Technological Institute of the Philippines Quezon City - Computer Engineering Course Code: **CPE 019** Code Title: Emerging Technologies 2 in CpE 2nd Semester AY 2023-2024 **ACTIVITY NO.:** Final Examination Garcia, Christian Andrei V. Names: Section: CPE32S1 **Date Performed:** 5/14/24 Date Submitted: 5/19/24 Instructor: Engr. Ryan Francisco from google.colab import drive drive.mount('/content/drive') Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True). pip install tensorflow keras scikit-learn Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.15.0) Requirement already satisfied: keras in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.15.0) Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.2.2) Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.4.0) Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.6.3) Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=23.5.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (24.3.25) Requirement already satisfied: gast!=0.5.0,!=0.5.1,!=0.5.2,>=0.2.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.5.4) Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0) Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.9.0) Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (18.1.1) Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes~=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.2.0) Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2.0.0,>=1.23.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.25.2) Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.3.0) Requirement already satisfied: packaging in

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!
=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0dev,>=3.20.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (3.20.3)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (67.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (4.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<1.15,>=1.11.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.14.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (0.37.0)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (1.63.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.15.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.16,>=2.15.0
in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorflow) (2.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.3.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0-
>tensorflow) (0.43.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
>tensorflow) (2.27.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<2,>=0.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
>tensorflow) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
>tensorflow) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
>tensorflow) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0
in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from
tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (0.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15-
>tensorflow) (3.0.3)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (5.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (0.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (4.9)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from google-auth-
oauthlib < 2, >= 0.5 -> tensorboard < 2.16, >= 2.15 -> tensorflow) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from reguests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (2024.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (2.1.5)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.7.0,>=0.4.6 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1-
>google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests-
oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<2,>=0.5-
>tensorboard<2.16,>=2.15->tensorflow) (3.2.2)
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
import tensorflow hub as hub
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as img
import PIL.Image as Image
import cv2
import os
import numpy as np
import pathlib
import glob
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
data dir = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/Multi-class Weather
Dataset"
Sunrise = glob.glob(data_dir + '/Sunrise/*')[:357]
Shine = qlob.qlob(data dir + '/Shine/*')[:253]
Rain = glob.glob(data dir + '/Rain/*')[:215]
Cloudy = glob.glob(data dir + '/Cloudy/*')[:300]
allImages = [len(Sunrise) + len(Shine) + len(Rain) + len(Cloudy)]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(ncols = 4, figsize = (20, 4))
fig.suptitle('Weather')
plt.setp(ax, xticks=[], yticks=[])
Sunrise image = img.imread(Sunrise[0])
Shine image = img.imread(Shine[0])
Rain image = img.imread(Rain[0])
Cloudy image = img.imread(Cloudy[0])
ax[0].set title('Sunrise')
ax[1].set_title('Shine')
ax[2].set title('Rain')
ax[3].set title('Cloudy')
ax[0].imshow(Sunrise image)
ax[1].imshow(Shine image)
ax[2].imshow(Rain image)
ax[3].imshow(Cloudy image)
plt.show()
print(f"\nFound {allImages} images belonging to 4 classes.\n")
print(f"Sunrise class contains {len(Sunrise)} images.")
print(f"Shine class contains {len(Shine)} images.")
print(f"Rain class contains {len(Rain)} images.")
print(f"Cloudy class contains {len(Cloudy)} images.")
```

Weather









Found [1125] images belonging to 4 classes.

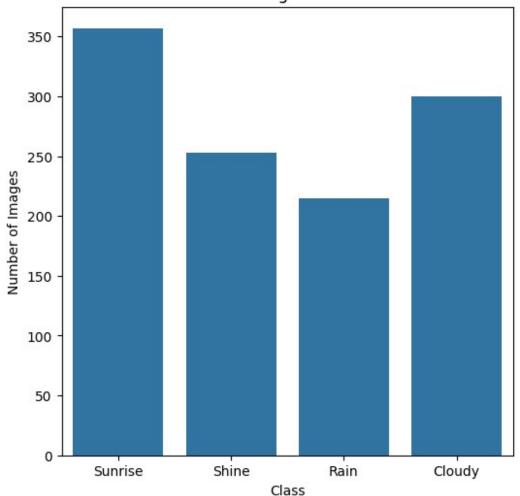
Sunrise class contains 357 images. Shine class contains 253 images.

