Electrical and Computer Engineering Department ECE 4510 Microcontroller Applications

Laboratory Design Project 1 Conveyor Belt Controller

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Introduction

The goal for this project is to create a robust controller for a conveyor belt system. This controller consists of a start and stop control, as well as warning sequences for both start and stop procedures. Furthermore, the controller must be able to take an input frequency and change the duty cycle of the output to the conveyor belt motor according to the table below.

Input Frequency (kHz)	Duty Cycle of Output (%)
4.7	90
4.9	80
5.1	70
5.3	60
5.5	50
5.7	40
6.1	20
6.3	10

Table 1 - Input frequencies and output duty cycles

The start sequence starts when the start control is turned low, turns on a buzzer at a frequency of 5kHz and blinks a warning light 6 times at a rate of 1 blink per second. After the start sequence, the motor is turned on at 50% duty cycle and changed according to the values in table 1, and an LED is turned on to model the IR LED on the conveyor belt. The stop sequence starts when the stop control is turned low. It consists of a buzzer sounding at 3.5kHz while a warning light blinks 10 times at 2 blinks per second. After the stop sequence, the controller goes into a wait state to wait for the start signal to be turned low again, at which point the process starts again.

Design

Key Design Points

Clock

The first aspect of design was to determine the clock rate the system would run at. The clock rate used for the project is 100MHz, with timer clocks of 50MHz. This was chosen for ease of use

with timer registers since 50 timer ticks is 1 us. For example, the 500 ms timer needed to turn on and off the light for the start sequence uses a timer with a prescaler of 50, which makes each tick 1 us, and an ARR of 500,000 since 500,000 us = 500 ms.

Timers

Various timers were used to accomplish the goals of the project. In all, the design uses 4 timers. Two timers were used for PWM generation by manipulating their ARR and CCR1 registers. These timers are TIM1 and TIM8, which are used for powering the buzzer speaker and the motor control output respectively. The duty cycle of the output is the ratio of the CCR to the ARR, duty cycle (%) = CCR/ARR. The ARR determines the frequency of the output PWM wave.

For this project, TIM8 was used for the motor controls. A 30kHz wave is desired for the output to the conveyor belt, so an ARR value of 3333 with a prescaler of 2 was used, and the CCR value was changed based on the input frequency, but it started at 1667, or 50% of 3333 as specified in the project directions.

TIM 1 was used to power the buzzer speaker through PWM output. Since two different frequencies are needed for the start and stop sequences, different ARR values were used in each case. The prescaler is set up to 50, so that each clock tick is 1MHz. To achieve the 5kHz wave, an ARR value of 200 is used since 1,000,000/5,000 = 200. For the 3.5kHz output, an ARR value of 286 was used since 1,000,000/3,500 = 286. A duty cycle of 50% was used for both output waves, so the CCR value was half of the ARR.

There was one timer, TIM2, used for its output compare function to trigger a periodic interrupt for turning on and off the LED warning light at regular intervals. This function is used both in the start and stop sequences, with a change in ARR between the two sequences to change the frequency of the LED blinking. For the start sequence, an ARR value of 500,000 was used to trigger the interrupt every 500ms to toggle the state of the LED, so it would blink once per second at a 50% duty cycle. The ARR value is changed to 250,000 for the stop sequence so the interrupt would be triggered every 250ms, causing the LED to blink at a rate of 2 blinks per second.

A fourth timer, TIM4, was used for its input capture functionality to process the input waveform during the portion of the program that is outputting to the conveyor belt. This timer was set up to trigger the interrupt on every edge of an input wave, capture the time of the rising edge and falling edge, and find the difference between them to find the period time and duty cycle of the input wave. The period of the input wave is then inverted to find the frequency of the input, which is then used in another portion of the program to determine the PWM output.

GPIO

For functions of the design not controlled by timer output channels directly, GPIO pins were used. These functions include the IR LED model, the LED blinker, the start signal, and the stop signal.

The inputs of start and stop were implemented on GPIO pins with the signal itself coming from a bounce-free switch on a breadboard. The start signal is polled during the idle state to determine when to begin the start sequence, and the stop signal is polled during the operating state to determine when to begin the stop sequence. Start is on PD0, and stop is on PD1.

The output to the IR LED and the LED blinker were implemented using GPIO outputs buffered by a 541 chip going to external LEDs. PD2 is the IR LED and PD3 is the blinker LED. The blinker LED is toggled when the TIM2 interrupt is triggered. The IR LED is turned on only when the program is in the output to motor phase.

Schematic Diagram

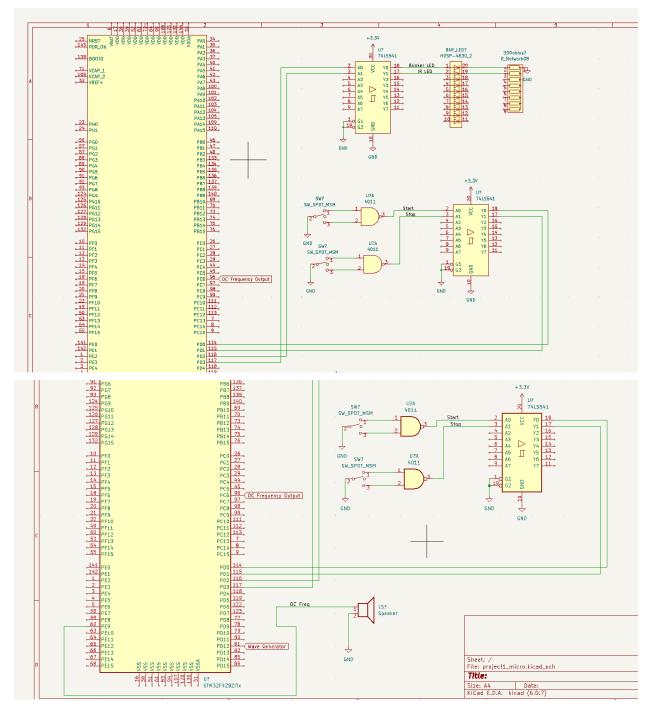


Figure 1 - The schematic diagram for the circuit of the project

Results

Buzzer Generation Screenshots

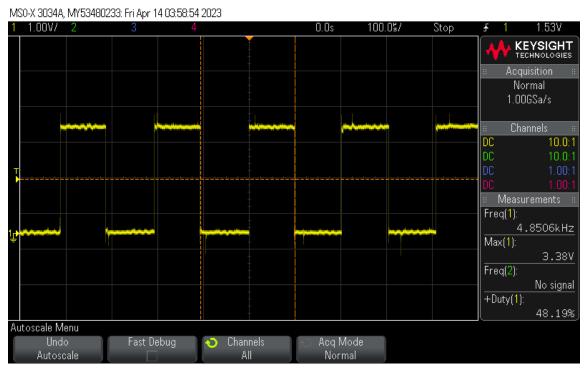


Figure 2 - The output PWM for powering the buzzer speaker during the start sequence

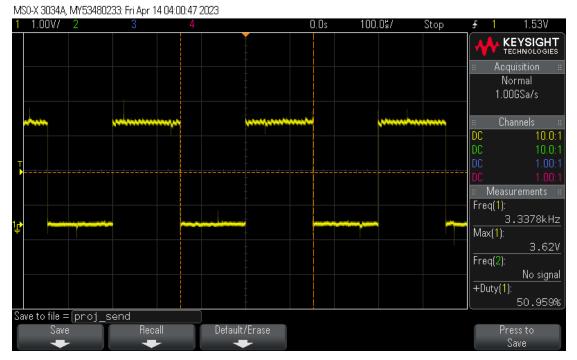


Figure 3 - The output PWM signal for the buzzer during the end sequence

Motor Signal PWM Screenshots

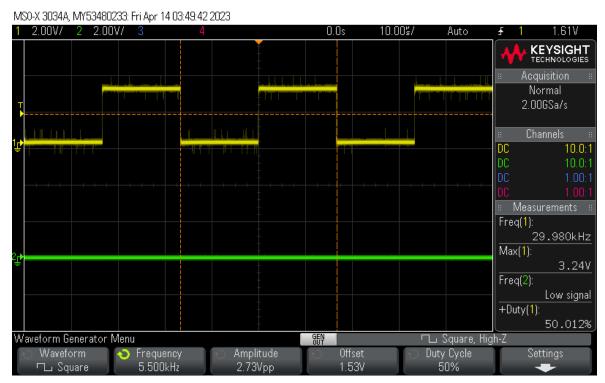


Figure 4 - The base case of outputting a 50% duty cycle 30kHz wave on a 5.5kHz input

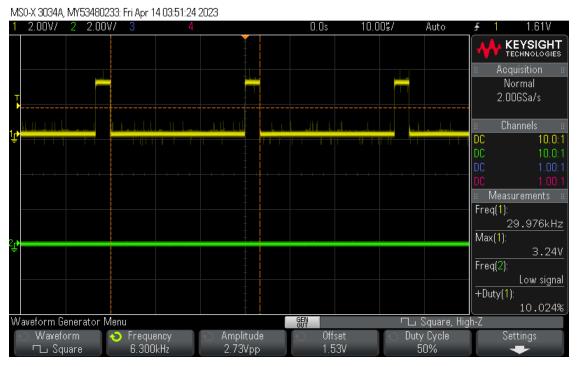


Figure 5 - Outputting a 10% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 6.3kHz input signal

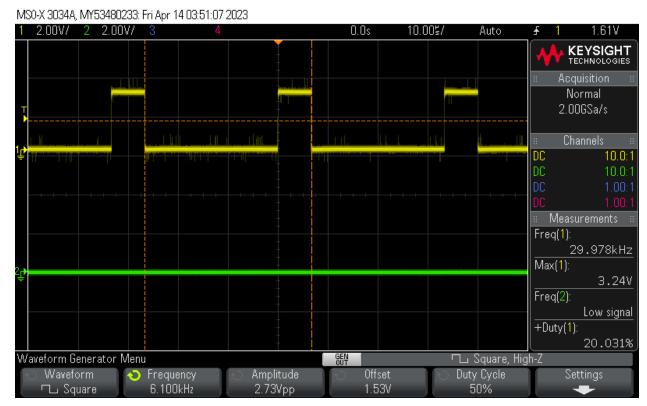


Figure 6 - Outputting a 20% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 6.1kHz input signal

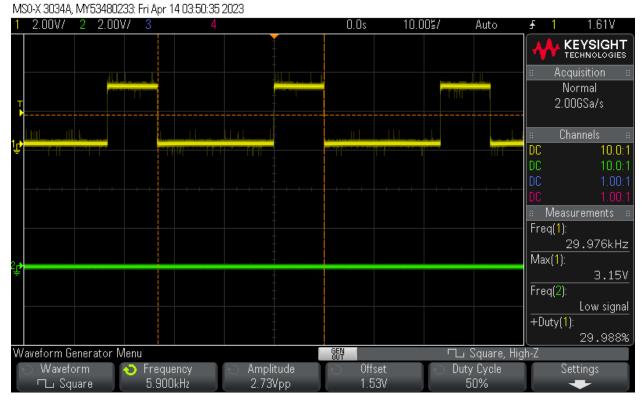


Figure 7 - Outputting a 30% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 5.9kHz input signal

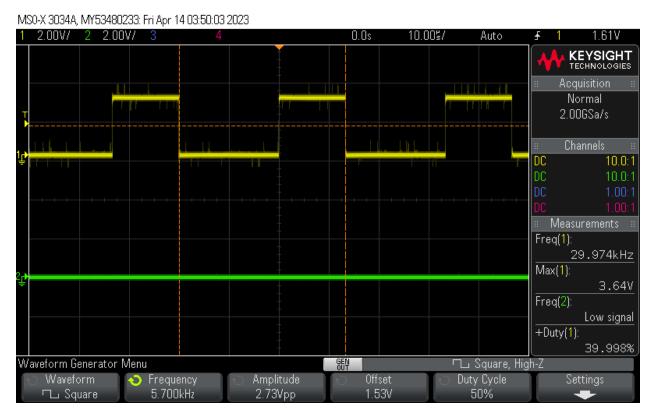


Figure 8 - Outputting a 40% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 5.7kHz input signal

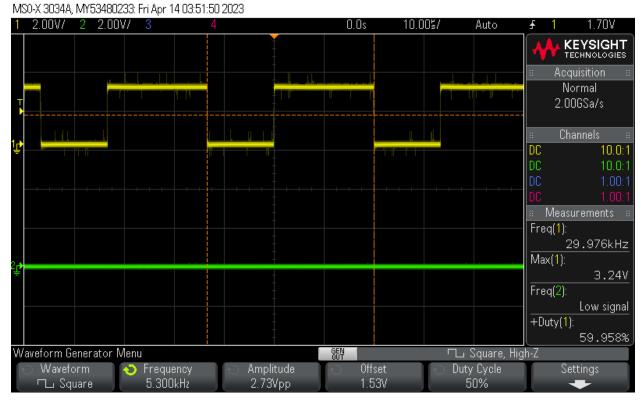


Figure 9 - Outputting a 60% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 5.3kHz input signal

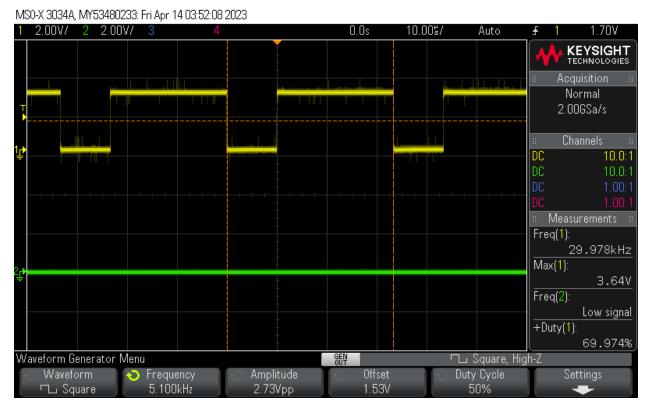


Figure 10 - Outputting a 70% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 5.1kHz input signal

