

Assignment 2

Case Studies

1. Formulating the Problem

1.1 Problem Description

Design and implement a Java program that creates a GUI that will allow a user to reserve seats at a new movie theater.

1.2 Verbalization

What is the goal?

Create a GUI that will allow a user to reserve seats

What are the givens?

Price for the ticket

Total available seats

1.3 Information Elicitation

Goal

To collect user's order.

Store an order.

Print the order for user's review.

Givens

Price for the ticket

Total available seats

Unknowns

None

Conditions

None

2. Planning the Solution

2.1 Solution Strategy

Create observable array lists which will store prices, movies, and seats.
Create Order Handler class which will be implementing Action Event interface and subscribe it when the user clicks a button.

2.2 Goal Decomposition

Sub-goal 1

Get data from the user.

Sub-goal 2

Listen to the event.

Calculate the order cost

Sub-goal 3

Display data.

2.3 Resources

Relevant formulas

subtotal = (cost*topCost);

total = (subtotal* TAXRATE) + subtotal;

2.4 Data Organization and Description

Input (givens):

Name	Description	Origin	Used in Sub-goal #
Full Name	User's full name	User	1
Price	Price to the ticket	User	1
Movie type	Collection of movies available	User	1
Seats	Number of seats available	User	1

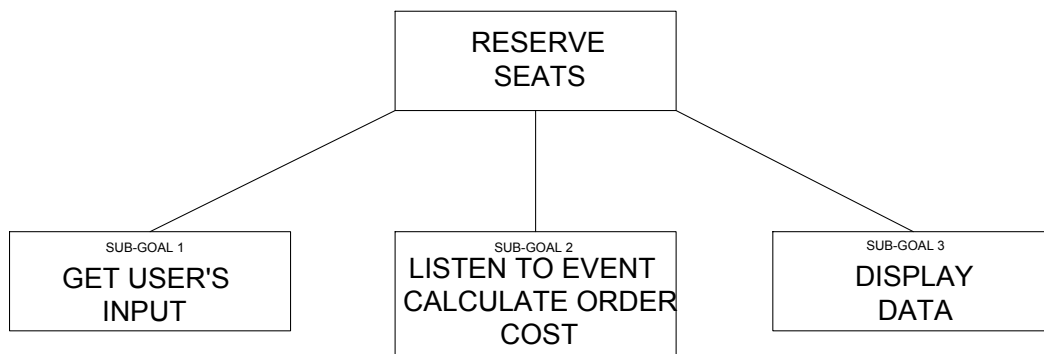
Output (unknowns):

Name	Description	Origin	Used in Sub-goal #
Full Name	User's full name	Screen	1
Price	Price to the ticket	Screen	1
Movie type	Collection of movies available	Screen	1
Seats	Number of seats available	Screen	1

3. Designing the Solution

3.1 Structure Chart

First Level Decomposition



The first level decomposition includes three main goals of this program.

1. Get user's input
2. Listen to the event and get the data from combo box. Calculate the ticket cost
3. Display data.

Goal Refinement

Sub-goal 1

Get data from the user.

Sub-goal 1.1

Create Movie class that includes all required fields.

Sub-goal 1.2

Create OrderHandler class that includes all required methods.

Sub-goal 2

Listen to the event and calculate order cost

Sub-goal 2.1

Implement Event Handler

Sub-goal 2.2

Create Handle method that is responsible for the logic.

