#### **Dataset 1: PlantVillage**

# **BASE MODELS**

MODEL 1 - CNN

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

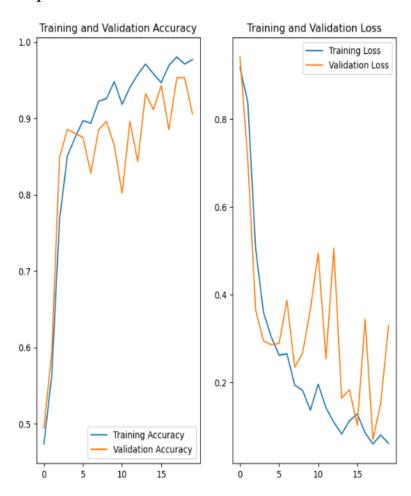
Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split								
Train	1728							
Validation	192							
Test	232							

# **Model Summary**

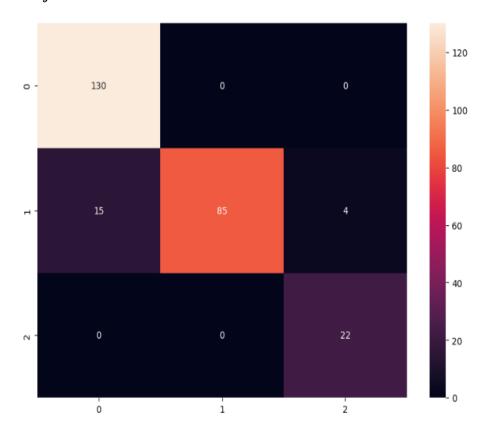
• Image Size: 256 x 256

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 20

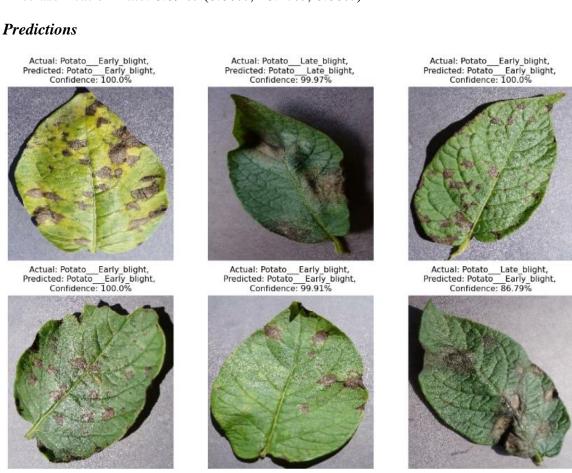
# Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 6.09 % (0.00%, 18.27%, 0.00%)



#### **MODEL 2 – ResNet50**

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

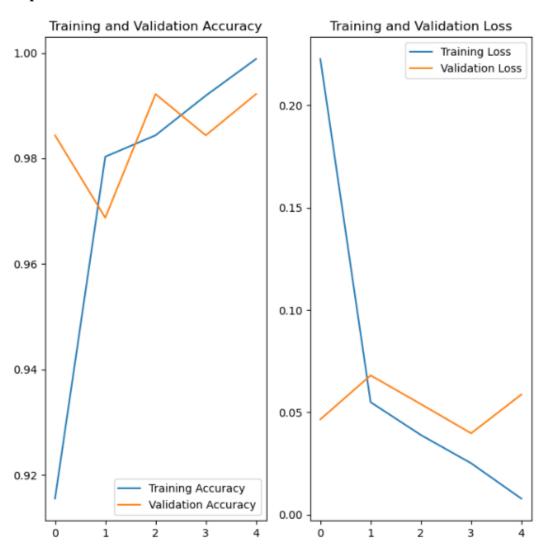
Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split								
Train	1728							
Validation	192							
Test	232							

# **Model Summary**

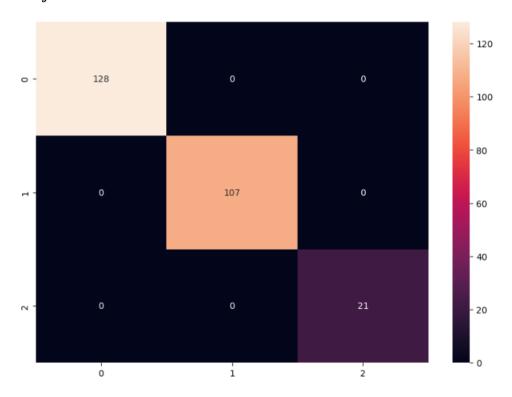
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 5

# Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 0% (0.00%, 0.00%, 0.00%)

#### **Predictions**

Actual: Potato\_\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy, Confidence: 99.95%



Actual: Potato\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_healthy, Confidence: 99.82%



Actual: Potato Late\_blight, Predicted: Potato Late\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato Late\_blight, Predicted: Potato Late\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato\_\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



#### **MODEL 3 – VGG16**

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split									
Train	1728								
Validation	192								
Test	232								

# **Model Summary**

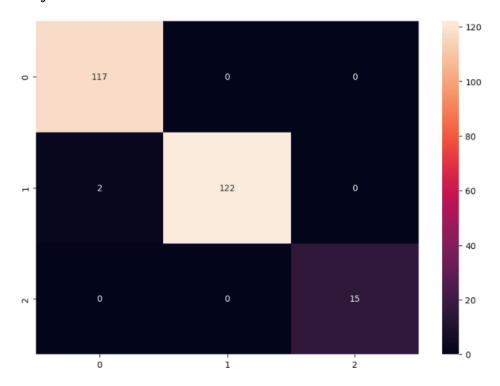
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 3

# Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 0.54% (0.00%, 1.61%, 0.00%)

#### **Predictions**

Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,
Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight,
Confidence: 100.0%

Actual: Potato Late blight, Predicted: Potato Late blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato Early blight, Predicted: Potato Early blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato \_\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato <u>Early\_blight,</u> Predicted: Potato <u>Early\_blight,</u> Confidence: 100.0%



#### **MODEL 4 – VGG19**

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split								
Train	1728							
Validation	192							
Test	232							

# **Model Summary**

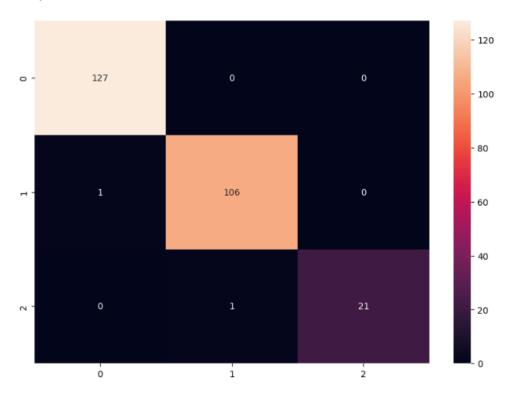
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 2

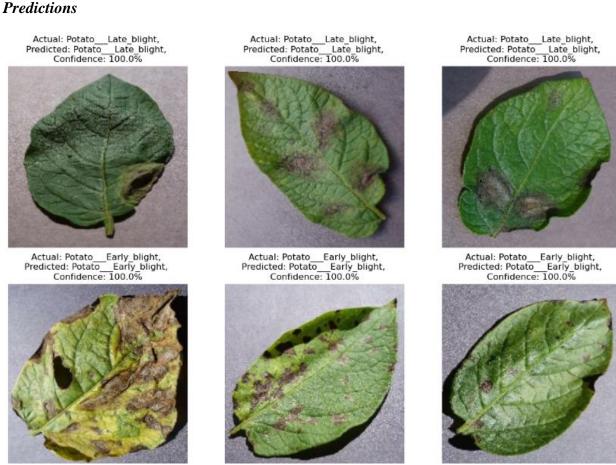
#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 1.82% (0.00%, 0.93%, 4.54%)



# MODEL 5 – InceptionV3

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split								
Train	1728							
Validation	192							
Test	232							

# **Model Summary**

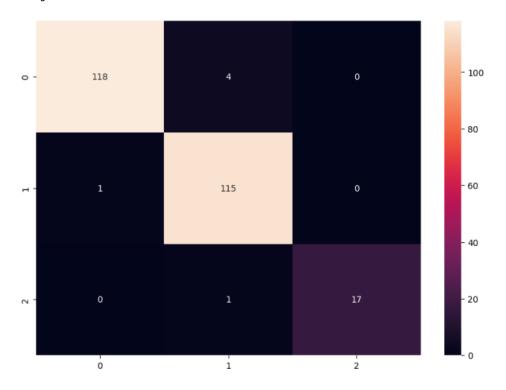
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 15

# Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 3.23% (3.28%, 0.86%, 5.56%)

#### **Predictions**

Actual: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato \_\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato Early blight, Predicted: Potato Early blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato Late\_blight, Predicted: Potato Late\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



#### **MODEL 6 – AlexNet**

# No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

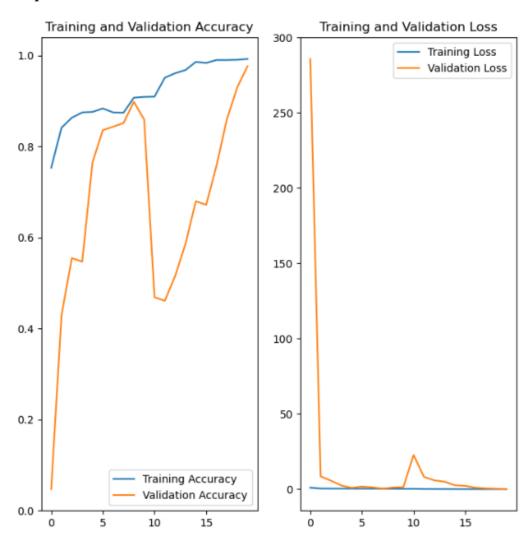
Total No. of Images: 2152 (Early Blight: 1000, Late Blight: 1000, Healthy: 152) – 80:10:10 Split									
Train	1728								
Validation	192								
Test	232								

# **Model Summary**

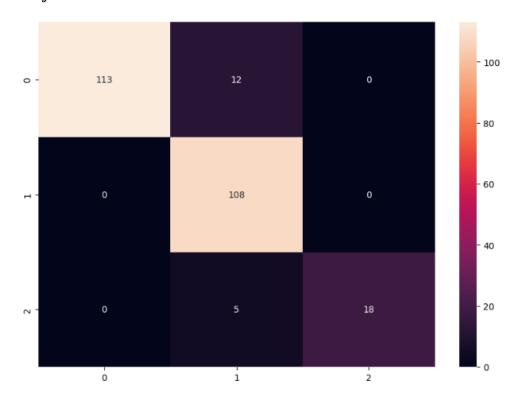
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 20

# Graph

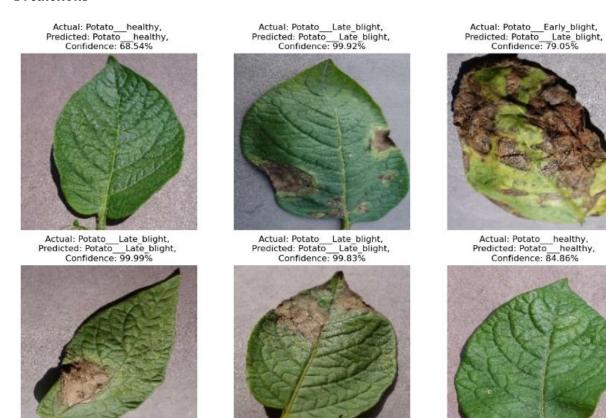


#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 10.45% (9.60%, 0.00%, 21.74%)

#### **Predictions**



# **COMPARISON OF BASE MODELS**

# Average Time per Epoch

• Model 1 – CNN: 71.30 s

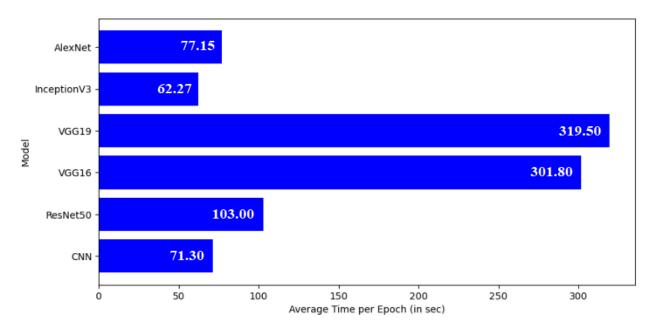
• Model 2 – ResNet50: 103.00 s

• Model 3 – VGG16: 301.80 s

• Model 4 – VGG19: 319.50 s

• Model 5 – InceptionV3: 62.27 s

• Model 6 – AlexNet: 77.15 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

		P	recisio	n		]	Recall		f1 Score				
Model	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
CNN	0.90	1.00	0.85	0.93	1.00	0.82	1.00	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.92	0.92	
ResNet50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
VGG16	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	
VGG19	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	
InceptionV3	0.99	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	
AlexNet	1.00	0.86	1.00	0.94	0.90	1.00	0.78	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.93	