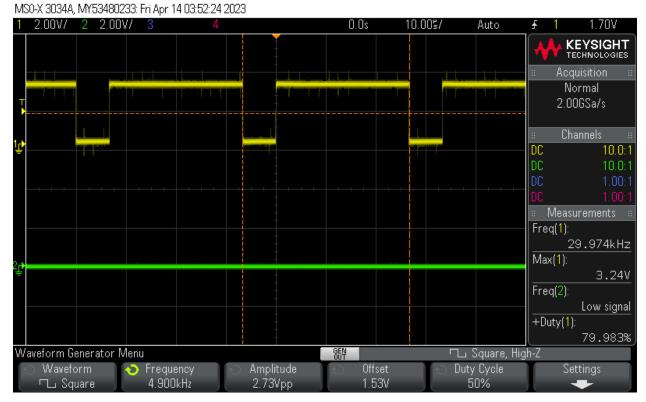


Figure 11 - Outputting an 80% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 4.9kHz input signal

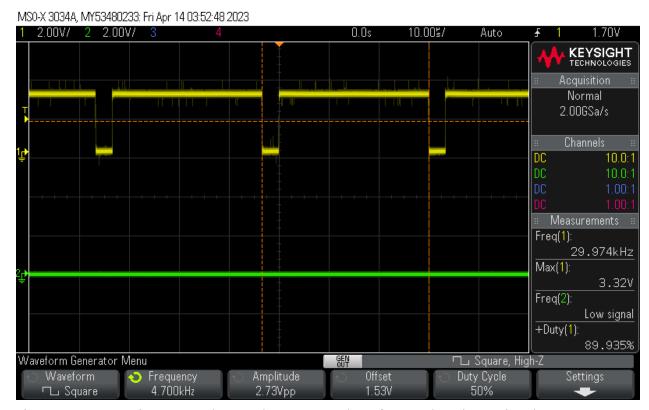


Figure 12 - Outputting a 90% duty cycle wave at 30kHz for a 4.7kHz input signal

Breadboard Setup

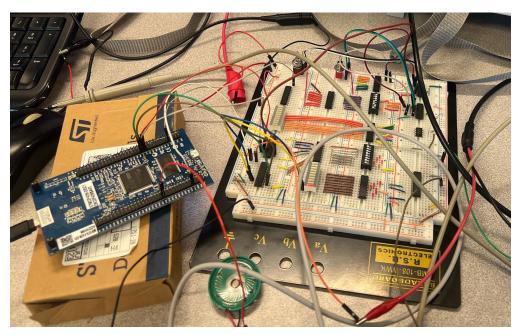


Figure 13 - The breadboard setup for the project

Conclusion

In conclusion, the project was successful. The program was able to process both basic inputs through GPIO, and dynamic inputs using input capture in order to control basic GPIO outputs and dynamic PWM outputs. As shown in the results section, the project was able to meet all of the specifications from the project assignment. The ability to start the program multiple times without a restart of the system makes it a robust controller for the conveyor belt. The output duty cycle being the same as the specified duty cycle requirements, and not changing before the specified input value, means that the controller system provides a stable output within the specifications given for the project.

Appendix A - C Code

Main.c

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
***********************************
* @file
        : main.c
* @brief : Main program body
*****************************
* @attention
* Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
* All rights reserved.
* This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE file
* in the root directory of this software component.
* If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
*******************************
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes -----*/
#include "main.h"
/* Private includes -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private typedef -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
/* USER CODE END PTD */
/* Private define -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
```

```
/* USER CODE END PD */
/* Private macro -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
/* USER CODE END PM */
/* Private variables -----*/
TIM HandleTypeDef htim1;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim4;
TIM HandleTypeDef htim8;
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
int state = 0;
uint8 t START = 1;
uint8 t STOP = 1;
int blinks = 0;
float freq = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes -----*/
void SystemClock Config(void);
static void MX GPIO Init(void);
static void MX TIM4 Init(void);
static void MX TIM1 Init(void);
static void MX TIM2 Init(void);
static void MX TIM8 Init(void);
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
/* USER CODE END PFP */
/* Private user code -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
/* USER CODE END 0 */
 * @brief The application entry point.
 * @retval int
```

```
*/
int main(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
/* USER CODE END 1 */
/* MCU Configuration-----*/
 /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
 HAL Init();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
 /* USER CODE END Init */
/* Configure the system clock */
 SystemClock Config();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
 /* USER CODE END SysInit */
 /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
 MX GPIO Init();
 MX TIM4 Init();
 MX TIM1 Init();
 MX TIM2 Init();
 MX TIM8 Init();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
 TIM1 -> PSC = 49 - 1; // set the prescalar for the PWM generation
 TIM1 -> ARR = 100; // 1MHz / 5kHz = 100 ticks/5kHz wave
 TIM1 -> CCR1 = 50; // 200/2 = 100 = 50\% duty cycle
HAL_TIM_PWM Init(&htim1);
TIM8 -> ARR = 1667; // 100MHz/30kHz = 1667 ticks/30kHz wave
 TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1667; // 1667 * .5 = 1667 for 50% duty cycle
HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim8);
/* USER CODE END 2 */
```

```
/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
START = HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 0); // start = PD0
     STOP = HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 1); // start = PD1
     HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn off the buzzer
     if (START == GPIO PIN SET && state == 0) {
     blinks = 0; // reset the blink count for reset
     // the start sequence
     else if (((START == GPIO PIN RESET) && (state == 0)) && (blinks < 7)){
     TIM2 -> ARR = 500000; // the timer will trigger every half second
     TIM1 -> PSC = 50-1;
     TIM1 -> ARR = 100; // 1MHz / 5kHz = 100 ticks/5kHz wave
     TIM1 -> CCR1 = 50; // 100/2 = 50 = 50\% duty cycle
     HAL TIM OC Start IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // start the blinking
     HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // start the buzzer
     if (blinks == 6){
     HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the blink interrupt
     TIM8 -> ARR = 1667;
     TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834;
     HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim8, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the output
     HAL TIM IC Start IT(&htim4, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the input compare
     state++; // goto next state after 6 blinks
     }
     // the PWM generation
     else if (state == 1 \&\& STOP == 1)
     blinks = 0; // reset the blink counter
     HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn off the buzzer
     HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 2, GPIO PIN SET); // turn on the IR LED
     if \{\text{freq} > 6300\}
     TIM8 -> CCR1 = 167; // 1667/10 = 167 for 10\% duty cycle
     else if (freq > 6100)
     TIM8 -> CCR1 = 334; // 1667/5 = 334 for 20% duty cycle
```

```
else if (freq > 5900)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 500; // 1667 * .3 = 500 for 30\% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 5700)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 667; // 1667 * .4 = 667 for 40\% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 5500)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834; // 1667 * .5 = 834 for 50% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 5300)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1000; // 1667 * .6 = 1000 for 60\% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 5100)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1167; // 1667 * .7 = 1167 for 70% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 4900)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1334; // 1667 * .8 = 1334 for 80\% duty cycle
      else if (freq > 4700)
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1500; // 1667 * .9 = 1500 for 90% duty cycle
      }
      else {
      TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834; // 1667 * .5 = 834 for 50% duty cycle
      // shouldn't get here, just in case
      // the stop sequence
      else if (STOP == 0 \&\& state == 1) {
      HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim4, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the input capture
      HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim8, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the output
      HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 2, GPIO PIN RESET); // turn off the IR
LED
      TIM1 -> ARR = 90;
      TIM1 -> CCR1 = 45;
      HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the buzzer
      TIM2 -> ARR = 250000; // the timer will trigger every quarter second
      HAL TIM OC Start IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // start blinking the light
```

```
if (blinks == 10){
      HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the blinking at 10 blinks
      state = 0; // restart the process
      /* USER CODE END WHILE */
      /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
 /* USER CODE END 3 */
/**
 * @brief System Clock Configuration
 * @retval None
void SystemClock Config(void)
 RCC OscInitTypeDef RCC OscInitStruct = {0};
 RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
 /** Configure the main internal regulator output voltage
  HAL RCC PWR CLK ENABLE();
  HAL PWR VOLTAGESCALING CONFIG(PWR REGULATOR VOLTAGE SCALE3);
 /** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
 * in the RCC OscInitTypeDef structure.
 */
 RCC OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC OSCILLATORTYPE HSE;
 RCC OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC HSE ON;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC PLL ON;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC PLLSOURCE HSE;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 4;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 100;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC PLLP DIV2;
 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 4;
 if (HAL RCC OscConfig(&RCC OscInitStruct) != HAL OK)
```

```
{
      Error Handler();
 }
 /** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks
 RCC ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC CLOCKTYPE HCLK|RCC CLOCKTYPE SYSCLK
                  |RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK1|RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK2;
 RCC ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC SYSCLKSOURCE PLLCLK;
 RCC ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC SYSCLK DIV1;
 RCC ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV4;
 RCC ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV4;
 if (HAL RCC ClockConfig(&RCC ClkInitStruct, FLASH LATENCY 3) != HAL OK)
 {
      Error Handler();
 * @brief TIM1 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM1 Init(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 0 */
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = \{0\};
 TIM BreakDeadTimeConfigTypeDef sBreakDeadTimeConfig = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 1 */
 htim1.Instance = TIM1;
 htim1.Init.Prescaler = 50;
```

```
htim1.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE_UP;
 htim1.Init.Period = 200;
 htim1.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim1.Init.RepetitionCounter = 0;
 htim1.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim1) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim1, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE PWM1;
 sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
 sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCNPolarity = TIM OCNPOLARITY HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
 sConfigOC.OCIdleState = TIM OCIDLESTATE RESET;
 sConfigOC.OCNIdleState = TIM OCNIDLESTATE RESET;
 if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel(&htim1, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 1) !=
HAL OK)
 {
      Error Handler();
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateRunMode = TIM OSSR DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateIDLEMode = TIM OSSI DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.LockLevel = TIM LOCKLEVEL OFF;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.DeadTime = 0;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakState = TIM BREAK DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakPolarity = TIM BREAKPOLARITY HIGH;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.AutomaticOutput = TIM AUTOMATICOUTPUT DISABLE;
 if (HAL_TIMEx_ConfigBreakDeadTime(&htim1, &sBreakDeadTimeConfig) != HAL_OK)
 {
      Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 2 */
```

```
/* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 2 */
 HAL TIM MspPostInit(&htim1);
}
/**
 * @brief TIM2 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM2 Init(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 0 */
/* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 0 */
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 1 */
/* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 1 */
 htim2.Instance = TIM2;
 htim2.Init.Prescaler = 50;
 htim2.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim2.Init.Period = 500000;
 htim2.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim2.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIM OC Init(&htim2) != HAL OK)
 {
      Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
 {
      Error Handler();
 sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE TIMING;
```

```
sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
 sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIM OC ConfigChannel(&htim2, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 2 */
/* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 2 */
}
 * @brief TIM4 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM4 Init(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 0 */
/* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 0 */
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 TIM IC InitTypeDef sConfigIC = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 1 */
 htim4.Instance = TIM4;
 htim 4.Init.Prescaler = 0;
 htim4.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim 4.Init.Period = 65535;
 htim4.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim4.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIM IC Init(&htim4) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
```

```
sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim4, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 sConfigIC.ICPolarity = TIM INPUTCHANNELPOLARITY BOTHEDGE;
 sConfigIC.ICSelection = TIM ICSELECTION DIRECTTI;
 sConfigIC.ICPrescaler = TIM ICPSC DIV1;
 sConfigIC.ICFilter = 0;
 if (HAL TIM IC ConfigChannel(&htim4, &sConfigIC, TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 2 */
}
 * @brief TIM8 Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX TIM8 Init(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 0 */
 TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
 TIM BreakDeadTimeConfigTypeDef sBreakDeadTimeConfig = {0};
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 1 */
```

```
htim8.Instance = TIM8;
 htim 8.Init.Prescaler = 0;
 htim8.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
 htim 8.Init.Period = 65535;
 htim8.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim 8.Init.RepetitionCounter = 0;
 htim8.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim8) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
 if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim8, &sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      Error Handler();
 sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE PWM1;
 sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
 sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCNPolarity = TIM OCNPOLARITY HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
 sConfigOC.OCIdleState = TIM OCIDLESTATE RESET;
 sConfigOC.OCNIdleState = TIM OCNIDLESTATE RESET;
 if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel(&htim8, &sConfigOC, TIM CHANNEL 1) !=
HAL OK)
 {
      Error_Handler();
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateRunMode = TIM OSSR DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateIDLEMode = TIM OSSI DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.LockLevel = TIM LOCKLEVEL OFF;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.DeadTime = 0;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakState = TIM BREAK DISABLE;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakPolarity = TIM BREAKPOLARITY HIGH;
 sBreakDeadTimeConfig.AutomaticOutput = TIM AUTOMATICOUTPUT DISABLE;
 if (HAL_TIMEx_ConfigBreakDeadTime(&htim8, &sBreakDeadTimeConfig) != HAL_OK)
      Error Handler();
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 2 */
 HAL TIM MspPostInit(&htim8);
}
 * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX GPIO Init(void)
 GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
/* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
  HAL RCC GPIOH CLK ENABLE();
  HAL RCC GPIOE CLK ENABLE();
  HAL RCC GPIOD CLK ENABLE();
  HAL RCC GPIOC CLK ENABLE();
 /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
 HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, IR LED Pin|LED Pin, GPIO PIN RESET);
 /*Configure GPIO pins : Start Pin Stop Pin */
 GPIO InitStruct.Pin = Start Pin|Stop Pin;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE INPUT;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 HAL GPIO Init(GPIOD, &GPIO InitStruct);
 /*Configure GPIO pins : IR LED Pin LED Pin */
 GPIO InitStruct.Pin = IR LED Pin|LED Pin;
 GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE OUTPUT PP;
 GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
 GPIO InitStruct.Speed = GPIO SPEED FREQ LOW;
 HAL GPIO Init(GPIOD, &GPIO InitStruct);
}
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
/* USER CODE END 4 */
/**
 * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
 * @retval None
void Error Handler(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN Error Handler Debug */
 /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
   disable irq();
 while (1)
/* USER CODE END Error_Handler Debug */
#ifdef USE FULL ASSERT
 * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
       where the assert param error has occurred.
 * @param file: pointer to the source file name
 * @param line: assert param error line source number
 * @retval None
 */
void assert failed(uint8 t*file, uint32 t line)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
 /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
       ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
 /* USER CODE END 6 */
#endif/* USE FULL ASSERT */
```

It.c

