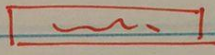
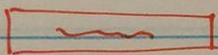
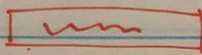
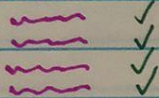


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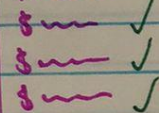


Tecnología

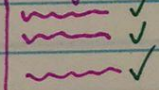
Marca



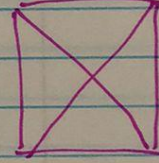
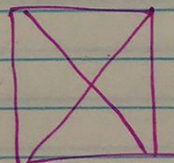
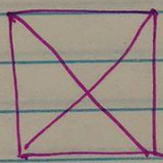
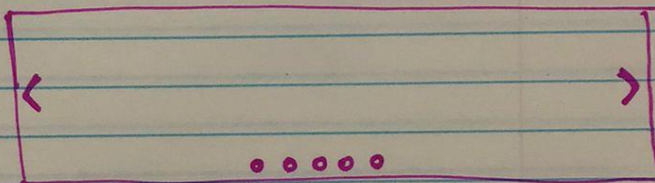
Precio



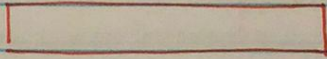
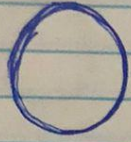
Categoría



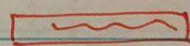
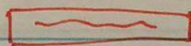
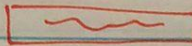
Lo más nuevo...



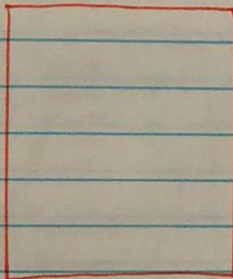
Footer



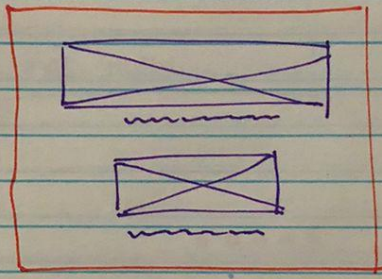
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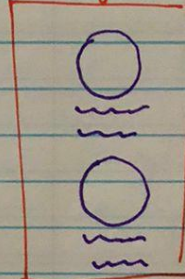
Novedades



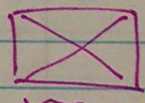
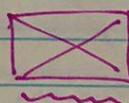
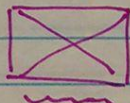
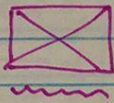
Descuentos



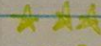
Te gustó



Lo mas popular...



Comentarios



Encontranos



Nosotros