• Model 1 – CNN: 0.9258, 0.2212

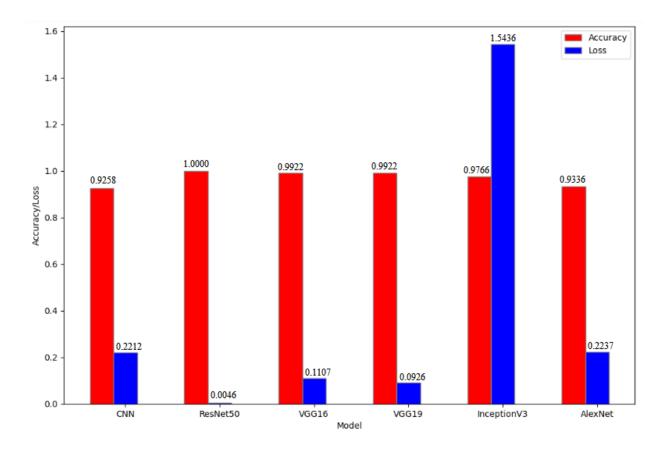
• Model 2 – ResNet50: 1.0000, 0.0046

• Model 3 – VGG16: 0.9922, 0.1107

• Model 4 – VGG19: 0.9922, 0.0926

• Model 5 – InceptionV3: 0.9766, 1.5436

• Model 6 – AlexNet: 0.9336, 0.2237



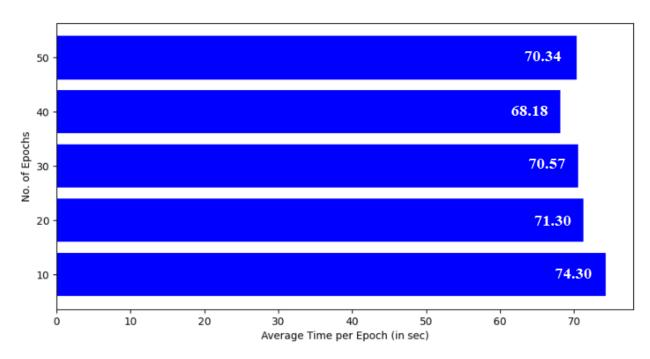
# MODEL COMPARISONS BASED ON NO. OF EPOCHS, BATCH SIZE AND DATASET SPLIT RATION

#### **MODEL 1: CNN**

#### No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 10: 74.30 s
- 20: 71.30 s
- 30: 70.57 s
- 40: 68.18 s
- 50: 70.34 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No of	No. of Precision						Recall		f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
10	0.97	0.96	0.78	0.95	0.97	0.92	1.00	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.88	0.95	
20	0.90	1.00	0.85	0.93	1.00	0.82	1.00	0.93	0.95	0.90	0.92	0.92	
30	1.00	0.99	0.86	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.92	0.98	
40	0.99	0.98	0.93	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.88	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.90	0.98	
50	0.96	0.99	0.92	0.97	1.00	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.97	

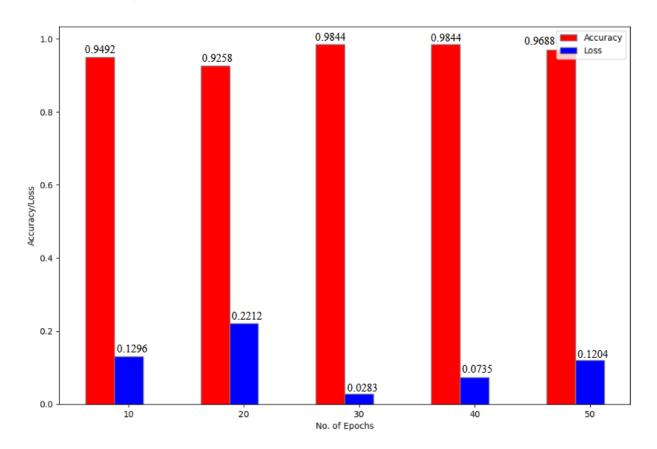
• 10: 0.9492, 0.1296

• 20: 0.9258, 0.2212

• 30: 0.9844, 0.0283

• 40: 0.9844, 0.0735

• 50: 0.9688, 0.1204



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

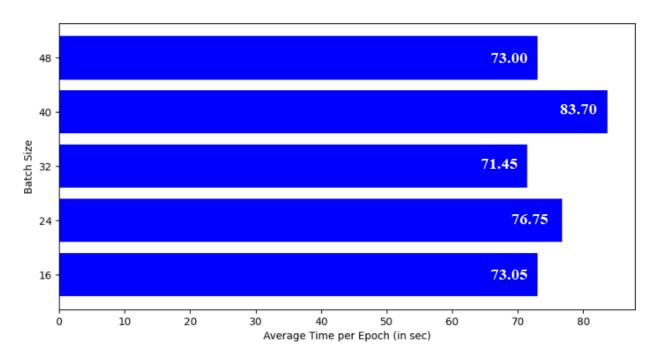
• 16: 73.05 s

• 24: 76.75 s

• 32: 71.45 s

• 40: 83.70 s

• 48: 73.00 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch	h Precision					]	Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
16	0.95	0.98	0.67	0.95	0.99	0.91	0.86	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.75	0.95	
24	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.90	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.95	0.99	
32	0.97	0.99	0.86	0.97	1.00	0.95	0.92	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.89	0.97	
40	0.97	1.00	0.74	0.97	1.00	0.92	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.96	0.85	0.96	
48	0.72	1.00	0.94	0.88	1.00	0.66	1.00	0.83	0.84	0.80	0.97	0.83	

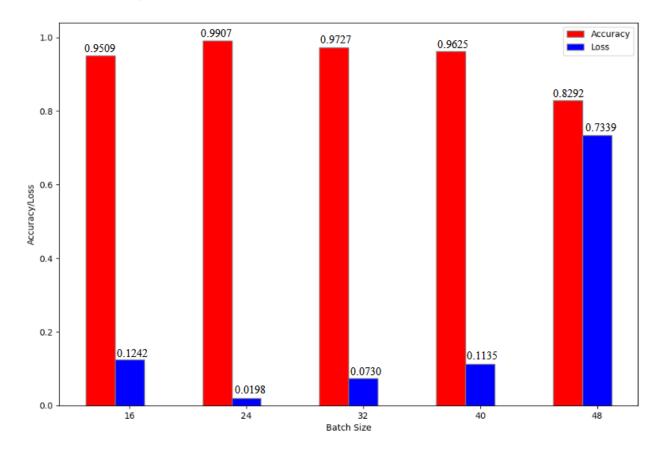
• 16: 0.9509, 0.1242

• 24: 0.9907, 0.0198

• 32: 0.9727, 0.0730

• 40: 0.9625, 0.1135

48: 0.8292, 0.7339



# **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

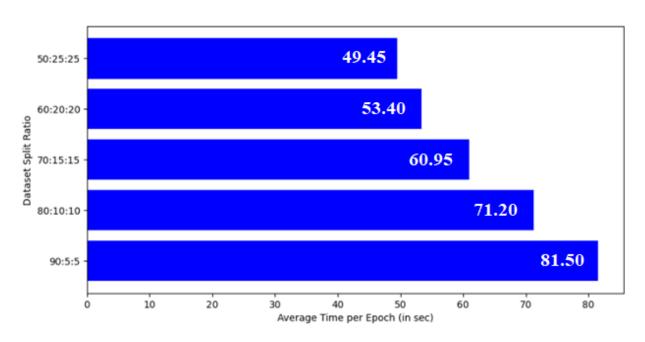
• 90-5-5: 81.50 s

• 80-10-10: 71.20 s

• 70-15-15: 60.95 s

• 60-20-20: 53.40 s

• 50-25-25: 49.45 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset Precision						]	Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
90:5:5	0.82	1.00	0.88	0.92	1.00	0.80	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.93	0.90	
80:10:10	0.91	1.00	0.91	0.95	1.00	0.89	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.95	
70:15:15	0.92	0.99	0.93	0.95	1.00	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.95	
60:20:20	0.98	0.97	0.82	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.87	0.96	
50:25:25	1.00	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.89	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.94	

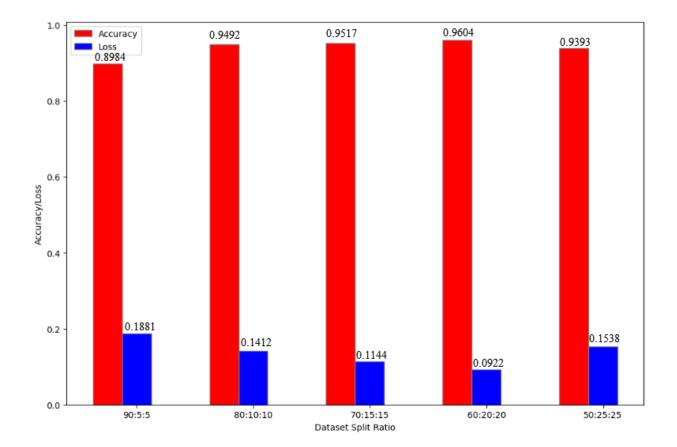
• 90-5-5: 0.8984, 0.1881

• 80-10-10: 0.9492, 0.1412

• 70-15-15: 0.9517, 0.1144

• 60-20-20: 0.9604, 0.0922

• 50-25-25: 0.9393, 0.1538

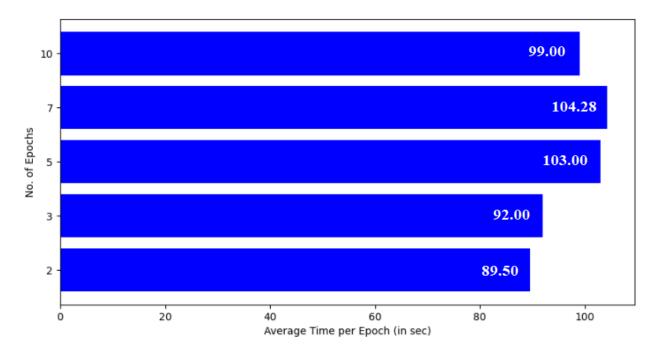


# MODEL 2: ResNet50

# No. of Epochs

# Average Time per Epoch

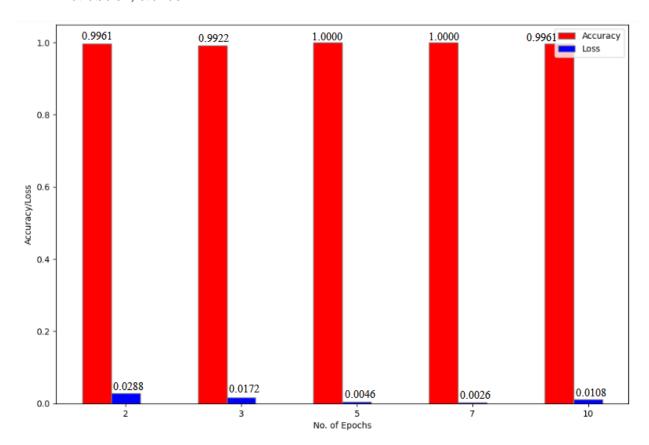
- 2: 89.50 s
- 3: 92.00 s
- 5: 103.00 s
- 7: 104.28 s
- 10: 99.00 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of	Precision					Recall				f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average		
2	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
3	1.00	1.00	0.92	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.99		
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00		
10	1.00	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00		

- 2: 0.9961, 0.0288
- 3: 0.9922, 0.0172
- 5: 1.0000, 0.0046
- 7: 1.0000, 0.0026
- 10: 0.9961, 0.0108



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

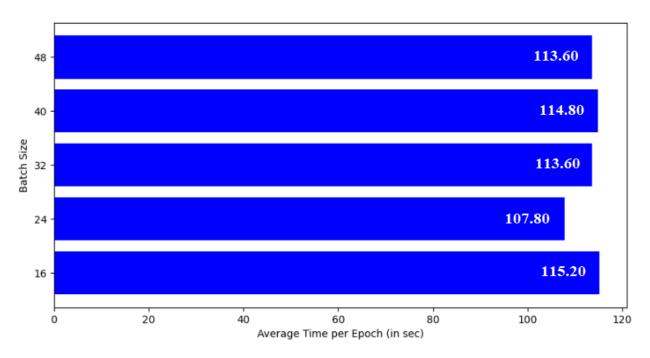
• 16: 115.20 s

• 24: 107.80 s

• 32: 113.60 s

• 40: 114.80 s

• 48: 113.60 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Ratch	Batch Precision					]	Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
16	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
24	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.99	
32	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	
40	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	
48	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00	

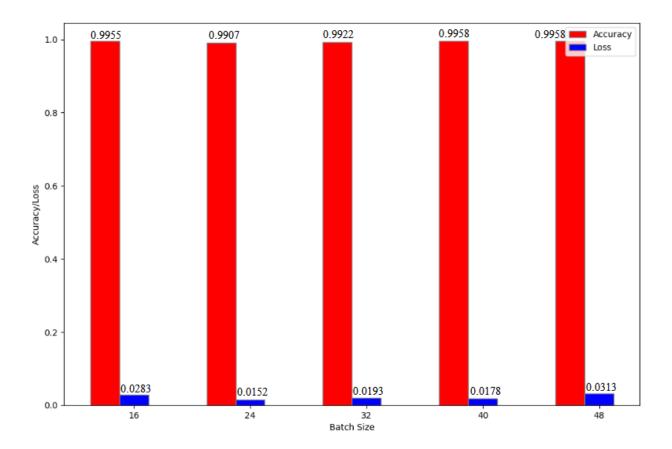
• 16: 0.9955, 0.0283

• 24: 0.9907, 0.0152

• 32: 0.9922, 0.0193

• 40: 0.9958, 0.0178

48: 0.9958, 0.0313



# **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

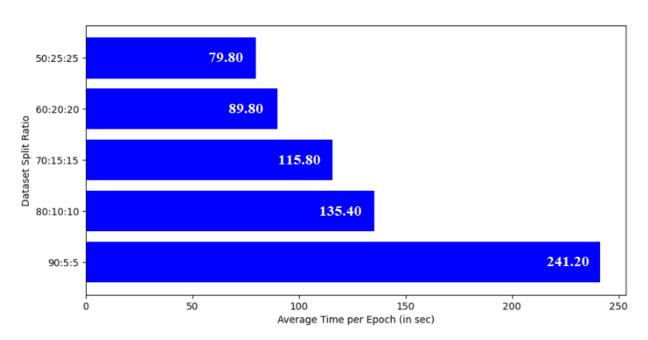
• 90-5-5: 241.20 s

• 80-10-10: 135.40 s

• 70-15-15: 115.80 s

• 60-20-20: 89.80 s

• 50-25-25: 79.80 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		Pı	recision	1			Recall		f1 Score			
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
80:10:10	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
70:15:15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
60:20:20	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00
50:25:25	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.94	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.99