```
/**
**************************
         stm32f4xx it.c
* @brief Interrupt Service Routines.
********************************
* @attention
* Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
* All rights reserved.
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* in the root directory of this software component.
* If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
*****************************
*/
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes -----*/
#include "main.h"
#include "stm32f4xx it.h"
/* Private includes -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private typedef -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN TD */
/* USER CODE END TD */
/* Private define -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
/* USER CODE END PD */
/* Private macro -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
```

```
/* USER CODE END PM */
/* Private variables -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
int upper = 0;
float high pulse = 0;
float low pulse = 0;
int active time = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
/* USER CODE END PFP */
/* Private user code -----*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
/* USER CODE END 0 */
/* External variables -----*/
extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim1;
extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim4;
/* USER CODE BEGIN EV */
extern int state;
extern int blinks;
extern uint8 t START;
extern uint8 t STOP;
extern float freq;
/* USER CODE END EV */
*/
    Cortex-M4 Processor Interruption and Exception Handlers
*/
/**
```

```
* @brief This function handles Non maskable interrupt.
 */
void NMI Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN NonMaskableInt IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE END NonMaskableInt IRQn 0 */
 /* USER CODE BEGIN NonMaskableInt IRQn 1 */
 while (1)
 /* USER CODE END NonMaskableInt IRQn 1 */
 * @brief This function handles Hard fault interrupt.
void HardFault Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN HardFault IRQn 0 */
 /* USER CODE END HardFault IRQn 0 */
 while (1)
 {
      /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 HardFault IRQn 0 */
      /* USER CODE END W1 HardFault IRQn 0 */
}
 * @brief This function handles Memory management fault.
void MemManage Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
 /* USER CODE END MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
 while (1)
      /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
```

```
/* USER CODE END W1 MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
}
}
/**
 * @brief This function handles Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault.
void BusFault Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN BusFault IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE END BusFault IRQn 0 */
 while (1)
      /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 BusFault IRQn 0 */
      /* USER CODE END W1 BusFault IRQn 0 */
}
}
 * @brief This function handles Undefined instruction or illegal state.
void UsageFault Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN UsageFault IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE END UsageFault IRQn 0 */
 while (1)
 {
      /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 UsageFault IRQn 0 */
      /* USER CODE END W1 UsageFault IRQn 0 */
}
/**
 * @brief This function handles System service call via SWI instruction.
void SVC Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN SVCall IRQn 0 */
```

```
/* USER CODE END SVCall IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN SVCall IRQn 1 */
/* USER CODE END SVCall IRQn 1 */
 * @brief This function handles Debug monitor.
void DebugMon Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN DebugMonitor IRQn 0 */
 /* USER CODE END DebugMonitor IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN DebugMonitor IRQn 1 */
 /* USER CODE END DebugMonitor IRQn 1 */
 * @brief This function handles Pendable request for system service.
void PendSV_Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV IRQn 0 */
 /* USER CODE END PendSV IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV IRQn 1 */
 /* USER CODE END PendSV IRQn 1 */
 * @brief This function handles System tick timer.
void SysTick Handler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 0 */
```

```
/* USER CODE END SysTick IRQn 0 */
HAL IncTick();
/* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 1 */
/* USER CODE END SysTick IRQn 1 */
/*****************************
/* STM32F4xx Peripheral Interrupt Handlers
                                                     */
/* Add here the Interrupt Handlers for the used peripherals.
                                                           */
/* For the available peripheral interrupt handler names,
                                                     */
/* please refer to the startup file (startup stm32f4xx.s).
                                                     */
/***********************
*/
/**
 * @brief This function handles TIM1 capture compare interrupt.
void TIM1 CC IRQHandler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 CC IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE END TIM1 CC IRQn 0 */
HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim1);
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 CC IRQn 1 */
/* USER CODE END TIM1 CC IRQn 1 */
* @brief This function handles TIM2 global interrupt.
void TIM2 IRQHandler(void)
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 IRQn 0 */
HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 3); // toggle the LED
if (upper == 0){
upper = 1;
}
```

```
else{
 blinks++; // add one to the blink counter
 upper = 0;
/* USER CODE END TIM2 IRQn 0 */
 HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim2);
/* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 IRQn 1 */
TIM1 -> CNT = 0; // reset the timer count
 /* USER CODE END TIM2 IRQn 1 */
}
 * @brief This function handles TIM4 global interrupt.
void TIM4 IRQHandler(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 IRQn 0 */
 if (HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 12) == GPIO PIN SET){
      high pulse = TIM4 -> CNT / 50; // high pulse holds the time from start to rising edge
}
 else {
      low pulse = TIM4 -> CNT / 50; // low pulse stores the time from start to falling edge
      freq = (1/low pulse)*1000000; // low pulse is the period in us
      // freq should be in Hz
      TIM4->CNT = 0; //reset the timer count
 /* USER CODE END TIM4 IRQn 0 */
 HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim4);
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 IRQn 1 */
/* USER CODE END TIM4 IRQn 1 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
/* USER CODE END 1 */
```

Appendix B - .lst Files

Main.lst

```
#
# IAR ANSI C/C++ Compiler V9.20.4.327/W64 for ARM
                                                        13/Apr/2023 15:17:02
# Copyright 1999-2022 IAR Systems AB.
#
#
      Cpu mode
                  = thumb
      Endian
#
                  = little
#
      Source file
#
      S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\main.c
#
      Command line
#
      -f
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\main.o.rsp
#
      (S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\main.c
      -D USE HAL DRIVER -D STM32F429xx -lC
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\List\Ap
plication\User\Core
#
      -0
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core
#
      --debug --endian=little --cpu=Cortex-M4 -e --fpu=VFPv4 sp
      --dlib config S:\School Work\arm\inc\c\DLib Config Full.h -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Core/Inc\
#
      -I
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/STM3
2F4xx HAL Driver/Inc\
#
      -I
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/STM3
2F4xx HAL Driver/Inc/Legacy\
```

```
#
     -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/CMSI
S/Device/ST/STM32F4xx/Include\
#
     -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/CMSI
S/Include\
#
     -Ohz) --dependencies=n
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\main.o.d
#
     Locale
                = C
#
     List file
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\List\Ap
plication\User\Core\main.lst
#
     Object file
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\main.o
#
     Runtime model:
#
     CPP Runtime = 1
     __SystemLibrary = DLib
#
     dlib version = 6
#
#
      size limit = 32768|ARM.EW.LINKER
#
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\main.c
           /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
     1
     2
           /**
     3
*****************************
     4
           * @file
                      : main.c
     5
           * @brief
                      : Main program body
**********************************
     7
           * @attention
```

```
8
     9
          * Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
                * All rights reserved.
     10
     11
     12
                * This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE
file
     13
                * in the root directory of this software component.
     14
                * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
     15
     16
     17
     18
          /* USER CODE END Header */
          /* Includes -----*/
     19
     20
          #include "main.h"
     21
          /* Private includes -----*/
     22
          /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
     23
     24
     25
          /* USER CODE END Includes */
     26
          /* Private typedef -----*/
     27
     28
          /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
     29
     30
          /* USER CODE END PTD */
     31
          /* Private define -----*/
     32
     33
          /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
     34
          /* USER CODE END PD */
     35
          /* Private macro -----*/
     36
          /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
     37
     38
     39
          /* USER CODE END PM */
     40
          /* Private variables -----*/
     41
                In section .data, align 4
     42
          TIM HandleTypeDef htim1;
     43
          TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
```

```
44
           TIM HandleTypeDef htim4;
           TIM HandleTypeDef htim8;
     45
     46
           /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
     47
     48
           int state = 0;
           uint8_t START = 1;
     49
           START:
     0x0 0x01
                         DC8 1
           uint8_t STOP = 1;
     50
           STOP:
     0x1 0x01
                         DC8 1
     0x2 \quad 0x00 \ 0x00
                         DC8 0, 0
           htim1:
     0x4 0x0000'0000
                         DC32 0x0
     0x8
                         DS8 28
     0x24 0x0000'0000
                         DC32 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0
\
           0x0000'0000
\
           0x0000'0000
\
           0x0000'0000
\
           0x0000'0000
\
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
     0x40
                         DS8 12
\
           htim2:
\
     0x4C 0x0000'0000
                                DC32 0x0
\setminus
     0x50
                         DS8 28
     0x6C 0x0000'0000
                                DC32 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0
\
           0x0000'0000
\
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
```

```
0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
    0x88
                        DS8 12
           htim4:
          0x0000'0000
     0x94
                        DC32 0x0
                        DS8 28
    0x98
    0xB4 0x0000'0000
                               DC32 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
    0xD0
                        DS8 12
           htim8:
    0xDC 0x0000'0000
                               DC32 0x0
     0xE0
                        DS8 28
    0xFC 0x0000'0000
                               DC32 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0
\
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
           0x0000'0000
     0x118
                        DS8 12
```

```
state:
0x124 0x0000'0000
                        DC32 0
51
      int blinks = 0;
      blinks:
0x128 0x0000'0000
                        DC32 0
52
      float freq = 0;
      freq:
0x12C 0x0000'0000
                        DC32 0x0
      /* USER CODE END PV */
53
54
     /* Private function prototypes -----*/
55
56
      void SystemClock Config(void);
57
      static void MX GPIO Init(void);
      static void MX TIM4 Init(void);
58
     static void MX_TIM1_Init(void);
59
60
      static void MX TIM2 Init(void);
61
      static void MX TIM8 Init(void);
62
      /* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
63
64
      /* USER CODE END PFP */
65
     /* Private user code -----*/
66
67
      /* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
68
69
      /* USER CODE END 0 */
70
71
      /**
72
            * @brief The application entry point.
            * @retval int
73
74
            */
            In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
      int main(void)
75
76
      main: (+1)
0x0 0xE92D 0x4FF0
                        PUSH {R4-R11,LR}
0x4 0xB091
                  SUB
                        SP,SP,#+68
77
            /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
78
79
            /* USER CODE END 1 */
```

```
80
                 /* MCU Configuration-----*/
     81
     82
     83
                 /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
     84
                 HAL Init();
    0x6 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              HAL Init
    85
                 /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
     86
     87
     88
                 /* USER CODE END Init */
     89
                 /* Configure the system clock */
    90
    91
                 SystemClock Config();
    0xA 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              SystemClock Config
    92
                 /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
    93
     94
    95
                 /* USER CODE END SysInit */
    96
    97
                 /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
    98
                 MX GPIO Init();
                        BL
                              ?Subroutine3
    0xE 0x.... 0x....
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 10: (+1)
                                     R0,#+0
    0x12 \ 0x2000
                        MOVS
    0x14 \ 0x9000
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+0]
    0x16 0xF64F 0x79FF
                              MOVW
                                           R9,#+65535
    0x1A 0x.... 0x....
                       LDR.W
                                     R0,??DataTable1 9
    0x1E 0x.... 0x....
                                     R8,??DataTable1 10
                       LDR.W
    0x22 0x6801
                        LDR R1,[R0, #+0]
\
    0x24 0x.... 0x....
                        LDR.W
                                     R5,??DataTable1 11
\
    0x28 0xF041 0x0180
                              ORR R1,R1,#0x80
\
    0x2C 0x6001
                        STR
                              R1,[R0,\#+0]
    0x2E 0xF105 0x0694
                              ADD R6,R5,#+148
\
    0x32 0x6802
                        LDR
                              R2,[R0,\#+0]
    0x34 0xF002 0x0280
                              AND R2,R2,#0x80
\
    0x38 0x9200
                              R2,[SP, #+0]
                        STR
\
    0x3A 0x2200
                        MOVS
                                     R2,#+0
\
    0x3C 0x9900
                        LDR R1,[SP, #+0]
    0x3E 0x9200
                        STR
                              R2,[SP, #+0]
\
\
    0x40 0x6803
                        LDR R3,[R0, #+0]
```

```
0x42 0xF043 0x0310
                               ORR R3,R3,#0x10
\
\
     0x46 0x6003
                               R3,[R0,\#+0]
                        STR
\
    0x48 0x6801
                        LDR
                               R1,[R0,\#+0]
     0x4A 0xF001 0x0110
\
                               AND R1,R1,#0x10
\
     0x4E 0x9100
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+0]
\
     0x50 0x9900
                        LDR
                              R1,[SP, #+0]
\
     0x52 0x9200
                        STR
                               R2,[SP, #+0]
\
     0x54 \ 0x6803
                        LDR
                               R3,[R0,\#+0]
                               ORR R3,R3,#0x8
\
     0x56 0xF043 0x0308
\
     0x5A 0x6003
                        STR
                               R3,[R0,\#+0]
                        LDR
\
    0x5C 0x6801
                               R1,[R0,\#+0]
\
     0x5E 0xF001 0x0108
                               AND R1,R1,#0x8
     0x62 0x9100
\
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+0]
\
     0x64 0x9900
                        LDR
                              R1,[SP, #+0]
     0x66 0x9200
                        STR
\
                               R2,[SP, #+0]
\
                        MOVS
     0x68 0x210C
                                     R1,#+12
                        LDR
\
     0x6A 0x6803
                               R3,[R0, #+0]
\
     0x6C 0xF043 0x0304
                               ORR R3,R3,#0x4
     0x70 0x6003
\
                        STR
                               R3,[R0,\#+0]
\
     0x72 0x6800
                        LDR
                               R0,[R0, #+0]
     0x74 0xF000 0x0004
\
                               AND R0,R0,#0x4
\setminus
     0x78 0x9000
                        STR
                               R0,[SP, #+0]
\setminus
    0x7A 0x9800
                        LDR
                               R0,[SP, #+0]
\
     0x7C 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ??Subroutine8 0
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 22: (+1)
\
     0x80 0x2003
                        MOVS
                                     R0,#+3
\
     0x82 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
\
     0x84 0x9001
                        STR
                               R0,[SP, #+4]
\
     0x86 0x9102
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+8]
\setminus
     0x88 0x9103
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+12]
\setminus
    0x8A 0x4640
                        MOV R0,R8
\
     0x8C 0xA901
                        ADD R1,SP,#+4
                               HAL GPIO_Init
\
     0x8E 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
\
    0x92 0x210C
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+12
\
    0x94 0x9101
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+4]
\
    0x96 0x2201
                                     R2,#+1
                        MOVS
\
    0x98 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
\
     0x9A 0x9103
                        STR
                              R1,[SP, #+12]
\
     0x9C 0x9104
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+16]
\
     0x9E 0x9202
                        STR
                               R2,[SP, #+8]
```

