L' \in$ *lits-of* (*trail* S)
using *a3* C' **by** *simp*
} **note** H =*this*
show *?case*
using *n-d* C' **apply** (*cases rule*: *watch-nat-list-cases-witness*[*of* S C' C])
apply (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*
simp: *W ass tr lits-of-def* C' *filter-empty-conv*)[*4*]
using *watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness*[*of* S C' C] C'
by (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD H simp*: *W ass tr*)
next
case *5*
from *n-d* C' **show** *?case*
proof (*cases rule*: *watch-nat-list-cases-witness*[*of* S C' C])
case *nil-nil*
then show *?thesis* **by** (*auto simp*: *W ass tr*)
next
case *nil-single*
then show *?thesis*
using *watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness*[*of* S C' C] C' **by** (*auto simp*: *W ass tr*)
next
case *nil-other*
then show *?thesis*
unfolding *watched-decided-most-recently.simps Ball-mset-def*
apply (*intro allI impI*)
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)

apply (*subst index-filter*[*of* - - - $\lambda L.\ L \in\#\ C$])
by (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*
simp: *uminus-lit-swap lits-of-def o-def W ass tr*)
next
case *single-nil*
then show *?thesis*
using *watch-nat-lists-set-union-witness*[*of* S C' C] C' **by** (*auto simp*: *W ass tr*)
next
case *single-other*
then show *?thesis*
unfolding *watched-decided-most-recently.simps Ball-mset-def*
apply (*clarify*)
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)

apply (*subst index-filter*[*of* - - - $\lambda L.\ L \in\#\ C$])
by (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*
simp: *W ass tr uminus-lit-swap lits-of-def o-def*)
next

case *other*
then show *?thesis*
unfolding *watched-decided-most-recently.simps*
apply *clarify*
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)[*1*]
apply (*subst index-uminus-index-map-uminus*,
simp add: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def*)[*1*]

apply (*subst index-filter*[*of* - - - $\lambda L.\ L \in\#\ C$])
by (*auto dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*
simp: *index-uminus-index-map-uminus lits-of-def o-def uminus-lit-swap*
W ass tr)
qed
qed

lemma *wf-watch-nat*: *no-dup* (*trail S*) $\Longrightarrow$ *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) (*watch-nat S C*)
using *wf-watch-witness*[*of S sorted-list-of-set* (*set-mset C*) *C*]
by (*metis List.finite-set mset-sorted-list-of-multiset set-sorted-list-of-multiset*
sorted-list-of-set watch-nat-def)

definition
rewatch-nat ::
(*nat*, *nat*, *nat literal multiset*) *marked-lit* $\Rightarrow$ (*nat*, *nat*, *nat clause*) *twl-state-abs* $\Rightarrow$
nat clause twl-clause $\Rightarrow$ *nat clause twl-clause*
where
rewatch-nat L S C =
(*if* $-$ *lit-of L* $\in\#$ *watched C then*
case filter ($\lambda L'.\ L' \notin\#$ *watched C* $\wedge$ $-$ $L' \notin$ *lits-of* (*L* # *trail S*))
(*sorted-list-of-multiset* (*unwatched C*)) *of*
[] $\Rightarrow$ *C*
| L' # - $\Rightarrow$
TWL-Clause (*watched C* $-$ {#$-$ *lit-of L*#} + {#L'#}) (*unwatched C* $-$ {#L'#} + {#$-$ *lit-of*
L#})
else
C)

lemma *clause-rewatch-witness*:
fixes *UW* :: *'a literal list* **and**
S :: ((*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit*, *'d*, *'e*, *'f*) *twl-state* **and**
L :: (*'a*, *'b*, *'c*) *marked-lit* **and** *C* :: *'a literal multiset twl-clause*
defines $C' \equiv$ (*if* $-$ *lit-of L* $\in\#$ *watched C then*
case filter ($\lambda L'.\ L' \notin\#$ *watched C* $\wedge$ $-$ $L' \notin$ *lits-of* (*L* # *trail S*)) *UW of*
[] $\Rightarrow$ *C*
| L' # - $\Rightarrow$
TWL-Clause (*watched C* $-$ {#$-$ *lit-of L*#} + {#L'#}) (*unwatched C* $-$ {#L'#} + {#$-$ *lit-of*
L#})
else
C)
assumes
UW: *set UW* = *set-mset* (*unwatched C*)
shows *raw-clause* C' = *raw-clause C*
using *UW* **unfolding** *C'-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *subset-mset.add-diff-assoc2 multiset-eq-iff*
split: *list.split dest*: *filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD*)

lemma *clause-rewatch-nat*: *raw-clause* (*rewatch-nat L S C*) = *raw-clause C*
  using *clause-rewatch-witness*[*of sorted-list-of-multiset* (*unwatched C*) *C* - *S*]
  by (*auto simp*: *rewatch-nat-def Let-def split*: *list.split split-if-asm*)

lemma *filter-sorted-list-of-multiset-Nil*:
  $[x \leftarrow \textit{sorted-list-of-multiset } M.\ p\ x] = [] \longleftrightarrow (\forall x \in\# M.\ \neg\ p\ x)$
  by *auto* (*metis empty-iff filter-set list.set*(*1*) *mem-set-mset-iff member-filter*
    set-sorted-list-of-multiset)

lemma *filter-sorted-list-of-multiset-ConsD*:
  $[x \leftarrow \textit{sorted-list-of-multiset } M.\ p\ x] = x\ \#\ xs \Longrightarrow p\ x$
  by (*metis filter-set insert-iff list.set*(*2*) *member-filter*)

lemma *mset-minus-single-eq-mempty*:
  $a - \{\#b\#\} = \{\#\} \longleftrightarrow a = \{\#b\#\} \vee a = \{\#\}$
  by (*metis Multiset.diff-cancel add.right-neutral diff-single-eq-union*
    diff-single-trivial zero-diff)

lemma *size-mset-le-2-cases*:
  assumes *size* $W \leq 2$
  shows $W = \{\#\} \vee (\exists a.\ W = \{\#a\#\}) \vee (\exists a\ b.\ W = \{\#a,b\#\})$
  by (*metis One-nat-def Suc-1 Suc-eq-plus1-left assms linorder-not-less nat-less-le*
    not-less-eq-eq le-iff-add size-1-singleton-mset
    size-eq-0-iff-empty size-mset-2)

lemma *filter-sorted-list-of-multiset-eqD*:
  assumes $[x \leftarrow \textit{sorted-list-of-multiset } A.\ p\ x] = x\ \#\ xs$ (**is** *?comp* = -)
  shows $x \in\# A$
proof −
  have $x \in$ *set ?comp*
    using *assms* **by** *simp*
  then have $x \in$ *set* (*sorted-list-of-multiset A*)
    by *simp*
  then show $x \in\# A$
    by *simp*
qed

lemma *clause-rewatch-witness′*:
  fixes *UWC* :: *′a literal list* **and**
    S :: ((*′a*, *′b*, *′c*) *marked-lit*, *′d*, *′e*, *′f*) *twl-state* **and**
    L :: (*′a*, *′b*, *′c*) *marked-lit* **and** *C* :: *′a literal multiset twl-clause*
  defines $C' \equiv$ (*if* − *lit-of L* $\in\#$ *watched C then*
      case filter ($\lambda L'.\ L' \notin\#$ *watched C* $\wedge$ − $L' \notin$ *lits-of* (*L* # *trail S*)) *UWC of*
        [] ⇒ *C*
      | *L′* # - ⇒
        TWL-Clause (*watched C* − {#− *lit-of L*#} + {#*L′*#}) (*unwatched C* − {#*L′*#} + {#− *lit-of*
L#})
    else
      C)
  assumes
    UWC: *set UWC* = *set-mset* (*unwatched C*) **and**
    wf: *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) *C* **and**
    n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
    undef: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) (*lit-of L*)
  shows *wf-twl-cls* (*L* # *trail S*) *C′*

proof (*cases* $-$ *lit-of* $L \in\#$ *watched* C)
  case *False*
  then have *wf-twl-cls* (L # *trail* S) C
    apply (*cases* C)
    using *wf n-d undef* **apply** (*clarify*)
    unfolding *wf-twl-cls.simps*
    apply (*intro conjI*)
          apply *blast*
        apply *blast*
      apply *blast*
     apply (*smt ball-mset-cong bspec-mset insert-iff lits-of-cons nat-neq-iff twl-clause.sel*(*1*)
       uminus-of-uminus-id)
    apply (*auto simp*: *Marked-Propagated-in-iff-in-lits-of*)
    done
  then show *?thesis*
    using *False* C'*-def* **by** *simp*
next
  case *falsified*: *True*

  let *?unwatched-nonfalsified* =
    [$L' \leftarrow$ *UWC*. $L' \notin\#$ *watched* $C \wedge - L' \notin$ *lits-of* (L # *trail* S)]
  obtain W UW **where** C: C = *TWL-Clause* W UW
    by (*cases* C)

  show *?thesis*
  proof (*cases ?unwatched-nonfalsified*)
    case *Nil*
    show *?thesis*
      using *falsified Nil*
      apply (*simp only*: *wf-twl-cls.simps if-True list.cases* C C'*-def*)
      apply (*intro conjI*)
      proof *goal-cases*
        case *1*
        then show *?case* **using** *wf* C **by** *simp*
      next
        case *2*
        then show *?case* **using** *wf* C **by** *simp*
      next
        case *3*
        then show *?case* **using** *wf* C **by** *simp*
      next
        case *4*
        have $\bigwedge p\ l.$ *filter* p *UWC* $\neq [] \vee l \notin$ *set-mset* $UW \vee \neg\ p\ l$
          using *UWC* **unfolding** C **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *filter-empty-conv twl-clause.sel*(*2*))
        then show *?case*
          using *4*(*2*) **unfolding** *Ball-mset-def* **by** (*metis* (*lifting*) *mem-set-mset-iff twl-clause.sel*(*1*))
      next
        case *5*
        then show *?case*