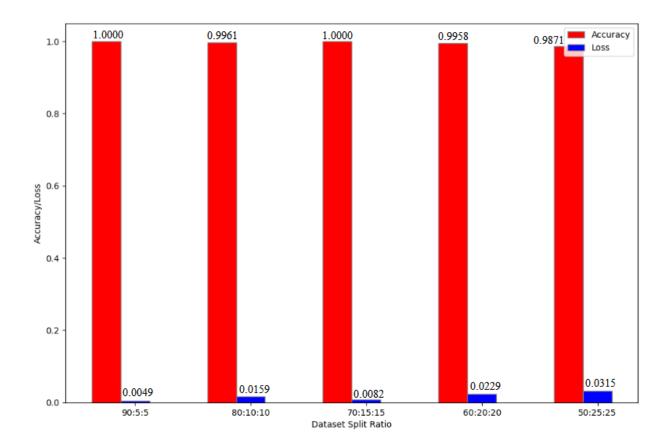
• 90-5-5: 1.0000, 0.0049

• 80-10-10: 0.9961, 0.0159

• 70-15-15: 1.0000, 0.0082

• 60-20-20: 0.9958, 0.0229

• 50-25-25: 0.9871, 0.0315

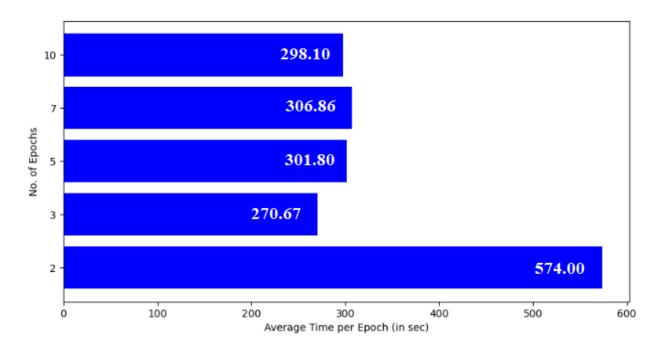


# **MODEL 3: VGG16**

# No. of Epochs

# Average Time per Epoch

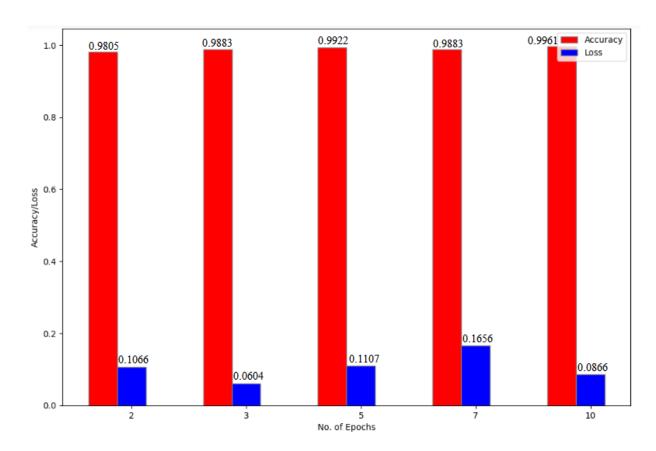
- 2: 574.00 s
- 3: 270.67 s
- 5: 301.80 s
- 7: 306.86 s
- 10: 298.10 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	1			Recall		f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
2	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.78	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.88	0.98	
3	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.88	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.93	0.99	
5	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	
7	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.89	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.99	
10	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	

- 2: 0.9805, 0.1066
- 3: 0.9883, 0.0604
- 5: 0.9922, 0.1107
- 7: 0.9883, 0.1656
- 10: 0.9961, 0.0866



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

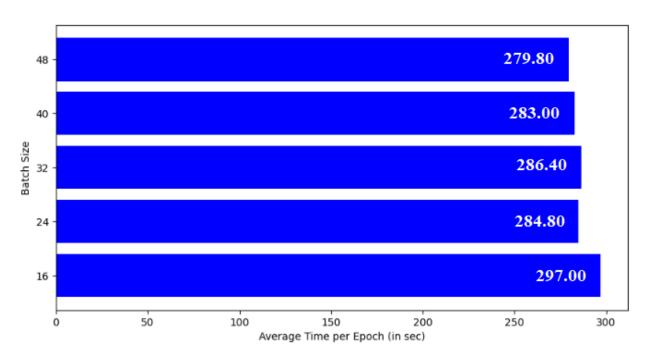
• 16: 297.00 s

• 24: 284.80 s

• 32: 286.40 s

• 40: 283.00 s

• 48: 279.80 s



# Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		Pı	recision	1		]	Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
16	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.94	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.99	
24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
40	0.99	1.00	0.89	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.98	
48	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	

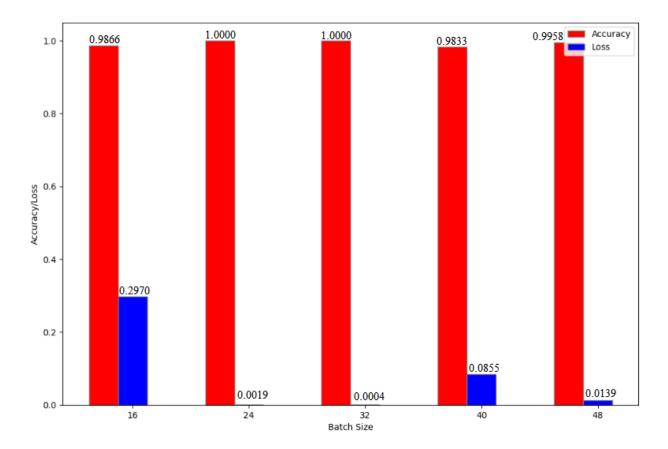
• 16: 0.9866, 0.2970

• 24: 1.0000, 0.0019

• 32: 1.0000, 0.0004

• 40: 0.9833, 0.0855

48: 0.9958, 0.0139



# **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

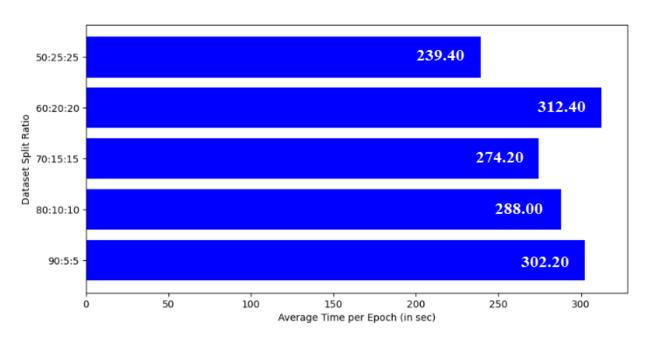
• 90-5-5: 302.20 s

• 80-10-10: 288.00 s

• 70-15-15: 274.20 s

• 60-20-20: 312.40 s

• 50-25-25: 239.40 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		P	recision	1		]	Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
90:5:5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
80:10:10	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	
70:15:15	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	
60:20:20	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	
50:25:25	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.92	0.98	

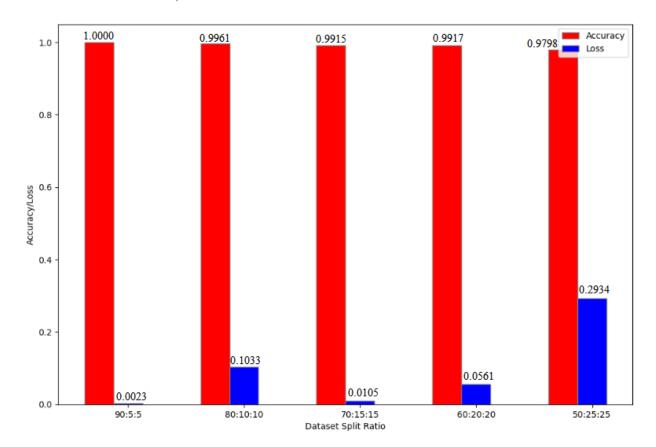
• 90-5-5: 1.0000, 0.0023

• 80-10-10: 0.9961, 0.1033

• 70-15-15: 0.9915, 0.0105

• 60-20-20: 0.9917, 0.0561

• 50-25-25: 0.9798, 0.2934

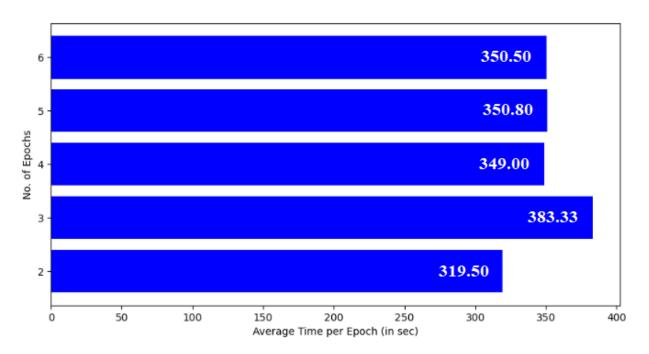


# **MODEL 4: VGG19**

# No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

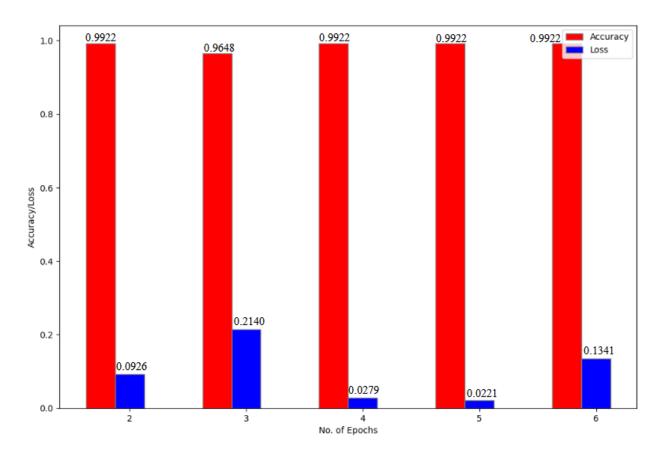
- 2: 319.50 s
- 3: 383.33 s
- 4: 349.00 s
- 5: 350.80 s
- 6: 350.50 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	1			Recall		f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
2	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	
3	0.98	0.95	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.62	0.96	0.99	0.96	0.77	0.96	
4	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.96	0.99	
5	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.99	
6	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.89	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.94	0.99	

- 2: 0.9922, 0.0926
- 3: 0.9648, 0.2140
- 4: 0.9922, 0.0279
- 5: 0.9922, 0.0221
- 6: 0.9922, 0.1341



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

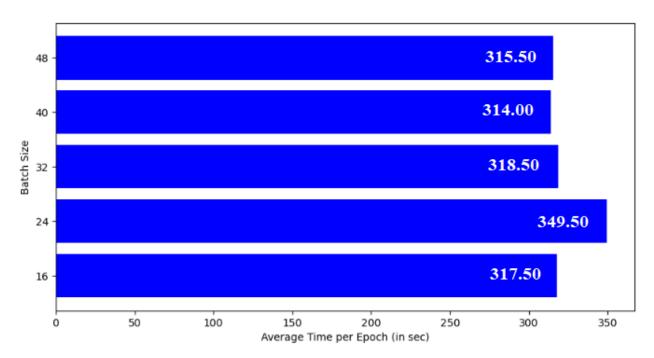
• 16: 317.50 s

• 24: 349.50 s

• 32: 318.50 s

• 40: 314.00 s

• 48: 315.50 s



# Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		P	recision	ı		]	Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
16	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
24	1.00	1.00	0.89	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.94	1.00	
32	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	
40	0.97	1.00	0.83	0.97	1.00	0.92	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.97	
48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	

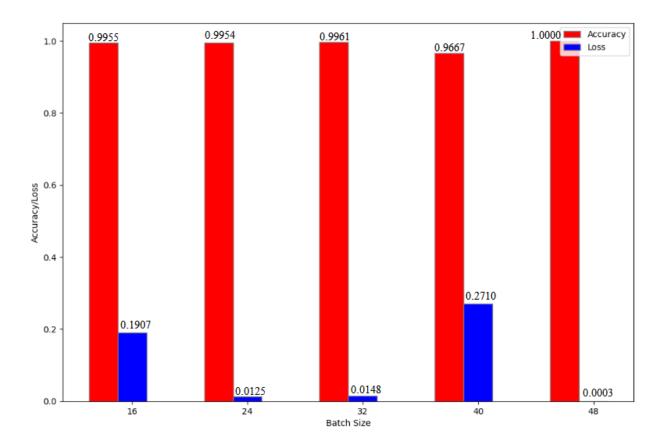
• 16: 0.9955, 0.1907

• 24: 0.9954, 0.0125

• 32: 0.9961, 0.0148

• 40: 0.9667, 0.2710

• 48: 1.0000, 0.0003



#### **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

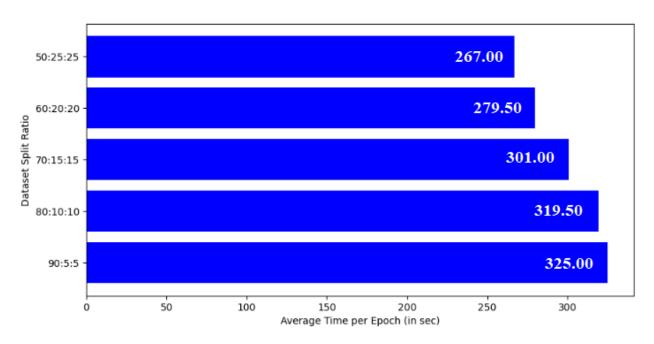
• 90-5-5: 325.00 s

• 80-10-10: 319.50 s

• 70-15-15: 301.00 s

• 60-20-20: 279.50 s

• 50-25-25: 267.00 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset	Precision				]	Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.91	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.91	0.98
80:10:10	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00
70:15:15	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98
60:20:20	0.95	0.97	0.89	0.96	0.99	0.95	0.80	0.96	0.97	0.96	0.84	0.96
50:25:25	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.88	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.98

