

# Example CSOP

- Fill in the Truth Table and write Boolean expression for function  $f(X, Y, Z) = \sum(m_1, m_2, m_3, m_4, m_5, m_6, m_7)$
- Then write as CPOS form

$$\begin{aligned} f &= \Pi(M_0) \\ &= X + Y + Z \\ &\quad \uparrow \\ &\quad \text{CPOS} \\ &\quad \text{MPOS} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_0 X + Y + Z$$

X	Y	Z	f
0	0	0	0 ←
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

# Example CPOS

- Fill in the Truth Table and write Boolean expression for function  $g(X, Y, Z) = \prod(M_0, M_1, M_2, M_3, M_4, M_5, M_6)$
- Then write as CSOP form

$$g = \sum(m_7)$$

$$= XYZ$$

↑  
CSOP  
MSOP

$m_7 \quad XYZ$

X	Y	Z	g
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1 ←

# Example: CSOP and CPOS from Truth Table

- Consider the Truth Table below for the function  $f$
- Write out all minterms as “products” and all Maxterms as “sums”
- Write the CSOP using m-notation
- Write the CPOS using M-notation

	$a$	$b$	$c$	$f$	Used minterms	Used Maxterms
$M_0$	0	0	0	<u>0</u>		$a+b+c$
$m_1$	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	$\bar{a} \cdot \bar{b} \cdot c$	
$M_2$	0	1	0	<u>0</u>		$a+\bar{b}+c$
$m_3$	0	1	1	<u>1</u>	$\bar{a} b c$	
$m_4$	1	0	0	<u>1</u>	$a \bar{b} \bar{c}$	
$M_5$	1	0	1	<u>0</u>		$\bar{a}+b+\bar{c}$
$m_6$	1	1	0	<u>1</u>	$a b \bar{c}$	
$m_7$	1	1	1	<u>1</u>	$a b c$	

$$f = \sum (m_1, m_3, m_4, m_6, m_7)$$

$$= \prod (M_0, M_2, M_5)$$

# Basic Logic Gates



NOT

A	Output
0	1
1	0



AND

A	B	Output
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1



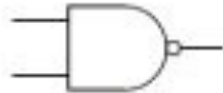
OR

A	B	Output
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1



XOR

A	B	Output
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



NAND

A	B	Output
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



NOR

A	B	Output
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

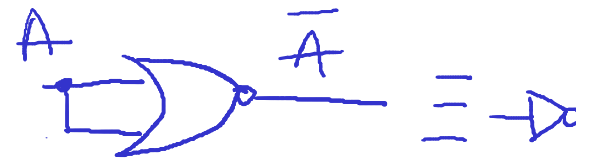
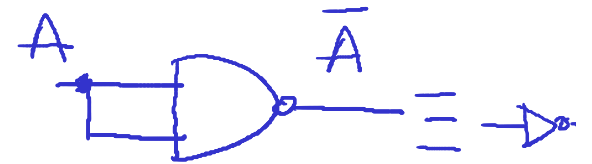


XNOR

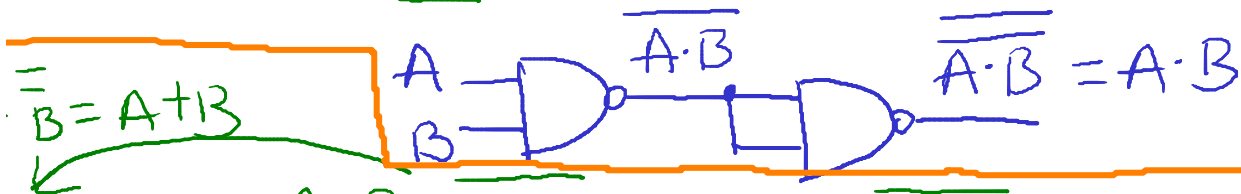
A	B	Output
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

- Get NOT from NAND or NOR: Tie inputs together

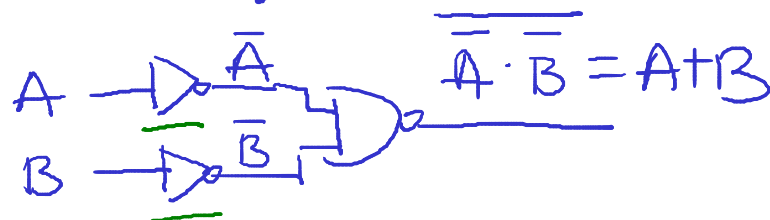
A	B	$A \cdot B$	$\overline{A \cdot B}$	$A + B$	$\overline{A + B}$
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	1	0



- Get AND from NAND (similarly, OR from NOR):



- Get OR from NAND (simi, AND from NOR):



→ swap with

NAND } Boolean  
NOR } Comple