          using C **apply** *simp*
          using *wf* **by** (*smt ball-msetI bspec-mset not-gr0 uminus-of-uminus-id*
            watched-decided-most-recently.simps wf-twl-cls.simps)
      qed
  next

```
case (Cons L' Ls)
show ?thesis
  unfolding rewatch-nat-def C'-def
  using falsified Cons
  apply (simp only: wf-twl-cls.simps if-True list.cases C)
  apply (intro conjI)
  proof goal-cases
    case 1
    have distinct-mset (watched (TWL-Clause W UW))
      using wf unfolding C by auto
    moreover have L' ∉# watched (TWL-Clause W UW) − {#− lit-of L#}
      using 1(2) not-gr0 by (fastforce dest: filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD)
    ultimately show ?case
      by (auto simp: distinct-mset-single-add)
  next
    case 2
    then show ?case using wf C by (metis insert-DiffM2 size-single size-union twl-clause.sel(1)
      wf-twl-cls.simps)
  next
    case 3
    then show ?case
      using wf C UWC by (force simp: mset-minus-single-eq-mempty dest: subset-singletonD)
  next
    case 4
    have H: ∀ L∈#W. − L ∈ lits-of (trail S) ⟶
     (∀ L'∈#UW. count W L' = 0 ⟶ − L' ∈ lits-of (trail S))
      using wf by (auto simp: C)
    have W: size W ≤ 2 and W-UW: size W < 2 ⟶ set-mset UW ⊆ set-mset W
      using wf by (auto simp: C)

    have distinct: distinct-mset W
      using wf by (auto simp: C)
    show ?case
      using 4
      unfolding C watched-decided-most-recently.simps Ball-mset-def twl-clause.sel
      apply (intro allI impI)
      apply (rename-tac xW xUW)
      apply (case-tac − lit-of L = xW; case-tac xW = xUW; case-tac L' = xW)
              apply (auto simp: uminus-lit-swap)[2]
            apply (force dest: filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD)
           using H size-mset-le-2-cases[OF W]
          using distinct apply (fastforce split: split-if-asm simp: distinct-mset-size-2)
         using distinct apply (fastforce split: split-if-asm simp: distinct-mset-size-2)
        using distinct apply (fastforce split: split-if-asm simp: distinct-mset-size-2)
       apply (force dest: filter-in-list-prop-verifiedD)
      using size-mset-le-2-cases[OF W] H by (fastforce simp: uminus-lit-swap
        dest: filter-sorted-list-of-multiset-ConsD filter-sorted-list-of-multiset-eqD)

  next
    case 5
    have H: ∀ x. x ∈# W ⟶ − x ∈ lits-of (trail S) ⟶ (∀ x. x ∈# UW ⟶ count W x = 0
      ⟶ − x ∈ lits-of (trail S))
      using wf by (auto simp: C)
    show ?case
      unfolding C watched-decided-most-recently.simps Ball-mset-def
```

proof (*intro allI impI conjI*, *goal-cases*)
case (*1 xW x*)
show *?case*
proof (*cases* $-$ *lit-of* $L = xW$)
case *True*
then show *?thesis*
by (*cases* $xW = x$) (*auto simp*: *uminus-lit-swap*)
next
case *False* **note** $LxW = this$
have *f9*: $L' \in set$ [$l\leftarrow UWC$. $l \notin\#$ *watched* (*TWL-Clause W UW*)
$\wedge - l \notin$ *lits-of* (L # *trail S*)]
using *1*(*2*) *5* **by** *auto*
moreover then have *f11*: $- xW \in$ *lits-of* (*trail S*)
using *1*(*3*) *LxW* **unfolding** *lits-of-cons* **by** (*metis* (*no-types*) *insert-iff*
uminus-of-uminus-id)
moreover then have $xW \notin\# W$
using *f9* *1*(*2*) *H* **by** (*auto simp*: *C UWC*)
ultimately have *False*
using *1* **by** *auto*
then show *?thesis*
by *fast*
qed
qed
qed
qed
qed

lemma *wf-rewatch-nat'*:
assumes
wf: *wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) *C* **and**
n-d: *no-dup* (*trail S*) **and**
undef: *undefined-lit* (*trail S*) (*lit-of L*)
shows *wf-twl-cls* (L # *trail S*) (*rewatch-nat L S C*)
using *clause-rewatch-witness'*[*of sorted-list-of-multiset* (*unwatched C*) *C S L*]
assms **by** (*auto simp*: *rewatch-nat-def*)

interpretation *twl*: *abstract-twl watch-nat rewatch-nat sorted-list-of-multiset learned-clss*
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*rule clause-watch-nat*; *simp*)
apply (*rule wf-watch-nat*; *simp*)
apply (*rule clause-rewatch-nat*)
apply (*rule wf-rewatch-nat'*; *simp*)
apply (*rule mset-sorted-list-of-multiset*)
apply (*rule subset-mset.order-refl*)
done

21.5 Interpretation for $cdcl_W.cdcl_W$

context *abstract-twl*
begin

21.5.1 Direct Interpretation

interpretation *rough-cdcl*: $state_W$ *trail raw-init-clss raw-learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting*

cons-trail tl-trail add-init-cls add-learned-cls remove-cls update-backtrack-lvl update-conflicting init-state restart′
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*simp-all add*: *add-init-cls-def add-learned-cls-def clause-rewatch clause-watch cons-trail-def remove-cls-def restart′-def tl-trail-def*)
apply (*rule image-mset-subseteq-mono*[*OF restart-learned*])
done

interpretation *rough-cdcl*: $cdcl_W$ *trail raw-init-clss raw-learned-clss backtrack-lvl conflicting cons-trail tl-trail add-init-cls add-learned-cls remove-cls update-backtrack-lvl update-conflicting init-state restart′*
by *unfold-locales*

21.5.2 Opaque Type with Invariant

declare *rough-cdcl.state-simp*[*simp del*]

definition *cons-trail-twl* :: (′*v*, *nat*, ′*v literal multiset*) *marked-lit* ⇒ ′*v wf-twl* ⇒ ′*v wf-twl*
where
cons-trail-twl L S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*cons-trail L* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-state-cons-trail*:
undefined-lit (*trail S*) (*lit-of L*) ⟹ *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*cons-trail L S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *cons-trail-def wf-rewatch defined-lit-map*)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-cons-trail*:
undefined-lit (*trail-twl S*) (*lit-of L*) ⟹
rough-state-of-twl (*cons-trail-twl L S*) = *cons-trail L* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-state-cons-trail*
unfolding *cons-trail-twl-def* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *add-init-cls-twl* **where**
add-init-cls-twl C S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*add-init-cls C* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-add-init-cls*: *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*add-init-cls L S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-watch add-init-cls-def split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-add-init-cls*:
rough-state-of-twl (*add-init-cls-twl L S*) = *add-init-cls L* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-add-init-cls* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *add-learned-cls-twl* **where**
add-learned-cls-twl C S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*add-learned-cls C* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-add-learned-cls*: *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*add-learned-cls L S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-watch add-learned-cls-def split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-add-learned-cls*:
rough-state-of-twl (*add-learned-cls-twl L S*) = *add-learned-cls L* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-add-learned-cls* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *remove-cls-twl* **where**
remove-cls-twl C S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*remove-cls C* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-remove-cls*: *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*remove-cls L S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *wf-watch remove-cls-def split*: *split-if-asm*)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-remove-cls*:
rough-state-of-twl (*remove-cls-twl L S*) = *remove-cls L* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-remove-cls* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *init-state-twl* **where**
init-state-twl N ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*init-state N*)

lemma *wf-twl-state-wf-twl-state-fold-add-init-cls*:
assumes *wf-twl-state S*
shows *wf-twl-state* (*fold add-init-cls N S*)
using *assms* **apply** (*induction N arbitrary*: *S*)
apply (*auto simp*: *wf-twl-state-def*)[]
by (*simp add*: *wf-twl-add-init-cls*)

lemma *wf-twl-state-epsilon-state*[*simp*]:
wf-twl-state (*TWL-State* [] {#} {#} *0 None*)
by (*auto simp*: *wf-twl-state-def*)

lemma *wf-twl-init-state*: *wf-twl-state* (*init-state N*)
unfolding *init-state-def* **by** (*auto intro*!: *wf-twl-state-wf-twl-state-fold-add-init-cls*)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-init-state*:
rough-state-of-twl (*init-state-twl N*) = *init-state N*
by (*simp add*: *twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-init-state*)

abbreviation *tl-trail-twl* **where**
tl-trail-twl S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*tl-trail* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-state-tl-trail*: *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*tl-trail S*)
by (*simp add*: *twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-init-state wf-twl-cls-wf-twl-cls-tl*
tl-trail-def wf-twl-state-def distinct-tl map-tl)

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-tl-trail*:
rough-state-of-twl (*tl-trail-twl S*) = *tl-trail* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-state-tl-trail* **by** *blast*

abbreviation *update-backtrack-lvl-twl* **where**
update-backtrack-lvl-twl k S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*update-backtrack-lvl k* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-state-update-backtrack-lvl*:
wf-twl-state S ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*update-backtrack-lvl k S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-update-backtrack-lvl*:
rough-state-of-twl (*update-backtrack-lvl-twl k S*) = *update-backtrack-lvl k*
(*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-state-update-backtrack-lvl* **by** *fast*

abbreviation *update-conflicting-twl* **where**
update-conflicting-twl k S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*update-conflicting k* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-twl-state-update-conflicting*:
wf-twl-state S ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*update-conflicting k S*)
unfolding *wf-twl-state-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-update-conflicting*:
rough-state-of-twl (*update-conflicting-twl k S*) = *update-conflicting k* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
using *rough-state-of-twl twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-twl-state-update-conflicting* **by** *fast*

abbreviation *raw-clauses-twl* **where**
raw-clauses-twl S ≡ *raw-clauses* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)

abbreviation *restart-twl* **where**
restart-twl S ≡ *twl-of-rough-state* (*restart′* (*rough-state-of-twl S*))

lemma *wf-wf-restart′*: *wf-twl-state S* ⟹ *wf-twl-state* (*restart′ S*)
unfolding *restart′-def wf-twl-state-def* **apply** *standard*
apply *clarify*
apply (*rename-tac x*)
apply (*subgoal-tac wf-twl-cls* (*trail S*) *x*)
apply (*case-tac x*)
using *restart-learned* **by** *fastforce+*

lemma *rough-state-of-twl-restart-twl*:
rough-state-of-twl (*restart-twl S*) = *restart′* (*rough-state-of-twl S*)
by (*simp add*: *twl-of-rough-state-inverse wf-wf-restart′*)