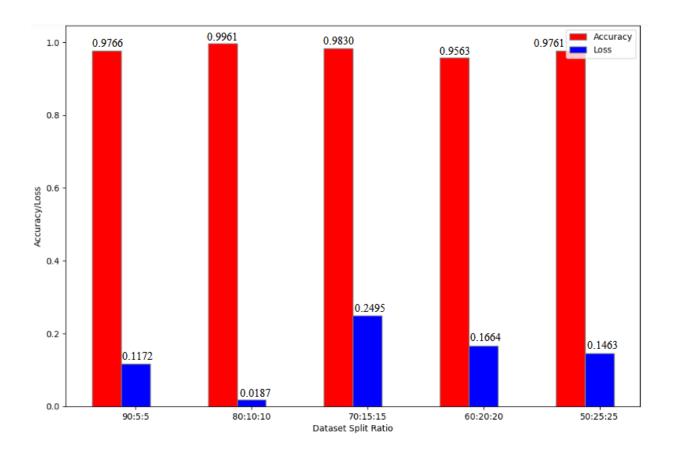
• 90-5-5: 0.9766, 0.1172

• 80-10-10: 0.9961, 0.0187

• 70-15-15: 0.9830, 0.2495

• 60-20-20: 0.9563, 0.1664

• 50-25-25: 0.9761, 0.1463



# **MODEL 5: InceptionV3**

#### No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

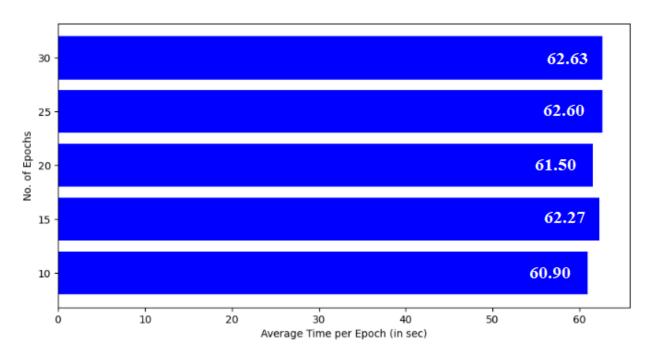
• 10: 60.90 s

• 15: 62.27 s

• 20: 61.50 s

• 25: 62.60 s

• 30: 62.63 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of	Precision			Recall				f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
10	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98
15	0.99	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98
20	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98
25	0.96	0.96	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.76	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.84	0.96
30	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.89	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.94	0.98

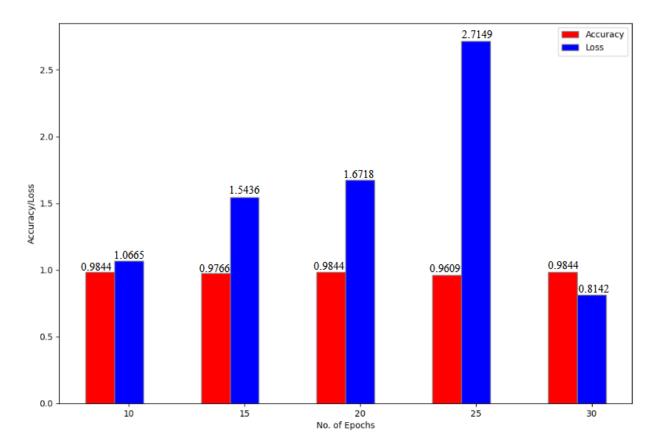
• 10: 0.9844, 1.0665

• 15: 0.9766, 1.5436

• 20: 0.9844, 1.6718

• 25: 0.9609, 2.7149

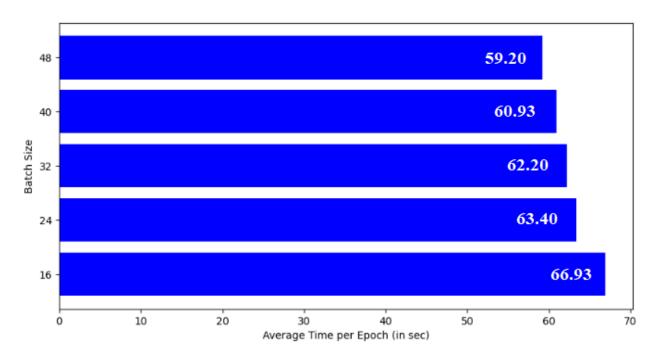
• 30: 0.9844, 0.8142



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

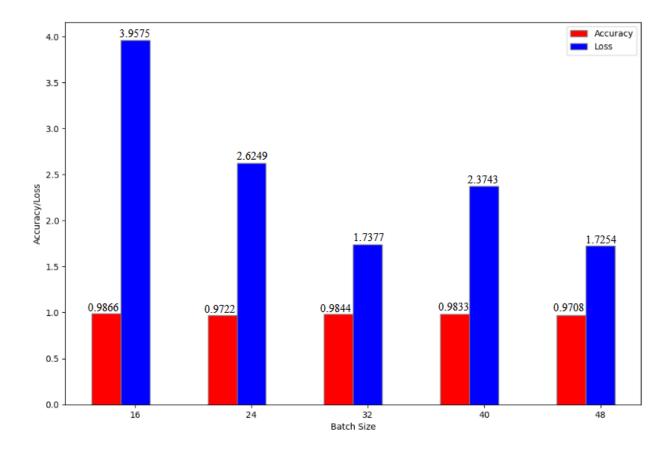
- 16: 66.93 s
- 24: 63.40 s
- 32: 62.20 s
- 40: 60.93 s
- 48: 59.20 s



# Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch	Precision					Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.93	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.99
24	0.98	0.96	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.86	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.93	0.97
32	0.98	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.98
40	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.88	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.91	0.98
48	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.93	0.97

- 16: 0.9866, 3.9575
- 24: 0.9722, 2.6249
- 32: 0.9844, 1.7377
- 40: 0.9833, 2.3743
- 48: 0.9708, 1.7254



#### **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

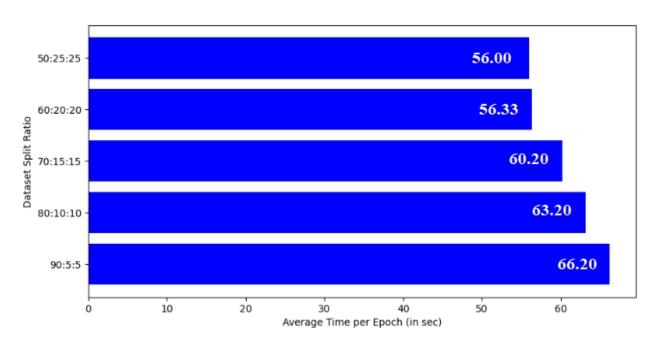
• 90-5-5: 66.20 s

• 80-10-10: 63.20 s

• 70-15-15: 60.20 s

• 60-20-20: 56.33 s

• 50-25-25: 56.00 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset	Precision					Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
80:10:10	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.82	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.90	0.96
70:15:15	0.94	0.99	0.88	0.96	0.99	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.90	0.95
60:20:20	0.96	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.76	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.84	0.94
50:25:25	0.96	0.88	0.85	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.64	0.92	0.94	0.91	0.73	0.92

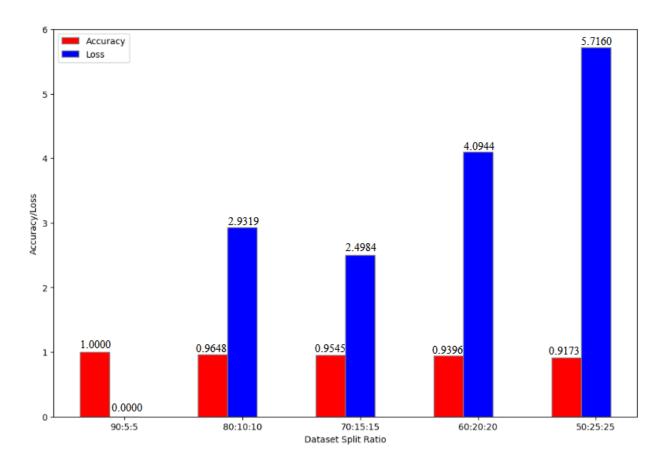
• 90-5-5: 1.0000, 0.0000

• 80-10-10: 0.9648, 2.9319

• 70-15-15: 0.9545, 2.4984

• 60-20-20: 0.9396, 4.0944

• 50-25-25: 0.9173, 5.7160



#### **MODEL 6: AlexNet**

# No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

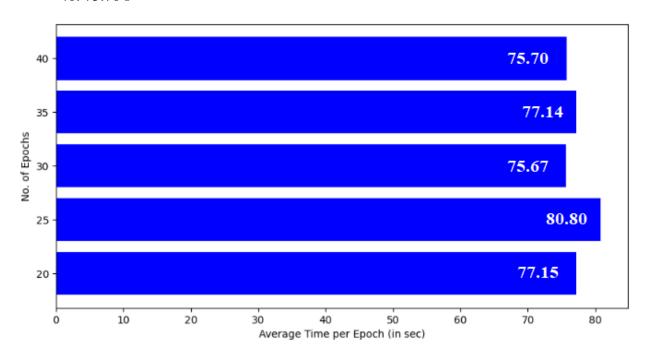
• 20: 77.15 s

• 25: 80.80 s

• 30: 75.67 s

• 35: 77.14 s

• 40: 75.70 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of	Precision					Recall		f1 Score				
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
20	1.00	0.86	1.00	0.94	0.90	1.00	0.78	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.93
25	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99
30	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.82	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.90	0.98
35	1.00	1.00	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.00
40	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.88	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.93	0.99

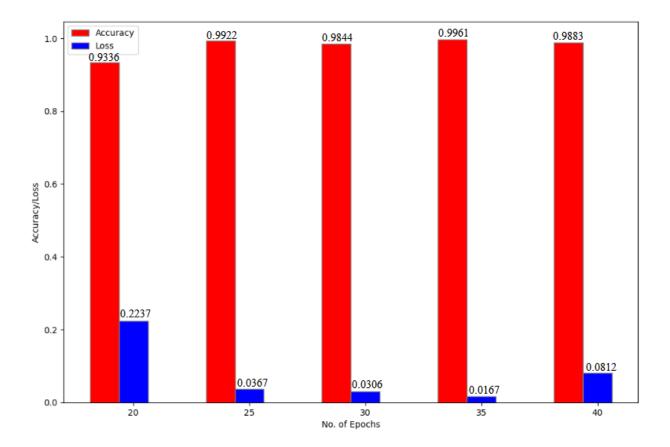
• 20: 0.9336, 0.2237

• 25: 0.9922, 0.0367

• 30: 0.9844, 0.0306

• 35: 0.9961, 0.0167

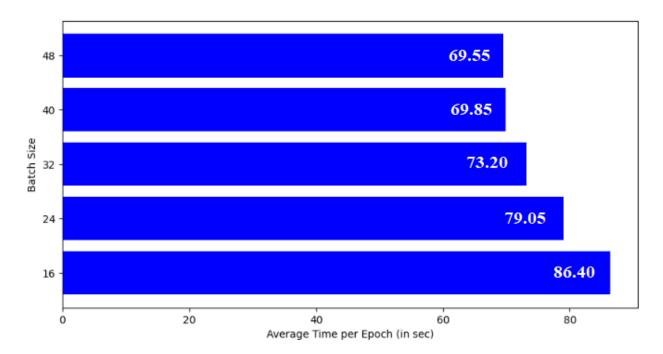
• 40: 0.9883, 0.0812



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 16: 86.40 s
- 24: 79.05 s
- 32: 73.20 s
- 40: 69.85 s
- 48: 69.55 s



# Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch	Precision					Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	0.99	0.97	0.82	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.93	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.87	0.97
24	0.99	0.91	1.00	0.96	0.95	0.99	0.78	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.88	0.95
32	0.99	0.91	1.00	0.96	0.96	1.00	0.73	0.95	0.97	0.95	0.84	0.95
40	0.97	1.00	0.85	0.97	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.97	0.99	0.96	0.92	0.97
48	1.00	0.72	1.00	0.89	0.84	1.00	0.14	0.84	0.91	0.84	0.24	0.82

