

#### Lab Manual

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering School of Engineering and Physical Sciences North South University, Bashundhara, Dhaka-1229, Bangladesh

**Experiment No: 3** 

**Experiment Name: Design of a 2-bit Arithmetic unit.** 

### Introduction:

In this experiment you will construct a 2-bit arithmetic unit which is a part of an ALU. The arithmetic unit will be used to add and subtract two 2-bit inputs, A and B, as well as increment, decrement or transfer any of the inputs.

## **Arithmetic Operations:**

<u>Add</u>- Each bit of input A is added with the corresponding bit of input B and the sum appears at the output of each full adder along with any carry out.

<u>Add with carry</u>- Each bit of input A and B are added with the input carry and the sum appears at the output of each full adder along with any carry out.

<u>Subtract</u>- Each bit of input B is subtracted from the corresponding bit of input A and the difference appears at the output of each full adder along with any borrow out.

<u>Subtract with borrow</u>- Each bit of input B is subtracted from A with borrow. The difference and the borrow out appear at the output.

<u>Increment A</u>- Each bit of A is increased by 1 and the result appears at the output of each full adder.

<u>Decrement A</u>- Each bit of A is decreased by 1 and the result appears at the output of each full adder.

Transfer A- Each bit of A appears at the output of each full adder, unmodified.

### **Equipments:**

Trainer board IC 7404, 7483, 74F153 Wires for connection.

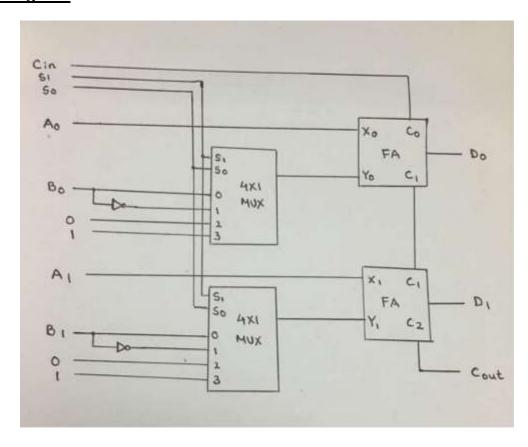
## **Function Table:**

Complete the function table according to the output of your Logisim circuit.

| S1 | S0 | Cin | <b>A1</b> | A0 | B1 | B0 | D1 | D0 | Cout | Microoperation       |
|----|----|-----|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|------|----------------------|
| 0  | 0  | 0   | 0         | 0  | 0  | 1  |    |    |      | Add                  |
| 0  | 0  | 1   | 1         | 0  | 0  | 1  |    |    |      | Add with Carry       |
| 0  | 1  | 0   | 0         | 1  | 0  | 0  |    |    |      | Subtract with Borrow |

| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Subtract                      |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Transfer A                    |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | A1 A0 + 0 0 + 0 = Transfer A  |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Increment A                   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | A1 A0 + 0 0 + 1 = Increment A |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Decrement A                   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | A1 A0 + 1 1 + 0 = Decrement A |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Transfer A                    |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   | A1 A0 + 1 1 + 1 = Transfer A  |

# **Logic Diagram:**



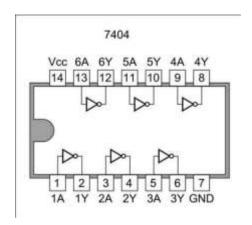
## **Procedure: (hardware)**

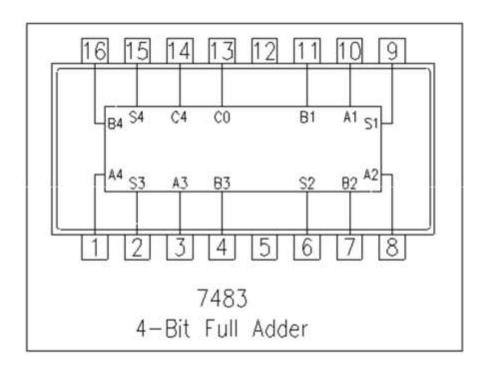
- 1) Place the ICs on the trainer board.
- 2) Connect Vcc and ground to the respective pins of IC.
- 3) Connect the inputs with the switches and the outputs with LEDs.
- 4) Apply various combinations of inputs and observe the outputs.
- 5) Verify the experimental outputs with the Function Table.

## **Assignment:**

- 1. Implement the circuit in Logisim. Submit logisim (.circ) file in Google Classroom within the given time by your lab instructor.
- 2. Prepare and submit the lab report by 11:59 pm today in Google Classroom individually. In the report, you have to include the <u>Screenshot</u> of the circuit as a <u>Circuit Diagram</u>. The screenshot must contain your name and ID along with the circuit.

## Pin configuration of ICs:

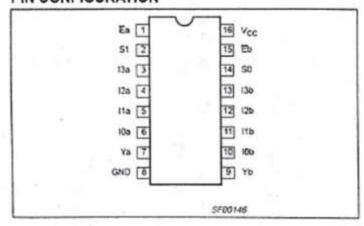




<sup>\*\*</sup>Plagiarism and late submission will not be acceptable.

## EEE336/CSE232 LAB Dual 4x1 Multiplexer 74F153 Data Sheet

## PIN CONFIGURATION



# INPUT AND OUTPUT LOADING AND FAN-OUT TABLE

| PINS      | DESCRIPTION                      |   |  |  |  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 10a – 13a | Port A data inputs               |   |  |  |  |
| 10b – 13b | Port B data inputs               | _ |  |  |  |
| S0, S1    | Common Select inputs             |   |  |  |  |
| Ea        | Port A Enable input (active Low) |   |  |  |  |
| Eb        | Port B Enable input (active Low) | 7 |  |  |  |
| Ya, Yb    | Port A, B data outputs           |   |  |  |  |