interpretation $cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT*: *dpll-state*
λ*S*. *convert-trail-from-W* (*trail-twl S*)
raw-clauses-twl
λ*L S*. *cons-trail-twl* (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) *S*
λ*S*. *tl-trail-twl S*
λ*C S*. *add-learned-cls-twl C S*
λ*C S*. *remove-cls-twl C S*
apply *unfold-locales*
apply (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-twl-cons-trail*)
apply (*metis rough-state-of-twl-tl-trail rough-cdcl.tl-trail*)
apply (*metis rough-state-of-twl-add-learned-cls rough-cdcl.trail-add-cls*$_{NOT}$)
apply (*metis rough-state-of-twl-remove-cls rough-cdcl.trail-remove-cls*)
apply (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-twl-cons-trail*)
apply (*simp add*: *rough-state-of-twl-tl-trail*)
using *rough-cdcl.clauses-add-cls*$_{NOT}$ *rough-cdcl.clauses-def rough-state-of-twl-add-learned-cls*
apply *auto*[*1*]
using *rough-cdcl.clauses-def rough-cdcl.clauses-remove-cls rough-state-of-twl-remove-cls* **by** *auto*

interpretation $cdcl_W$*-twl*: $state_W$
trail-twl
init-clss-twl
learned-clss-twl
backtrack-lvl-twl
conflicting-twl
cons-trail-twl
tl-trail-twl
add-init-cls-twl
add-learned-cls-twl
remove-cls-twl
update-backtrack-lvl-twl

update-conflicting-twl
init-state-twl
restart-twl
apply *unfold-locales*
by (*simp-all add*: *rough-state-of-twl-cons-trail rough-state-of-twl-tl-trail*
rough-state-of-twl-add-init-cls rough-state-of-twl-add-learned-cls rough-state-of-twl-remove-cls
rough-state-of-twl-update-backtrack-lvl rough-state-of-twl-update-conflicting
rough-state-of-twl-init-state rough-state-of-twl-restart-twl
rough-cdcl.learned-clss-restart-state)

interpretation $cdcl_W$*-twl*: $cdcl_W$
trail-twl
init-clss-twl
learned-clss-twl
backtrack-lvl-twl
conflicting-twl
cons-trail-twl
tl-trail-twl
add-init-cls-twl
add-learned-cls-twl
remove-cls-twl
update-backtrack-lvl-twl
update-conflicting-twl
init-state-twl
restart-twl
by *unfold-locales*

sublocale $cdcl_W$
trail-twl
init-clss-twl
learned-clss-twl
backtrack-lvl-twl
conflicting-twl
cons-trail-twl
tl-trail-twl
add-init-cls-twl
add-learned-cls-twl
remove-cls-twl
update-backtrack-lvl-twl
update-conflicting-twl
init-state-twl
restart-twl
by (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-axioms*)

abbreviation *state-eq-twl* (**infix** $\sim TWL$ *51*) **where**
state-eq-twl S $S' \equiv$ *rough-cdcl.state-eq* (*rough-state-of-twl* S) (*rough-state-of-twl* S')
notation $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq* (**infix** $\sim$ *51*)
declare $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-simp*[*simp del*]
$cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT.state-simp*$_{NOT}$[*simp del*]

To avoid ambiguities:

no-notation *state-eq-twl* (**infix** $\sim$ *51*)

definition *propagate-twl* **where**
propagate-twl S $S' \longleftrightarrow$

$(\exists L\ C.\ (L,\ C) \in$ *candidates-propagate-twl S*
$\wedge$ $S' \sim$ *cons-trail-twl* (*Propagated L C*) *S*
$\wedge$ *conflicting-twl S* = *None*)

lemma *propagate-twl-iff-propagate*:
assumes *inv*: $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
shows $cdcl_W$*-twl.propagate S T* $\longleftrightarrow$ *propagate-twl S T* (**is** *?P* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?T*)
proof
assume *?P*
then obtain *C L* **where**
conflicting (*rough-state-of-twl S*) = *None* **and**
CL-Clauses: *C* + {#*L*#} $\in$# $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses S* **and**
tr-CNot: *trail-twl S* $\models$*as CNot C* **and**
undef-lot: *undefined-lit* (*trail-twl S*) *L* **and**
T $\sim$ *cons-trail-twl* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*
unfolding $cdcl_W$*-twl.propagate.simps* **by** *blast*
have *distinct-mset* (*C* + {#*L*#})
using *inv CL-Clauses* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def*
$cdcl_W$*-twl.distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def* $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def distinct-mset-set-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *add-gr-0 mem-set-mset-iff plus-multiset.rep-eq*)
then have *C-L-L*: *mset-set* (*set-mset* (*C* + {#*L*#}) − {*L*}) = *C*
by (*metis Un-insert-right add-diff-cancel-left′ add-diff-cancel-right′*
distinct-mset-set-mset-ident finite-set-mset insert-absorb2 mset-set.insert-remove
set-mset-single set-mset-union)
have (*L*, *C*+{#*L*#}) $\in$ *candidates-propagate-twl S*
apply (*rule wf-candidates-propagate-complete*)
using *rough-state-of-twl* **apply** *auto*[]
using *CL-Clauses* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def* **apply** *auto*[]
apply *simp*
using *C-L-L tr-CNot* **apply** *simp*
using *undef-lot* **apply** *blast*
done
show *?T* **unfolding** *propagate-twl-def*
apply (*rule exI*[*of - L*], *rule exI*[*of - C*+{#*L*#}])
apply (*auto simp*: ‹(*L*, *C*+{#*L*#}) $\in$ *candidates-propagate-twl S*›
‹*conflicting* (*rough-state-of-twl S*) = *None*›)
using ‹*T* $\sim$ *cons-trail-twl* (*Propagated L* (*C* + {#*L*#})) *S*› $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-backtrack-lvl*
$cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-conflicting* $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-init-clss*
$cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-learned-clss* $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-trail rough-cdcl.state-eq-def* **by** *blast*
next
assume *?T*
then obtain *L C* **where**
LC: (*L*, *C*) $\in$ *candidates-propagate-twl S* **and**
T: *T* $\sim$ *cons-trail-twl* (*Propagated L C*) *S* **and**
confl: *conflicting* (*rough-state-of-twl S*) = *None*
unfolding *propagate-twl-def* **by** *auto*
have [*simp*]: *C* − {#*L*#} + {#*L*#} = *C*
using *LC* **unfolding** *candidates-propagate-def*
by *clarify* (*metis add.commute add-diff-cancel-right′ count-diff insert-DiffM*
multi-member-last not-gr0 zero-diff)
have *C* $\in$# *raw-clauses-twl S*
using *LC* **unfolding** *candidates-propagate-def rough-cdcl.clauses-def* **by** *auto*
then have *distinct-mset C*
using *inv* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-def* $cdcl_W$*-twl.distinct-*$cdcl_W$*-state-def*
$cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def distinct-mset-set-def rough-cdcl.clauses-def* **by** *auto*

then have *C-L-L*: *mset-set* (*set-mset* $C - \{L\}$) = $C - \{\#L\#\}$
by (*metis* ‹$C - \{\#L\#\} + \{\#L\#\} = C$› *add-left-imp-eq diff-single-trivial distinct-mset-set-mset-ident finite-set-mset mem-set-mset-iff mset-set.remove multi-self-add-other-not-self union-commute*)

show *?P*
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-twl.propagate.intros*[*of - trail-twl S init-clss-twl S learned-clss-twl S backtrack-lvl-twl S* $C-\{\#L\#\}$ *L*])
using *confl* **apply** *auto*[]
using *LC* **unfolding** *candidates-propagate-def* **apply** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def*)[]
using *wf-candidates-propagate-sound*[*OF - LC*] *rough-state-of-twl* **apply** (*simp add*: *C-L-L*)
using *wf-candidates-propagate-sound*[*OF - LC*] *rough-state-of-twl* **apply** *simp*
using *T* **unfolding** $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-def rough-cdcl.state-eq-def* **by** *auto*
qed
no-notation *CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals.twl.state-eq-twl* (**infix** $\sim$*TWL 51*)
definition *conflict-twl* **where**
conflict-twl S S' $\longleftrightarrow$
($\exists$ *C*. $C \in$ *candidates-conflict-twl S*
$\wedge$ $S' \sim$ *update-conflicting-twl* (*Some C*) *S*
$\wedge$ *conflicting-twl S* = *None*)

lemma *conflict-twl-iff-conflict*:
shows $cdcl_W$*-twl.conflict S T* $\longleftrightarrow$ *conflict-twl S T* (**is** *?C* $\longleftrightarrow$ *?T*)
proof
assume *?C*
then obtain *M N U k C* **where**
S: *rough-cdcl.state* (*rough-state-of-twl S*) = (*M*, *N*, *U*, *k*, *None*) **and**
C: $C \in\#$ $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses S* **and**
M-C: *M* $\models$*as CNot C* **and**
T: $T \sim$ *update-conflicting-twl* (*Some C*) *S*
by *auto*
have $C \in$ *candidates-conflict-twl S*
apply (*rule wf-candidates-conflict-complete*)
apply *simp*
using *C* **apply** (*auto simp*: $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def*)[]
using *M-C S* **by** *auto*
moreover have $T \sim$ *twl-of-rough-state* (*update-conflicting* (*Some C*) (*rough-state-of-twl S*))
using *T* **unfolding** *rough-cdcl.state-eq-def* $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-def* **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?T*
using *S* **unfolding** *conflict-twl-def* **by** *auto*
next
assume *?T*
then obtain *C* **where**
C: $C \in$ *candidates-conflict-twl S* **and**
T: $T \sim$ *update-conflicting-twl* (*Some C*) *S* **and**
confl: *conflicting-twl S* = *None*
unfolding *conflict-twl-def* **by** *auto*
have $C \in\#$ $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses S*
using *C* **unfolding** *candidates-conflict-def* $cdcl_W$*-twl.clauses-def* **by** *auto*
moreover have *trail-twl S* $\models$*as CNot C*
using *wf-candidates-conflict-sound*[*OF - C*] **by** *auto*
ultimately show *?C* **apply** −
apply (*rule* $cdcl_W$*-twl.conflict.conflict-rule*[*of - - - - - C*])
using *confl T* **unfolding** *rough-cdcl.state-eq-def* $cdcl_W$*-twl.state-eq-def* **by** *auto*
qed

inductive $cdcl_W$*-twl* :: *'v wf-twl* ⇒ *'v wf-twl* ⇒ *bool* **for** *S* :: *'v wf-twl* **where**
propagate: *propagate-twl S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-twl S S'* |
conflict: *conflict-twl S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-twl S S'* |
other: $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-o S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-twl S S'*|
rf: $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-rf S S'* ⟹ $cdcl_W$*-twl S S'*