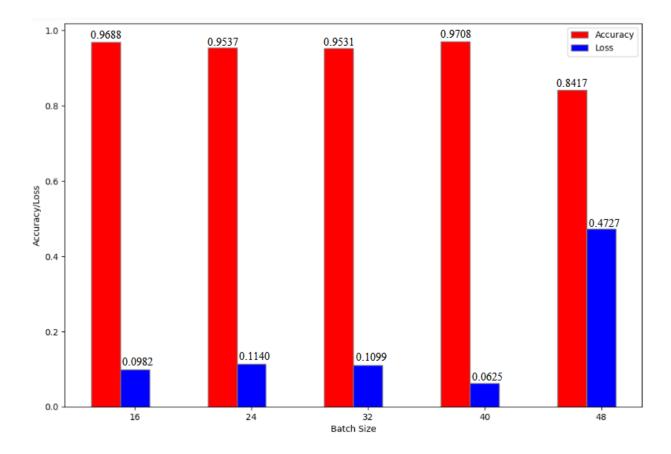
• 16: 0.9688, 0.0982

• 24: 0.9537, 0.1140

• 32: 0.9531, 0.1099

• 40: 0.9708, 0.0625

48: 0.8417, 0.4727



#### **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

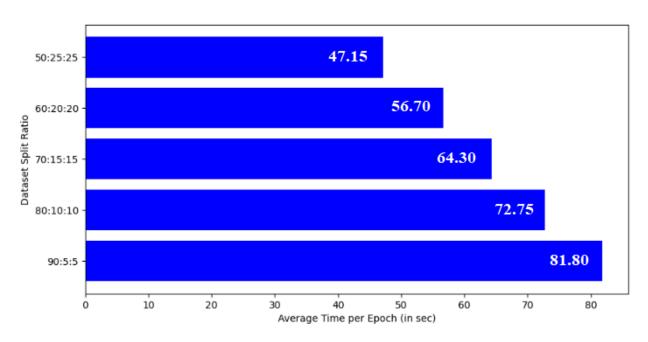
• 90-5-5: 81.80 s

• 80-10-10: 72.75 s

• 70-15-15: 64.30 s

• 60-20-20: 56.70 s

• 50-25-25: 47.15 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset	Precision				]	Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.98
80:10:10	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.82	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.90	0.98
70:15:15	0.98	0.88	1.00	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.41	0.93	0.97	0.93	0.58	0.93
60:20:20	0.98	0.84	1.00	0.92	0.88	1.00	0.23	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.38	0.89
50:25:25	0.99	0.77	1.00	0.89	0.74	1.00	0.75	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.86	0.86

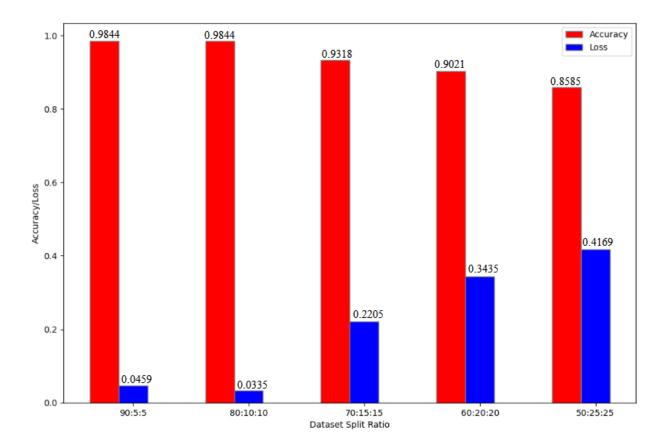
• 90-5-5: 0.9844, 0.0459

• 80-10-10: 0.9844, 0.0335

• 70-15-15: 0.9318, 0.2205

• 60-20-20: 0.9021, 0.3435

• 50-25-25: 0.8585, 0.4169



#### **Dataset 2: Potato**

# **BASE MODELS**

MODEL 1 - CNN

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

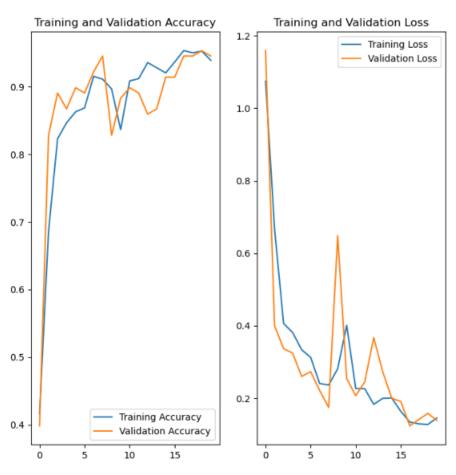
	Total No. of Images: 1500 (Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) – 80:10:10 Split						
Train	1184						
Validation	128						
Test	188						

#### **Model Summary**

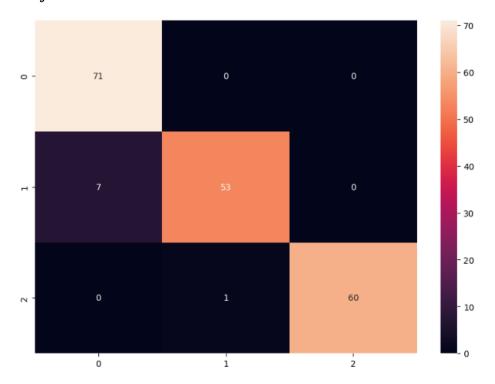
• Image Size: 256 x 256

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 20

#### Graph

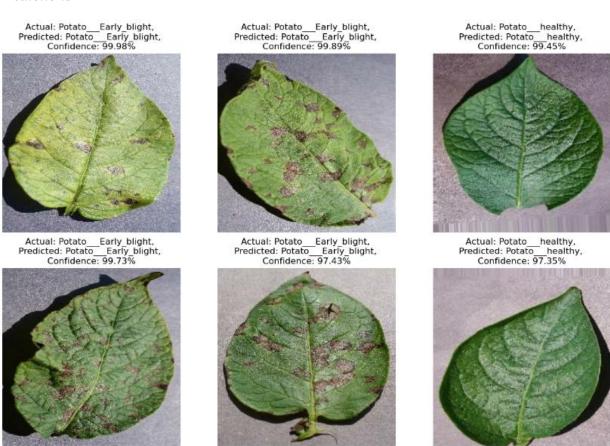


#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 4.44% (0.00%, 11.67%, 1.64%)

#### **Predictions**



#### **MODEL 2 – ResNet50**

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

	Total No. of Images: 1500 (Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) – 80:10:10 Split						
Train	1184						
Validation	128						
Test	188						

#### **Model Summary**

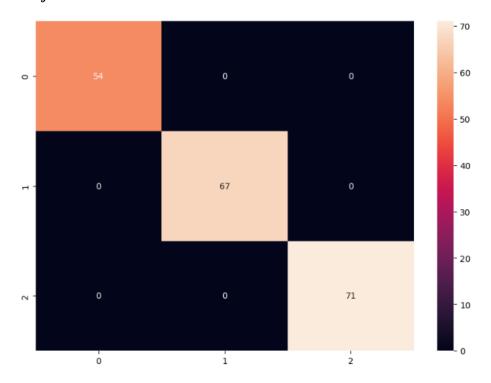
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 5

#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 0.00% (0.00%, 0.00%, 0.00%)

#### **Predictions**



Actual: Potato Late blight, Predicted: Potato Late blight, Confidence: 99.99%



Actual: Potato\_\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato\_\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 93.05%



Actual: Potato\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy, Confidence: 99.37%



Actual: Potato Late\_blight, Predicted: Potato Late\_blight, Confidence: 100.0%



#### **MODEL 3 – VGG16**

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

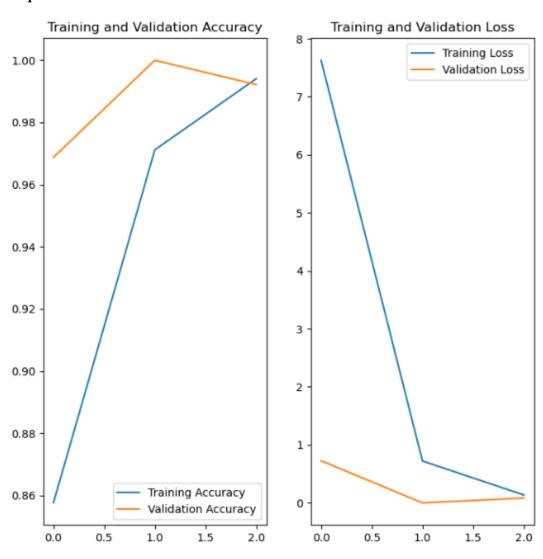
	Total No. of Images: 1500 (Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) – 80:10:10 Split						
Train 1184							
Validation	128						
Test	188						

#### **Model Summary**

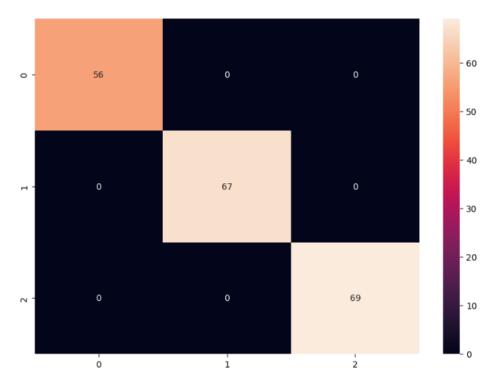
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 3

#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 0.00% (0.00%, 0.00%, 0.00%)

#### **Predictions**





Actual: Potato\_\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_\_healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato healthy, Predicted: Potato healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



#### **MODEL 4 – VGG19**

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

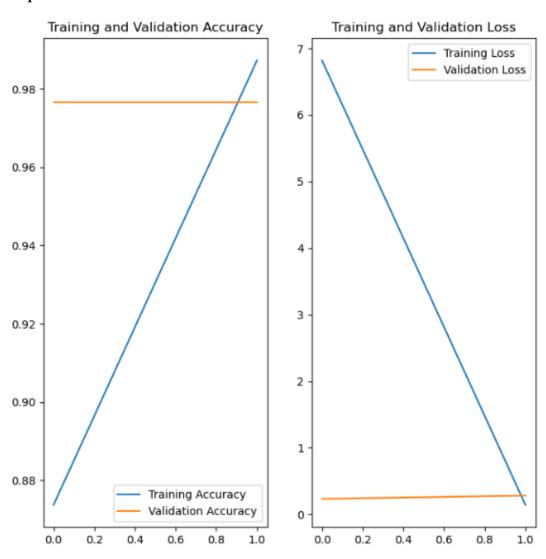
Total No. of	Images: 1500					
(Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) - 80:10:10 Split						
Train	1184					
Validation	128					
Test	188					

#### **Model Summary**

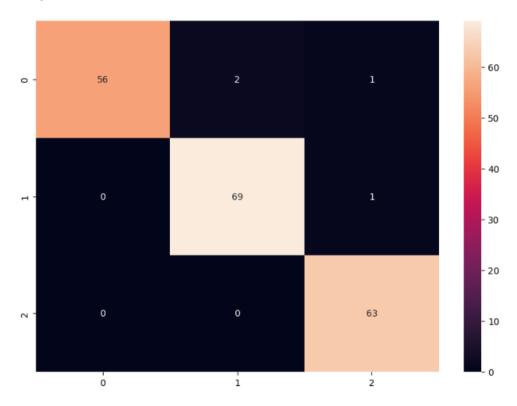
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 2

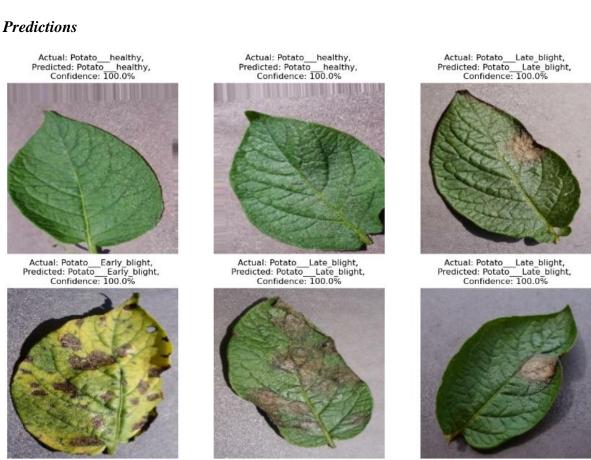
#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 2.17% (5.08%, 1.43%, 0.00%)



# MODEL 5 – InceptionV3

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

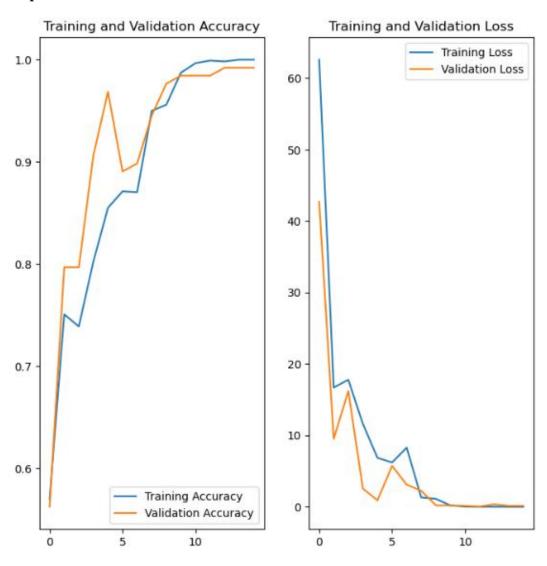
Total No. of Images: 1500 (Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) – 80:10:10 Split						
Train	1184					
Validation	128					
Test	188					

#### **Model Summary**

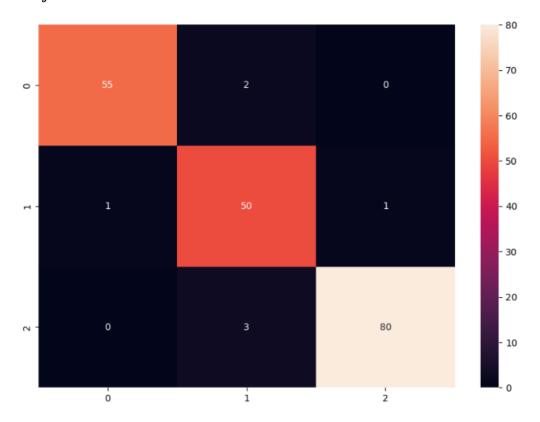
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 15

