```
.....
```

```
import numpy as np
from fastapi import FastAPI, Form, Request
from fastapi.responses import HTMLResponse
import pandas as pd
from typing import Optional
import numpy as np
from pydantic import BaseModel
from starlette.responses import HTMLResponse
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
# Implementing linear regression
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import copy as cp
import joblib
app = FastAPI()
def preprocessing(df1):
data_copy = df1.copy()
num_cols = data_copy.select_dtypes(include=['number']).columns.tolist()
# Combining basement quality features
features_to_combine1 = ['BsmtQual', 'BsmtCond', 'BsmtExposure']
mapping1 = {"Ex": 5, "Gd": 4, "TA": 3, "Av": 3, "Fa": 2, "Mn": 2, "Po": 1, "No": 1, "NA": 0, "N/A":
0}
data_copy[features_to_combine1] =
data_copy[features_to_combine1].replace(mapping1)
data_copy["BsmtRating"]= data_copy[features_to_combine1].apply(
  lambda x: (x['BsmtQual'] + 5 - x["BsmtCond"]) + x["BsmtExposure"],axis=1)
data_copy.drop(features_to_combine1, axis=1, inplace=True)
# Combining basement finish type features
features_to_combine2 = ['BsmtFinType1', 'BsmtFinType2']
mapping2 = {"GLQ": 6, "ALQ": 5, "BLQ": 4, "Rec": 3, "LwQ": 2, "Unf": 1, "NA": 0, "N/A": 0}
data_copy[features_to_combine2] =
data_copy[features_to_combine2].replace(mapping2)
```

```
data_copy["BsmtFinType"]= data_copy[features_to_combine2].apply(
  lambda x: (x['BsmtFinType1'] + x["BsmtFinType2"]),axis=1)
data_copy.drop(features_to_combine2, axis=1, inplace=True)
# Combining garage quality features
features_to_combine3 = ['GarageQual', 'GarageCond']
mapping3 = {"Ex": 5, "Gd": 4, "TA": 3, "Av": 3, "Fa": 2, "Mn": 2, "Po": 1, "No": 1, "NA": 0, "N/A":
0}
data_copy[features_to_combine3] =
data_copy[features_to_combine3].replace(mapping3)
data_copy["GarageRating"]= data_copy[features_to_combine3].apply(
  lambda x: (x['GarageQual'] + 5 - x["GarageCond"]),axis=1)
data copy.drop(features to combine3, axis=1, inplace=True)
# Combining garage type features
features_to_combine4 = ['GarageType', 'GarageFinish']
data_copy["GarageInfo"]= data_copy[features_to_combine4].apply(
  lambda x: (x['GarageType'] + "-" + x["GarageFinish"]),axis=1)
data_copy.drop(features_to_combine4, axis=1, inplace=True)
cat cols = data copy.select dtypes(include=['object']).columns.tolist()
# Encode categorical features using LabelEncoder
encoded_data = cp.deepcopy(data_copy)
for col in cat cols:
 encoder_list1 = joblib.load('encoder_list.pkl')
 encoder = encoder_list1[col]
 if(encoder == None):
   mapping = {"Ex": 5, "Gd": 4, "TA": 3, "Av": 3, "Fa": 2, "Mn": 2, "Po": 1, "No": 1, "NA": 0,
"N/A": 0}
   encoded_data[col] = encoded_data[col].replace(mapping)
 else:
   encoded_data[col] = encoder.transform(encoded_data[col])
X_scaler = joblib.load('X_scaler.pkl')
num_cols_norm = X_scaler.transform(encoded_data[num_cols])
num_df = pd.DataFrame(num_cols_norm, columns=num_cols)
# Replace the original numerical columns with normalized ones
for col in num cols:
 encoded_data[col] = num_df[col]
```