```
0xA0 0xA901
                        ADD R1,SP,#+4
     0xA2 0x4640
                        MOV R0,R8
     0xA4 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL GPIO Init
     99
                  MX TIM4 Init();
\
     0xA8 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine1
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 2: (+1)
\
     0xAC 0x2210
                        MOVS
                                     R2,#+16
     0xAE 0x.... 0x....
\
                        BL
                               ??Subroutine2 0
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 6: (+1)
\
     0xB2 0x.... 0x....
                        LDR.W
                                     R0,??DataTable1 12
\
     0xB6 0x6030
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+0]
\
     0xB8 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
     0xBA 0x6071
                        STR
                               R1,[R6, #+4]
\
     0xBC 0x60B1
                        STR
                               R1,[R6, #+8]
\
                        STR
    0xBE 0x6131
                               R1,[R6, #+16]
\
     0xC0 0x61B1
                        STR
                               R1,[R6, #+24]
     0xC2 0xF8C6 0x900C
\
                               STR R9,[R6, #+12]
\
     0xC6 0x4630
                        MOV R0,R6
     0xC8 0x.... 0x....
\
                        BL
                               HAL TIM IC Init
\
     0xCC 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 0
\
     0xCE 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 0: (+1)
\setminus
     0xD2 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine6
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 16: (+1)
\
     0xD6 0x4630
                        MOV R0,R6
\
     0xD8 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine9
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 28: (+1)
\
     0xDC 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 1
\
     0xDE 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 1: (+1)
\
     0xE2 0x210A
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+10
\
     0xE4 0x9102
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+8]
     0xE6 0x2201
                                     R2,#+1
\
                        MOVS
\
     0xE8 0x9203
                               R2,[SP, #+12]
                        STR
\
     0xEA 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
\
    0xEC 0x9104
                               R1,[SP, #+16]
                        STR
\
    0xEE 0x2200
                        MOVS
                                     R2,#+0
                             R2,[SP, #+20]
\
     0xF0 0x9205
                        STR
\
     0xF2 0xA902
                        ADD R1,SP,#+8
\
     0xF4 0x4630
                        MOV R0,R6
```

```
\
     0xF6 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM IC ConfigChannel
\
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 2
     0xFA 0xB108
\
     0xFC 0x.... 0x....
                                Error Handler
                         BL
                  MX TIM1 Init();
     100
\
            ??main 2: (+1)
     0x100 0x.... 0x....
\
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine1
\
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 3: (+1)
\
     0x104 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine7
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 20: (+1)
\
     0x108 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine2
\
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 7: (+1)
\
     0x10C 0x2032
                         MOVS
                                      R0,#+50
\
     0x10E 0x60A8
                         STR R0,[R5, #+8]
\
     0x110 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
     0x112 \quad 0x20C8
                         MOVS
                                      R0,\#+200
\
     0x114 \ 0x6128
                         STR
                               R0,[R5, #+16]
                         STR
     0x116 0x60E9
                               R1,[R5, #+12]
     0x118 0x6169
                         STR
                               R1,[R5, #+20]
                         STR
\
     0x11A 0x61A9
                               R1,[R5, #+24]
\
     0x11C 0x61E9
                         STR
                               R1,[R5, #+28]
\
     0x11E 0x1D28
                         ADDS R0,R5,#+4
\
     0x120 0x.... 0x....
                         LDR.W
                                      R10,??DataTable1 13
\
     0x124 0xF8C5 0xA004
                               STR
                                      R10,[R5, #+4]
\
     0x128 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL TIM PWM Init
                         BL
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 3
\
     0x12C 0xB108
\
     0x12E 0x.... 0x....
                               Error Handler
                         BL
\
            ??main 3: (+1)
\
     0x132 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine6
\
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 17: (+1)
\
     0x136 0x1D28
                         ADDS R0,R5,#+4
\
     0x138 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine9
\
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 27: (+1)
\
     0x13C 0xB108
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 4
\
     0x13E 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               Error Handler
\
            ??main 4: (+1)
\
     0x142 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine0
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 0: (+1)
\
                         ADDS R0, R5, #+4
     0x146 \ 0x1D28
     0x148 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel
\
\
     0x14C 0xB108
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 5
```

```
\
     0x14E 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 5: (+1)
\
     0x152 0x2000
                        MOVS
                                     R0,#+0
\
     0x154 0x9002
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+8]
     0x156 0x9003
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+12]
\
     0x158 \ 0x9004
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+16]
\
     0x15A 0x9005
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+20]
\
     0x15C 0x9006
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+24]
     0x15E 0xF44F 0x5700
                              MOV R7,#+8192
\
     0x162 \ 0x9707
                        STR
                              R7,[SP, #+28]
\
     0x164 0x9009
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+36]
\
     0x166 0xA902
                        ADD R1,SP,#+8
\
     0x168 0x1D28
                        ADDS R0,R5,#+4
\
     0x16A 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIMEx ConfigBreakDeadTime
\
     0x16E 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 6
     0x170 0x.... 0x....
\
                        BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 6: (+1)
\
     0x174 0x1D28
                        ADDS R0, R5, #+4
\
     0x176 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIM MspPostInit
     101
                  MX TIM2 Init();
     0x17A 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
\
                               ?Subroutine1
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 4: (+1)
\
     0x17E 0x221C
                        MOVS
                                     R2,\#+28
\
     0x180 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ??Subroutine2 0
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 8: (+1)
\
     0x184 0xF04F 0x4080
                              MOV R0,#+1073741824
\
     0x188 0x64E8
                        STR
                              R0,[R5, #+76]
\
     0x18A 0x2132
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+50
\
     0x18C 0x6529
                        STR
                              R1,[R5, #+80]
\
     0x18E 0x2000
                        MOVS
                                     R0,#+0
\
     0x190 0x6568
                        STR
                              R0,[R5, #+84]
\
     0x192 0x65E8
                        STR
                              R0,[R5, #+92]
\
     0x194 0x6668
                        STR
                               R0,[R5, #+100]
\
     0x196 0xF105 0x004C
                               ADD R0,R5,#+76
\
     0x19A 0x.... 0x....
                        LDR.W
                                     R1,??DataTable1 14
\
     0x19E 0x65A9
                        STR
                              R1,[R5, #+88]
\
     0x1A0 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIM OC Init
\
     0x1A4 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 7
\
                               Error Handler
     0x1A6 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
\
           ??main 7: (+1)
```

```
0x1AA \quad 0x.... \quad 0x.... \quad BL
\
                               ?Subroutine6
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 18: (+1)
\
     0x1AE 0xF105 0x004C
                               ADD R0,R5,#+76
\
     0x1B2 0x.... 0x....
                               ?Subroutine9
                        BL
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 26: (+1)
\
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 8
     0x1B6 0xB108
\
     0x1B8 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 8: (+1)
     0x1BC 0x2100
\
                        MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x1BE 0x9102
                               R1,[SP, #+8]
                        STR
\
     0x1C0 0x2200
                                      R2,#+0
                        MOVS
\
     0x1C2 0x9104
                        STR
                               R1,[SP, #+16]
\
     0x1C4 0x9203
                        STR
                               R2,[SP, #+12]
\
     0x1C6 0x9206
                        STR
                               R2,[SP, #+24]
                        ADD R1,SP,#+8
\
     0x1C8 0xA902
\
     0x1CA 0xF105 0x004C
                               ADD R0,R5,#+76
\
     0x1CE 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL TIM OC_ConfigChannel
                        BL
\
     0x1D2 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 9
\
     0x1D4 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               Error Handler
     102
                  MX TIM8 Init();
           ??main 9: (+1)
\
\
     0x1D8 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine1
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 5: (+1)
\
     0x1DC 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine7
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 21: (+1)
\
\
     0x1E0 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine2
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 9: (+1)
\
     0x1E4 0x....
                        LDR.NR4,??DataTable1 15
\
     0x1E6 0x64B4
                        STR
                               R4,[R6, #+72]
\
     0x1E8 0x2000
                        MOVS
                                      R0,#+0
\
     0x1EA 0xF8C6 0x9054
                               STR
                                      R9,[R6, #+84]
\
     0x1EE 0x64F0
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+76]
\
     0x1F0 0x6530
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+80]
\
     0x1F2 0x65B0
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+88]
\
    0x1F4 0x65F0
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+92]
\
    0x1F6 0x6630
                        STR
                               R0,[R6, #+96]
\
     0x1F8 0xF105 0x09DC
                               ADD R9,R5,#+220
\
     0x1FC 0x4648
                        MOV R0.R9
\
     0x1FE 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Init
\
     0x202 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??main 10
```

```
\
     0x204 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 10: (+1)
\
     0x208 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine6
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 19: (+1)
     0x20C 0x4648
                         MOV R0,R9
     0x20E 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine9
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 25: (+1)
\
     0x212 0xB108
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 11
     0x214 0x.... 0x....
\
                         BL
                               Error Handler
\
           ??main 11: (+1)
\
     0x218 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine0
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 1: (+1)
                         MOV R0,R9
     0x21C 0x4648
\
     0x21E 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel
\
     0x222 0xB108
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 12
     0x224 0x.... 0x....
\
                         BL
                               Error Handler
           ??main 12: (+1)
\
     0x228 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x22A 0x9102
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+8]
\
     0x22C 0x9103
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+12]
                         STR
     0x22E 0x9104
                               R1,[SP, #+16]
\
     0x230 0x9105
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+20]
\
     0x232 0x9106
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+24]
\
     0x234 \ 0x9707
                         STR
                               R7,[SP, #+28]
     0x236 \ 0x9109
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+36]
\
     0x238 0x4648
                         MOV R0,R9
\
     0x23A 0xA902
                         ADD R1,SP,#+8
\
     0x23C 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIMEx ConfigBreakDeadTime
\
     0x240 0xB108
                         CBZ.NR0,??main 13
\
                               Error Handler
     0x242 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
\
           ??main 13: (+1)
\
     0x246 0x4648
                         MOV R0,R9
     0x248 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM MspPostInit
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
     103
     104
                  //TIM1 \rightarrow PSC = 49 - 1; // set the prescalar for the PWM generation
     105
                  TIM1 -> ARR = 100; // 1MHz / 5kHz = 100 ticks/5kHz wave
     0x24C 0x2064
                         MOVS
                                      R0,#+100
\
     0x24E 0xF8CA 0x002C
                               STR
                                      R0,[R10, #+44]
\
     106
                  TIM1 -> CCR1 = 50; // 200/2 = 100 = 50\% duty cycle
\
     0x252 0x2132
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+50
```

```
0x254 0xF8CA 0x1034
                               STR R1,[R10, #+52]
      107
                   HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim1);
 \
      0x258 0x1D28
                         ADDS R0, R5, #+4
      0x25A 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Init
      108
      109
                   TIM8 -> ARR = 1667; // 100MHz/30kHz = <math>1667 ticks/30kHz wave
      0x25E 0xF240 0x6083
                               MOVW
                                            R0,#+1667
 \
      0x262 0x62E0
                         STR
                               R0,[R4, #+44]
      110
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1667; // 1667 * .5 = 1667 for 50% duty cycle
      0x264 0x4601
                         MOV R1,R0
      0x266 0x6361
                         STR
                               R1,[R4, #+52]
      111
                   HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim8);
      0x268 0x4648
                         MOV R0,R9
 \
      0x26A 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Init
      0x26E 0xF505 0x7792
                               ADD R7,R5,#+292
      0x272 0xF04F 0x4B80
                               MOV R11,#+1073741824
      0x276 0xE002
                         B.N
                               ??main 14
      112
                   /* USER CODE END 2 */
      113
      114
                   /* Infinite loop */
      115
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
      116
                   while (1)
      117
                   { START = HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 0); // start = PD0
                   STOP = HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 1); // start = PD1
      118
      119
                   HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn off the
buzzer
      120
      121
                   if (START == GPIO PIN SET && state == 0) {
 \
            ??main 15: (+1)
 \
      0x278 \quad 0x2800
                         CMP R0,#+0
 \
      0x27A 0xD142
                         BNE.N??main 16
      122
                   blinks = 0; // reset the blink count for reset
 \
      0x27C 0x6078
                         STR
                               R0,[R7, #+4]
      123
 \
            ??main 14: (+1)
 \
      0x27E 0x2101
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+1
 \
      0x280 \quad 0x4640
                         MOV R0,R8
 \
      0x282 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL GPIO ReadPin
                         BL
 \
      0x286 \quad 0x7028
                         STRB R0,[R5, #+0]
 \
      0x288 0x2102
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+2
```