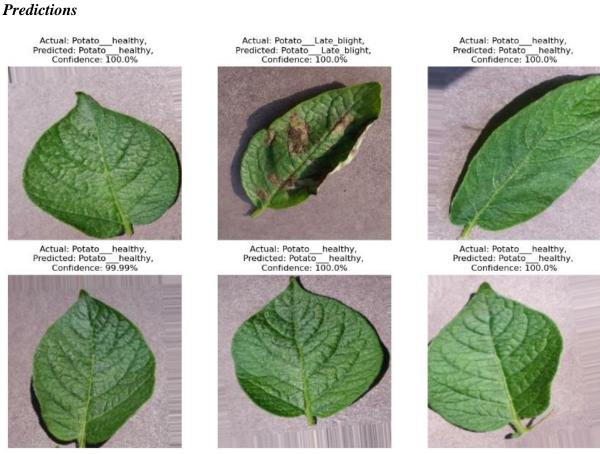
#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 3.66% (3.51%, 3.85%, 3.61%)



#### **MODEL 6 – AlexNet**

#### No. of Images in Train, Validation and Test Sets

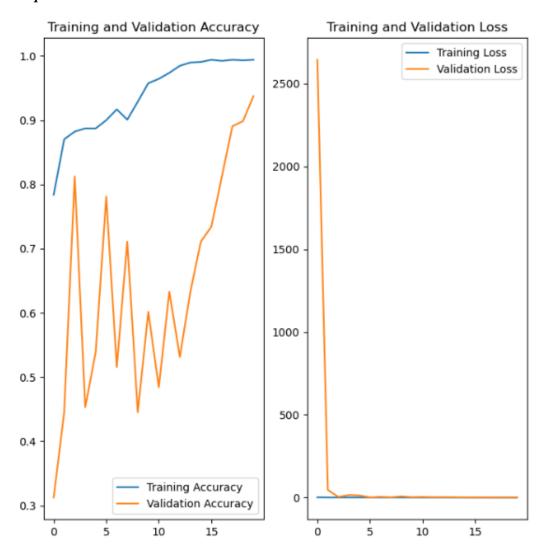
Total No. of Images: 1500 (Early Blight: 500, Late Blight: 500, Healthy: 500) – 80:10:10 Split								
Train	1184							
Validation	128							
Test	188							

#### **Model Summary**

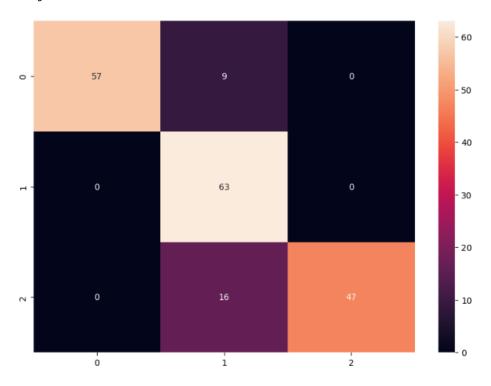
• Image Size: 224 x 224

Batch Size: 32No. of Channels: 3No. of Epochs: 20

#### Graph



#### **Confusion Matrix**



Misclassification Rate: 13.01% (13.64%, 0.00%, 25.40%)

#### **Predictions**

Actual: Potato\_healthy, Predicted: Potato\_healthy, Confidence: 91.09%



Actual: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato \_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 95.26%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato\_\_Late\_blight, Confidence: 99.19%



Actual: Potato healthy, Predicted: Potato healthy, Confidence: 100.0%



Actual: Potato\_\_Early\_blight, Predicted: Potato\_\_Early\_blight, Confidence: 82.29%



Actual: Potato Late blight, Predicted: Potato Late blight, Confidence: 99.61%



#### **COMPARISON OF BASE MODELS**

#### Average Time per Epoch

• Model 1 – CNN: 47.55 s

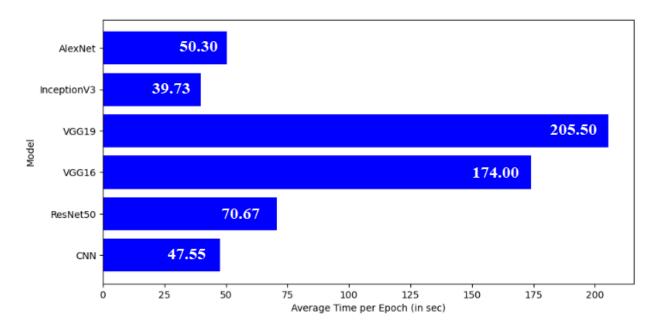
• Model 2 – ResNet50: 70.67 s

• Model 3 – VGG16: 174.00 s

• Model 4 – VGG19: 205.50 s

• Model 5 – InceptionV3: 39.73 s

• Model 6 – AlexNet: 50.30 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Model		P	recisio	n			Recall		f1 Score				
	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
CNN	0.91	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.99	0.96	
ResNet50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
VGG16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
VGG19	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	
InceptionV3	0.98	0.91	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.93	0.98	0.96	
AlexNet	1.00	0.72	1.00	0.91	0.86	1.00	0.75	0.87	0.93	0.83	0.85	0.87	

• Model 1 – CNN: 0.9583, 0.1152

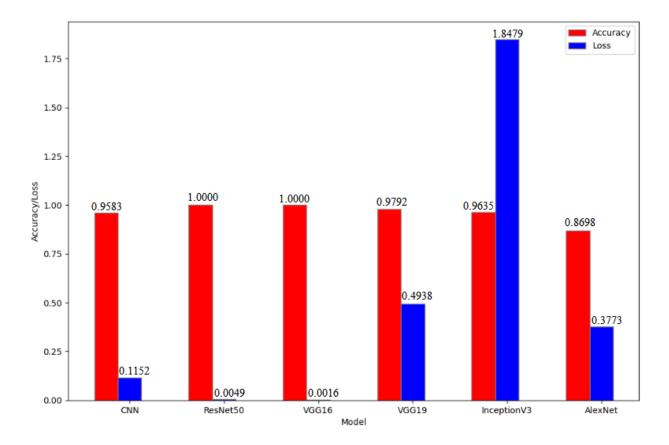
• Model 2 – ResNet50: 1.0000, 0.0049

• Model 3 – VGG16: 1.0000, 0.0016

• Model 4 – VGG19: 0.9792, 0.4938

• Model 5 – InceptionV3: 0.9635, 1.8479

• Model 6 – AlexNet: 0.8698, 0.3773



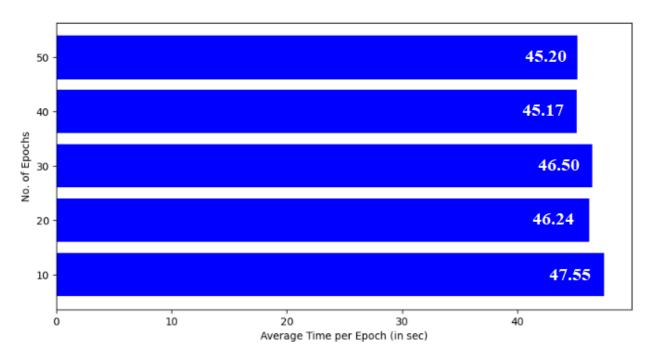
# MODEL COMPARISONS BASED ON NO. OF EPOCHS, BATCH SIZE AND DATASET SPLIT RATION

#### **MODEL 1: CNN**

#### No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 10: 47.55 s
- 20: 46.24 s
- 30: 46.50 s
- 40: 45.17 s
- 50: 45.20 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of Epochs		P	recision	1		]	Recall		f1 Score				
	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
10	0.91	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.88	0.98	0.96	0.95	0.93	0.99	0.96	
20	0.95	1.00	0.96	0.97	1.00	0.90	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.97	
30	0.66	1.00	1.00	0.88	1.00	0.44	1.00	0.81	0.79	0.61	1.00	0.80	
40	0.90	0.98	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.86	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.92	0.99	0.95	
50	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.99	

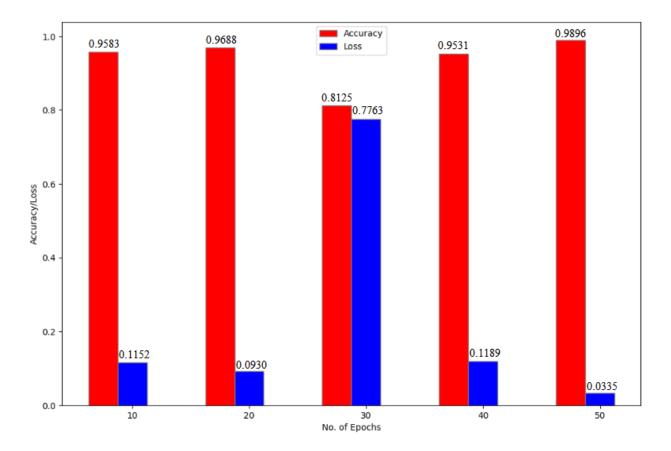
• 10: 0.9583, 0.1152

• 20: 0.9688, 0.0930

• 30: 0.8125, 0.7763

• 40: 0.9531, 0.1189

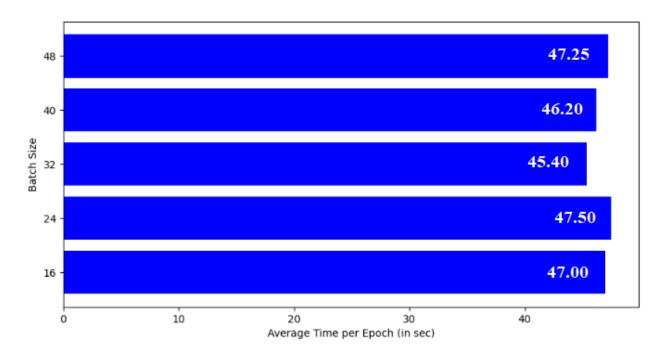
• 50: 0.9896, 0.0335



# **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 16: 47.00 s
- 24: 47.50 s
- 32: 45.40 s
- 40: 46.20 s
- 48: 47.25 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		P	recision	1			Recall		f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
16	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.98	
24	0.98	0.93	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.93	0.97	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.97	
32	0.88	0.93	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.86	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.96	0.93	
40	0.94	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.92	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.97	
48	0.91	1.00	0.97	0.96	1.00	0.85	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.92	0.98	0.95	

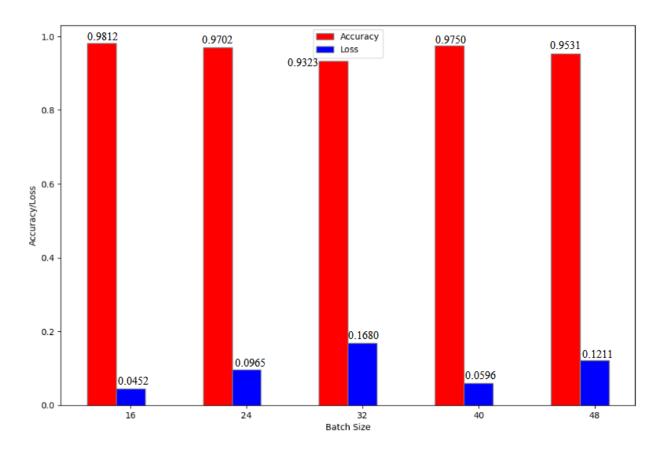
• 16: 0.9812, 0.0452

• 24: 0.9702, 0.0965

• 32: 0.9323, 0.1680

• 40: 0.9750, 0.0596

• 48: 0.9531, 0.1211



#### **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

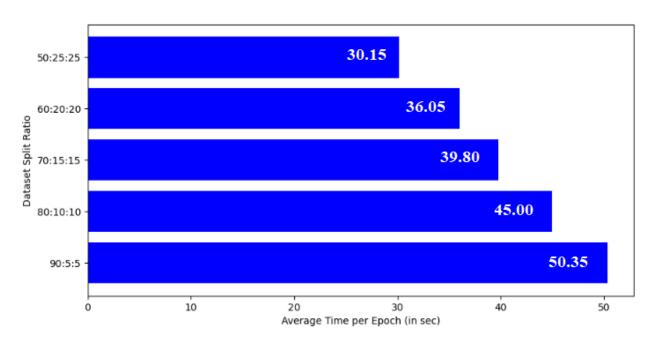
• 90-5-5: 50.35 s

• 80-10-10: 45.00 s

• 70-15-15: 39.80 s

• 60-20-20: 36.05 s

• 50-25-25: 30.15 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset	Precision					]	Recall		f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
90:5:5	0.89	0.97	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.89	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.98	0.95	
80:10:10	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.94	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.97	
70:15:15	0.76	0.80	1.00	0.86	1.00	0.65	0.86	0.84	0.86	0.72	0.92	0.84	
60:20:20	0.86	1.00	0.98	0.95	1.00	0.81	1.00	0.94	0.93	0.89	0.99	0.94	
50:25:25	0.92	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.89	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.99	0.96	