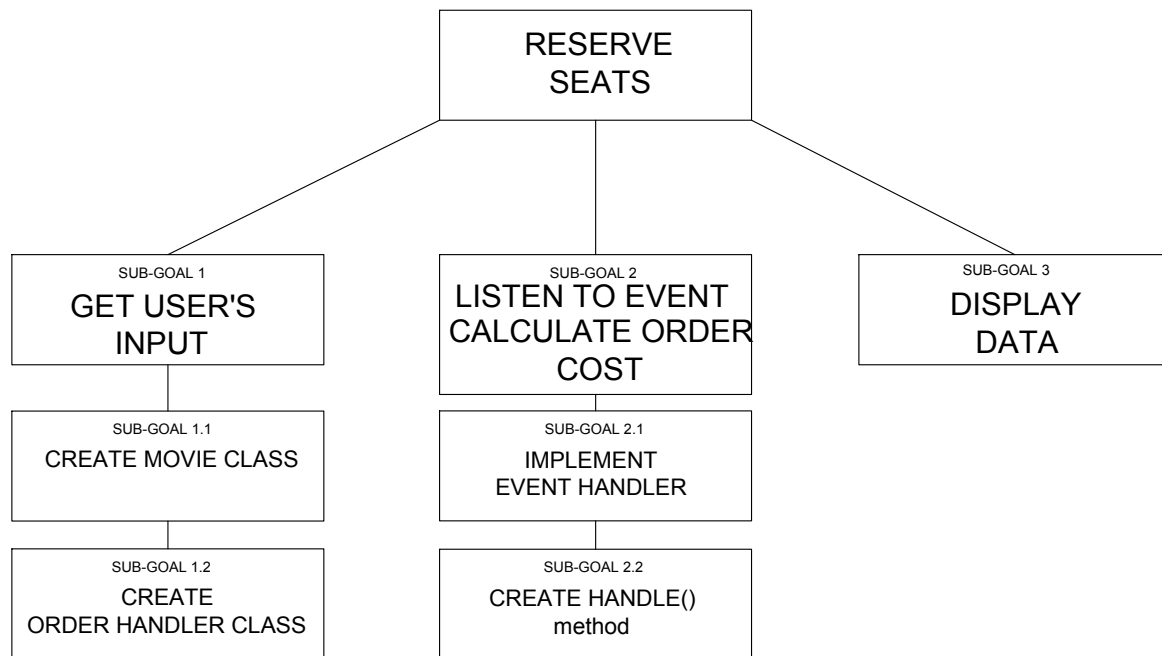
Sub-goal 3

Display results.

Sub-goal 3.1

Create Main method to display to display order.

Second Level Decomposition



The second level decomposition displays more detailed process. The first sub goal consists 2 sub-goals: creation of 2 classes. The second sub-goal features implementing an event handler interface and creating handle method. The third sub-goal focuses on printing all the data on the screen.

3.2 Module and Data Specifications

Name: Prompt user to enter a full name.

Input: Full name of user

Output: None

Logic: Store user's name in String name variable.

Name: Display for user to choose data: price, movie, and seat as drop downs. (combobox)

Input: User's choice of price, movie, and seats

Output: None

Logic: Store user's data in an observable lists.

Name: Provide user with 'place order' or 'cancel order' buttons if he/she wants to reserve or cancel the order.

Input: Depends of users .

Output: Depends of users .

Logic: If user presses "Place Order" then the program will print the order summary. If user presses "Cancel Order" then all the input boxes will be zero out.

3.3 Algorithm

Logic

- 1.0 Display GUI of movie ticket ordering system.
- 2.0 Get values from user's input.
- 3.0 Capture user inputs in array lists and variables.
- 4.0 Calculate the total order cost
- 5.0 Display results

Algorithm Description

Create and display a graphical user interface and collect user data.
Create the event handler class to listen for user's interaction. Capture users input and store them in array lists. Calculate the order total cost and display it on the screen as an order summary.

4. Translation

4.1 Source Code

```

1 package asst2;
2
3 //=====
4 // Name    : Tsagan Garyaeva
5 // SID     : 31483539
6 // Course  : IT-114
7 // Section : 452
8 // Instructor : Maura Deek
9 // T.A     :
10 //=====
11 //=====
12 // Assignment # : 2
13 // Date       : 02/24/2019
14 //=====
15 //=====
16
17
18
19
20 import javafx.application.Application;
21 import javafx.collections.FXCollections;
22 import javafx.collections.ObservableList;
23 import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
24 import javafx.event.EventHandler;
25 import javafx.geometry.Insets;
26 import javafx.geometry.Pos;
27 import javafx.scene.Scene;
28 import javafx.scene.control.*;
29 import javafx.scene.image.Image;
30 import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
31 import javafx.scene.layout.*;
32 import javafx.scene.text.Font;
33 import javafx.stage.Stage;
34 import javafx.scene.control.ToggleGroup;
35 import javafx.scene.layout.HBox;
36
37 public class Movie extends Application{
38
39     private ComboBox<String> prices;
40     private ComboBox<String> movies;
41     private ComboBox<String> seats;
42
43
44     TextArea order;
45     TextField name = new TextField();
46     ToggleGroup delGroup = new ToggleGroup();
47     private Button orderit, clearit;
48     private Label lb_order;