```
MOV R0,R8
      0x28A 0x4640
 \
      0x28C 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL GPIO ReadPin
 \
      0x290 0x7068
                        STRB R0,[R5, #+1]
 \
      0x292 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
      0x294 0x1D28
                        ADDS R0,R5,#+4
      0x296 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Stop
                        LDRB R1,[R5, #+0]
 \
      0x29A \quad 0x7829
      0x29C 0x6838
                        LDR R0,[R7, \#+0]
                        CMP R1,#+1
      0x29E 0x2901
      0x2A0 0xD0EA
                               BEQ.N??main 15
      124
      125
      126
                  // the start sequence
      127
                  else if (((START == GPIO PIN RESET) && (state == 0)) && (blinks <
7)){
      0x2A2 0x2900
 \
                        CMP R1,#+0
 \
      0x2A4 0xBF08
                        IT
                               EQ
 \
      0x2A6 0x2800
                        CMPEQ
                                     R0,#+0
 \
      0x2A8 0xD12B
                               BNE.N??main 16
 \
      0x2AA 0x6878
                        LDR R0,[R7, #+4]
 \
      0x2AC 0x2806
                        CMP R0,#+6
      0x2AE 0xDCE6
 \
                               BGT.N??main 14
      128
                  TIM2 -> ARR = 500000; // the timer will trigger every half second
      0x2B0 0x....
                        LDR.NR1,??DataTable1 14
      0x2B2 0xF8CB 0x102C
                               STR
                                     R1,[R11, #+44]
      129
                  TIM1 -> PSC = 50-1;
 \
      0x2B6 0x2031
                        MOVS
                                     R0,\#+49
                               STR R0,[R10, #+40]
      0x2B8 0xF8CA 0x0028
      130
                  TIM1 -> ARR = 100; // 1MHz / 5kHz = 100 ticks/5kHz wave
      0x2BC 0x2164
 \
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+100
      0x2BE 0xF8CA 0x102C
                               STR
                                     R1,[R10, #+44]
      131
                  TIM1 -> CCR1 = 50; // 100/2 = 50 = 50\% duty cycle
 \
      0x2C2 0x2032
                        MOVS
                                     R0,#+50
 \
      0x2C4 0xF8CA 0x0034
                               STR R0,[R10, #+52]
      132
                  HAL TIM OC Start IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // start the
blinking
 \
      0x2C8 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine4
                  HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // start the buzzer
      133
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 13: (+1)
 \
 \
      0x2CC 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
```

```
\
      0x2CE 0x1D28
                               ADDS R0,R5,#+4
      0x2D0 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Start
      134
                  if (blinks == 6){
      0x2D4 0x6878
                        LDR R0,[R7, #+4]
                         CMP R0,#+6
      0x2D6 0x2806
      0x2D8 0xD1D1
                               BNE.N??main 14
      135
                  HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the blink
interrupt
      0x2DA 0x.... 0x.... BL
 \
                               ?Subroutine5
                  TIM8 -> ARR = 1667;
      136
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 15: (+1)
 \
 \
                               MOVW
      0x2DE 0xF240 0x6083
                                           R0,#+1667
 \
      0x2E2 0x62E0
                         STR
                               R0,[R4, #+44]
      137
                  TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834;
 \
      0x2E4 0xF240 0x3142
                               MOVW
                                           R1,#+834
      0x2E8 0x6361
                         STR
                               R1,[R4, #+52]
                  HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim8, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the
      138
output
      0x2EA 0x4648
 \
                         MOV R0,R9
      0x2EC 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
 \
      0x2EE 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Start
      139
                  HAL TIM IC Start IT(&htim4, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the
input compare
 \
      0x2F2 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
 \
      0x2F4 0x4630
                         MOV R0,R6
      0x2F6 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL TIM IC Start IT
 \
                        BL
      140
                  state++; // goto next state after 6 blinks
 \
      0x2FA 0x6838
                        LDR R0,[R7, #+0]
 \
      0x2FC 0x1C40
                        ADDS R0,R0,#+1
 \
            ??main 17: (+1)
 \
      0x2FE 0x6038
                         STR
                               R0,[R7, #+0]
 \
      0x300 0xE7BD
                               B.N
                                     ??main 14
      141
                  }
      142
                  }
      143
      144
                  // the PWM generation
                  else if (state == 1 && STOP == 1){
      145
            ??main 16: (+1)
 \
 \
      0x302 0x7869
                        LDRB R1,[R5, #+1]
 \
      0x304 0x2801
                        CMP R0,#+1
```

```
0x306 0xBF08
                         IT
                               EQ
      0x308 0x2901
                         CMPEQ
                                     R1,#+1
      0x30A 0xD156
                         BNE.N??main 18
                   blinks = 0; // reset the blink counter
      146
      0x30C 0x2000
                         MOVS
                                      R0,#+0
      0x30E 0x6078
                         STR R0,[R7, #+4]
      147
                   HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn off the
buzzer
      0x310 0x2100
 \
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
      0x312 0x1D28
                         ADDS R0,R5,#+4
      0x314 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Stop
                   HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 2, GPIO PIN SET); // turn
      148
on the IR LED
      0x318 0x2201
                         MOVS
                                      R2,#+1
      0x31A 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine8
      149
                   if \{\text{freq} > 6300\}
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 24: (+1)
      0x31E 0xED97 0x0A02
                               VLDR S0,[R7, #+8]
 \
      0x322 0xEDDF 0x....
                               VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1
 \
      0x326 0x.... 0x.... BL
                               ?Subroutine10
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 29: (+1)
 \
                               BLT.N ??main 19
      0x32A 0xDB02
      150
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 167; // 1667/10 = 167 for 10\% duty cycle
                                      R0,#+167
      0x32C 0x20A7
                         MOVS
            ??main 20: (+1)
 \
      0x32E 0x6360
                         STR
                               R0,[R4, #+52]
      0x330 0xE7A5
                         B.N
                               ??main 14
      151
                   }
                   else if (freq > 6100)
      152
 \
            ??main 19: (+1)
      0x332 0xEDDF 0x....
                               VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 1
 \
      0x336 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine10
 \
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 30: (+1)
 \
      0x33A 0xBFA8
                               IT
                                     GE
 \
      0x33C 0xF44F 0x70A7
                               MOVGE
                                            R0,#+334
      153
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 334; // 1667/5 = 334 for 20% duty cycle
      0x340 0xDAF5
                               BGE.N??main 20
 \
      154
      155
                   else if (freq > 5900){
      0x342 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 2
```

```
\
    0x346 0x.... 0x....
                       BL
                              ?Subroutine10
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 31: (+1)
                                    GE
\
    0x34A 0xBFA8
                              IT
    0x34C 0xF44F 0x70FA
                              MOVGE
                                           R0,#+500
                 TIM8 -> CCR1 = 500; // 1667 * .3 = 500 for 30\% duty cycle
                              BGE.N??main 20
    0x350 0xDAED
     157
                 }
     158
                 else if (freq > 5700){
    0x352 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 3
    0x356 0x.... 0x.... BL
                              ?Subroutine10
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 32: (+1)
\
    0x35A 0xBFA8
                              IT
                                    GE
    0x35C 0xF240 0x209B
                              MOVWGE R0,#+667
                 TIM8 -> CCR1 = 667; // 1667 * .4 = 667 for 40% duty cycle
    0x360 0xDAE5
                              BGE.N??main 20
\
     160
                 }
                 else if (freq > 5500)
    161
    0x362 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 4
\
    0x366 0x.... 0x....
                       BL
                              ?Subroutine10
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 33: (+1)
\
                              IT
                                    GE
    0x36A 0xBFA8
                              MOVWGE R0,#+834
\
    0x36C 0xF240 0x3042
    162
                 TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834; // 1667 * .5 = 834 for 50% duty cycle
    0x370 0xDADD
                              BGE.N??main 20
     163
    164
                 else if (freq > 5300)
\
    0x372 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 5
    0x376 0x.... 0x....
                              ?Subroutine10
                       BL
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 34: (+1)
\
    0x37A 0xBFA8
                              IT
                                    GE
\
    0x37C 0xF44F 0x707A
                              MOVGE
                                           R0,#+1000
    165
                 TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1000; // 1667 * .6 = 1000 for 60\% duty cycle
    0x380 0xDAD5
                              BGE.N??main 20
\
     166
    167
                 else if (freq > 5100)
    0x382 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 6
\
    0x386 0x.... 0x....
                              ?Subroutine10
                       BL
\
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 35: (+1)
\
    0x38A 0xBFA8
                              IT
                                    GE
\
    0x38C 0xF240 0x408F
                              MOVWGE R0,#+1167
```

```
168
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1167; // 1667 * .7 = 1167 for 70% duty cycle
 \
                                BGE.N??main 20
      0x390 0xDACD
      169
                   }
      170
                   else if (freq > 4900)
      0x392 0xEDDF 0x....
                               VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 7
      0x396 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                                ?Subroutine10
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 36: (+1)
 \
      0x39A 0xBFA8
                               IT
                                      GE
      0x39C 0xF240 0x5036
                               MOVWGE R0,#+1334
      171
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1334; // 1667 * .8 = 1334 for 80% duty cycle
 \
      0x3A0 0xDAC5
                                BGE.N??main 20
      172
                   }
      173
                   else if (freq > 4700)
      0x3A2 0xEDDF 0x....
                                VLDR.W S1,??DataTable1 8
      0x3A6 0x.... 0x.... BL
 \
                                ?Subroutine10
 \
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 37: (+1)
 \
      0x3AA 0xBFA8
                               IT
                                      GE
 \
      0x3AC 0xF240 0x50DC
                               MOVWGE R0,#+1500
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 1500; // 1667 * .9 = 1500 for 90% duty cycle
      174
      0x3B0 0xDABD
                                BGE.N??main 20
      175
                   }
      176
                   else {
      177
                   TIM8 -> CCR1 = 834; // 1667 * .5 = 834 for 50% duty cycle
      0x3B2 0xF240 0x3142
                                MOVW
                                            R1,#+834
 \
      0x3B6 0x6361
                         STR
                               R1,[R4, #+52]
 \
            ??main 21: (+1)
      0x3B8 0xE761
                         B.N
                                ??main 14
                   // shouldn't get here, just in case
      178
      179
                   }
      180
                   }
      181
      182
                   // the stop sequence
      183
                   else if (STOP == 0 \&\& state == 1) {
            ??main 18: (+1)
                         CMP R1,#+0
      0x3BA 0x2900
 \
      0x3BC 0xBF08
                               IT
                                      EQ
 \
      0x3BE 0x2801
                         CMPEQ
                                      R0,#+1
      0x3C0 0xD1FA
                               BNE.N??main 21
      184
                   HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim4, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the input
capture
```

```
\
      0x3C2 0x4630
                         MOV R0,R6
      0x3C4 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM OC_Stop_IT
                  HAL TIM PWM Stop(&htim8, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the output
      185
                                     R1,#+0
      0x3C8 0x2100
                         MOVS
      0x3CA 0x4648
                         MOV R0,R9
      0x3CC 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL TIM PWM Stop
                        BL
                  HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 2, GPIO PIN RESET); //
      186
turn off the IR LED
                         MOVS
                                     R2.#+0
      0x3D0 0x2200
      0x3D2 0x.... 0x....
 \
                         BL
                               ?Subroutine8
                  TIM1 -> ARR = 90:
      187
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 23: (+1)
      0x3D6 0x205A
                         MOVS
                                     R0,#+90
 \
      0x3D8 0xF8CA 0x002C
                               STR
                                     R0,[R10, #+44]
      188
                  TIM1 -> CCR1 = 45;
      0x3DC 0x212D
                               MOVS
                                            R1,#+45
      0x3DE 0xF8CA 0x1034
                               STR R1,[R10, #+52]
                  HAL TIM PWM Start(&htim1, TIM CHANNEL 1); // turn on the
      189
buzzer
 \
      0x3E2 0x1D28
                         ADDS R0,R5,#+4
 \
      0x3E4 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                     R1,#+0
      0x3E6 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL TIM PWM Start
 \
      190
                  TIM2 -> ARR = 250000; // the timer will trigger every quarter second
      0x3EA 0x....
                         LDR.NR0,??DataTable1 16
      0x3EC 0xF8CB 0x002C
                               STR R0,[R11, #+44]
                  HAL TIM OC Start IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL_1); // start blinking
      191
the light
      0x3F0 0x.... 0x....
                               ?Subroutine4
                        BL
      192
      193
      194
                  if (blinks == 10)
 \
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 12: (+1)
 \
      0x3F4 0x6878
                         LDR R0,[R7, #+4]
 \
      0x3F6 0x280A
                         CMP R0,#+10
      0x3F8 0xD1DE
                               BNE.N??main 21
      195
                  HAL TIM OC Stop IT(&htim2, TIM CHANNEL 1); // stop the
blinking at 10 blinks
      0x3FA 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                               ?Subroutine5
      196
                  state = 0; // restart the process
 \
            ??CrossCallReturnLabel 14: (+1)
```

```
\
    0x3FE 0x2000
                        MOVS
                                      R0,\#+0
     0x400 0xE77D
                        B.N
                               ??main 17
     197
                  }
     198
                  }
     199
     200
                  /* USER CODE END WHILE */
     201
     202
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
     203
     204
                  /* USER CODE END 3 */
     205
                  }
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
\
\
           ?Subroutine10: (+1)
     0x0 0xEEB4 0x0A60
                               VCMP.F32 S0,S1
     0x4 0xEEF1 0xFA10
                               FMSTAT
     0x8 0x4770
                        BX
                               LR
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
\
           ?Subroutine8: (+1)
\
     0x0 0x2104
                        MOVS
                                      R1,#+4
\
           ??Subroutine8 0: (+1)
\
     0x2 \quad 0x4640
                        MOV R0,R8
     0x4 0x.... 0x....
\
                               HAL GPIO WritePin
                        B.W
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
\
           ?Subroutine5: (+1)
\
     0x0 \ 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x2 0xF105 0x004C
                               ADD R0,R5,#+76
\
     0x6 0x.... 0x....
                               HAL TIM OC Stop IT
                        B.W
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
           ?Subroutine4: (+1)
\
     0x0 \ 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                      R1,\#+0
     0x2 0xF105 0x004C
                               ADD R0,R5,#+76
                               HAL TIM OC Start IT
     0x6 0x.... 0x....
                        B.W
     206
     207
                  /**
     208
                  * @brief System Clock Configuration
     209
                  * @retval None
```

