

The Terminal

Graphical User Interface (**GUI**) versus Command Line Interface (**CLI**)



Function	Command
Display the current terminal shell	echo \$0
Change terminal to zsh	exec zsh
Change terminal to bash	exec bash
Go to home directory	cd ~
Go to hard drive	cd /
Go up a directory	cd ..
Go into the same folder	cd .
Print working directory (your location)	pwd
List directories(folders)	ls
Open directory in Finder	open directory name (e.g., open Images, open .)
Clear the terminal	clear
Open file in the default application	open filename
Open directory (Go into a folder)	cd directory name
List your command history	history
Make a directory (folders)	mkdir directoryname(e.g., mkdir Videos)

Make file	touch filename (e.g., touch index.html)
See user manual for commands	Man command (e.g., man touch)
Remove a directory and its contents	rm -r directory name (e.g., rm -r Audio)
Remove a file	rm filename (e.g., rm index.html)