```



```

49
50
51
52 private ObservableList<String> price =FXCollections.observableArrayList ("Adult-
$10.50",
53 "Child-$5.25");
54
55 private ObservableList<String> movie =FXCollections.observableArrayList ("HOW TO
TRAIN YOUR DRAGON: THE HIDDEN WORLD",
56 "ALITA: BATTLE ANGEL", "FIGHTING WITH MY FAMILY", "ISN'T IT ROMANTIC");
57
58 private ObservableList<String> seat =FXCollections.observableArrayList ("1", "2", "3",
"4", "5");
59
60
61 // vars
62 String result3 ="";
63 double topCost;
64 double cost;
65 double total;
66 double subtotal;
67 final double TAXRATE = 0.07 ;
68 double tax;
69 int TOTAL_SEATS = 300;
70
71
72 @SuppressWarnings({ "unchecked", "rawtypes" })
73 public void start(Stage window) throws Exception {
74
75     // area to place the various components
76     BorderPane pane = new BorderPane();
77
78     //VBox with movies types
79     VBox movies_pane = new VBox(30);
80     movies = new ComboBox(movie);
81     movies.setValue("Movie: ");
82     movies.setMaxWidth(300);
83     movies_pane.getChildren().add(movies);
84
85
86
87
88     // VBox with prices
89     VBox prices_pane = new VBox(30);
90     prices = new ComboBox(price);
91     prices.setValue("Price:");
92     prices.setMaxWidth(300);
93     prices_pane.getChildren().add(prices);
94

```

```
95
96 // VBox with seats
97 VBox seats_pane = new VBox(30);
98 seats = new ComboBox(seat);
99 seats.setValue("Seat: ");
100 seats.setMaxWidth(300);
101 seats_pane.getChildren().add(seats);
102
103
104
105
106 // main pane
107 HBox main = new HBox(20);
108 main.getStyleClass().add("main");
109 main.getChildren().addAll(prices_pane, movies_pane, seats_pane);
110 main.setAlignment(Pos.TOP_CENTER);
111 main.setPadding(new Insets(10, 10, 10, 10));
112 main.setStyle("-fx-background-color:#7408d8; -fx-text-fill:#7408d8; -fx-font-size: 17; -fx-
padding: 10px;");
113
114
115
116
117
118 // Summary pane
119 VBox order_pane = new VBox(10);
120 lb_order = new Label("Summary of your order: ");
121 lb_order.setStyle("-fx-text-fill:#ffc87b; -fx-text-fill:#f9fafc; -fx-font-size: 17; -fx-padding:
10px;");
122 order = new TextArea();
123 order.setEditable(false);
124 order.setPrefColumnCount(10);
125 order.setMinWidth(700);
126 order.setMinHeight(200);
127 order_pane.getChildren().addAll(lb_order, order);
128
129
130 HBox order_pane2 = new HBox(10);
131 order_pane2.getChildren().addAll(order_pane);
132 order_pane2.setAlignment(Pos.TOP_CENTER);
133
134 // Bottom section with buttons
135 HBox btn_pane = new HBox(20);
136 btn_pane.setAlignment(Pos.BOTTOM_CENTER);
137 orderit = new Button("Place Order");
138 clearit = new Button("Cancel Order");
139 btn_pane.getChildren().addAll(orderit, clearit);
140 btn_pane.setPadding(new Insets(10, 10, 10, 10));
141
```

```

142
143 //VBox with orderpane and buttons
144 VBox b_section = new VBox(10);
145 b_section.setPadding(new Insets(10, 10, 10, 10));
146 b_section.getChildren().addAll(order_pane2, btn_pane);
147 btn_pane.setStyle("-fx-background-color:#7408d8; -fx-text-fill:#c44b27;-fx-font-size:
17;-fx-padding: 10px;");
148 order_pane2.setStyle("-fx-background-color:#7408d8; -fx-text-fill:#f9fafc;-fx-font-size:
17;-fx-padding: 10px;");
149
150 //form top section
151 HBox form = new HBox();
152 VBox labels = new VBox();
153 VBox inputs = new VBox(10);
154 form.setAlignment(Pos.TOP_CENTER);
155 form.setStyle("-fx-background-color:#7408d8; -fx-text-fill:#7408d8;-fx-font-size: 17;-fx-
padding: 10px;");
156 Label text = new Label("Xscape Theatres");
157 text.setFont(new Font("Arial",30));
158 text.setStyle("-fx-text-fill: #7408d8");
159 Label lblform = new Label("Welcome!!!");
160 lblform.setStyle("-fx-text-fill:#7408d8; -fx-font-size: 20px;");
161 VBox welcome = new VBox(10);
162 welcome.getChildren().addAll(text, lblform);
163 welcome.setAlignment(Pos.TOP_CENTER);
164
165
166 // define width limits
167 name.setMinWidth(350);
168 Label lblname= new Label("Enter Your Name: ");
169 lblname.setStyle("-fx-text-fill:#f9fafc");
170 name.setPromptText("Name");
171 labels.getChildren().add(lblname);
172
173 inputs.getChildren().add(name);
174 form.getChildren().addAll(labels, inputs);
175 form.setPadding(new Insets(10, 10, 10, 10));
176
177 VBox f_form = new VBox();
178 f_form.setPadding(new Insets(10, 10, 10, 10));
179 f_form.getChildren().addAll(welcome, form);
180
181
182
183 // Subscribe for when the user clicks the buttons
184 OrderHandler oh = new OrderHandler();
185 orderit.setOnAction(oh);
186 clearit.setOnAction(oh);
187 clearit.setOnAction(e -> clear());