```
*/
    210
\
                 In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
           void SystemClock Config(void)
    211
    212
           SystemClock Config: (+1)
    0x0 \ 0xB580
                        PUSH {R7,LR}
    0x2 0xB092
                        SUB SP,SP,#+72
    0x4 \ 0x2230
                        MOVS
                                    R2,#+48
    0x6 0x2100
                        MOVS
                                    R1,\#+0
    0x8 0xA806
                        ADD R0,SP,#+24
    0xA 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              memset
    0xE 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              ?Subroutine3
    213
                 RCC OscInitTypeDef RCC OscInitStruct = {0};
    214
                 RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
    215
    216
                 /** Configure the main internal regulator output voltage
    217
    218
                   HAL RCC PWR CLK ENABLE();
           ??CrossCallReturnLabel 11: (+1)
    0x12 0x2000
                        MOVS
                                    R0,\#+0
    0x14 0x9000
                        STR R0,[SP, #+0]
    219
HAL PWR VOLTAGESCALING CONFIG(PWR REGULATOR VOLTAGE SCALE3);
     220
                 /** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
    221
    222
                 * in the RCC OscInitTypeDef structure.
     223
                 */
    224
                 RCC OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC OSCILLATORTYPE HSE;
    225
                 RCC OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC HSE ON;
\
    0x16 0xF44F 0x3380
                              MOV R3,#+65536
\
    0x1A 0x....
                       LDR.NR0,??DataTable1 17
    0x1C 0x6801
                       LDR
                              R1,[R0, #+0]
    0x1E 0xF041 0x5180
                              ORR R1,R1,#0x10000000
\
    0x22 0x6001
                        STR
                              R1,[R0,\#+0]
\
    0x24 0x2100
                                    R1,#+0
                        MOVS
\
    0x26 0x6800
                        LDR R0,[R0, #+0]
\
    0x28 0xF000 0x5080
                              AND R0,R0,#0x10000000
\
    0x2C 0x9000
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+0]
\
    0x2E 0x9800
                       LDR
                              R0,[SP, #+0]
```

```
0x30 0x....
                       LDR.NR0,??DataTable1 18
\
    0x32 0x9100
                       STR
                             R1,[SP, #+0]
\
    0x34 0x2101
                       MOVS
                                    R1,#+1
\
    0x36 0x6802
                       LDR R2,[R0, #+0]
    0x38 0xF361 0x328F
                             BFI
                                    R2,R1,#+14,#+2
    0x3C 0x6002
                       STR
                             R2,[R0, #+0]
    0x3E 0x2201
\
                       MOVS
                                    R2,#+1
    0x40 \quad 0x6800
                       LDR R0,[R0, #+0]
    0x42 0xF400 0x4040
                             AND R0,R0,#0xC000
    0x46 0x9000
                       STR
                             R0,[SP, #+0]
    226
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC PLL ON;
    227
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC PLLSOURCE HSE;
    228
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 4;
    229
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 100;
    230
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC PLLP DIV2;
    231
                 RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 4;
    232
                 if (HAL RCC OscConfig(&RCC OscInitStruct) != HAL OK)
    0x48 0xA806
                       ADD R0,SP,#+24
    0x4A 0x9900
                       LDR R1,[SP, #+0]
\
    0x4C 0x9206
                       STR
                             R2,[SP, #+24]
    0x4E 0x2102
                       MOVS
                                    R1,#+2
\
    0x50 0xF44F 0x0280
                             MOV R2,#+4194304
\
    0x54 0x910C
                       STR
                             R1,[SP, #+48]
\
    0x56 0x920D
                       STR
                             R2,[SP, #+52]
\
    0x58 \ 0x2104
                       MOVS
                                    R1,#+4
\
    0x5A 0x2264
                       MOVS
                                    R2,#+100
\
    0x5C 0x910E
                       STR
                             R1,[SP, #+56]
\
    0x5E 0x920F
                       STR
                             R2,[SP, #+60]
\
    0x60 0x2102
                       MOVS
                                    R1,\#+2
\
    0x62 0x2204
                       MOVS
                                    R2,#+4
\
    0x64 0x9307
                       STR
                            R3,[SP, #+28]
\
    0x66 0x9110
                       STR
                            R1,[SP, #+64]
\
    0x68 0x9211
                       STR
                             R2,[SP, #+68]
\
    0x6A 0x.... 0x....
                       BL
                             HAL RCC OscConfig
    0x6E 0xB108
                       CBZ.NR0,??SystemClock Config 0
    233
                 Error Handler();
    234
    0x70 0xB672
                       CPSID I
\
           ??SystemClock Config 1: (+1)
\
    0x72 0xE7FE
                       B.N
                             ??SystemClock Config 1
```

```
235
                  }
      236
                  /** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks
      237
      238
      239
                  RCC ClkInitStruct.ClockType =
RCC CLOCKTYPE HCLK|RCC CLOCKTYPE SYSCLK
      240
|RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK1|RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK2;
                  RCC ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource =
RCC SYSCLKSOURCE PLLCLK;
            ??SystemClock Config 0: (+1)
                                    R1,#+2
      0x74 0x2102
                        MOVS
 \
      0x76 0x9102
                        STR R1,[SP, #+8]
      0x78 0x200F
                        MOVS
                                    R0,\#+15
      242
                  RCC ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC SYSCLK DIV1;
      243
                  RCC ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV4;
      0x7A 0xF44F 0x51A0
                              MOV R1,#+5120
     0x7E 0x9001
                        STR
                              R0,[SP, #+4]
     0x80 0x2200
                        MOVS
                                    R2,#+0
 \
      0x82 0x9104
                             R1,[SP, #+16]
                        STR
      244
                  RCC ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV4;
      0x84 0x9105
                        STR
                              R1,[SP, #+20]
      0x86 0x9203
                        STR
                              R2,[SP, #+12]
      245
      246
                  if (HAL RCC ClockConfig(&RCC ClkInitStruct,
FLASH LATENCY 3) != HAL OK)
 \
      0x88 0x2103
                        MOVS
                                    R1,#+3
      0x8A 0xA801
                        ADD R0,SP,#+4
      0x8C 0x.... 0x....
                              HAL RCC ClockConfig
 \
                        BL
      0x90 0xB108
                        CBZ.NR0,??SystemClock Config 2
      247
      248
                  Error Handler();
                        CPSID I
      0x92 \quad 0xB672
 \
 \
            ??SystemClock Config 3: (+1)
                              ??SystemClock Config 3
      0x94 0xE7FE
                        B.N
      249
      250
            ??SystemClock Config 2: (+1)
 \
 \
      0x96 0xB013
                        ADD SP,SP,#+76
      0x98 0xBD00
                        POP
                              {PC}
```

```
In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
            ?Subroutine3: (+1)
      0x0 0x2214
                         MOVS
                                      R2,#+20
      0x2 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,\#+0
      0x4 0xA801
                         ADD R0,SP,#+4
      0x6 0x.... 0x....
                         B.W
                                memset
      251
                   /**
      252
      253
                   * @brief TIM1 Initialization Function
      254
                   * @param None
      255
                   * @retval None
      256
      257
                   static void MX_TIM1_Init(void)
      258
                   {
      259
      260
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 0 */
      261
      262
                   /* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 0 */
      263
      264
                   TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
      265
                   TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = \{0\};
      266
                   TIM BreakDeadTimeConfigTypeDef sBreakDeadTimeConfig = {0};
      267
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 1 */
      268
      269
      270
                   /* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 1 */
      271
                   htim1.Instance = TIM1;
      272
                   htim 1.Init.Prescaler = 50;
      273
                   htim1.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
      274
                   htim1.Init.Period = 200;
                   htim1.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
      275
      276
                   htim1.Init.RepetitionCounter = 0;
      277
                   htim1.Init.AutoReloadPreload =
TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
      278
                   if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim1) != HAL OK)
      279
      280
                   Error Handler();
      281
      282
                   sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
```

```
283
                  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode =
TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
                  if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim1,
      284
&sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      285
      286
                  Error Handler();
      287
                  }
                  sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE PWM1;
      288
      289
                  sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
      290
                  sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
      291
                  sConfigOC.OCNPolarity = TIM OCNPOLARITY HIGH;
      292
                  sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
      293
                  sConfigOC.OCIdleState = TIM OCIDLESTATE RESET;
      294
                  sConfigOC.OCNIdleState = TIM OCNIDLESTATE RESET;
      295
                  if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel(&htim1, &sConfigOC,
TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      296
      297
                  Error Handler();
      298
                  }
      299
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateRunMode = TIM OSSR DISABLE;
      300
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateIDLEMode = TIM OSSI DISABLE;
      301
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.LockLevel = TIM LOCKLEVEL OFF;
      302
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.DeadTime = 0;
      303
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakState = TIM BREAK DISABLE;
      304
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakPolarity =
TIM BREAKPOLARITY HIGH;
      305
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.AutomaticOutput =
TIM AUTOMATICOUTPUT DISABLE;
      306
                  if (HAL TIMEx ConfigBreakDeadTime(&htim1,
&sBreakDeadTimeConfig) != HAL OK)
      307
      308
                  Error Handler();
      309
      310
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 Init 2 */
      311
      312
                  /* USER CODE END TIM1 Init 2 */
      313
                  HAL TIM MspPostInit(&htim1);
      314
      315
                  }
      316
```

```
/**
      317
      318
                   * @brief TIM2 Initialization Function
      319
                   * @param None
      320
                   * @retval None
      321
                   */
      322
                   static void MX TIM2 Init(void)
      323
                   {
      324
      325
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 0 */
      326
      327
                   /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 0 */
      328
      329
                   TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
      330
                   TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = \{0\};
      331
      332
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 1 */
      333
      334
                   /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 1 */
      335
                   htim2.Instance = TIM2;
      336
                   htim2.Init.Prescaler = 50;
      337
                   htim2.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
      338
                   htim2.Init.Period = 500000;
      339
                   htim2.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
      340
                   htim2.Init.AutoReloadPreload =
TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
                   if (HAL TIM OC Init(&htim2) != HAL OK)
      341
      342
      343
                   Error Handler();
      344
      345
                   sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
      346
                   sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode =
TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
      347
                   if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim2,
&sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      348
                   {
      349
                   Error Handler();
      350
      351
                   sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE TIMING;
      352
                   sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
      353
                   sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
```

```
354
                   sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
      355
                   if (HAL TIM OC ConfigChannel(&htim2, &sConfigOC,
TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      356
                   {
      357
                   Error Handler();
      358
      359
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 Init 2 */
      360
      361
                   /* USER CODE END TIM2 Init 2 */
      362
      363
                   }
      364
      365
                   /**
      366
                   * @brief TIM4 Initialization Function
      367
                   * @param None
                   * @retval None
      368
      369
                   */
                   static void MX_TIM4 Init(void)
      370
      371
                   {
      372
      373
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 0 */
      374
      375
                   /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 0 */
      376
      377
                   TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
      378
                   TIM IC InitTypeDef sConfigIC = {0};
      379
      380
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 1 */
      381
      382
                   /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 1 */
      383
                   htim4.Instance = TIM4;
      384
                   htim 4.Init.Prescaler = 0;
      385
                   htim4.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
      386
                   htim 4.Init.Period = 65535;
      387
                   htim4.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
      388
                   htim4.Init.AutoReloadPreload =
TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
      389
                   if (HAL TIM IC Init(&htim4) != HAL OK)
      390
      391
                   Error Handler();
```

```
392
                   }
      393
                   sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
      394
                   sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode =
TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
      395
                   if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim4,
&sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      396
      397
                   Error Handler();
      398
      399
                   sConfigIC.ICPolarity =
TIM INPUTCHANNELPOLARITY BOTHEDGE;
                   sConfigIC.ICSelection = TIM ICSELECTION DIRECTTI;
      400
      401
                   sConfigIC.ICPrescaler = TIM ICPSC DIV1;
      402
                   sConfigIC.ICFilter = 0;
      403
                   if (HAL TIM IC ConfigChannel(&htim4, &sConfigIC,
TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      404
      405
                   Error Handler();
      406
      407
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 Init 2 */
      408
      409
                  /* USER CODE END TIM4 Init 2 */
      410
      411
            }
      412
      413
                   /**
      414
                   * @brief TIM8 Initialization Function
      415
                   * @param None
                   * @retval None
      416
      417
      418
                   static void MX TIM8 Init(void)
      419
                   {
      420
      421
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 0 */
      422
      423
                   /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 0 */
      424
      425
                   TIM MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
      426
                   TIM OC InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
      427
                   TIM BreakDeadTimeConfigTypeDef sBreakDeadTimeConfig = {0};
```

```
428
      429
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 1 */
      430
      431
                  /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 1 */
      432
                  htim8.Instance = TIM8;
      433
                  htim 8.Init.Prescaler = 0;
      434
                  htim8.Init.CounterMode = TIM COUNTERMODE UP;
      435
                  htim8.Init.Period = 65535;
      436
                  htim8.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
      437
                  htim8.Init.RepetitionCounter = 0;
      438
                  htim8.Init.AutoReloadPreload =
TIM AUTORELOAD PRELOAD DISABLE;
                  if (HAL TIM PWM Init(&htim8) != HAL OK)
      439
      440
      441
                  Error Handler();
      442
                  }
      443
                  sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM TRGO RESET;
      444
                  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode =
TIM MASTERSLAVEMODE DISABLE;
                  if (HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim8,
      445
&sMasterConfig) != HAL OK)
      446
      447
                  Error Handler();
      448
                  }
      449
                  sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM OCMODE PWM1;
      450
                  sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
      451
                  sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM OCPOLARITY HIGH;
      452
                  sConfigOC.OCNPolarity = TIM OCNPOLARITY HIGH;
                  sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM OCFAST DISABLE;
      453
                  sConfigOC.OCIdleState = TIM OCIDLESTATE RESET;
      454
      455
                  sConfigOC.OCNIdleState = TIM OCNIDLESTATE RESET;
      456
                  if (HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel(&htim8, &sConfigOC,
TIM CHANNEL 1) != HAL OK)
      457
      458
                  Error Handler();
      459
                  }
      460
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateRunMode = TIM OSSR DISABLE;
      461
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.OffStateIDLEMode = TIM OSSI DISABLE;
      462
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.LockLevel = TIM LOCKLEVEL OFF;
      463
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.DeadTime = 0;
```