lemma $cdcl_W$*-twl-iff-*$cdcl_W$:
  assumes $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows $cdcl_W$*-twl S T* ⟷ $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$ *S T*
  by (*simp add*: *assms* $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*.simps* $cdcl_W$*-twl.simps conflict-twl-iff-conflict*
    propagate-twl-iff-propagate)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-twl-all-struct-inv-inv*:
  assumes $cdcl_W$*-twl*** *S T* **and** $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv T*
  using *assms* **by** (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
  (*simp-all add*: $cdcl_W$*-twl-iff-*$cdcl_W$ $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv*)

lemma *rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-twl-iff-rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$:
  assumes $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv S*
  shows $cdcl_W$*-twl*** *S T* ⟷ $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$** *S T* (**is** *?T* ⟷ *?W*)
proof
  assume *?W*
  then show *?T*
    proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
      case *base*
      then show *?case* **by** *simp*
    next
      case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cdcl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
      have $cdcl_W$*-twl T U*
        using *assms st cdcl* $cdcl_W$*-twl.rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-all-struct-inv-inv* $cdcl_W$*-twl-iff-*$cdcl_W$
        by *blast*
      then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
    qed
next
  assume *?T*
  then show *?W*
    proof (*induction rule*: *rtranclp-induct*)
      case *base*
      then show *?case* **by** *simp*
    next
      case (*step T U*) **note** *st* = *this*(*1*) **and** *cdcl* = *this*(*2*) **and** *IH* = *this*(*3*)
      have $cdcl_W$*-twl.*$cdcl_W$ *T U*
        using *assms st cdcl rtranclp-*$cdcl_W$*-twl-all-struct-inv-inv* $cdcl_W$*-twl-iff-*$cdcl_W$
        by *blast*
      then show *?case* **using** *IH* **by** *auto*
    qed
qed

interpretation $cdcl_{NOT}$*-twl*: *backjumping-ops*
  λS. convert-trail-from-W (*trail-twl S*)
  abstract-twl.raw-clauses-twl
  λL (*S*:: *'v wf-twl*).
    cons-trail-twl

$(convert\text{-}marked\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ L)\ (S{::}\ 'v\ wf\text{-}twl)$
tl-trail-twl
add-learned-cls-twl
remove-cls-twl
λC - - $(S{::}\ 'v\ wf\text{-}twl)$ -. $C \in candidates\text{-}conflict\text{-}twl\ S$
by *unfold-locales*

lemma $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}skip\text{-}beginning\text{-}twl$:
assumes $trail\text{-}twl\ S = convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ (F' @ F)$
shows $trail\text{-}twl\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S) = convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ F$
using *assms* **by** (*induction F' arbitrary*: *S*) *auto*

lemma $reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}trail\text{-}tl\text{-}trail\text{-}twl\text{-}decomp[simp]$:
$trail\text{-}twl\ S = convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ (F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\ \#\ F) \Longrightarrow$
$trail\text{-}twl\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ (tl\text{-}trail\text{-}twl\ S)) = convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ F$
apply $(rule\ reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}skip\text{-}beginning\text{-}twl[of\ \text{-}\ tl\ (F' @ Marked\ K\ ()\ \#\ [])])$
by $(cases\ F')\ (auto\ simp\ add{:}tl\text{-}append\ rough\text{-}cdcl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}skip\text{-}beginning)$

lemma $trail\text{-}twl\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}drop$:
$trail\text{-}twl\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S) =$
$(if\ length\ (trail\text{-}twl\ S) \geq length\ F$
$then\ drop\ (length\ (trail\text{-}twl\ S) - length\ F)\ (trail\text{-}twl\ S)$
$else\ [])$
apply $(induction\ F\ S\ rule{:}\ cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}.induct)$
apply (*rename-tac F S*)
apply (*case-tac trail-twl S*)
apply *auto*[]
apply (*rename-tac list*)
apply $(case\text{-}tac\ Suc\ (length\ list) > length\ F)$
prefer *2* **apply** *simp*
apply $(subgoal\text{-}tac\ Suc\ (length\ list) - length\ F = Suc\ (length\ list - length\ F))$
apply *simp*
apply *simp*
done

interpretation $cdcl_{NOT}\text{-}twl$: *dpll-with-backjumping-ops*
$\lambda S.\ convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}W\ (trail\text{-}twl\ S)$
abstract-twl.raw-clauses-twl
$\lambda L\ S.$
cons-trail-twl
$(convert\text{-}marked\text{-}lit\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ L)\ S$
tl-trail-twl
add-learned-cls-twl
remove-cls-twl
$\lambda L\ S.\ lit\text{-}of\ L \in fst\ `\ candidates\text{-}propagate\text{-}twl\ S$
$\lambda S.\ no\text{-}dup\ (trail\text{-}twl\ S)$
λC - - S -. $C \in candidates\text{-}conflict\text{-}twl\ S$
proof (*unfold-locales*, *goal-cases*)
case $(1\ C'\ S\ C\ F'\ K\ F\ L)$ **note** $n\text{-}d = this(1)$ **and** $n\text{-}d' = this(2)$ **and** $undef = this(6)$
let $?T' = (cons\text{-}trail\ (Propagated\ L\ \{\#\})\ (rough\text{-}state\text{-}of\text{-}twl\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S)))$
let $?T = (cons\text{-}trail\text{-}twl\ (Propagated\ L\ \{\#\})\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S))$
have *tr-F-S*: $map\ lit\text{-}of\ (trail\text{-}twl\ (cdcl_W\text{-}twl.reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\ F\ S)) =$
$map\ lit\text{-}of\ (convert\text{-}trail\text{-}from\text{-}NOT\ F)$
apply $(subst\ trail\text{-}twl\text{-}reduce\text{-}trail\text{-}to_{NOT}\text{-}drop[of\ F\ S])$
using *1*(*1*) *arg-cong*[*OF 1*(*3*), *of length*] *arg-cong*[*OF 1*(*3*), *of map lit-of*]

by (*auto simp*: *o-def drop-map*[*symmetric*])

have *no-dup* (*trail-twl S*)
  using *1*(*1*) **by** *blast*
have *wf-twl-state* (*rough-state-of-twl* ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*))
  using *wf-twl-state-rough-state-of-twl* **by** *blast*
moreover have *undef'*: *undefined-lit* (*trail-twl* ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)) *L*
  using *undef arg-cong*[*OF tr-F-S*, *of map atm-of*] **unfolding** *defined-lit-map image-set*
  by (*simp add*: *o-def*)
ultimately have *wf-twl-state ?T'*
  by (*simp-all add*: *wf-twl-state-cons-trail*)
then have *init-clss-twl ?T* = *init-clss-twl* ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)
   using *1*(*6*) **by** (*simp add*: *undef'*)
then have [*simp*]: *init-clss-twl ?T* = *init-clss-twl S*
  by (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-reduce-trail-convert*)

have *learned-clss-twl ?T* = *learned-clss-twl* ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)
  by (*smt 1*(*3*) *1*(*6*) *append-assoc* $cdcl_W$*-twl.learned-clss-cons-trail*
    $cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-eq-length* $cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-nil*
    $cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-skip-beginning comp-apply defined-lit-convert-trail-from-W*
    list.sel(*3*) *marked-lit.sel*(*2*) *rev.simps*(*2*) *rev-append rev-eq-Cons-iff*
    cons-trail-twl-def)
moreover have *learned-clss-twl* ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*)
  = *learned-clss-twl S*
  by (*simp add*: $cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$*-reduce-trail-convert*)
ultimately have [*simp*]: *learned-clss-twl ?T* = *learned-clss-twl S*
  by *simp*
have *tr-L-F-S*: *map lit-of* (*trail-twl ?T*)
  = *map lit-of* (*Propagated L* {#} # *convert-trail-from-NOT F*)
  using *undef' tr-F-S* **by** (*simp add*: *o-def*)
have *C-confl-cand*: *C* ∈ *candidates-conflict-twl S*
  apply(*rule wf-candidates-twl-conflict-complete*)
   using *1*(*1*,*4*) **apply** (*simp add*: *rough-cdcl.clauses-def*)
  using *1*(*5*) **by** (*simp add*: *tr-L-F-S true-annots-true-cls lits-of-convert-trail-from-NOT*)

have $cdcl_{NOT}$*-twl.backjump S*
  (*cons-trail-twl* (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT* (*Propagated L* ()))
   ($cdcl_W$*-twl.reduce-trail-to*$_{NOT}$ *F S*))
  apply (*rule* $cdcl_{NOT}$*-twl.backjump.intros*[*of S F' K F - L C*, *OF 1*(*3*) - *1*(*4*−*6*) - *1*(*8*−*9*)])
   unfolding $cdcl_W$*-twl-NOT.state-eq*$_{NOT}$*-def* **apply** (*metis convert-marked-lit-from-NOT.simps*(*1*))
   using *1*(*7*) *1*(*3*) **apply** *presburger*
  using *C-confl-cand* **by** *simp*
then show *?case*
  by *blast*
qed

interpretation $cdcl_{NOT}$*-twl*: *dpll-with-backjumping*
  λS. convert-trail-from-W (*trail-twl S*)
  abstract-twl.raw-clauses-twl
  λL (*S*:: *'v wf-twl*).
    cons-trail-twl
     (*convert-marked-lit-from-NOT L*) (*S*:: *'v wf-twl*)
  tl-trail-twl
  add-learned-cls-twl
  remove-cls-twl

