

```

1
2 from collections import deque
3
4 def water_jug_problem(capacity_a, capacity_b, target):
5     queue = deque([(0, 0), []])
6     visited = set()
7
8     while queue:
9         (a, b), path = queue.popleft()
10        if a == target or b == target:
11            return path + [(a, b)]
12        next_states = [
13            (capacity_a, b),
14            (a, capacity_b),
15            (0, b),
16            (a, 0),
17            (min(a + b, capacity_a), max(0, a + b - capacity_a)),
18            (max(0, a + b - capacity_b), min(a + b, capacity_b))
19        ]
20
21        for next_state in next_states:
22            if next_state not in visited:
23                visited.add(next_state)
24                queue.append((next_state, path + [(a, b)]))
25
26        return None
27
28 cap1 = 5
29 cap2 = 8
30 tgt = 4
31 path = water_jug_problem(cap1, cap2, tgt)
32 if path is None:
33     print("No possible Solution")
34 else:
35     for state in path:
36         print(state)
37 cap1 = 4
38 cap2 = 3
39 tgt = 2
40 path = water_jug_problem(cap1, cap2, tgt)
41 if path is None:
42     print(" No possible Solution")
43 else:
44     for state in path:
45         print(state)
46
47

```

```
● ishadp@pop-os:~/Documents/Code/AI$ /bin/python3 /home/ishadp/Documents/Code/Practical-AI/2.py
(0, 0)
(5, 0)
(0, 5)
(5, 5)
(2, 8)
(2, 0)
(0, 2)
(5, 2)
(0, 7)
(5, 7)
(4, 8)
(0, 0)
(0, 3)
(3, 0)
(3, 3)
(4, 2)
○ ishadp@pop-os:~/Documents/Code/AI$
```