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Roll no .: - 409

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Assigment :- 10 Problem statements solving using Pandas.

```
import pandas as pd

#Load the CSV file into a dataframe df =
pd.read_csv('/content/Iris.csv')
```

Id,SepalLengthCm,SepalWidthCm,PetalLengthCm,PetalWidthCm,Species

1,5.1,3.5,1.4,0.2,lris-setosa

2,4.9,3.0,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa

3,4.7,3.2,1.3,0.2,Iris-setosa

4,4.6,3.1,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa

5,5.0,3.6,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa

6,5.4,3.9,1.7,0.4,Iris-setosa

7,4.6,3.4,1.4,0.3,Iris-setosa

8,5.0,3.4,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa

9,4.4,2.9,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa

10,4.9,3.1,1.5,0.1,lris-setosa

- 11,5.4,3.7,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 12,4.8,3.4,1.6,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 13,4.8,3.0,1.4,0.1,Iris-setosa
- 14,4.3,3.0,1.1,0.1,Iris-setosa
- 15,5.8,4.0,1.2,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 16,5.7,4.4,1.5,0.4,Iris-setosa
- 17,5.4,3.9,1.3,0.4,Iris-setosa
- 18,5.1,3.5,1.4,0.3, Iris-setosa
- 19,5.7,3.8,1.7,0.3, Iris-setosa
- 20,5.1,3.8,1.5,0.3,Iris-setosa
- 21,5.4,3.4,1.7,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 22,5.1,3.7,1.5,0.4,Iris-setosa
- 23,4.6,3.6,1.0,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 24,5.1,3.3,1.7,0.5,Iris-setosa
- 25,4.8,3.4,1.9,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 26,5.0,3.0,1.6,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 27,5.0,3.4,1.6,0.4,Iris-setosa
- 28,5.2,3.5,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 29,5.2,3.4,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 30,4.7,3.2,1.6,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 31,4.8,3.1,1.6,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 32,5.4,3.4,1.5,0.4,Iris-setosa

- 33,5.2,4.1,1.5,0.1,Iris-setosa
- 34,5.5,4.2,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 35,4.9,3.1,1.5,0.1,Iris-setosa
- 36,5.0,3.2,1.2,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 37,5.5,3.5,1.3,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 38,4.9,3.1,1.5,0.1,lris-setosa
- 39,4.4,3.0,1.3,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 40,5.1,3.4,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 41,5.0,3.5,1.3,0.3,Iris-setosa
- 42,4.5,2.3,1.3,0.3,Iris-setosa
- 43,4.4,3.2,1.3,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 44,5.0,3.5,1.6,0.6,Iris-setosa
- 45,5.1,3.8,1.9,0.4,Iris-setosa
- 46,4.8,3.0,1.4,0.3,Iris-setosa
- 47,5.1,3.8,1.6,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 48,4.6,3.2,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 49,5.3,3.7,1.5,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 50,5.0,3.3,1.4,0.2,Iris-setosa
- 51,7.0,3.2,4.7,1.4,Iris-versicolor
- 52,6.4,3.2,4.5,1.5,Iris-versicolor
- 53,6.9,3.1,4.9,1.5,Iris-versicolor
- 54,5.5,2.3,4.0,1.3,Iris-versicolor