```
464
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakState = TIM BREAK DISABLE;
      465
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.BreakPolarity =
TIM BREAKPOLARITY HIGH;
                  sBreakDeadTimeConfig.AutomaticOutput =
      466
TIM AUTOMATICOUTPUT DISABLE;
                  if (HAL TIMEx ConfigBreakDeadTime(&htim8,
      467
&sBreakDeadTimeConfig) != HAL OK)
      468
      469
                  Error Handler();
      470
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM8 Init 2 */
      471
      472
      473
                  /* USER CODE END TIM8 Init 2 */
      474
                  HAL TIM MspPostInit(&htim8);
      475
      476
                  }
      477
                  /**
      478
      479
                  * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
      480
                  * @param None
                  * @retval None
      481
      482
                  */
      483
                  static void MX GPIO Init(void)
      484
      485
                  GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
      486
      487
                  /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
      488
                    HAL RCC GPIOH CLK ENABLE();
                  __HAL_RCC_GPIOE_CLK_ENABLE();
      489
      490
                    HAL RCC GPIOD CLK ENABLE();
      491
                    HAL RCC GPIOC CLK ENABLE();
      492
      493
                  /*Configure GPIO pin Output Level */
                  HAL GPIO WritePin(GPIOD, IR LED Pin|LED Pin,
      494
GPIO PIN RESET);
      495
      496
                  /*Configure GPIO pins : Start Pin Stop Pin */
      497
                  GPIO InitStruct.Pin = Start Pin|Stop Pin;
                  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE INPUT;
      498
      499
                  GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
```

```
500
                    HAL GPIO Init(GPIOD, &GPIO InitStruct);
      501
      502
                    /*Configure GPIO pins : IR LED Pin LED Pin */
      503
                    GPIO InitStruct.Pin = IR LED Pin|LED Pin;
      504
                    GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE OUTPUT PP;
      505
                    GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
                    GPIO InitStruct.Speed = GPIO SPEED FREQ LOW;
      506
      507
                    HAL GPIO Init(GPIOD, &GPIO InitStruct);
      508
      509
                    }
      510
      511
             /* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
      512
      513
                    /* USER CODE END 4 */
      514
                    /**
      515
      516
                    * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
                    * @retval None
      517
      518
                    */
                    In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
      519
                    void Error Handler(void)
      520
                    {
                    /* USER CODE BEGIN Error Handler Debug */
      521
      522
                    /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return
state */
      523
                      disable irq();
             Error Handler: (+1)
      0x0 0xB672
                          CPSIDI
      524
                   while (1)
             ??Error Handler 0: (+1)
      0x2 0xE7FE
                          B.N
                                 ??Error Handler 0
      525
                    {
      526
      527
                    /* USER CODE END Error Handler Debug */
      528
                    }
                    In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
             ?Subroutine9: (+1)
      0x0 0x4669
                          MOV R1,SP
```

```
\
    0x2 0x.... 0x....
                        B.W
                               HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
\
\
           ?Subroutine7: (+1)
\
     0x0 0x221C
                         MOVS
                                      R2,\#+28
     0x2 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,\#+0
\
     0x4 0xA80A
                         ADD R0,SP,#+40
     0x6 0x.... 0x....
                         B.W
                               memset
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
           ?Subroutine6: (+1)
     0x0 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x2 0x9100
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+0]
     0x4 0x9101
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+4]
\
     0x6 0x4770
                         BX
                               LR
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
           ?Subroutine2: (+1)
\
\
    0x0 0x2220
                         MOVS
                                      R2,#+32
\
           ??Subroutine2 0: (+1)
\
     0x2 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x4 0xA802
                         ADD R0,SP,#+8
\
     0x6 0x.... 0x....
                         B.W
                               memset
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
\
           ?Subroutine1: (+1)
\
     0x0 0x2208
                         MOVS
                                      R2,#+8
\
    0x2 0x2100
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
     0x4 0x4668
\
                         MOV R0,SP
     0x6 0x.... 0x....
\
                        B.W
                               memset
\
                  In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
           ?Subroutine0: (+1)
    0x0 0x2060
                                      R0,#+96
\
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+0
\
     0x2 0x2100
                         MOVS
\
    0x4 0x900A
                         STR
                               R0,[SP, #+40]
                               R1,[SP, #+44]
\
    0x6 0x910B
                         STR
\
    0x8 0x2200
                         MOVS
                                      R2,#+0
\
     0xA 0x910D
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+52]
\
     0xC 0x910F
                         STR
                               R1,[SP, #+60]
```

```
0xE 0x920C
                         STR R2,[SP, #+48]
     0x10 0x920E
                         STR R2,[SP, #+56]
     0x12 0x9210
                         STR
                               R2,[SP, #+64]
     0x14 0xA90A
                         ADD R1,SP,#+40
     0x16 \quad 0x4770
                         BX
                               LR
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1:
\
     0x0 0x45C4'E001
                         DC32 0x45c4e001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
           ??DataTable1 1:
     0x0 0x45BE'A001 DC32 0x45bea001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 2:
     0x0 0x45B8'6001
                         DC32 0x45b86001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 3:
     0x0 0x45B2'2001
                         DC32 0x45b22001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 4:
     0x0 0x45AB'E001 DC32 0x45abe001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 5:
     0x0 0x45A5'A001 DC32 0x45a5a001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 6:
     0x0 0x459F'6001
                         DC32 0x459f6001
\
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 7:
     0x0 0x4599'2001
                         DC32 0x45992001
                  In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
           ??DataTable1 8:
```

```
\
     0x0 0x4592'E001
                         DC32 0x4592e001
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 9:
\
     0x0 0x4002'3830
                         DC32 0x40023830
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 10:
\
     0x0 0x4002'0C00 DC32 0x40020c00
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 11:
     0x0 0x....'....
                         DC32 START
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable1 12:
\
     0x0 0x4000'0800
                         DC32 0x40000800
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 13:
\
     0x0 0x4001'0000
                         DC32 0x40010000
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable1 14:
\
     0x0 0x0007'A120 DC32 0x7a120
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable1_15:
\
     0x0 0x4001'0400
                         DC32 0x40010400
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 16:
     0x0 0x0003'D090 DC32 0x3d090
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable1 17:
     0x0 0x4002'3840
                         DC32 0x40023840
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable1 18:
```

```
0x0 0x4000'7000
                           DC32 0x40007000
       529
       530
                     #ifdef USE FULL ASSERT
       531
       532
                     * @brief Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
                            where the assert param error has occurred.
       533
                     * @param file: pointer to the source file name
       534
                     * @param line: assert param error line source number
       535
                     * @retval None
       536
       537
                     */
       538
                     void assert failed(uint8 t *file, uint32 t line)
       539
       540
                    /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
       541
                     /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line
number,
                     ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
       542
       543
                     /* USER CODE END 6 */
       544
       545
                     #endif /* USE FULL ASSERT */
```

Maximum stack usage in bytes:

.cstack Function

```
0 Error Handler
80 SystemClock Config
80 -> HAL RCC ClockConfig
80 -> HAL RCC OscConfig
80 -> memset
104 main
104 -> Error Handler
104 -> HAL GPIO Init
104 -> HAL GPIO ReadPin
104 -> HAL GPIO WritePin
104 -> HAL Init
104 -> HAL TIMEx ConfigBreakDeadTime
104 -> HAL TIMEx MasterConfigSynchronization
104 -> HAL TIM IC ConfigChannel
104 -> HAL TIM IC Init
104 -> HAL TIM IC Start IT
```

- 104 -> HAL TIM MspPostInit
- 104 -> HAL TIM OC ConfigChannel
- 104 -> HAL TIM OC Init
- 104 -> HAL TIM OC Start IT
- 104 -> HAL TIM OC Stop IT
- 104 -> HAL TIM PWM ConfigChannel
- 104 -> HAL TIM PWM Init
- 104 -> HAL TIM PWM Start
- 104 -> HAL_TIM_PWM_Stop
- 104 -> SystemClock Config
- 104 -> memset

Section sizes:

Bytes Function/Label

- 4 ??DataTable1
- 4 ??DataTable1 1
- 4 ??DataTable1 10
- 4 ??DataTable1 11
- 4 ??DataTable1 12
- 4 ??DataTable1 13
- 4 ??DataTable1 14
- 4 ??DataTable1 15
- 4 ??DataTable1 16
- 4 ??DataTable1 17
- 4 ??DataTable1 18
- 4 ??DataTable1 2
- 4 ??DataTable1 3
- 4 ??DataTable1 4
- 4 ??DataTable1 5
- 4 ??DataTable1 6
- 4 ??DataTable1 7
- 4 ??DataTable1 8
- 4 ??DataTable1 9
- 24 ?Subroutine0
- 10 ?Subroutine1
- 10 ?Subroutine10
- 10 ?Subroutine2

```
10 ?Subroutine4
       10 ?Subroutine5
      8 ?Subroutine6
      10 ?Subroutine7
      8 ?Subroutine8
      6 ?Subroutine9
      4 Error_Handler
      304 START
      STOP
      htim1
      htim2
      htim4
      htim8
      state
      blinks
      freq
      154 SystemClock_Config
 1'026 main
 304 bytes in section .data
1'376 bytes in section .text
1'376 bytes of CODE memory
 304 bytes of DATA memory
Errors: none
Warnings: none
```

It.1st

10 ?Subroutine3

```
#
      Cpu mode
                    = thumb
#
      Endian
                    = little
#
      Source file
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\stm32f4xx it.c
      Command line
#
      -f
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\stm32f4xx it.o.rsp
#
(S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\stm32f4xx it.c
      -D USE HAL DRIVER -D STM32F429xx -IC
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\List\Ap
plication\User\Core
#
      -о
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core
#
      --debug --endian=little --cpu=Cortex-M4 -e --fpu=VFPv4 sp
#
      --dlib config S:\School Work\arm\inc\c\DLib Config Full.h -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Core/Inc\
#
      -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/STM3
2F4xx HAL Driver/Inc\
#
      -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/STM3
2F4xx HAL Driver/Inc/Legacy\
#
      -I
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/CMSI
S/Device/ST/STM32F4xx/Include\
#
      -I
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM/../Drivers/CMSI
S/Include\
```

```
#
     -Ohz) --dependencies=n
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\stm32f4xx it.o.d
                 = C
#
     Locale
#
     List file
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\List\Ap
plication\User\Core\stm32f4xx it.lst
#
     Object file
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\EWARM\Project1\Obj\Ap
plication\User\Core\stm32f4xx it.o
     Runtime model:
#
     CPP Runtime = 1
#
     SystemLibrary = DLib
     dlib version = 6
#
#
      size limit = 32768|ARM.EW.LINKER
#
S:\School Work\Spring 2023\MicroconrollerApps\Project1\Project1\Core\Src\stm32f4xx it.c
           /* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
     1
     2
           /**
     3
****************************
     4
           * @file
                       stm32f4xx it.c
           * @brief Interrupt Service Routines.
     5
*********************************
     7
           * @attention
     8
     9
           * Copyright (c) 2023 STMicroelectronics.
                 * All rights reserved.
     10
     11
                 * This software is licensed under terms that can be found in the LICENSE
     12
file
     13
                 * in the root directory of this software component.
     14
                 * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
```

```
15
    16
******************************
    17
    18
         /* USER CODE END Header */
    19
         /* Includes -----*/
    20
    21
         #include "main.h"
    22
         #include "stm32f4xx it.h"
         /* Private includes -----*/
    23
    24
         /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
    25
         /* USER CODE END Includes */
    26
         /* Private typedef -----*/
    27
    28
         /* USER CODE BEGIN TD */
    29
    30
         /* USER CODE END TD */
    31
         /* Private define -----*/
    32
    33
         /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
    34
    35
         /* USER CODE END PD */
    36
         /* Private macro -----*/
    37
         /* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
    38
    39
    40
         /* USER CODE END PM */
    41
         /* Private variables -----*/
    42
         /* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
    43
              In section .bss, align 4
    44
         int upper = 0;
         upper:
    0x0
                  DS84
              In section .bss, align 4
    45
         float high pulse = 0;
         high pulse:
    0x0
                  DS84
```

```
46
          float low pulse = 0;
          low pulse:
     0x4
                     DS84
                In section .bss, align 4
     47
          int active time = 0;
          active time:
     0x0
                     DS84
     48
     49
          /* USER CODE END PV */
     50
          /* Private function prototypes -----*/
     51
     52
          /* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
     53
     54
          /* USER CODE END PFP */
     55
          /* Private user code -----*/
     56
     57
          /* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
     58
     59
          /* USER CODE END 0 */
     60
          /* External variables -----*/
     61
     62
          extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim1;
     63
          extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim2;
     64
          extern TIM HandleTypeDef htim4;
          /* USER CODE BEGIN EV */
     65
     66
          extern int state;
     67
          extern int blinks;
     68
          extern uint8 t START;
     69
          extern uint8 t STOP;
     70
          extern float freq;
     71
          /* USER CODE END EV */
     72
     73
/***********************
*/
     74
               Cortex-M4 Processor Interruption and Exception Handlers
                                                                */
     75
/*******************************
*/
```