$\lambda L\ S.$ *lit-of* $L \in$ *fst* ‘ *candidates-propagate-twl* S
$\lambda S.$ *no-dup* (*trail-twl* S)
λC - - (S:: $'v$ *wf-twl*) -. $C \in$ *candidates-conflict-twl* S
apply *unfold-locales*
using *cdcl*$_{NOT}$*-twl.dpll-bj-no-dup* **by** (*simp add*: *o-def*)
end

end
theory *Prop-Superposition*
imports *Partial-Clausal-Logic ../lib/Herbrand-Interpretation*
begin
sledgehammer-params[*verbose*]
no-notation *Herbrand-Interpretation.true-cls* (**infix** $\models$ *50*)
notation *Herbrand-Interpretation.true-cls* (**infix** $\models h$ *50*)

no-notation *Herbrand-Interpretation.true-clss* (**infix** $\models s$ *50*)
notation *Herbrand-Interpretation.true-clss* (**infix** $\models hs$ *50*)

lemma *herbrand-interp-iff-partial-interp-cls*:
$S \models h\ C \longleftrightarrow \{Pos\ P|P.\ P{\in}S\} \cup \{Neg\ P|P.\ P{\notin}S\} \models C$
unfolding *Herbrand-Interpretation.true-cls-def Partial-Clausal-Logic.true-cls-def*
by *auto*

lemma *herbrand-consistent-interp*:
consistent-interp $(\{Pos\ P|P.\ P{\in}S\} \cup \{Neg\ P|P.\ P{\notin}S\})$
unfolding *consistent-interp-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *herbrand-total-over-set*:
total-over-set $(\{Pos\ P|P.\ P{\in}S\} \cup \{Neg\ P|P.\ P{\notin}S\})\ T$
unfolding *total-over-set-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *herbrand-total-over-m*:
total-over-m $(\{Pos\ P|P.\ P{\in}S\} \cup \{Neg\ P|P.\ P{\notin}S\})\ T$
unfolding *total-over-m-def* **by** (*auto simp add*: *herbrand-total-over-set*)

lemma *herbrand-interp-iff-partial-interp-clss*:
$S \models hs\ C \longleftrightarrow \{Pos\ P|P.\ P{\in}S\} \cup \{Neg\ P|P.\ P{\notin}S\} \models s\ C$
unfolding *true-clss-def Ball-def herbrand-interp-iff-partial-interp-cls*
Partial-Clausal-Logic.true-clss-def **by** *auto*

definition *clss-lt* :: $'a$::*wellorder clauses* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clauses* **where**
clss-lt $N\ C = \{D \in N.\ D\ \#{\subset}\#\ C\}$

notation (*latex* **output**)
clss-lt (-<^bsup>-<^esup>)

locale *selection* =
fixes S :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clause*
assumes
S-selects-subseteq: $\bigwedge C.\ S\ C \leq\#\ C$ **and**
S-selects-neg-lits: $\bigwedge C\ L.\ L \in\#\ S\ C \Longrightarrow$ *is-neg* L

locale *ground-resolution-with-selection* =
selection S **for** S :: ($'a$ :: *wellorder*) *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clause*
begin

context
  fixes N :: $'a$ *clause set*
begin

We do not create an equivalent of δ, but we directly defined N_C by inlining the definition.

function
  production :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *interp*
where
  production C =
   $\{A.\ C \in N \wedge C \neq \{\#\} \wedge Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ C) = Pos\ A \wedge count\ C\ (Pos\ A) \leq 1$
     $\wedge \neg (\bigcup D \in \{D.\ D \#\subset\# C\}.\ production\ D) \models h\ C \wedge S\ C = \{\#\}\}$
  by *auto*
termination by (*relation* $\{(D, C).\ D \#\subset\# C\}$) (*auto simp*: *wf-less-multiset*)

declare *production.simps*[*simp del*]

definition *interp* :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *interp* **where**
  $interp\ C = (\bigcup D \in \{D.\ D \#\subset\# C\}.\ production\ D)$

lemma *production-unfold*:
  $production\ C = \{A.\ C \in N \wedge C \neq \{\#\} \wedge Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ C) = Pos\ A \wedge count\ C\ (Pos\ A) \leq 1 \wedge \neg$ $interp\ C \models h\ C \wedge S\ C = \{\#\}\}$
  unfolding *interp-def* **by** (*rule production.simps*)

abbreviation *productive* $A \equiv (production\ A \neq \{\})$

abbreviation *produces* :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a \Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
  $produces\ C\ A \equiv production\ C = \{A\}$

lemma *producesD*:
  $produces\ C\ A \Longrightarrow C \in N \wedge C \neq \{\#\} \wedge Pos\ A = Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ C) \wedge count\ C\ (Pos\ A) \leq 1 \wedge \neg$ $interp\ C \models h\ C \wedge S\ C = \{\#\}$
  unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*

lemma $produces\ C\ A \Longrightarrow Pos\ A \in\# C$
  by (*simp add*: *Max-in-lits producesD*)

lemma *interp'-def-in-set*:
  $interp\ C = (\bigcup D \in \{D \in N.\ D \#\subset\# C\}.\ production\ D)$
  unfolding *interp-def* **apply** *auto*
  unfolding *production-unfold* **apply** *auto*
  done

lemma *production-iff-produces*:
  $produces\ D\ A \longleftrightarrow A \in production\ D$
  unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*

definition *Interp* :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *interp* **where**
  $Interp\ C = interp\ C \cup production\ C$

lemma
  assumes *produces* C P
  shows $Interp\ C \models h\ C$
  unfolding *Interp-def assms* **using** *producesD*[*OF assms*]

by (*metis Max-in-lits Un-insert-right insertI1 pos-literal-in-imp-true-cls*)

definition *INTERP* :: *'a interp* **where**
INTERP = ($\bigcup$ *D* ∈*N*. *production D*)

lemma *interp-subseteq-Interp*[*simp*]: *interp C* ⊆ *Interp C*
unfolding *Interp-def* **by** *simp*

lemma *Interp-as-UNION*: *Interp C* = ($\bigcup$ *D* ∈ {*D*. *D* #⊆# *C*}. *production D*)
unfolding *Interp-def interp-def le-multiset-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *productive-not-empty*: *productive C* ⟹ *C* ≠ {#}
unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*

lemma *productive-imp-produces-Max-literal*: *productive C* ⟹ *produces C* (*atm-of* (*Max* (*set-mset C*)))
unfolding *production-unfold* **by** (*auto simp del*: *atm-of-Max-lit*)

lemma *productive-imp-produces-Max-atom*: *productive C* ⟹ *produces C* (*Max* (*atms-of C*))
unfolding *atms-of-def Max-atm-of-set-mset-commute*[*OF productive-not-empty*]
by (*rule productive-imp-produces-Max-literal*)

lemma *produces-imp-Max-literal*: *produces C A* ⟹ *A* = *atm-of* (*Max* (*set-mset C*))
by (*metis Max-singleton insert-not-empty productive-imp-produces-Max-literal*)

lemma *produces-imp-Max-atom*: *produces C A* ⟹ *A* = *Max* (*atms-of C*)
by (*metis Max-singleton insert-not-empty productive-imp-produces-Max-atom*)

lemma *produces-imp-Pos-in-lits*: *produces C A* ⟹ *Pos A* ∈# *C*
by (*auto intro*: *Max-in-lits dest*!: *producesD*)

lemma *productive-in-N*: *productive C* ⟹ *C* ∈ *N*
unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*

lemma *produces-imp-atms-leq*: *produces C A* ⟹ *B* ∈ *atms-of C* ⟹ *B* ≤ *A*
by (*metis Max-ge finite-atms-of insert-not-empty productive-imp-produces-Max-atom singleton-inject*)

lemma *produces-imp-neg-notin-lits*: *produces C A* ⟹ ¬ *Neg A* ∈# *C*
by (*rule pos-Max-imp-neg-notin*) (*auto dest*: *producesD*)

lemma *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp*: *C* #⊆# *D* ⟹ *interp C* ⊆ *interp D*
unfolding *interp-def* **by** *auto* (*metis multiset-order.order.strict-trans2*)

lemma *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-Interp*: *C* #⊆# *D* ⟹ *interp C* ⊆ *Interp D*
unfolding *Interp-def* **using** *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp* **by** *blast*

lemma *less-imp-production-subseteq-interp*: *C* #⊂# *D* ⟹ *production C* ⊆ *interp D*
unfolding *interp-def* **by** *fast*

lemma *less-eq-imp-production-subseteq-Interp*: *C* #⊆# *D* ⟹ *production C* ⊆ *Interp D*
unfolding *Interp-def* **using** *less-imp-production-subseteq-interp*
by (*metis multiset-order.le-imp-less-or-eq le-supI1 sup-ge2*)

lemma *less-imp-Interp-subseteq-interp*: *C* #⊂# *D* ⟹ *Interp C* ⊆ *interp D*

unfolding *Interp-def*
by (*auto simp*: *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp less-imp-production-subseteq-interp*)

lemma *less-eq-imp-Interp-subseteq-Interp*: $C \ \#\subseteq\# \ D \Longrightarrow Interp\ C \subseteq Interp\ D$
using *less-imp-Interp-subseteq-interp*
unfolding *Interp-def* **by** (*metis multiset-order.le-imp-less-or-eq le-supI2 subset-refl sup-commute*)

lemma *false-Interp-to-true-interp-imp-less-multiset*: $A \notin Interp\ C \Longrightarrow A \in interp\ D \Longrightarrow C \ \#\subset\# \ D$
using *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-Interp multiset-linorder.not-less* **by** *blast*

lemma *false-interp-to-true-interp-imp-less-multiset*: $A \notin interp\ C \Longrightarrow A \in interp\ D \Longrightarrow C \ \#\subset\# \ D$
using *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp multiset-linorder.not-less* **by** *blast*

lemma *false-Interp-to-true-Interp-imp-less-multiset*: $A \notin Interp\ C \Longrightarrow A \in Interp\ D \Longrightarrow C \ \#\subset\# \ D$
using *less-eq-imp-Interp-subseteq-Interp multiset-linorder.not-less* **by** *blast*

lemma *false-interp-to-true-Interp-imp-le-multiset*: $A \notin interp\ C \Longrightarrow A \in Interp\ D \Longrightarrow C \ \#\subseteq\# \ D$
using *less-imp-Interp-subseteq-interp multiset-linorder.not-less* **by** *blast*

lemma *interp-subseteq-INTERP*: $interp\ C \subseteq INTERP$
unfolding *interp-def INTERP-def* **by** (*auto simp*: *production-unfold*)

lemma *production-subseteq-INTERP*: $production\ C \subseteq INTERP$
unfolding *INTERP-def* **using** *production-unfold* **by** *blast*

lemma *Interp-subseteq-INTERP*: $Interp\ C \subseteq INTERP$
unfolding *Interp-def* **by** (*auto intro*!: *interp-subseteq-INTERP production-subseteq-INTERP*)

This lemma corresponds to theorem 2.7.6 page 66 of CW.

lemma *produces-imp-in-interp*:
assumes *a-in-c*: $Neg\ A \in\#\ C$ **and** *d*: $produces\ D\ A$
shows $A \in interp\ C$
proof −
from *d* **have** $Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ D) = Pos\ A$
using *production-unfold* **by** *blast*
hence $D \ \#\subset\# \ \{\#Neg\ A\#\}$
by (*auto intro*: *Max-pos-neg-less-multiset*)
moreover have $\{\#Neg\ A\#\} \ \#\subseteq\# \ C$
by (*rule less-eq-imp-le-multiset*) (*rule mset-le-single*[*OF a-in-c*[*unfolded mem-set-mset-iff*]])
ultimately show *?thesis*
using *d* **by** (*blast dest*: *less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp less-imp-production-subseteq-interp*)
qed

lemma *neg-notin-Interp-not-produce*: $Neg\ A \in\#\ C \Longrightarrow A \notin Interp\ D \Longrightarrow C \ \#\subseteq\# \ D \Longrightarrow \neg\ produces\ D''\ A$
by (*auto dest*: *produces-imp-in-interp less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-Interp*)

lemma *in-production-imp-produces*: $A \in production\ C \Longrightarrow produces\ C\ A$
by (*metis insert-absorb productive-imp-produces-Max-atom singleton-insert-inj-eq'*)

lemma *not-produces-imp-notin-production*: $\neg\ produces\ C\ A \Longrightarrow A \notin production\ C$
by (*metis in-production-imp-produces*)

lemma *not-produces-imp-notin-interp*: $(\bigwedge D.\ \neg\ produces\ D\ A) \Longrightarrow A \notin interp\ C$
unfolding *interp-def* **by** (*fast intro*!: *in-production-imp-produces*)

The results below corresponds to Lemma 3.4.