55,6.5,2.8,4.6,1.5,Iris-versicolor 56,5.7,2.8,4.5,1.3,Iris-versicolor 57,6.3,3.3,4.7,1.6,Iris-versicolor 58,4.9,2.4,3.3,1.0,Iris-versicolor 59,6.6,2.9,4.6,1.3,Iris-versicolor 60,5.2,2.7,3.9,1.4,Iris-versicolor 61,5.0,2.0,3.5,1.0,Iris-versicolor 62,5.9,3.0,4.2,1.5,Iris-versicolor 63,6.0,2.2,4.0,1.0,Iris-versicolor 64,6.1,2.9,4.7,1.4,Iris-versicolor 65,5.6,2.9,3.6,1.3,Iris-versicolor 66,6.7,3.1,4.4,1.4,Iris-versicolor 67,5.6,3.0,4.5,1.5,Iris-versicolor 68,5.8,2.7,4.1,1.0,Iris-versicolor 69,6.2,2.2,4.5,1.5,Iris-versicolor 70,5.6,2.5,3.9,1.1,Iris-versicolor 71,5.9,3.2,4.8,1.8,Iris-versicolor 72,6.1,2.8,4.0,1.3,Iris-versicolor 73,6.3,2.5,4.9,1.5,Iris-versicolor 74,6.1,2.8,4.7,1.2,Iris-versicolor 75,6.4,2.9,4.3,1.3,Iris-versicolor 76,6.6,3.0,4.4,1.4,Iris-versicolor 77,6.8,2.8,4.8,1.4,Iris-versicolor 78,6.7,3.0,5.0,1.7,Iris-versicolor 79,6.0,2.9,4.5,1.5,Iris-versicolor 80,5.7,2.6,3.5,1.0,Iris-versicolor 81,5.5,2.4,3.8,1.1,Iris-versicolor 82,5.5,2.4,3.7,1.0,Iris-versicolor 83,5.8,2.7,3.9,1.2,Iris-versicolor 84,6.0,2.7,5.1,1.6,Iris-versicolor 85,5.4,3.0,4.5,1.5,Iris-versicolor 86,6.0,3.4,4.5,1.6,Iris-versicolor 87,6.7,3.1,4.7,1.5,Iris-versicolor 88,6.3,2.3,4.4,1.3,Iris-versicolor 89,5.6,3.0,4.1,1.3,Iris-versicolor 90,5.5,2.5,4.0,1.3,Iris-versicolor 91,5.5,2.6,4.4,1.2,Iris-versicolor 92,6.1,3.0,4.6,1.4,Iris-versicolor 93,5.8,2.6,4.0,1.2,Iris-versicolor 94,5.0,2.3,3.3,1.0,Iris-versicolor 95,5.6,2.7,4.2,1.3,Iris-versicolor 96,5.7,3.0,4.2,1.2,Iris-versicolor 97,5.7,2.9,4.2,1.3,Iris-versicolor 98,6.2,2.9,4.3,1.3,Iris-versicolor 99,5.1,2.5,3.0,1.1,Iris-versicolor 100,5.7,2.8,4.1,1.3,Iris-versicolor 101,6.3,3.3,6.0,2.5,Iris-virginica 102,5.8,2.7,5.1,1.9,Iris-virginica 103,7.1,3.0,5.9,2.1,Iris-virginica 104,6.3,2.9,5.6,1.8,Iris-virginica 105,6.5,3.0,5.8,2.2,Iris-virginica 106,7.6,3.0,6.6,2.1,Iris-virginica 107,4.9,2.5,4.5,1.7,Iris-virginica 108,7.3,2.9,6.3,1.8,Iris-virginica 109,6.7,2.5,5.8,1.8,Iris-virginica 110,7.2,3.6,6.1,2.5,Iris-virginica 111,6.5,3.2,5.1,2.0,Iris-virginica 112,6.4,2.7,5.3,1.9,Iris-virginica 113,6.8,3.0,5.5,2.1,Iris-virginica 114,5.7,2.5,5.0,2.0,Iris-virginica 115,5.8,2.8,5.1,2.4,Iris-virginica 116,6.4,3.2,5.3,2.3,Iris-virginica 117,6.5,3.0,5.5,1.8,Iris-virginica 118,7.7,3.8,6.7,2.2,Iris-virginica 119,7.7,2.6,6.9,2.3,Iris-virginica 120,6.0,2.2,5.0,1.5,Iris-virginica

