# COL 341 Assignment 2.1 Report

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#### Part C

Performed hyper-parameter tuning on the given architecture using hpc.

Trained each model for 270secs and plotted graphs as well as tables.

Tuned parameters:

- 1. Batch Size = 32, 64, 128, 256
- 2. Learning Rate = 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1
- 3. Learning Rate Strategy = 0 (Constant), 1 (Adaptive)
- 4. Activation = 0 (log sigmoid), 1 (tanh), 2 (relu)
- 5. Optimizer = 0 (Momentum), 1 (Nesterov), 2 (RMSprop), 3 (Adam), 4 (Nadam)

Total 96 cases for each Optimizer i.e., 480 models trained.

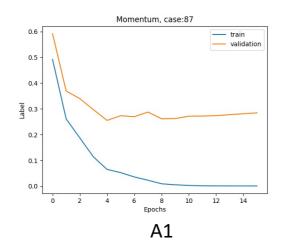
## a) Momentum

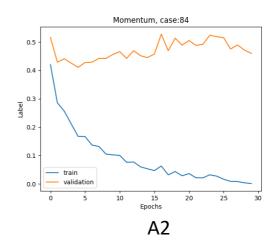
Best params --> A1

Batch size = 256; Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epochs = 16 Test Accuracy = 95.0217, Train Loss = 0.000852, Validation Loss = 0.284479

Best params --> A2

Batch size = 128; Learning Rate = 0.1, Constant; Activation = relu, Epochs = 30 Test Accuracy = 93.6739, Train Loss = 0.001142, Validation Loss = 0.459926





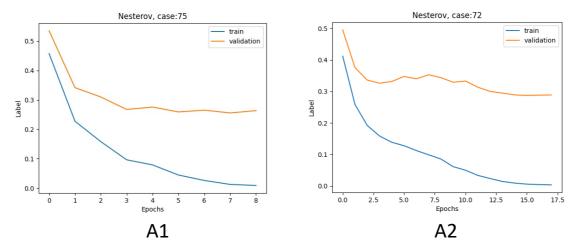
## b) Nesterov

Best params --> A1

Batch size = 64; Learning Rate = 0.01, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epochs = 9 Test Accuracy = 94.7609, Train Loss = 0.008799, Validation Loss = 0.263447

Best params --> A2

Batch size = 32; Learning Rate = 0.01, Constant; Activation = relu, Epochs = 18 Test Accuracy = 94.3913, Train Loss = 0.003292, Validation Loss = 0.288759



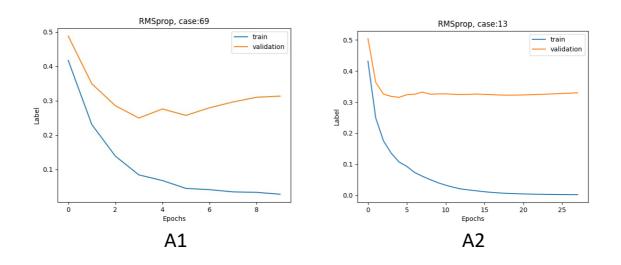
# c) RMSprop

Best params --> A1

Batch size = 128; Learning Rate = 0.001, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epoch = 10 Test Accuracy = 93.6552, Train Loss = 0.027702, Validation Loss = 0.313318

Best params --> A2

Batch size= 128; Learning Rate= 0.01, Adaptive; Activation= sigmoid, Epoch= 28 Test Accuracy = 92.5870, Train Loss = 0.002058, Validation Loss = 0.329633



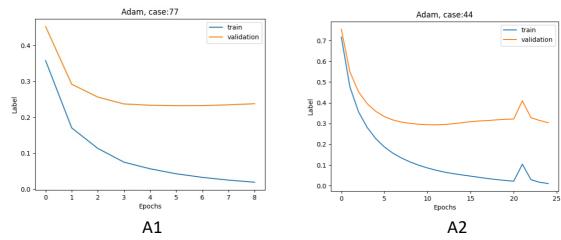
## d) Adam

Best params --> A1

Batch size = 128; Learning Rate = 0.01, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epochs = 9 Test Accuracy = 94.1739, Train Loss = 0.019306, Validation Loss = 0.237861

#### Best params --> A2

Batch size = 128; Learning Rate = 0.01, Constant; Activation = tanh, Epochs = 25 Test Accuracy = 92.2391, Train Loss = 0.010848, Validation Loss = 0.304060



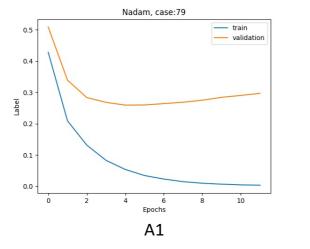
## e) Nadam

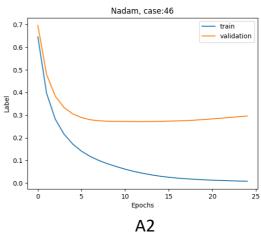
Best params --> A1

Batch size = 256; Learning Rate = 0.01, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epochs = 12 Test Accuracy = 94.4783, Train Loss = 0.003425, Validation Loss = 0.296990

#### Best params --> A2

Batch size = 256; Learning Rate = 0.01, Adaptive; Activation = tanh, Epochs = 25 Test Accuracy = 93.6052, Train Loss = 0.008066, Validation Loss = 0.296199





#### **Observations:**

- 1. Adaptive learning strategy gave better results.
- 2. Ideal learning rate varies from 0.01-0.1 for Momentum, Nesterov; 0.001 for RMSprop and 0.01 for Adam; Nadam.
- 3. Batch sizes which gave good results: 128,256
- 4. Log sigmoid was stable while tanh, relu were little unstable but gave higher accuracy and lower loss.