```

```

188
189
190 // Add all to the main pane
191 pane.setTop( f_form );
192 pane.setBottom(b_section);
193 pane.setCenter(main);
194
195 // the main window
196 Scene scene = new Scene(pane, 900, 600);
197 window.setTitle("Xscape Theatres");
198 window.setScene(scene);
199 window.show();
200
201 }
202
203 // Cancel the order method
204 public void clear() {
205     order.setText("");
206     name.clear();
207     TOTAL_SEATS = 300;
208     prices.setValue("Pick a Ticket Price");
209     movies.setValue("Pick a Movie");
210     seats.setValue("Pick a Seat");
211 }
212
213
214
215 class OrderHandler implements EventHandler<ActionEvent> {
216
217     public void handle(ActionEvent e) {
218         // validate name
219         String name_n = name.getText();
220
221
222         if (name_n.isEmpty())
223         {
224             name.setText("Enter your name");
225             name.setStyle("-fx-text-fill: red; -fx-font-size: 16;");
226             order.setText("Please, fill the form above.");
227             order.setStyle("-fx-text-fill: red; -fx-font-size: 16;");
228             return;
229         }
230
231         // if event occurs
232         if (e.getSource() == orderit) {
233             // price
234             String result = prices.getValue();
235             // movies types
236             String result2 = movies.getValue();