```
Rain class contains 215 images.
Cloudy class contains 300 images.
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

classes = ['Sunrise', 'Shine', 'Rain', 'Cloudy']
allImages1 = [len(Sunrise), len(Shine), len(Rain), len(Cloudy)]

plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
sns.barplot(x = classes, y = allImages1)
plt.title('Number of Images in Each Class')
plt.xlabel('Class')
plt.ylabel('Number of Images')
plt.show()
```





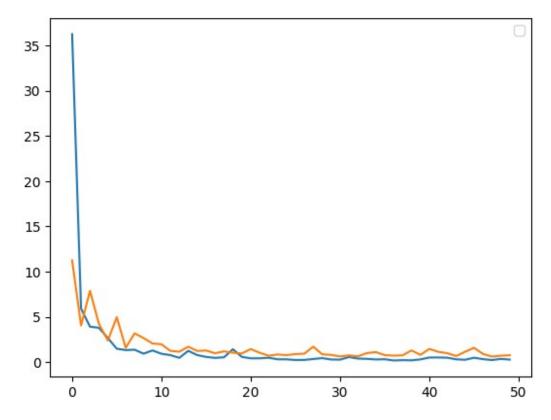
```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
import os
data dir = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/Multi-class Weather
Dataset"
img height, img width = 244, 244
batch size = 32
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255, validation split=0.2)
train gen = datagen.flow from directory(
    data dir,
    target size=(img height, img width),
    batch size=batch size,
    class mode='categorical',
    subset='training'
)
valid gen = datagen.flow from directory(
    data dir,
    target size=(img height, img width),
    batch size=batch size,
    class mode='categorical',
    subset='validation'
)
Found 901 images belonging to 4 classes.
Found 224 images belonging to 4 classes.
model = Sequential([
    Flatten(input shape=(img height, img width, 3)),
    Dense(512, activation='relu'),
    Dense(256, activation='relu'),
    Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    Dense(4, activation='softmax')
1)
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
Model: "sequential"
Layer (type)
                             Output Shape
                                                        Param #
```