Nitpicking: If $D = D'$ and D is productive, $I^D \subseteq I_{D'}$ does not hold.

lemma *true-Interp-imp-general*:
  assumes
    c-le-d: $C \ \#{\subseteq}\# \ D$ **and**
    d-lt-d': $D \ \#{\subset}\# \ D'$ **and**
    c-at-d: *Interp* $D \models h \ C$ **and**
    subs: *interp* $D' \subseteq (\bigcup C \in CC.$ *production* $C)$
  shows $(\bigcup C \in CC.$ *production* $C) \models h \ C$
proof (*cases* $\exists A.$ *Pos* $A \in\# \ C \wedge A \in$ *Interp* D)
  case *True*
  then obtain A **where** *a-in-c*: *Pos* $A \in\# \ C$ **and** *a-at-d*: $A \in$ *Interp* D
    by *blast*
  from *a-at-d* **have** $A \in$ *interp* D'
    using *d-lt-d' less-imp-Interp-subseteq-interp* **by** *blast*
  thus *?thesis*
    using *subs a-in-c* **by** (*blast dest*: *contra-subsetD*)
next
  case *False*
  then obtain A **where** *a-in-c*: *Neg* $A \in\# \ C$ **and** $A \notin$ *Interp* D
    using *c-at-d* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *blast*
  hence $\bigwedge D''.\ \neg$ *produces* D'' A
    using *c-le-d neg-notin-Interp-not-produce* **by** *simp*
  thus *?thesis*
    using *a-in-c subs not-produces-imp-notin-production* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *true-Interp-imp-interp*: $C \ \#{\subseteq}\# \ D \Longrightarrow D \ \#{\subset}\# \ D' \Longrightarrow$ *Interp* $D \models h \ C \Longrightarrow$ *interp* $D' \models h \ C$
  using *interp-def true-Interp-imp-general* **by** *simp*

lemma *true-Interp-imp-Interp*: $C \ \#{\subseteq}\# \ D \Longrightarrow D \ \#{\subset}\# \ D' \Longrightarrow$ *Interp* $D \models h \ C \Longrightarrow$ *Interp* $D' \models h \ C$
  using *Interp-as-UNION interp-subseteq-Interp true-Interp-imp-general* **by** *simp*

lemma *true-Interp-imp-INTERP*: $C \ \#{\subseteq}\# \ D \Longrightarrow$ *Interp* $D \models h \ C \Longrightarrow$ *INTERP* $\models h \ C$
  using *INTERP-def interp-subseteq-INTERP*
    true-Interp-imp-general[*OF - less-multiset-right-total*]
  by *simp*

lemma *true-interp-imp-general*:
  assumes
    c-le-d: $C \ \#{\subseteq}\# \ D$ **and**
    d-lt-d': $D \ \#{\subset}\# \ D'$ **and**
    c-at-d: *interp* $D \models h \ C$ **and**
    subs: *interp* $D' \subseteq (\bigcup C \in CC.$ *production* $C)$
  shows $(\bigcup C \in CC.$ *production* $C) \models h \ C$
proof (*cases* $\exists A.$ *Pos* $A \in\# \ C \wedge A \in$ *interp* D)
  case *True*
  then obtain A **where** *a-in-c*: *Pos* $A \in\# \ C$ **and** *a-at-d*: $A \in$ *interp* D
    by *blast*
  from *a-at-d* **have** $A \in$ *interp* D'
    using *d-lt-d' less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp*[*OF multiset-order.less-imp-le*] **by** *blast*
  thus *?thesis*
    using *subs a-in-c* **by** (*blast dest*: *contra-subsetD*)
next
  case *False*

then obtain A **where** *a-in-c*: *Neg* $A \in\#$ C **and** $A \notin$ *interp* D
  using *c-at-d* **unfolding** *true-cls-def* **by** *blast*
hence $\bigwedge D''$. $\neg$ *produces* D'' A
  using *c-le-d* **by** (*auto dest*: *produces-imp-in-interp less-eq-imp-interp-subseteq-interp*)
thus *?thesis*
  using *a-in-c subs not-produces-imp-notin-production* **by** *auto*
qed

This lemma corresponds to theorem 2.7.6 page 66 of CW. Here the strict maximality is important

lemma *true-interp-imp-interp*: C $\#\subseteq\#$ $D \Longrightarrow D$ $\#\subset\#$ $D' \Longrightarrow$ *interp* $D \models h$ $C \Longrightarrow$ *interp* $D' \models h$ C
  using *interp-def true-interp-imp-general* **by** *simp*

lemma *true-interp-imp-Interp*: C $\#\subseteq\#$ $D \Longrightarrow D$ $\#\subset\#$ $D' \Longrightarrow$ *interp* $D \models h$ $C \Longrightarrow$ *Interp* $D' \models h$ C
  using *Interp-as-UNION interp-subseteq-Interp*[*of* D'] *true-interp-imp-general* **by** *simp*

lemma *true-interp-imp-INTERP*: C $\#\subseteq\#$ $D \Longrightarrow$ *interp* $D \models h$ $C \Longrightarrow$ *INTERP* $\models h$ C
  using *INTERP-def interp-subseteq-INTERP*
    true-interp-imp-general[*OF - less-multiset-right-total*]
  by *simp*

lemma *productive-imp-false-interp*: *productive* $C \Longrightarrow \neg$ *interp* $C \models h$ C
  unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*

This lemma corresponds to theorem 2.7.6 page 66 of CW. Here the strict maximality is important

lemma *cls-gt-double-pos-no-production*:
  assumes D: $\{\#$*Pos* P, *Pos* $P\#\}$ $\#\subset\#$ C
  shows $\neg$*produces* C P
proof $-$
  let *?D* $= \{\#$*Pos* P, *Pos* $P\#\}$
  note $D' = D$[*unfolded less-multiset*$_{HO}$]
  consider
    (P) *count* C (*Pos* P) ≥ 2
  | (Q) Q **where** $Q >$ *Pos* P **and** $Q \in\#$ C
    using *HOL.spec*[*OF HOL.conjunct2*[*OF* D'], *of Pos* P] **by** *auto*
  thus *?thesis*
    proof *cases*
      case Q
      have $Q \in$ *set-mset* C
        using $Q(2)$ **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
      then have *Max* (*set-mset* C) $>$ *Pos* P
        using $Q(1)$ *Max-gr-iff* **by** *blast*
      thus *?thesis*
        unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*
    next
      case P
      thus *?thesis*
        unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*
    qed
qed

This lemma corresponds to theorem 2.7.6 page 66 of CW.

lemma
  assumes D: $C+\{\#$*Neg* $P\#\}$ $\#\subset\#$ D
  shows *production* $D \neq \{P\}$
proof $-$

note $D' = D$[*unfolded less-multiset*$_{HO}$]
consider
(P) *Neg* $P \in\#$ D
| (Q) Q **where** $Q >$ *Neg* P **and** *count* D $Q >$ *count* (C + {#*Neg* P#}) Q
using *HOL.spec*[*OF HOL.conjunct2*[*OF* D'], *of Neg* P] **by** *fastforce*
thus *?thesis*
proof *cases*
case Q
have $Q \in$ *set-mset* D
using $Q(2)$ **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
then have *Max* (*set-mset* D) $>$ *Neg* P
using $Q(1)$ *Max-gr-iff* **by** *blast*
hence *Max* (*set-mset* D) $>$ *Pos* P
using *less-trans*[*of Pos P Neg P Max* (*set-mset* D)] **by** *auto*
thus *?thesis*
unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*
next
case P
hence *Max* (*set-mset* D) $>$ *Pos* P
by (*meson Max-ge finite-set-mset le-less-trans linorder-not-le mem-set-mset-iff pos-less-neg*)
thus *?thesis*
unfolding *production-unfold* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

lemma *in-interp-is-produced*:
assumes $P \in$ *INTERP*
shows $\exists D$. D +{#*Pos* P#} $\in N \land$ *produces* (D +{#*Pos* P#}) P
using *assms* **unfolding** *INTERP-def UN-iff production-iff-produces Ball-def*
by (*metis ground-resolution-with-selection.produces-imp-Pos-in-lits insert-DiffM2 ground-resolution-with-selection-axioms not-produces-imp-notin-production*)

end
end

abbreviation *MMax* $M \equiv$ *Max* (*set-mset* M)

