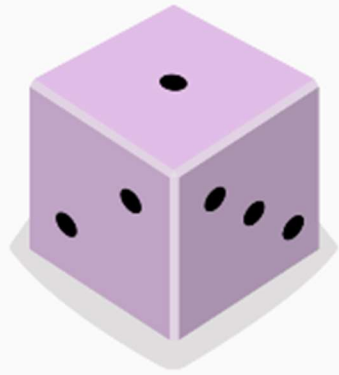


DiceRollerApp



Roll