#### **Result:**

Minimum Training Loss in Momentum

## Final params:

A1 --> [512, 256, 128,64, 46]

Batch size = 256; Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive; Activation = relu, Epochs = 16 Test Accuracy = 95.0217, Train Loss = 0.000852, Validation Loss = 0.284479 Optimizer = Momentum

A2 --> [256, 46]

Batch size = 128; Learning Rate = 0.1, Constant; Activation = relu, Epochs = 30 Test Accuracy = 93.6739, Train Loss = 0.001142, Validation Loss = 0.459926 Optimizer = Momentum

Epochs in 270s may vary due to speed of computer

# Part D

Performed hyper-parameter tuning on different architectures on hpc. Trained each model for 270secs and plotted graphs as well as tables. Architectures Used -->

- a) [512, 256, 128, 64, 46]
- b) [256, 46]
- c) [512, 256, 46]
- d) [256, 128, 46]
- e) [512, 256, 128, 46]

#### Tuned parameters:

- 1. Batch Size = 64, 128, 256
- 2. Learning Rate = 0.001, 0.01, 0.1
- 3. Learning Rate Strategy = 0 (Constant), 1 (Adaptive)
- 4. Activation = 0 (log sigmoid), 1 (tanh), 2 (relu)
- 5. Optimizer = 0 (Momentum), 1 (Nesterov), 2 (RMSprop), 3 (Adam), 4 (Nadam)

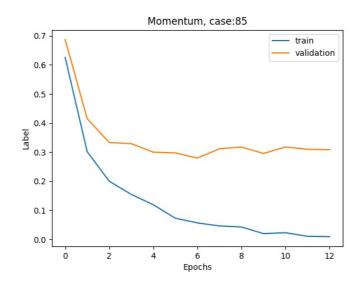
Total 210 cases for each Architecture i.e., 1050 models trained.

# a) Architecture --> [512, 256, 128, 64, 46]

5 Layered architecture

#### Best Params -->

Optimizer=Momentum; Batch=128;Learning Rate=0.1,Adaptive;Activation=relu Epochs = 13; Test Accuracy = 95.0217

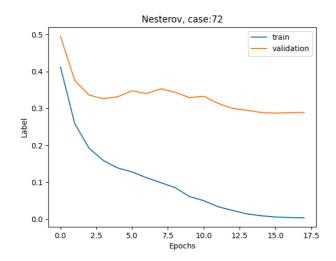


## b) Architecture --> [256, 46]

2 Layered architecture

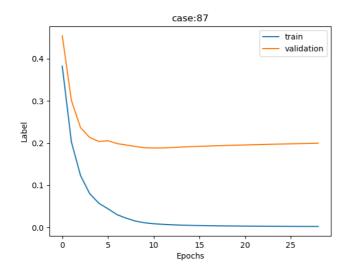
Best Params -->

Optimizer = Nesterov; Batch = 32; Learning Rate = 0.01, Constant; Activation = relu; Epochs = 18; Test Accuracy = 94.3913



# c) Architecture --> [512, 256, 46]

3 Layered architecture

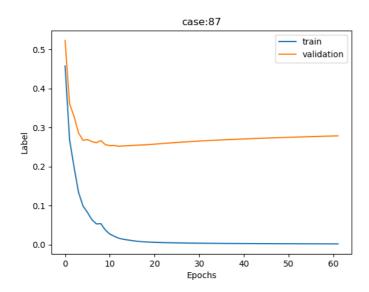


Best Params -->

Optimizer = Momentum; Batch = 256; Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive; Activation = relu; Epochs = 29; Test Accuracy = 95.6957

# d) Architecture --> [256, 128, 46]

3 Layered architecture



Best Params -->

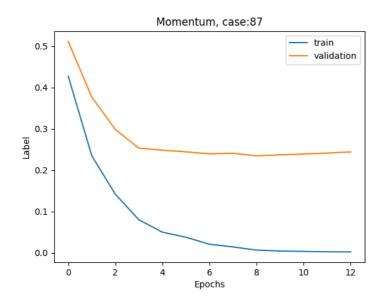
Optimizer = Momentum; Batch = 256; Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive; Activation = relu; Epochs = 62; Test Accuracy = 94.1957

# e) Architecture --> [512, 256, 128, 46]

4 Layered architecture

Best Params -->

Optimizer = Momentum; Batch = 256; Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive; Activation = relu; Epochs = 13; Test Accuracy = 95.3261



#### **Observations**

## **Effect of number of Layers:**

2 Layered network gives the least test accuracy.
As we increase the number of layers the test accuracy increases.
However, there is decrease in accuracy in the 5 layered network due to overfitting.

## Effect of number of neurons in Hidden layer:

Architecture c) and d) both are 3 layered with d) having double the number of neurons in hidden layer as that of c). Increasing the number of neurons significantly increased the test accuracy in part d).

# **Final params:**

3 Layered architecture --> [512, 256, 46]

Optimizer = Momentum

Batch = 256

Learning Rate = 0.1, Adaptive

Activation = relu

Epochs = 29 (May vary due to speed of computer)

Test Accuracy = 95.6957