```
flatten (Flatten)
                       (None, 178608)
                                            0
dense (Dense)
                       (None, 512)
                                            91447808
dense 1 (Dense)
                       (None, 256)
                                            131328
dense 2 (Dense)
                       (None, 128)
                                            32896
dense 3 (Dense)
                       (None, 4)
                                            516
Total params: 91612548 (349.47 MB)
Trainable params: 91612548 (349.47 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
history = model.fit(
   train gen,
   steps per epoch=train gen.samples // batch size,
   validation data = valid gen,
   validation steps = valid gen.samples // batch size,
   epochs = 5\overline{0}
)
Epoch 1/50
28/28 [============= ] - 228s 8s/step - loss: 36.2273
- accuracy: 0.4649 - val loss: 11.2370 - val accuracy: 0.6161
Epoch 2/50
28/28 [============ ] - 70s 2s/step - loss: 5.9126 -
accuracy: 0.6720 - val loss: 4.0375 - val accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 3/50
accuracy: 0.7123 - val loss: 7.8742 - val accuracy: 0.5714
Epoch 4/50
accuracy: 0.7123 - val_loss: 4.2296 - val_accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 5/50
28/28 [============= ] - 66s 2s/step - loss: 2.6511 -
accuracy: 0.7342 - val loss: 2.3871 - val accuracy: 0.7723
Epoch 6/50
accuracy: 0.7814 - val loss: 4.9575 - val accuracy: 0.6071
Epoch 7/50
accuracy: 0.8044 - val loss: 1.5800 - val accuracy: 0.6786
Epoch 8/50
28/28 [============ ] - 61s 2s/step - loss: 1.3647 -
accuracy: 0.7526 - val_loss: 3.1739 - val_accuracy: 0.7232
Epoch 9/50
```

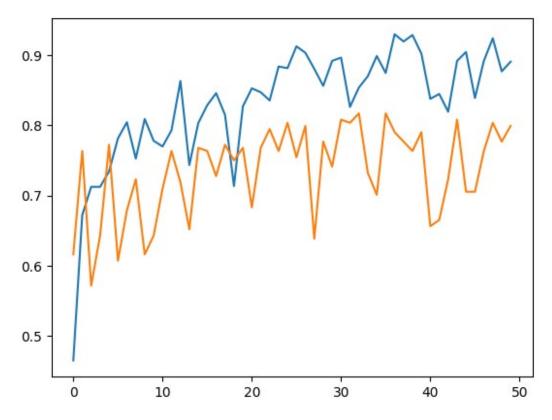
```
accuracy: 0.8090 - val loss: 2.6557 - val accuracy: 0.6161
Epoch 10/50
accuracy: 0.7779 - val loss: 2.0521 - val accuracy: 0.6429
Epoch 11/50
accuracy: 0.7699 - val loss: 1.9720 - val accuracy: 0.7098
Epoch 12/50
accuracy: 0.7929 - val loss: 1.2410 - val accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 13/50
accuracy: 0.8631 - val loss: 1.1449 - val accuracy: 0.7188
Epoch 14/50
accuracy: 0.7434 - val loss: 1.7009 - val accuracy: 0.6518
Epoch 15/50
28/28 [============== ] - 63s 2s/step - loss: 0.7750 -
accuracy: 0.8032 - val loss: 1.2283 - val accuracy: 0.7679
Epoch 16/50
accuracy: 0.8285 - val loss: 1.2786 - val accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 17/50
accuracy: 0.8458 - val loss: 0.9762 - val accuracy: 0.7277
Epoch 18/50
accuracy: 0.8147 - val loss: 1.1812 - val accuracy: 0.7723
Epoch 19/50
accuracy: 0.7135 - val loss: 1.0396 - val accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 20/50
accuracy: 0.8270 - val loss: 0.9536 - val accuracy: 0.7679
Epoch 21/50
accuracy: 0.8527 - val loss: 1.4354 - val accuracy: 0.6830
Epoch 22/50
accuracy: 0.8471 - val loss: 1.0288 - val accuracy: 0.7679
Epoch 23/50
accuracy: 0.8354 - val loss: 0.7031 - val accuracy: 0.7946
Epoch 24/50
accuracy: 0.8838 - val loss: 0.8393 - val accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 25/50
```

```
accuracy: 0.8815 - val loss: 0.7692 - val accuracy: 0.8036
Epoch 26/50
28/28 [============== ] - 65s 2s/step - loss: 0.2330 -
accuracy: 0.9125 - val loss: 0.8831 - val accuracy: 0.7545
Epoch 27/50
28/28 [============== ] - 62s 2s/step - loss: 0.2408 -
accuracy: 0.9033 - val loss: 0.9284 - val accuracy: 0.7991
Epoch 28/50
28/28 [============= ] - 64s 2s/step - loss: 0.3424 -
accuracy: 0.8803 - val loss: 1.7043 - val accuracy: 0.6384
Epoch 29/50
accuracy: 0.8562 - val loss: 0.8588 - val accuracy: 0.7768
Epoch 30/50
accuracy: 0.8918 - val loss: 0.7939 - val accuracy: 0.7411
Epoch 31/50
accuracy: 0.8964 - val loss: 0.6280 - val accuracy: 0.8080
Epoch 32/50
28/28 [============== ] - 66s 2s/step - loss: 0.5576 -
accuracy: 0.8262 - val loss: 0.7431 - val accuracy: 0.8036
Epoch 33/50
accuracy: 0.8539 - val loss: 0.6342 - val accuracy: 0.8170
Epoch 34/50
28/28 [============== ] - 65s 2s/step - loss: 0.3579 -
accuracy: 0.8700 - val loss: 0.9930 - val accuracy: 0.7321
Epoch 35/50
accuracy: 0.8987 - val loss: 1.1023 - val accuracy: 0.7009
Epoch 36/50
accuracy: 0.8746 - val loss: 0.7694 - val accuracy: 0.8170
Epoch 37/50
28/28 [============= ] - 63s 2s/step - loss: 0.1808 -
accuracy: 0.9298 - val loss: 0.7127 - val accuracy: 0.7902
Epoch 38/50
28/28 [============== ] - 77s 3s/step - loss: 0.2150 -
accuracy: 0.9194 - val loss: 0.7483 - val accuracy: 0.7768
Epoch 39/50
accuracy: 0.9287 - val_loss: 1.2869 - val_accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 40/50
28/28 [============== ] - 64s 2s/step - loss: 0.2983 -
accuracy: 0.9022 - val_loss: 0.7998 - val_accuracy: 0.7902
Epoch 41/50
accuracy: 0.8377 - val loss: 1.4546 - val accuracy: 0.6562
```