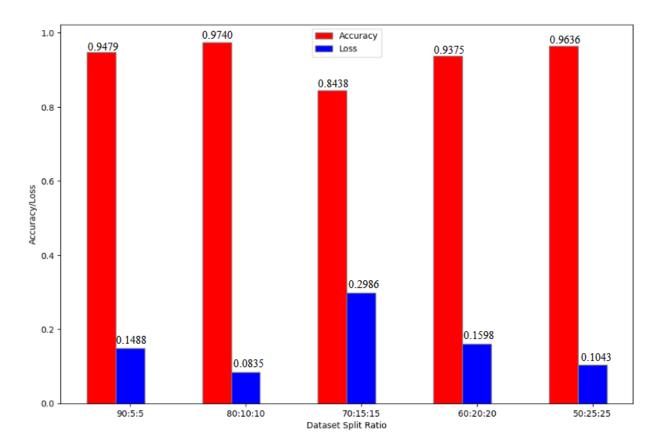
• 90-5-5: 0.9479, 0.1488

• 80-10-10: 0.9740, 0.0835

• 70-15-15: 0.8438, 0.2986

• 60-20-20: 0.9375, 0.1598

• 50-25-25: 0.9636, 0.1043

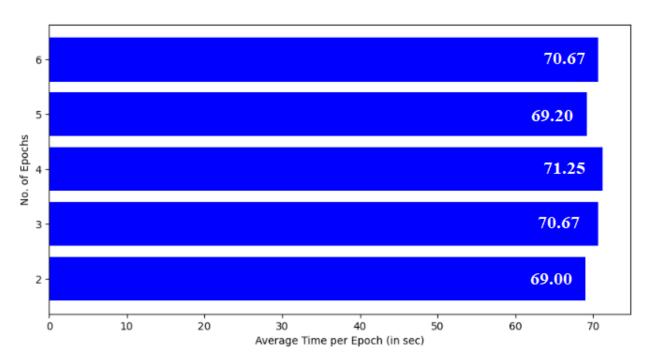


#### MODEL 2: ResNet50

#### No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 2: 69.00 s
- 3: 70.67 s
- 4: 71.25 s
- 5: 69.20 s
- 6: 70.67 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of Epochs		P	recision	1		]	Recall		f1 Score				
	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	

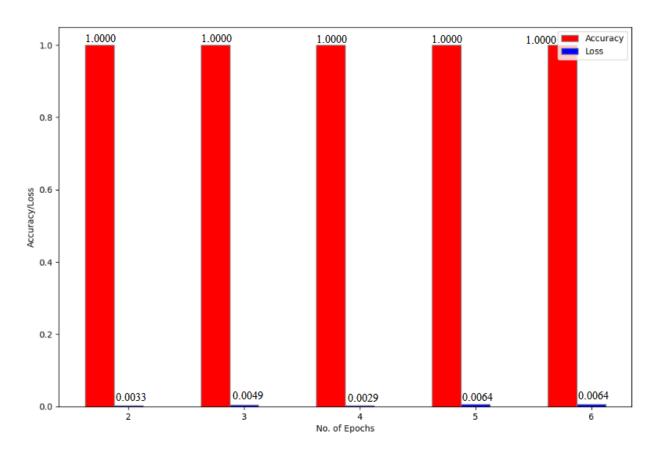
• 2: 1.0000, 0.0033

• 3: 1.0000, 0.0049

• 4: 1.0000, 0.0029

• 5: 1.0000, 0.0064

• 6: 1.0000, 0.0064



## **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

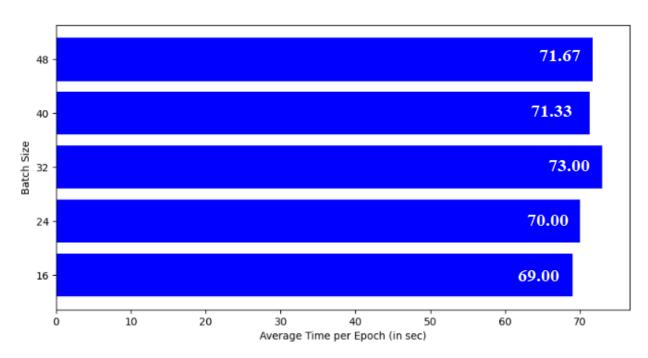
• 16: 69.00 s

• 24: 70.00 s

• 32: 73.00 s

• 40: 71.33 s

• 48: 71.67 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		P	recision	1			Recall			f	1 Score	
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	1.00	0.95	1.00	0.98	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98
24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
48	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99

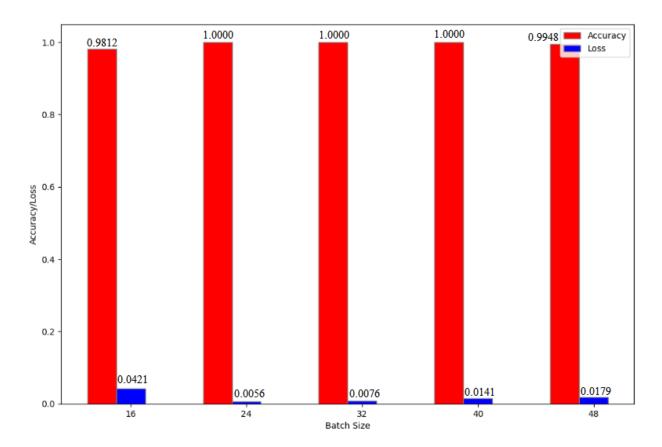
• 16: 0.9812, 0.0421

• 24: 1.0000, 0.0056

• 32: 1.0000. 0.0076

• 40: 1.0000, 0.0141

• 48: 0.9948, 0.0179



## **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

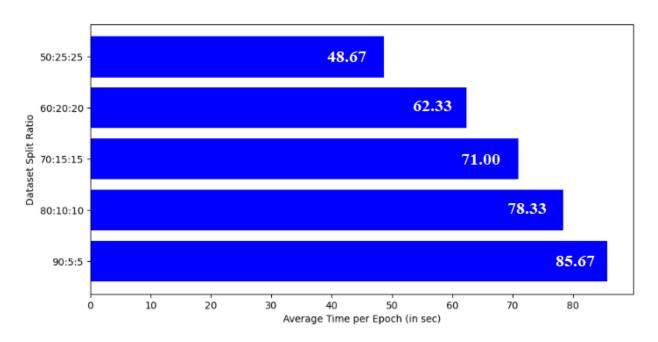
• 90-5-5: 85.67 s

• 80-10-10: 78.33 s

• 70-15-15: 71.00 s

• 60-20-20: 62.33 s

• 50-25-25: 48.67 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		Pı	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.98
80:10:10	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.98	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.98
70:15:15	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00
60:20:20	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99
50:25:25	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99

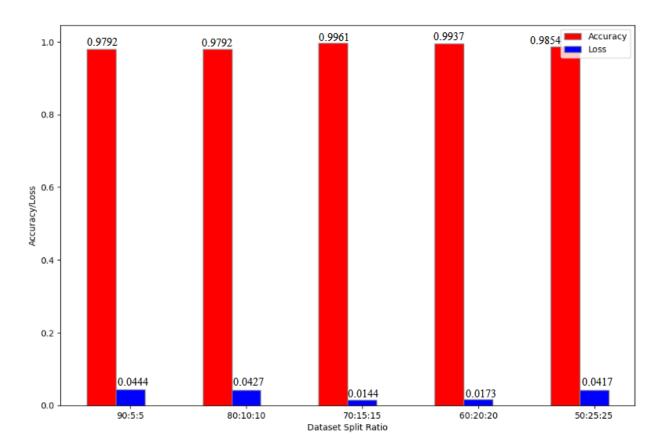
• 90-5-5: 0.9792, 0.0444

• 80-10-10: 0.9792, 0.0427

• 70-15-15: 0.9961, 0.0144

• 60-20-20: 0.9937, 0.0173

• 50-25-25: 0.9854, 0.0417

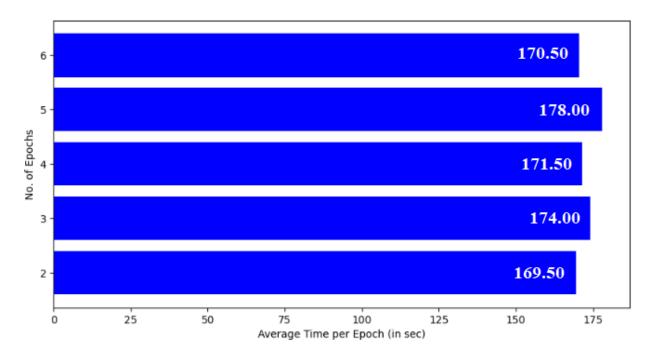


## **MODEL 3: VGG16**

## No. of Epochs

## Average Time per Epoch

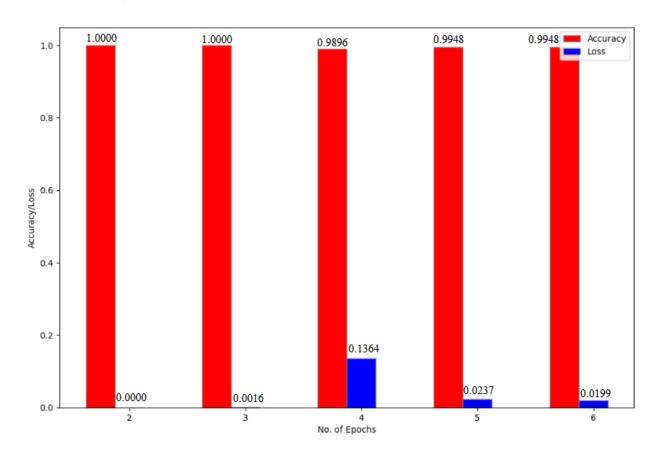
- 2: 169.50 s
- 3: 174.00 s
- 4: 171.50 s
- 5: 178.00 s
- 6: 170.50 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99
5	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99
6	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99

- 2: 1.0000, 0.0000
- 3: 1.0000, 0.0016
- 4: 0.9896, 0.1364
- 5: 0.9948, 0.0237
- 6: 0.9948, 0.0199



## **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

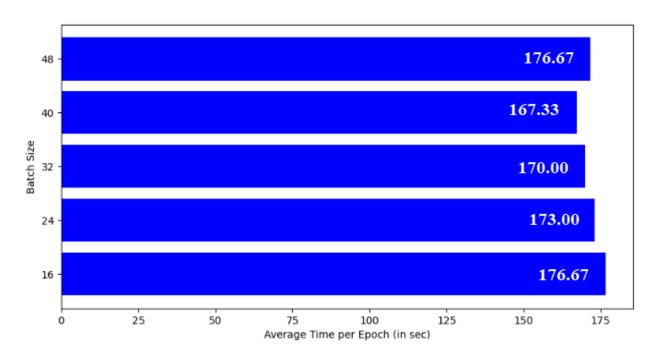
• 16: 176.67 s

• 24: 173.00 s

• 32: 170.00 s

• 40: 167.33 s

• 48: 171.67 s



#### Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
40	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

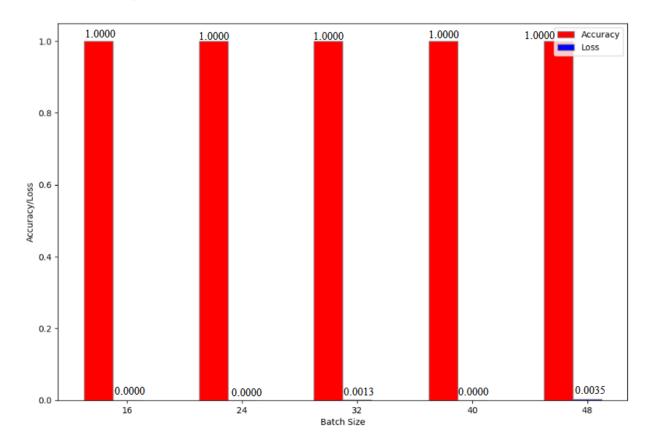
• 16: 1.0000, 0.0000

• 24: 1.0000, 0.0000

• 32: 1.0000, 0.0013

• 40: 1.0000, 0.0000

• 48: 1.0000, 0.0035



## **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

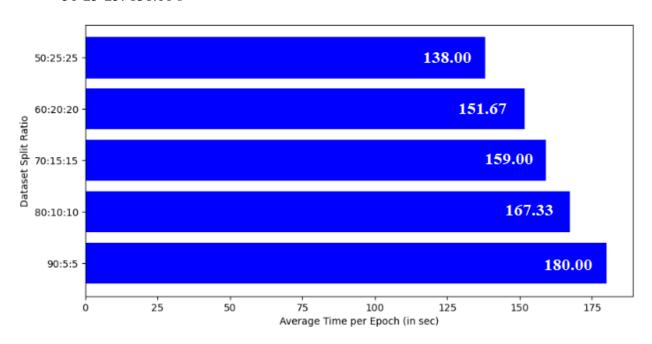
• 90-5-5: 180.00 s

• 80-10-10: 167.33 s

• 70-15-15: 159.00 s

• 60-20-20: 151.67 s

• 50-25-25: 138.00 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
80:10:10	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99
70:15:15	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.96	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.98
60:20:20	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98
50:25:25	0.96	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.93	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.97