121,6.9,3.2,5.7,2.3, Iris-virginica 122,5.6,2.8,4.9,2.0,Iris-virginica 123,7.7,2.8,6.7,2.0, Iris-virginica 124,6.3,2.7,4.9,1.8,Iris-virginica 125,6.7,3.3,5.7,2.1,Iris-virginica 126,7.2,3.2,6.0,1.8,Iris-virginica 127,6.2,2.8,4.8,1.8,Iris-virginica 128,6.1,3.0,4.9,1.8,Iris-virginica 129,6.4,2.8,5.6,2.1,Iris-virginica 130,7.2,3.0,5.8,1.6,Iris-virginica 131,7.4,2.8,6.1,1.9,Iris-virginica 132,7.9,3.8,6.4,2.0,Iris-virginica 133,6.4,2.8,5.6,2.2,Iris-virginica 134,6.3,2.8,5.1,1.5,Iris-virginica 135,6.1,2.6,5.6,1.4,Iris-virginica 136,7.7,3.0,6.1,2.3,Iris-virginica 137,6.3,3.4,5.6,2.4,Iris-virginica 138,6.4,3.1,5.5,1.8,Iris-virginica 139,6.0,3.0,4.8,1.8,Iris-virginica 140,6.9,3.1,5.4,2.1,Iris-virginica 141,6.7,3.1,5.6,2.4,Iris-virginica

142,6.9,3.1,5.1,2.3,Iris-virginica

```
143,5.8,2.7,5.1,1.9,Iris-virginica
```

1.Calculate the average sepal length for each species of iris flower.

```
average_sepal_length = df.groupby('Species')['SepalLengthCm'].mean()
print(average_sepal_length)

Species
Iris-setosa 5.006
Iris-versicolor 5.936
Iris-virginica 6.588
Name: SepalLengthCm, dtype: float64
```

2. Find the maximum petal width among all the iris flowers.

3. Determine the number of samples available for each species of iris flower.

```
sample_counts = df['Species'].value_counts()
print(sample_counts)

Iris-setosa 50
Iris-versicolor 50
Iris-virginica 50
Name: Species, dtype: int64
```

4.Identify the species of iris flower that has the smallest sepal length.

```
smallest_sepal_length_species = df.loc[df['SepalLengthCm'].idxmin(), 'Species']
print(smallest_sepal_length_species)
Iris-setosa
```

5. Identify any missing values in the dataset and handle them appropriately.

6. Find the median sepal width for each species of iris flower.

7. Identify the top 3 samples with the largest sepal length across all species.

```
top 3 largest sepal length = df.nlargest(3, 'SepalLengthCm')
 print(top_3_largest_sepal_length)
      Id SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm
131 132
                                 3.8
117 118
                    7.7
                                 3.8
                                               6.7
                                                             2.2
                    7.7
 118 119
                                 2.6
                                               6.9
                                                             2.3
            Species
131 Iris-virginica
117 Iris-virginica
 118 Iris-virginica
```

8.Determine the most frequent sepal width value across all species of iris flowers.

```
most_frequent_sepal_width = df['SepalWidthCm'].mode().values[0]
print(most_frequent_sepal_width)

3.0
```

9. Calculate the average petal ratio for each species of iris flower.

10. Calculate the covariance matrix of the sepal length, sepal width, petal length, and petal width variables.

```
covariance matrix = df[['SepalLengthCm', 'SepalWidthCm', 'PetalLengthCm', 'PetalWidthCm']].cov()
    print(covariance_matrix)
                  SepalLengthCm SepalWidthCm PetalLengthCm PetalWidthCm
                                   -0.039268
    SepalLengthCm
                      0.685694
                                                 1,273682
                                                              0.516904
    SepalWidthCm
                                                              -0.117981
                      -0.039268
                                   0.188004
                                                 -0.321713
    PetalLengthCm
                      1.273682
                                   -0.321713
                                                  3.113179
                                                               1.296387
    PetalWidthCm
                      0.516904
                                   -0.117981
                                                  1.296387
                                                               0.582414
```