```
Epoch 42/50
accuracy: 0.8446 - val loss: 1.1327 - val accuracy: 0.6652
Epoch 43/50
accuracy: 0.8193 - val loss: 0.9852 - val accuracy: 0.7232
Epoch 44/50
accuracy: 0.8918 - val loss: 0.6682 - val accuracy: 0.8080
Epoch 45/50
accuracy: 0.9045 - val loss: 1.1408 - val accuracy: 0.7054
Epoch 46/50
28/28 [============ ] - 75s 3s/step - loss: 0.4801 -
accuracy: 0.8389 - val loss: 1.5752 - val accuracy: 0.7054
Epoch 47/50
28/28 [============= ] - 63s 2s/step - loss: 0.3276 -
accuracy: 0.8918 - val loss: 0.9007 - val accuracy: 0.7634
Epoch 48/50
accuracy: 0.9241 - val loss: 0.6119 - val accuracy: 0.8036
Epoch 49/50
accuracy: 0.8769 - val loss: 0.7048 - val accuracy: 0.7768
Epoch 50/50
28/28 [============= ] - 64s 2s/step - loss: 0.2774 -
accuracy: 0.8907 - val loss: 0.7596 - val accuracy: 0.7991
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(valid gen)
print(f'Loss: {loss:.2f}')
print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}')
accuracy: 0.7991
Loss: 0.76
Accuracy: 0.80
history.history.keys()
dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'val_loss', 'val_accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val loss'])
plt.legend()
WARNING:matplotlib.legend:No artists with labels found to put in
legend. Note that artists whose label start with an underscore are
ignored when legend() is called with no argument.
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7a1925ea6f20>
```



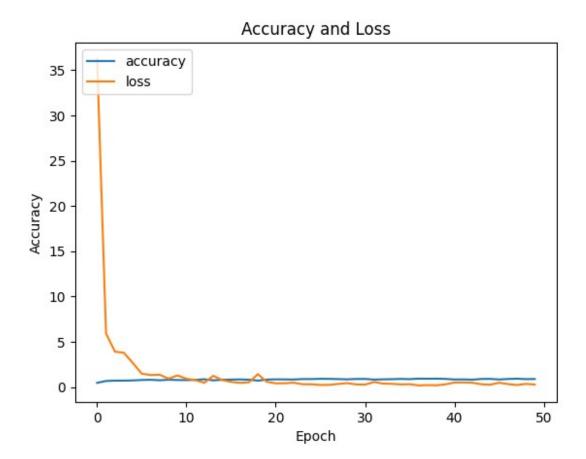
```
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7a1912f04700>]
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def plot_history(model):
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
    plt.title('Accuracy and Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
    plt.legend(['accuracy', 'loss'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()