```
/**
76
77
             * @brief This function handles Non maskable interrupt.
             */
78
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
79
      void NMI Handler(void)
80
      {
81
             /* USER CODE BEGIN NonMaskableInt IRQn 0 */
82
83
             /* USER CODE END NonMaskableInt IRQn 0 */
84
             /* USER CODE BEGIN NonMaskableInt IRQn 1 */
85
             while (1)
      NMI Handler: (+1)
      ??NMI Handler 0: (+1)
                          ??NMI Handler 0
0x0 0xE7FE
                   B.N
86
87
88
             /* USER CODE END NonMaskableInt IRQn 1 */
89
      }
90
91
      /**
92
             * @brief This function handles Hard fault interrupt.
93
             */
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
94
      void HardFault Handler(void)
95
      {
96
             /* USER CODE BEGIN HardFault IRQn 0 */
97
98
             /* USER CODE END HardFault IRQn 0 */
99
             while (1)
      HardFault Handler: (+1)
      ??HardFault Handler 0: (+1)
                          ??HardFault Handler 0
0x0 0xE7FE
                   B.N
100
101
             /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 HardFault IRQn 0 */
             /* USER CODE END W1 HardFault IRQn 0 */
102
103
104
             }
105
```

```
/**
106
107
             * @brief This function handles Memory management fault.
108
             */
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
109
             void MemManage Handler(void)
110
      {
111
             /* USER CODE BEGIN MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
112
113
             /* USER CODE END MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
114
             while (1)
      MemManage Handler: (+1)
      ??MemManage Handler 0: (+1)
0x0 0xE7FE
                   B.N
                          ??MemManage Handler 0
115
             {
116
             /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
117
            /* USER CODE END W1 MemoryManagement IRQn 0 */
118
119
      }
120
             /**
121
122
             * @brief This function handles Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault.
123
             */
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
124
             void BusFault Handler(void)
125
             {
126
             /* USER CODE BEGIN BusFault IRQn 0 */
127
128
            /* USER CODE END BusFault IRQn 0 */
129
             while (1)
      BusFault Handler: (+1)
      ??BusFault Handler 0: (+1)
0x0 0xE7FE
                   B.N
                          ??BusFault Handler 0
130
131
            /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 BusFault IRQn 0 */
             /* USER CODE END W1 BusFault IRQn 0 */
132
133
134
             }
135
```

```
/**
136
137
             * @brief This function handles Undefined instruction or illegal state.
             */
138
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
139
             void UsageFault Handler(void)
140
             {
141
             /* USER CODE BEGIN UsageFault IRQn 0 */
142
143
             /* USER CODE END UsageFault IRQn 0 */
144
             while (1)
      UsageFault Handler: (+1)
      ??UsageFault Handler 0: (+1)
0x0 0xE7FE
                    B.N
                          ??UsageFault Handler 0
145
             {
146
             /* USER CODE BEGIN W1 UsageFault IRQn 0 */
             /* USER CODE END W1 UsageFault IRQn 0 */
147
148
             }
149
             }
150
             /**
151
152
             * @brief This function handles System service call via SWI instruction.
153
             */
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
154
             void SVC Handler(void)
155
             {
156
             /* USER CODE BEGIN SVCall IRQn 0 */
157
158
             /* USER CODE END SVCall IRQn 0 */
159
             /* USER CODE BEGIN SVCall IRQn 1 */
160
161
             /* USER CODE END SVCall IRQn 1 */
162
      SVC Handler: (+1)
0x0 0x4770
                    BX
                          LR
163
164
             /**
165
             * @brief This function handles Debug monitor.
166
             */
```

```
In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
             void DebugMon Handler(void)
167
168
169
             /* USER CODE BEGIN DebugMonitor IRQn 0 */
170
             /* USER CODE END DebugMonitor IRQn 0 */
171
172
             /* USER CODE BEGIN DebugMonitor IRQn 1 */
173
174
             /* USER CODE END DebugMonitor IRQn 1 */
175
      DebugMon Handler: (+1)
0x0 0x4770
                   BX
                          LR
176
177
             /**
178
             * @brief This function handles Pendable request for system service.
179
             */
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
180
             void PendSV Handler(void)
181
182
             /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV IRQn 0 */
183
184
             /* USER CODE END PendSV IRQn 0 */
             /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV IRQn 1 */
185
186
187
             /* USER CODE END PendSV IRQn 1 */
188
             }
      PendSV Handler: (+1)
0x0 0x4770
                   BX
                          LR
189
190
             /**
191
             * @brief This function handles System tick timer.
192
             In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
             void SysTick Handler(void)
193
194
195
             /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 0 */
196
```

```
197
                    /* USER CODE END SysTick IRQn 0 */
      198
                    HAL IncTick();
             SysTick Handler: (+1)
      0x0 0x.... 0x....
                          B.W HAL IncTick
                    /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 1 */
      199
      200
      201
                    /* USER CODE END SysTick IRQn 1 */
      202
                    }
      203
      204
*/
      205
                    /* STM32F4xx Peripheral Interrupt Handlers
                                                                                */
      206
                    /* Add here the Interrupt Handlers for the used peripherals.
*/
                                                                                */
      207
                    /* For the available peripheral interrupt handler names,
      208
                    /* please refer to the startup file (startup stm32f4xx.s).
                                                                                */
      209
      210
             /**
      211
      212
                    * @brief This function handles TIM1 capture compare interrupt.
                    */
      213
                    In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
      214
                    void TIM1 CC IRQHandler(void)
      215
                    {
      216
                    /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 CC IRQn 0 */
      217
      218
                    /* USER CODE END TIM1 CC IRQn 0 */
      219
                    HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim1);
             TIM1 CC IRQHandler: (+1)
      0x0 0x....
                          LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 1
      0x2 0x.... 0x....
                          B.W
                                 HAL TIM IRQHandler
      220
                    /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM1 CC IRQn 1 */
      221
      222
                    /* USER CODE END TIM1 CC IRQn 1 */
      223
      224
```

```
/**
    225
    226
                  * @brief This function handles TIM2 global interrupt.
    227
                 */
                 In section .text, align 2, keep-with-next
    228
                 void TIM2 IRQHandler(void)
    229
                  {
           TIM2 IRQHandler: (+1)
    0x0 \ 0xB580
                        PUSH {R7,LR}
    230
                 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 IRQn 0 */
    231
                 HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 3); // toggle the LED
    0x2 0x2108
                                     R1,#+8
                        MOVS
    0x4 0x....
                        LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 2
    0x6 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              HAL GPIO TogglePin
    232
                 if (upper == 0){
    0xA 0x....
                        LDR.NR1,??DataTable3 3
    0xC 0x6808
                        LDR R0,[R1, #+0]
    0xE 0xB908
                        CBNZ.N R0,??TIM2 IRQHandler 0
    233
                 upper = 1;
    0x10 0x2001
                        MOVS
                                     R0,\#+1
    0x12 0xE004
                              ??TIM2 IRQHandler 1
                        B.N
    234
                 }
    235
                 else{
    236
                 blinks++; // add one to the blink counter
           ??TIM2 IRQHandler 0: (+1)
\
    0x14 0x....
                        LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 4
\
    0x16 0x6802
                        LDR R2,[R0,\#+0]
                        ADDS R2,R2,#+1
    0x18 0x1C52
    0x1A 0x6002
                        STR
                              R2,[R0,\#+0]
    237
                 upper = 0;
    0x1C 0x2000
\
                        MOVS
                                     R0,#+0
    238
    239
                 /* USER CODE END TIM2 IRQn 0 */
    240
                 HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim2);
           ??TIM2 IRQHandler 1: (+1)
\
    0x1E 0x6008
                        STR R0,[R1, #+0]
    0x20 0x....
                        LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 5
    0x22 0x.... 0x....
                        BL
                              HAL TIM IRQHandler
    241
                 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM2 IRQn 1 */
    242
                 TIM1 -> CNT = 0; // reset the timer count
```

```
\
      0x26 0x....
                         LDR.NR1,??DataTable3 6
      0x28 0x2000
                         MOVS
                                      R0,#+0
                         STR
      0x2A 0x6008
                               R0,[R1, #+0]
                   /* USER CODE END TIM2 IRQn 1 */
      243
      244
      0x2C 0xBD01
                         POP
                                {R0,PC}
      245
      246
      247
                   * @brief This function handles TIM4 global interrupt.
      248
 \
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
                   void TIM4 IRQHandler(void)
      249
      250
                   {
            TIM4 IRQHandler: (+1)
      0x0 0xB538
                         PUSH {R3-R5,LR}
      251
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 IRQn 0 */
      252
                   if (HAL GPIO ReadPin(GPIOD, GPIO PIN 12) == GPIO PIN SET){
      0x2 0xF44F 0x5180
                                MOV R1,#+4096
      0x6 0x....
                         LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 2
      0x8 0x....
                         LDR.NR4,??DataTable3 7
 \
      0xA 0x....
                         LDR.NR5,??DataTable3 8
 \
      0xC 0x.... 0x....
                         BL
                               HAL GPIO ReadPin
 \
      0x10 0x2801
                         CMP R0,#+1
      0x12 0xD10A
                         BNE.N??TIM4 IRQHandler 0
      253
                   high pulse = TIM4 -> CNT / 50; // high pulse holds the time from start
to rising edge
 \
      0x14 \ 0x6828
                         LDR R0,[R5, #+0]
 \
      0x16 0x2132
                         MOVS
                                      R1,#+50
 \
      0x18 0xFBB0 0xF1F1
                                UDIV R1,R0,R1
 \
      0x1C 0xEE00 0x1A10
                                VMOV
                                             S0,R1
 \
      0x20 0xEEB8 0x0A40
                                VCVT.F32.U32 S0,S0
 \
      0x24 0xED84 0x0A00
                               VSTR S0,[R4, #0]
      0x28 0xE016
                         B.N
                               ??TIM4 IRQHandler 1
      254
                   }
      255
                   else {
      256
                   low pulse = TIM4 -> CNT / 50; // low pulse stores the time from start to
falling edge
            ??TIM4 IRQHandler 0: (+1)
 \
 \
      0x2A 0x682A
                         LDR R2,[R5, #+0]
```

```
0x2C 0x2032
                       MOVS
                                     R0,#+50
\
    0x2E 0xFBB2 0xF0F0
                              UDIV R0,R2,R0
\
    0x32 0xEE00 0x0A90
                              VMOV
                                           S1,R0
    0x36 0xEEB8 0x0A60
                              VCVT.F32.U32 S0,S1
    0x3A 0xED84 0x0A01
                              VSTR S0,[R4, #+4]
                 freq = (1/low_pulse)*1000000; // low_pulse is the period in us
    257
    0x3E 0xEEB7 0x1A00
                              VMOV.F32 S2,#1.0
    0x42 0xEE81 0x0A00
                              VDIV.F32 S0,S2,S0
    0x46 0xEDDF 0x....
                              VLDR.W S3,??DataTable3
    0x4A 0x....
                        LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 9
\
    0x4C 0xEE60 0x1A21
                              VMUL.F32 S3,S0,S3
    0x50 0xEDC0 0x1A00
                              VSTR S3,[R0, #0]
    258
                 // freq should be in Hz
    259
                 TIM4->CNT = 0; //reset the timer count
                                     R1,#+0
\
    0x54 \ 0x2100
                        MOVS
    0x56 0x6029
                        STR R1,[R5, #+0]
    260
    261
                 /* USER CODE END TIM4 IRQn 0 */
    262
                 HAL TIM IRQHandler(&htim4);
           ??TIM4 IRQHandler 1: (+1)
    0x58 0xE8BD 0x4032
                              POP {R1,R4,R5,LR}
    0x5C 0x....
\
                        LDR.NR0,??DataTable3 10
    0x5E 0x.... 0x....
                        B.W HAL TIM IRQHandler
                 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM4 IRQn 1 */
    263
     264
    265
                 /* USER CODE END TIM4 IRQn 1 */
    266
                 }
                 In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
\
           ??DataTable3:
\
    0x0 0x4974'2400
                        DC32 0x49742400
\
                 In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
           ??DataTable3 1:
\
    0x0 0x....'....
                        DC32 htim1
\
                 In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
           ??DataTable3 2:
\
    0x0 0x4002'0C00
                       DC32 0x40020c00
```

```
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable3 3:
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 upper
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable3 4:
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 blinks
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable3 5:
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 htim2
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable3 6:
     0x0 0x4001'0024
                           DC32 0x40010024
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable3 7:
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 high pulse
\
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable3 8:
     0x0 0x4000'0824
                           DC32 0x40000824
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
\
            ??DataTable3 9:
\
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 freq
                   In section .text, align 4, keep-with-next
            ??DataTable3 10:
     0x0 0x....'....
                           DC32 htim4
     267
                   /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
     268
     269
                   /* USER CODE END 1 */
     270
Maximum stack usage in bytes:
.cstack Function
```

- 0 BusFault Handler
- 0 DebugMon Handler
- 0 HardFault Handler
- 0 MemManage Handler
- 0 NMI Handler
- 0 PendSV Handler
- 0 SVC Handler
- 0 SysTick Handler
- 0 -> HAL IncTick
- 0 TIM1 CC IRQHandler
- 0 -> HAL TIM IRQHandler
- 8 TIM2 IRQHandler
- 8 -> HAL GPIO TogglePin
- 8 -> HAL TIM IRQHandler
- 16 TIM4_IRQHandler
- 16 -> HAL GPIO ReadPin
- 0 -> HAL_TIM_IRQHandler
- 0 UsageFault_Handler

Section sizes:

Bytes Function/Label

- 4 ??DataTable3
- 4 ??DataTable3 1
- 4 ??DataTable3 10
- 4 ??DataTable3 2
- 4 ??DataTable3 3
- 4 ??DataTable3_4
- 4 ??DataTable3 5
- 4 ??DataTable3_6
- 4 ??DataTable3_7
- 4 ??DataTable3 8
- 4 ??DataTable3 9
- 2 BusFault Handler
- 2 DebugMon Handler
- 2 HardFault Handler
- 2 MemManage Handler
- 2 NMI Handler

- 2 PendSV_Handler
- 2 SVC_Handler
- 4 SysTick Handler
- 6 TIM1 CC IRQHandler
- 46 TIM2 IRQHandler
- 98 TIM4_IRQHandler
- 2 UsageFault_Handler
- 4 active_time
- 8 high_pulse

low pulse

4 upper

16 bytes in section .bss 214 bytes in section .text

214 bytes of CODE memory 16 bytes of DATA memory

Errors: none Warnings: none