return encoded_data

```
features = ['MSZoning',
'Alley',
'LotShape',
'LandContour',
'LotConfig',
'BldgType',
'HouseStyle',
'RoofStyle',
'RoofMatl',
'Exterior2nd',
'MasVnrType',
'ExterQual',
'ExterCond',
'Foundation',
'BsmtQual',
'BsmtCond',
'BsmtExposure',
'BsmtFinType1',
'BsmtFinType2',
'Heating',
'HeatingQC',
'CentralAir',
'Electrical',
'KitchenQual',
'Functional',
'FireplaceQu',
'GarageType',
'GarageFinish',
'GarageQual',
'GarageCond',
'PavedDrive',
'PoolQC',
'Fence',
'SaleCondition']
feature2 = ['LotFrontage',
'LotArea',
'OverallQual',
'MasVnrArea',
'BsmtFinSF1',
'TotalBsmtSF',
```

```
'1stFlrSF',
'2ndFlrSF',
'LowQualFinSF',
'GrLivArea',
'FullBath',
'HalfBath',
'TotRmsAbvGrd',
'Fireplaces',
'GarageArea',
'WoodDeckSF',
'OpenPorchSF',
'ScreenPorch',
'PoolArea']
# Define default values for each feature
default_values = {
  'MSZoning': 'RL',
  'Alley': 'N/A',
  'LotShape': 'Reg',
  'LandContour': 'Lvl',
  'LotConfig': 'Inside',
  'BldgType': '1Fam',
  'HouseStyle': '1Story',
  'RoofStyle': 'Gable',
  'RoofMatl': 'CompShg',
  'Exterior2nd': 'VinylSd',
  'MasVnrType': 'N/A',
  'ExterQual': 'TA',
  'ExterCond': 'TA',
  'Foundation': 'PConc',
  'BsmtQual': 'TA',
  'BsmtCond': 'TA',
  'BsmtExposure': 'No',
  'BsmtFinType1': 'Unf',
  'BsmtFinType2': 'Unf',
  'Heating': 'GasA',
  'HeatingQC': 'Ex',
  'CentralAir': 'Y',
  'Electrical': 'SBrkr',
  'KitchenQual': 'TA',
  'Functional': 'Typ',
  'FireplaceQu': 'N/A',
  'GarageType': 'Attchd',
  'GarageFinish': 'Unf',
```

```
'GarageQual': 'TA',
  'GarageCond': 'TA',
  'PavedDrive': 'Y',
  'PoolQC': 'N/A',
  'Fence': 'N/A',
  'SaleCondition': 'Normal',
}
class HouseDataCat(BaseModel):
  annotations = {
   feature: Optional[str] for feature in features
 }
class HouseDataNum(BaseModel):
  __annotations__ = {
   feature: Optional[float] for feature in feature2
 }
@app.get('/predict', response class=HTMLResponse) #data input by forms
# def take_inp():
# html_content = """
  <div style="padding-top: 20px; margin-left: 30%;">
     <h2> House Price Prediction </h2>
#
     <form method="post" action="/predict" enctype="application/x-www-form-
urlencoded">
   for feature in features:
#
#
     html_content += f"""
#
       <div style="margin-bottom: 10px; margin-right:2px; align-right: 2px;">
         <label for="{feature}">{feature.replace('_', '').capitalize()}:</label>
#
#
         <input type="text" id="{feature}" name="{feature}">
#
       </div>
     .....
#
   html_content += """
#
#
       <button type="submit">Predict</button>
#
     </form>
#
   </div>
   .....
#
```

```
# return HTMLResponse(content=html_content, status_code=200)
def take_inp():
 html_content = """
  <div style="padding-top: 20px; margin-left: 10%; margin-right: 10%;">
    <h2>House Price Prediction</h2>
    <form method="post" action="/predict" enctype="application/x-www-form-
urlencoded">
     <div style="display: flex;">
       <div style="width: 50%; float: left;">
         <h3>Categorical Features</h3>
  .....
 # Add input fields for the first list of features on the left
 for feature in features:
    default value = default values.get(feature, "")
   html_content += f"""
     <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;">
       <label for="{feature}">{feature.replace('_', ").capitalize()}:</label>
       <input type="text" id="{feature}" name="{feature}" value="{default value}">
     </div>
    .....
  html_content += """
       </div>
       <div style="width: 50%; float: right;">
         <h3>Numerical Features</h3>
  .....
 # Add input fields for the second list of features on the right
 for feature in feature2:
   html_content += f"""
     <div style="margin-bottom: 10px;">
       <label for="{feature}">{feature.replace('_', ").capitalize()}:</label>
       <input type="number" id="{feature}" name="{feature}" value='0'>
     </div>
    .....
  html_content += """
       </div>
     </div>
     <div style="clear: both; text-align: center;">
       <button type="submit">Predict</button>
      </div>
```

```
</form>
  </div>
  return HTMLResponse(content=html content, status code=200)
@app.post('/predict')
async def predict(request: Request):
 # Parse the form data
 form_data = await request.form()
 # Initialize a dictionary to store input data
  input_data_cat = {feature: form_data.get(feature) for feature in features}
  input_data_num = {feature: float(form_data.get(feature)) for feature in feature2}
 # Use Pydantic model to validate input and handle missing values
  house_data_cat = HouseDataCat(**input_data_cat)
  house_data_num = HouseDataNum(**input_data_num)
  input_dict1 = house_data_cat.dict()
  input dict2 = house data num.dict()
  input_dict = input_dict1 | input_dict2
  df = pd.DataFrame([input_dict])
 x_test = preprocessing(df)
 model = joblib.load('lin cv.pkl')
 feature_lst = model.feature_names_in_
 y scaler = joblib.load("y scaler.pkl")
 x_test_f = x_test.reindex(columns= feature_lst)
  # x_test_f.replace('N/A',0, inplace=True)
  print(x_test_f)
  prediction = model.predict(x_test_f)
  unscaled_pred = y_scaler.inverse_transform(prediction.reshape(-1, 1))[0][0]
  print("prediction",unscaled_pred)
 # Return the prediction
  return {
   "predicted_price": unscaled_pred # Replace with your actual prediction result
 }
@app.get('/')
```

def basic_view():

return {"<H2>WELCOME to House Price Prediction</H2>": "GO TO /docs route, or /post or send post request to /predict "}