plot_history(model)
```



Save the best model

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential, model_from_json
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
import numpy
import os

model_weather = model.to_json()
with open("model.json", "w") as json_file:
    json_file.write(model_weather)

model.save_weights("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab
Notebooks/model_weather.h5")
print("Saved model to disk")

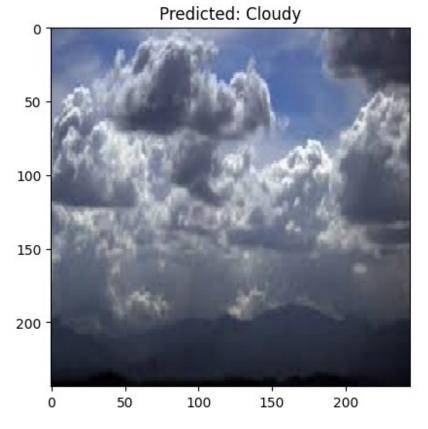
Saved model to disk
pip install h5py

Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.9.0)
```

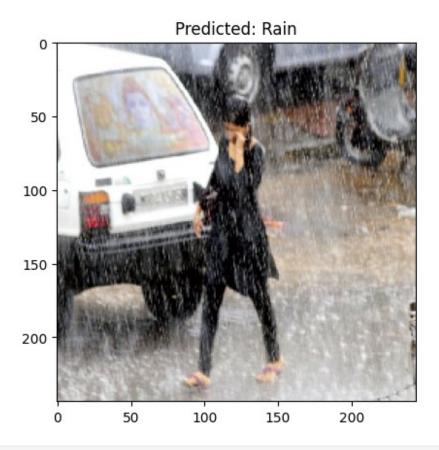
```
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from h5py) (1.25.2) from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model model.save("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/model_weather.hdf5")
```

Test a sample image using the saved best model

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
def img process(img path):
   img = image.load img(img path, target size=(img height,
img width))
   img_array = image.img_to_array(img)
   img array = np.expand dims(img array, axis=0)
   img array /= 255.0
    return img array
img path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/sample data/cloudy165.jpg'
img array = img process(img path)
predictions = model.predict(img array)
predicted class = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)
class labels = list(train gen.class indices.keys())
predicted label = class labels[predicted class[0]]
print(f'Predicted label: {predicted label}')
plt.imshow(image.load img(img path, target size=(img height,
img width)))
plt.title(f'Predicted: {predicted label}')
plt.show()
1/1 [======= ] - 0s 62ms/step
Predicted label: Cloudy
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
def img process(img path):
    img = image.load img(img path, target size=(img height,
img width))
    img array = image.img to array(img)
    img array = np.expand dims(img array, axis=0)
    img array /= 255.0
    return img array
img path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/Multi-class Weather
Dataset/Rain/rain104.jpg'
img array = img process(img path)
predictions = model.predict(img array)
predicted class = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)
class labels = list(train gen.class indices.keys())
predicted_label = class_labels[predicted_class[0]]
print(f'Predicted label: {predicted label}')
plt.imshow(image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(img_height,
```

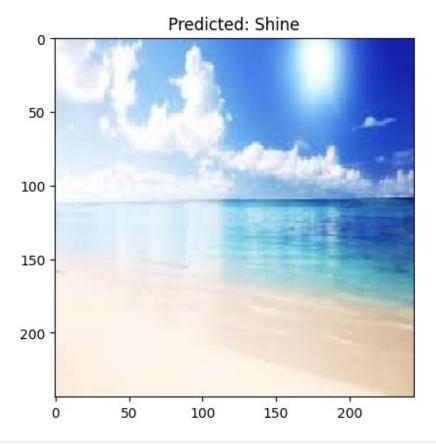


```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image

def img_process(img_path):
    img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(img_height,
img_width))
    img_array = image.img_to_array(img)
    img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
    img_array /= 255.0
    return img_array

img_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Dataset/Multi-class Weather
Dataset/Shine/shine104.jpg'
img_array = img_process(img_path)

predictions = model.predict(img_array)
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image

def img_process(img_path):
    img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(img_height,
img_width))
    img_array = image.img_to_array(img)
    img_array = np.expand_dims(img_array, axis=0)
    img_array /= 255.0
```