21.6 We can now define the rules of the calculus

inductive *superposition-rules* :: $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clause* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
factoring: *superposition-rules* (C + {#*Pos* P#} + {#*Pos* P#}) B (C + {#*Pos* P#}) |
superposition-l: *superposition-rules* (C_1 + {#*Pos* P#}) (C_2 + {#*Neg* P#}) (C_1+ C_2)

inductive *superposition* :: $'a$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
superposition: $A \in N \Longrightarrow B \in N \Longrightarrow$ *superposition-rules* A B C
$\Longrightarrow$ *superposition* N ($N \cup \{C\}$)

definition *abstract-red* :: $'a$::*wellorder clause* $\Rightarrow$ $'a$ *clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
abstract-red C N = (*clss-lt* N C $\models p$ C)

lemma *less-multiset*[*iff*]: $M < N \longleftrightarrow M$ $\#\subset\#$ N
unfolding *less-multiset-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *less-eq-multiset*[*iff*]: $M \leq N \longleftrightarrow M$ $\#\subseteq\#$ N

unfolding *less-eq-multiset-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *herbrand-true-clss-true-clss-cls-herbrand-true-clss*:
assumes
AB: $A \models hs\ B$ **and**
BC: $B \models p\ C$
shows $A \models h\ C$
proof –
let $?I = \{Pos\ P\ |P.\ P \in A\} \cup \{Neg\ P\ |P.\ P \notin A\}$
have *B*: $?I \models s\ B$ **using** *AB*
by (*auto simp add*: *herbrand-interp-iff-partial-interp-clss*)

have *IH*: $\bigwedge I.$ *total-over-set* I (*atms-of* C) $\Longrightarrow$ *total-over-m* $I\ B \Longrightarrow$ *consistent-interp* I
$\Longrightarrow I \models s\ B \Longrightarrow I \models C$ **using** *BC*
by (*auto simp add*: *true-clss-cls-def*)
show *?thesis*
unfolding *herbrand-interp-iff-partial-interp-cls*
by (*auto intro*: *IH*[*of ?I*] *simp add*: *herbrand-total-over-set herbrand-total-over-m*
herbrand-consistent-interp B)
qed

lemma *abstract-red-subset-mset-abstract-red*:
assumes
abstr: *abstract-red C N* **and**
c-lt-d: $C \subseteq\#\ D$
shows *abstract-red D N*
proof –
have $\{D \in N.\ D\ \#\subset\#\ C\} \subseteq \{D' \in N.\ D'\ \#\subset\#\ D\}$
using *c-lt-d less-eq-imp-le-multiset* **by** *fastforce*
thus *?thesis*
using *abstr* **unfolding** *abstract-red-def clss-lt-def*
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *c-lt-d subset-mset.diff-add true-clss-cls-mono-r'*
true-clss-cls-subset)
qed

lemma *true-clss-cls-extended*:
assumes
$A \models p\ B$ **and**
tot: *total-over-m* I (A) **and**
cons: *consistent-interp* I **and**
I-A: $I \models s\ A$
shows $I \models B$
proof –
let $?I = I \cup \{Pos\ P|P.\ P \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge P \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$
have *consistent-interp ?I*
using *cons* **unfolding** *consistent-interp-def atms-of-s-def atms-of-def*
apply (*auto 1 5 simp add*: *image-iff*)
by (*metis atm-of-uminus literal.sel*(*1*))
moreover have *total-over-m* $?I$ ($A \cup \{B\}$)
proof –
obtain aa :: $'a\ set \Rightarrow\ 'a\ literal\ set \Rightarrow\ 'a$ **where**
f2: $\forall x0\ x1.\ (\exists v2.\ v2 \in x0 \wedge Pos\ v2 \notin x1 \wedge Neg\ v2 \notin x1)$
$\longleftrightarrow (aa\ x0\ x1 \in x0 \wedge Pos\ (aa\ x0\ x1) \notin x1 \wedge Neg\ (aa\ x0\ x1) \notin x1)$
by *moura*

have $\forall a.\ a \notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A \vee$ *Pos* $a \in I \vee$ *Neg* $a \in I$
using *tot* **by** (*simp add*: *total-over-m-def total-over-set-def*)
hence *aa* (*atms-of-ms* $A \cup$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\}$) ($I \cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$)
$\notin$ *atms-of-ms* $A \cup$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\} \vee$ *Pos* (*aa* (*atms-of-ms* $A \cup$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\}$)
($I \cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$)) $\in I$
$\cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$
$\vee$ *Neg* (*aa* (*atms-of-ms* $A \cup$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\}$)
($I \cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$)) $\in I$
$\cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$
by *auto*
hence *total-over-set* ($I \cup \{$*Pos* $a\ |a.\ a \in$ *atms-of* $B \wedge a \notin$ *atms-of-s* $I\}$) (*atms-of-ms* $A \cup$ *atms-of-ms* $\{B\}$)
using *f2* **by** (*meson total-over-set-def*)
thus *?thesis*
by (*simp add*: *total-over-m-def*)
qed
moreover have *?I* $\models s$ A
using *I-A* **by** *auto*
ultimately have *?I* $\models B$
using ‹$A \models pB$› **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
thus *?thesis*
oops
lemma
assumes
CP: $\neg$ *clss-lt* N ($\{\#C\#\} + \{\#E\#\}$) $\models p$ $\{\#C\#\} + \{\#$*Neg* $P\#\}$ **and**
clss-lt N ($\{\#C\#\} + \{\#E\#\}$) $\models p$ $\{\#E\#\} + \{\#$*Pos* $P\#\} \vee$ *clss-lt* N ($\{\#C\#\} + \{\#E\#\}$) $\models p$ $\{\#C\#\} + \{\#$*Neg* $P\#\}$
shows *clss-lt* N ($\{\#C\#\} + \{\#E\#\}$) $\models p$ $\{\#E\#\} + \{\#$*Pos* $P\#\}$

oops

locale *ground-ordered-resolution-with-redundancy* =
ground-resolution-with-selection +
fixes *redundant* :: *'a::wellorder clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool*
assumes
redundant-iff-abstract: *redundant* A $N \longleftrightarrow$ *abstract-red* A N
begin
definition *saturated* :: *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
saturated $N \longleftrightarrow (\forall A\ B\ C.\ A \in N \longrightarrow B \in N \longrightarrow \neg$*redundant* A $N \longrightarrow \neg$*redundant* B N
$\longrightarrow$ *superposition-rules* $A\ B\ C \longrightarrow$ *redundant* C $N \vee C \in N$)

lemma
assumes
saturated: *saturated* N **and**
finite: *finite* N **and**
empty: $\{\#\} \notin N$
shows *INTERP* $N \models hs$ N
proof (*rule ccontr*)
let $?N_{\mathcal{I}}$ = *INTERP* N
assume $\neg$ *?thesis*
hence *not-empty*: $\{E{\in}N.\ \neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ E\} \neq \{\}$
unfolding *true-clss-def Ball-def* **by** *auto*
def $D \equiv$ *Min* $\{E{\in}N.\ \neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ E\}$
have [*simp*]: $D \in N$
unfolding *D-def*

by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *Min-in not-empty finite mem-Collect-eq rev-finite-subset subsetI*)
have *not-d-interp*: $\neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ D$
unfolding *D-def*
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *Min-in finite mem-Collect-eq not-empty rev-finite-subset subsetI*)
have *cls-not-D*: $\bigwedge E.\ E \in N \Longrightarrow E \neq D \Longrightarrow \neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ E \Longrightarrow D \leq E$
using *finite D-def* **by** (*auto simp del*: *less-eq-multiset*)
obtain *C L* **where** *D*: $D = C + \{\#L\#\}$ **and** *LSD*: $L \in\#\ S\ D \vee (S\ D = \{\#\} \wedge Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ D) = L)$
proof (*cases* $S\ D = \{\#\}$)
case *False*
then obtain *L* **where** $L \in\#\ S\ D$
using *Max-in-lits* **by** *blast*
moreover
hence $L \in\#\ D$
using *S-selects-subseteq*[*of D*] **by** *auto*
hence $D = (D - \{\#L\#\}) + \{\#L\#\}$
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *that* **by** *blast*
next
let $?L = MMax\ D$
case *True*
moreover
have $?L \in\#\ D$
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) *Max-in-lits* ‹$D \in N$› *empty*)
hence $D = (D - \{\#?L\#\}) + \{\#?L\#\}$
by *auto*
ultimately show *?thesis* **using** *that* **by** *blast*
qed
have *red*: ¬*redundant D N*
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *red*[*simplified*]: ~~*redundant D N*
have $\forall E < D.\ E \in N \longrightarrow ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ E$
using *cls-not-D not-le* **by** *fastforce*
hence $?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models hs\ clss\text{-}lt\ N\ D$
unfolding *clss-lt-def true-clss-def Ball-def* **by** *blast*
thus *False*
using *red not-d-interp* **unfolding** *abstract-red-def redundant-iff-abstract*
using *herbrand-true-clss-true-clss-cls-herbrand-true-clss* **by** *fast*
qed

consider
(*L*) *P* **where** $L = Pos\ P$ **and** $S\ D = \{\#\}$ **and** $Max\ (set\text{-}mset\ D) = Pos\ P$
| (*Lneg*) *P* **where** $L = Neg\ P$
using *LSD S-selects-neg-lits*[*of D L*] **by** (*cases L*) *auto*
thus *False*
proof *cases*
case *L* **note** $P = this(1)$ **and** $S = this(2)$ **and** $max = this(3)$
have $count\ D\ L > 1$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume ~ *?thesis*
hence *count*: $count\ D\ L = 1$
unfolding *D* **by** *auto*
have $\neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ D$
using *not-d-interp true-interp-imp-INTERP ground-resolution-with-selection-axioms*
by *blast*

hence *produces N D P*
using *not-empty empty finite* ‹$D \in N$› *count L*
true-interp-imp-INTERP **unfolding** *production-iff-produces* **unfolding** *production-unfold*
by (*auto simp add*: *max not-empty*)
hence *INTERP N* $\models h$ *D*
unfolding *D*
by (*metis pos-literal-in-imp-true-cls produces-imp-Pos-in-lits*
production-subseteq-INTERP singletonI subsetCE)
thus *False*
using *not-d-interp* **by** *blast*
qed
then obtain C' **where** C':$D = C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
unfolding *D* **by** (*metis P add.left-neutral add-less-cancel-right count-single count-union*
multi-member-split)
have *sup*: *superposition-rules D D* $(D - \{\#L\#\})$
unfolding C' *L* **by** (*auto simp add*: *superposition-rules.simps*)
have $C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}\ \ \#\subset\#\ C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
by *auto*
moreover have $\neg ?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ (D - \{\#L\#\})$
using *not-d-interp* **unfolding** C' *L* **by** *auto*
ultimately have $C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \notin N$
by (*metis* (*no-types*, *lifting*) C' *P add-diff-cancel-right′ cls-not-D less-multiset*
multi-self-add-other-not-self not-le)
have $D - \{\#L\#\}\ \#\subset\#\ D$
unfolding C' *L* **by** *auto*
have *c′-p-p*: $C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} - \{\#Pos\ P\#\} = C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
by *auto*
have *redundant* $(C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})$ *N*
using *saturated red sup* ‹$D \in N$›‹$C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \notin N$› **unfolding** *saturated-def* C' *L c′-p-p*
by *blast*
moreover have $C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}\ \ \subseteq\#\ C' + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
by *auto*
ultimately show *False*
using *red* **unfolding** C' *redundant-iff-abstract* **by** (*blast dest*:
abstract-red-subset-mset-abstract-red)
next
case *Lneg* **note** *L* = *this*(*1*)
have $P \in ?N_{\mathcal{I}}$
using *not-d-interp* **unfolding** *D true-cls-def L* **by** (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
then obtain *E* **where**
DPN: $E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \in N$ **and**
prod: *production N* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}) = \{P\}$
using *in-interp-is-produced* **by** *blast*
have *sup-EC*: *superposition-rules* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})$ $(C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})$ $(E + C)$
using *superposition-l* **by** *fast*
hence *superposition N* $(N \cup \{E{+}C\})$
using *DPN* ‹$D \in N$› **unfolding** *D L* **by** (*auto simp add*: *superposition.simps*)
have
PMax: *Pos P* = *MMax* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})$ **and**
count $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})$ $(Pos\ P) \leq 1$ **and**
S $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}) = \{\#\}$ **and**
$\neg$*interp N* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}) \models h\ E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
using *prod* **unfolding** *production-unfold* **by** *auto*
have *Neg P* $\notin\#$ *E*
using *prod produces-imp-neg-notin-lits* **by** *force*