```

```

237 // movies seats
238 String result3 = seats.getValue();
239
240
241 // Cost of tickets
242 if (prices.getValue().equals("Adult-$10.50")){
243     cost = 10.50;
244 }
245 else if (prices.getValue().equals("Child-$5.25")){
246     cost = 5.25;
247 }
248 if (result3.equals(null)){
249     result3 = "";
250 }
251 //Cost of seats
252 if (result3.contains("1")){
253     topCost=1;
254     TOTAL_SEATS-=1;
255 }
256 if (result3.contains("2")){
257     topCost=2;
258     TOTAL_SEATS-=2;
259 }
260 if (result3.contains("3")){
261     topCost=3;
262     TOTAL_SEATS-=3;
263 }
264 if (result3.contains("4")){
265     topCost=4;
266     TOTAL_SEATS-=4;
267 }
268 if (result3.contains("5")){
269     topCost=5;
270     TOTAL_SEATS-=5;
271 }
272
273
274 if (result3.contains("")){
275     order.setText("Please, pick a seat.");
276 }
277
278
279 //System.out.println(cost);
280
281 subtotal = (cost*topCost);
282 total = (subtotal* TAXRATE) + subtotal;
283 total = Math.round(total);
284
285 order.setText(

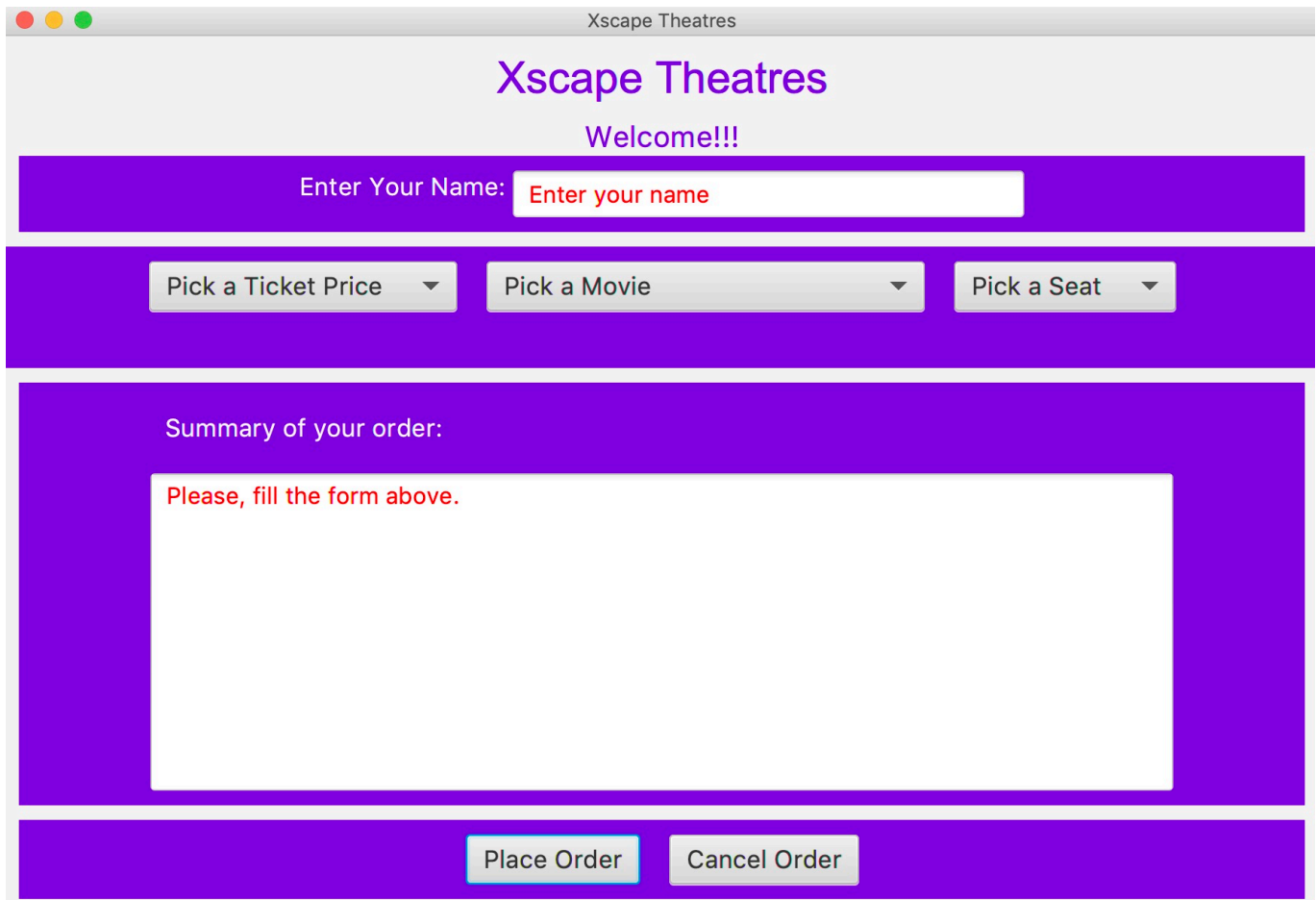
```

```
286         "Name: " + name.getText() + "\n" +
287         "Movie type: " + result2 + "\n"+
288         "Total seats you ordered: " + result3 + "\n" +
289         "Price: "+ result + "\n"+
290         "Total due (includes 7% taxes): " + "$"+ total + "\n" +
291         "Total seats remain: " + TOTAL_SEATS + "\n" +
292         "Enjoy the movie!");
293
294     } // end of logic for orderit button
295
296     else
297     {
298         order.setText("Please, enter your name");
299         name.clear();
300
301     }
302 }
303
304 }
305
306
307 // main method
308 public static void main(String[] args) {
309     Application.launch(args);
310 }
311 }
312
```

4. Solution Testing

Test the program with following data domain:
The domain range includes integers and String.

Test the program with following data:



The screenshot shows a web application window titled "Xscape Theatres". The interface has a purple header and footer. The main content area is white. At the top, it says "Xscape Theatres" in purple, followed by "Welcome!!!". Below this is a form with a label "Enter Your Name:" and a text input field containing "Enter your name". Underneath the name field are three dropdown menus labeled "Pick a Ticket Price", "Pick a Movie", and "Pick a Seat". Below these is a section titled "Summary of your order:" which contains a large white box with the text "Please, fill the form above." in red. At the bottom of the page are two buttons: "Place Order" and "Cancel Order".

Xscape Theatres

Welcome!!!

Enter Your Name:

Pick a Ticket Price ▼ Pick a Movie ▼ Pick a Seat ▼

Summary of your order:

Please, fill the form above.

Place Order Cancel Order

Xscape Theatres

Welcome!!!

Enter Your Name: Tsagan Garyaeva

Adult-\$10.50 FIGHTING WITH MY FAMILY 2

Summary of your order:

Name: Tsagan Garyaeva
Movie type: FIGHTING WITH MY FAMILY
Total seats you ordered: 2
Price: Adult-\$10.50
Total due (includes 7% taxes): \$22.0
Total seats remain: 298
Enjoy the movie!

Place Order Cancel Order

Xscape Theatres

Welcome!!!

Enter Your Name: Name

Pick a Ticket Price Pick a Movie Pick a Seat

Summary of your order:

Place Order Cancel Order