hence $\bigwedge y.\ y \in\# (E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})$
$\Longrightarrow$ *count* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})\ (Neg\ P) <$ *count* $(C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})\ (Neg\ P)$
by (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)
moreover have $\bigwedge y.\ y \in\# (E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}) \Longrightarrow y < Neg\ P$
using *PMax* **by** (*metis DPN Max-less-iff empty finite-set-mset mem-set-mset-iff pos-less-neg set-mset-eq-empty-iff*)
moreover have $E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \neq C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
using *prod produces-imp-neg-notin-lits* **by** *force*
ultimately have $E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}\ \#\subset\#\ C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
unfolding *less-multiset*$_{HO}$ **by** (*metis add.left-neutral add-lessD1*)
have *ce-lt-d*: $C + E\ \#\subset\#\ D$
unfolding *D L*
by (*metis* (*mono-tags*, *lifting*) *Max-pos-neg-less-multiset One-nat-def PMax count-single less-multiset-plus-right-nonempty mult-less-trans single-not-empty union-less-mono2 zero-less-Suc*)
have $?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
using $\langle P \in ?N_{\mathcal{I}}\rangle$ **by** *blast*
have $?N_{\mathcal{I}} \models h\ C{+}E \lor C{+}E \notin N$
using *ce-lt-d cls-not-D* **unfolding** *D-def* **by** *fastforce*
have $Pos\ P \notin\#\ C{+}E$
using *D* $\langle P \in$ *ground-resolution-with-selection.INTERP S N*$\rangle$
$\langle$*count* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})\ (Pos\ P) \leq 1\rangle$ *multi-member-skip not-d-interp* **by** *auto*
hence $\bigwedge y.\ y \in\#\ C{+}E$
$\Longrightarrow$ *count* $(C{+}E)\ (Pos\ P) <$ *count* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})\ (Pos\ P)$
by (*auto split*: *split-if-asm*)

have $\neg$*redundant* $(C + E)\ N$
proof (*rule ccontr*)
assume *red′*[*simplified*]: $\neg$ *?thesis*
have *abs*: *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ C + E$
using *redundant-iff-abstract red′* **unfolding** *abstract-red-def* **by** *auto*
have *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \lor$ *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
proof *clarify*
assume *CP*: $\neg$ *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
{ fix *I*
assume
total-over-m I (*clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \cup \{E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}\}$) **and**
consistent-interp I **and**
$I \models s$ *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E)$
hence $I \models C + E$
using *abs* **sorry**
moreover have $\neg\ I \models C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\}$
using *CP* **unfolding** *true-clss-cls-def*
sorry
ultimately have $I \models E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$ **by** *auto*
}
then show *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
unfolding *true-clss-cls-def* **by** *auto*
qed
moreover have *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \subseteq$ *clss-lt* $N\ (C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})$
using *ce-lt-d mult-less-trans* **unfolding** *clss-lt-def D L* **by** *force*
ultimately have *redundant* $(C + \{\#Neg\ P\#\})\ N \lor$ *clss-lt* $N\ (C + E) \models p\ E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\}$
unfolding *redundant-iff-abstract abstract-red-def* **using** *true-clss-cls-subset* **by** *blast*
show *False* **sorry**
qed

moreover have $\neg$ *redundant* $(E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\})\ N$
sorry
ultimately have *CEN*: $C + E \in N$
using ‹$D \in N$› ‹$E + \{\#Pos\ P\#\} \in N$› *saturated sup-EC red* **unfolding** *saturated-def D L*
by (*metis union-commute*)
have *CED*: $C + E \neq D$
using *D ce-lt-d* **by** *auto*
have *interp*: $\neg$ *INTERP N* $\models h\ C + E$
sorry
show *False*
using *cls-not-D*[*OF CEN CED interp*] *ce-lt-d* **unfolding** *INTERP-def less-eq-multiset-def* **by** *auto*
qed
qed

end

lemma *tautology-is-redundant*:
assumes *tautology C*
shows *abstract-red C N*
using *assms* **unfolding** *abstract-red-def true-clss-cls-def tautology-def* **by** *auto*

lemma *subsumed-is-redundant*:
assumes *AB*: $A \subset\#\ B$
and *AN*: $A \in N$
shows *abstract-red B N*
proof −
have $A \in$ *clss-lt N B* **using** *AN AB* **unfolding** *clss-lt-def*
by (*auto dest*: *less-eq-imp-le-multiset simp add*: *multiset-order.dual-order.order-iff-strict*)
thus *?thesis*
using *AB* **unfolding** *abstract-red-def true-clss-cls-def Partial-Clausal-Logic.true-clss-def*
by *blast*
qed

inductive *redundant* :: *'a clause* $\Rightarrow$ *'a clauses* $\Rightarrow$ *bool* **where**
subsumption: $A \in N \Longrightarrow A \subset\#\ B \Longrightarrow$ *redundant B N*

lemma *redundant-is-redundancy-criterion*:
fixes *A* :: *'a* :: *wellorder clause* **and** *N* :: *'a* :: *wellorder clauses*
assumes *redundant A N*
shows *abstract-red A N*
using *assms*
proof (*induction rule*: *redundant.induct*)
case (*subsumption A B N*)
thus *?case*
using *subsumed-is-redundant*[*of A N B*] **unfolding** *abstract-red-def clss-lt-def* **by** *auto*
qed

lemma *redundant-mono*:
redundant A N $\Longrightarrow A \subseteq\#\ B \Longrightarrow$ *redundant B N*
apply (*induction rule*: *redundant.induct*)
by (*meson subset-mset.less-le-trans subsumption*)

locale *truc*=
selection S **for** *S* :: *nat clause* $\Rightarrow$ *nat clause*

begin

end

end
theory *Weidenbach-Book*
imports
Prop-Normalisation

Prop-Resolution

Prop-Superposition

CDCL-NOT DPLL-NOT DPLL-W-Implementation CDCL-W-Implementation CDCL-W-Incremental CDCL-WNOT CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals

begin

end

22 Implementation for 2 Watched-Literals

theory *CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals-Implementation*
imports *CDCL-Two-Watched-Literals DPLL-CDCL-W-Implementation*
begin

type-synonym *'v conc-twl-state* =
((*'v*, *nat*, *'v literal list*) *marked-lit*, *'v literal list twl-clause list*, *nat*, *'v literal list*)
twl-state

fun *convert* :: (*'a*, *'b*, *'c list*) *marked-lit* ⇒ (*'a*, *'b*, *'c multiset*) *marked-lit* **where**
convert (*Propagated L C*) = *Propagated L* (*mset C*) |
convert (*Marked K i*) = *Marked K i*

abbreviation *convert-tr* :: (*'a*, *'b*, *'c list*) *marked-lits* ⇒ (*'a*, *'b*, *'c multiset*) *marked-lits*
where
convert-tr ≡ *map convert*

abbreviation *convertC* :: *'a literal list option* ⇒ *'a clause option* **where**
convertC ≡ *map-option mset*

fun *raw-clause-l* :: *'v list twl-clause* ⇒ *'v multiset twl-clause* **where**
raw-clause-l (*TWL-Clause UW W*) = *TWL-Clause* (*mset W*) (*mset UW*)

abbreviation *convert-clss* :: *'v literal list twl-clause list* ⇒ *'v clause twl-clause multiset*
where
convert-clss S ≡ *mset* (*map raw-clause-l S*)

fun *raw-state-of-conc* :: *'v conc-twl-state* ⇒ (*'v*, *nat*, *'v clause*) *twl-state-abs* **where**
raw-state-of-conc (*TWL-State M N U k C*) =
TWL-State (*convert-tr M*) (*convert-clss N*) (*convert-clss U*) *k* (*map-option mset C*)

lemma
raw-state-of-conc (*tl-trail S*) = *tl-trail* (*raw-state-of-conc S*)
unfolding *tl-trail-def* **by** (*induction S*) (*auto simp*: *map-tl*)

typedef *'v conv-twl-state* = {*S*:: *'v conc-twl-state*. *wf-twl-state* (*raw-state-of-conc S*)}
morphisms *list-twl-state-of cls-twl-state*
proof −
  have *TWL-State* [] [] [] *0 None* ∈ {*S*:: *'v conc-twl-state*. *wf-twl-state* (*raw-state-of-conc S*)}
    by (*auto simp*: *wf-twl-state-def*)
  then show *?thesis* **by** *blast*
qed
term *list-twl-state-of*

definition *watch-list* :: *'v conv-twl-state* ⇒ *'v literal list* ⇒ *'v literal list twl-clause* **where**
 watch-list S' C =
  (*let*
   M = *trail* (*list-twl-state-of S'*);
   C' = *remdups C*;
   negation-not-assigned = *filter* (λ*L*. −*L* ∉ *lits-of M*) *C'*;
   negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail = *filter* (λ*L*. *L* ∈ *set C*) (*map* (λ*L*. −*lit-of L*) *M*);
   W = *take 2* (*negation-not-assigned* @ *negation-assigned-sorted-by-trail*);
   UW = *foldl* (λ*a l*. *remove1 l a*) *C W*
  in TWL-Clause W UW)

lemma *wf-watch-nat*: *no-dup* (*trail* (*list-twl-state-of S*)) ⟹
 wf-twl-cls (*trail* (*list-twl-state-of S*)) (*raw-clause-l* (*watch-list S C*))
 apply (*simp only*: *watch-list-def Let-def raw-clause-l.simps*)
 using *wf-watch-witness*[*of* (*list-twl-state-of S*) *C mset C*]
oops

end