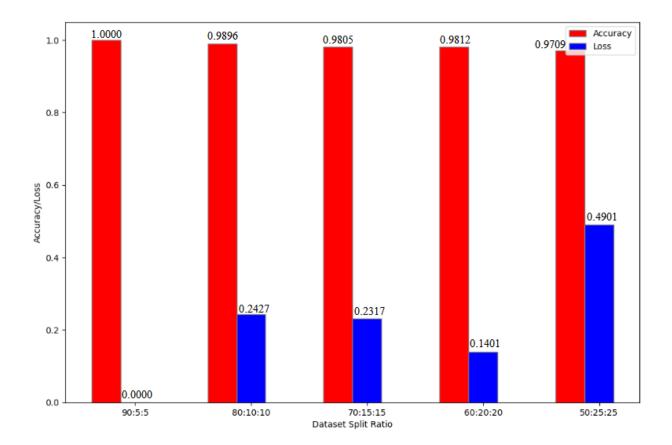
• 90-5-5: 1.0000, 0.0000

• 80-10-10: 0.9896, 0.2427

• 70-15-15: 0.9805, 0.2317

• 60-20-20: 0.9812, 0.1401

• 50-25-25: 0.9709, 0.4901

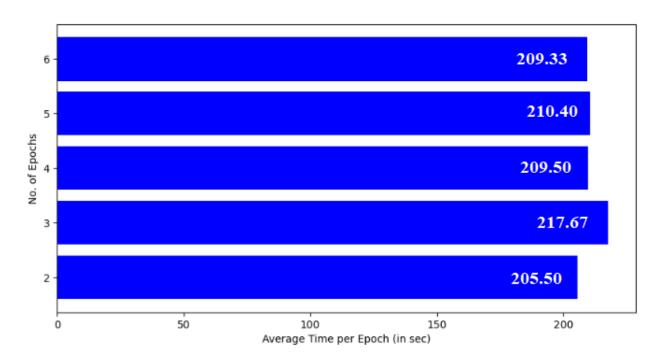


## **MODEL 4: VGG19**

## No. of Epochs

## Average Time per Epoch

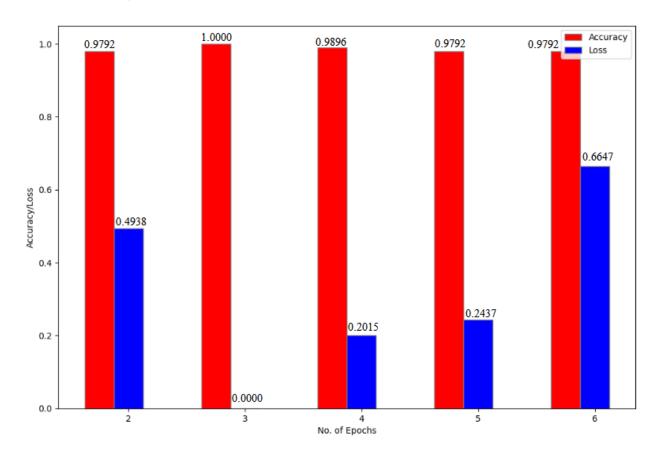
- 2: 205.50 s
- 3: 217.67 s
- 4: 209.50 s
- 5: 210.40 s
- 6: 209.33 s



## Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Epochs Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
2	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
4	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99
5	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98
6	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.98

- 2: 0.9792, 0.4938
- 3: 1.0000, 0.0000
- 4: 0.9896, 0.2015
- 5: 0.9792, 0.2437
- 6: 0.9792, 0.6647



## **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

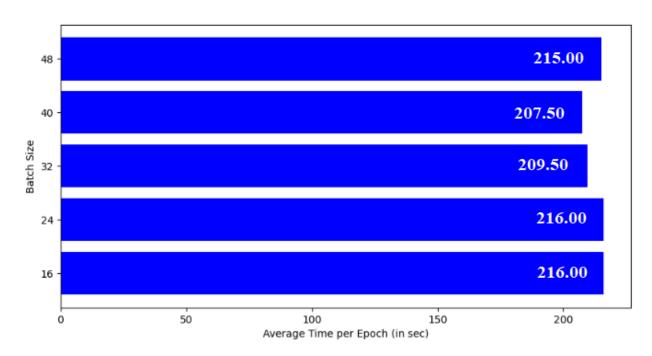
• 16: 216.00

• 24: 216.00

• 32: 209.50

• 40: 207.50

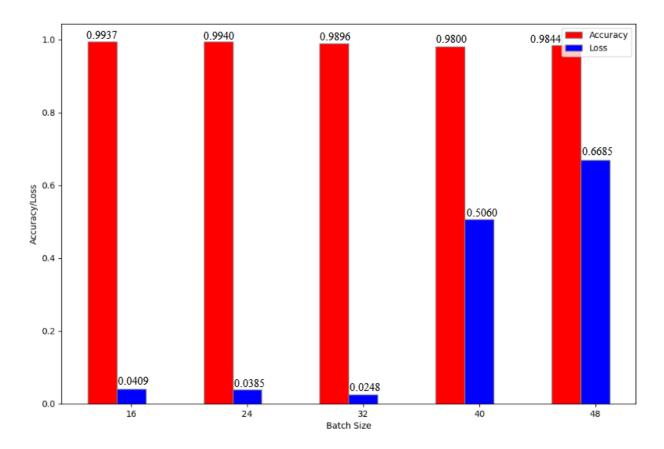
48: 215.00



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		Pı	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99
24	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99
32	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99
40	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.98	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.98
48	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98

- 16: 0.9937, 0.0409
- 24: 0.9940, 0.0385
- 32: 0.9896, 0.0248
- 40: 0.9800, 0.5060
- 48: 0.9844, 0.6685



## **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

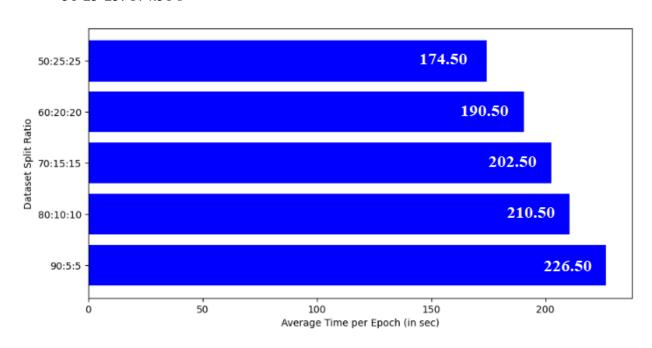
• 90-5-5: 226.50 s

• 80-10-10: 210.50 s

• 70-15-15: 202.50 s

• 60-20-20: 190.50 s

• 50-25-25: 174.50 s



## Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.00	0.99
80:10:10	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.98	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.99	0.98
70:15:15	0.98	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.98
60:20:20	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.98
50:25:25	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99

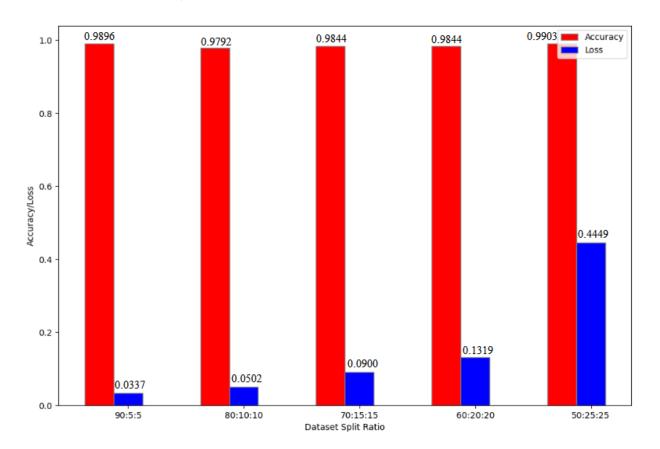
• 90-5-5: 0.9896, 0.0337

• 80-10-10: 0.9792, 0.0502

• 70-15-15: 0.9844, 0.0900

• 60-20-20: 0.9844, 0.1319

• 50-25-25: 0.9903, 0.4449

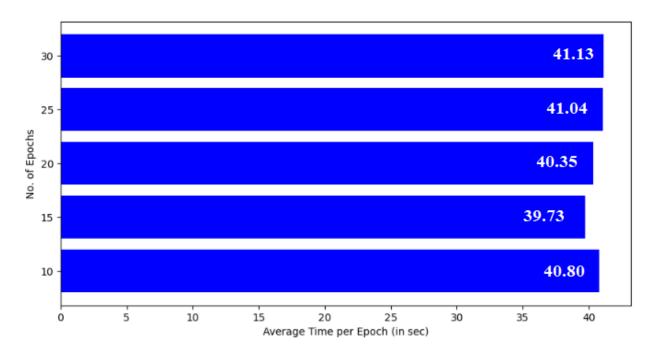


## **MODEL 5: InceptionV3**

## No. of Epochs

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 10: 40.80 s
- 15: 39.73 s
- 20: 40.35 s
- 25: 41.04 s
- 30: 41.13 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	ı			Recall			f	1 Score	
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
10	0.94	0.88	0.98	0.94	0.97	0.97	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.93
15	0.98	0.91	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.93	0.98	0.96
20	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97
25	0.97	0.95	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97
30	0.99	0.94	0.90	0.94	0.97	0.86	0.98	0.94	0.98	0.90	0.94	0.94

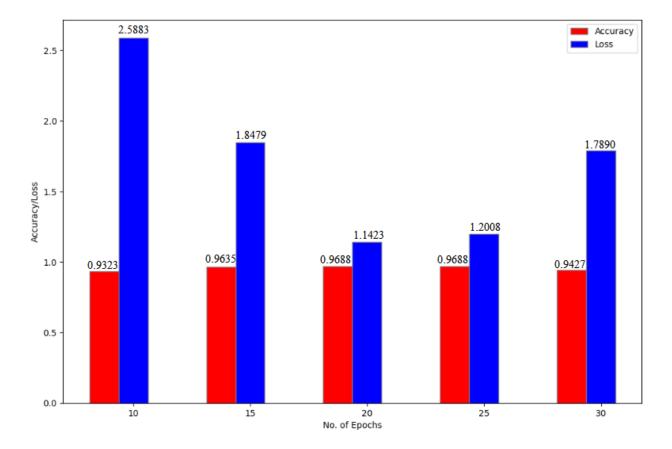
• 10: 0.9323, 2.5883

• 15: 0.9635, 1.8479

• 20: 0.9688, 1.1423

• 25: 0.9688, 1.2008

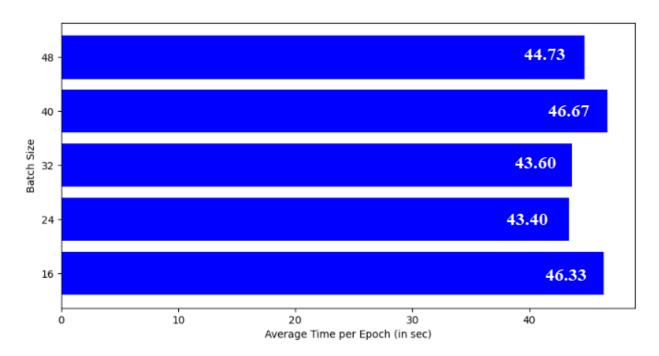
• 30: 0.9427, 1.7890



## **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

- 16: 46.33 s
- 24: 43.40 s
- 32: 43.60 s
- 40: 46.67 s
- 48: 44.73 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch		P	recision	1			Recall			f	1 Score	
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	0.98	0.89	1.00	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.89	0.96	0.99	0.93	0.94	0.96
24	1.00	0.95	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.93	0.95	0.95
32	0.98	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.96
40	1.00	0.84	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.98	0.89	0.94	0.98	0.91	0.93	0.94
48	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.91	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.92	0.93	0.93

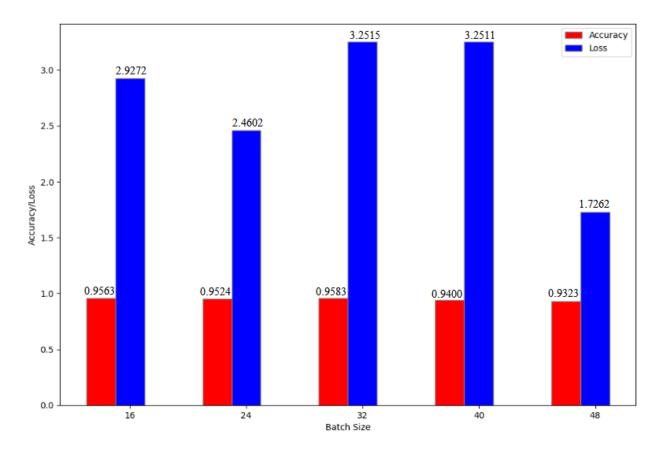
• 16: 0.9563, 2.9272

• 24: 0.9524, 2.4602

• 32: 0.9583, 3.2515

• 40: 0.9400, 3.2511

48: 0.9323, 1.7262



## **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

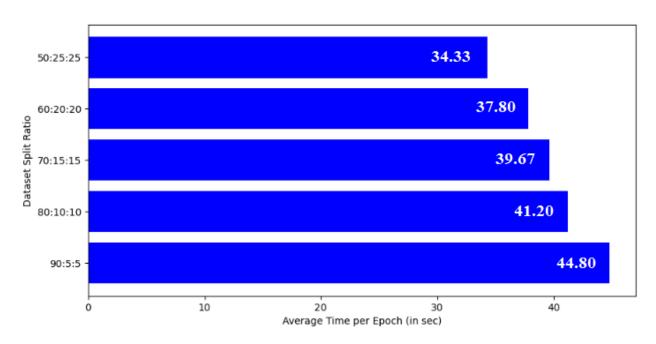
• 90-5-5: 44.80 s

• 80-10-10: 41.20 s

• 70-15-15: 39.67 s

• 60-20-20: 37.80 s

• 50-25-25: 34.33 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset		P	recision	1		]	Recall			f	1 Score	
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98
80:10:10	0.98	0.92	0.96	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.90	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.93	0.95
70:15:15	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.90	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.93	0.96	0.95
60:20:20	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.90	0.99	0.84	0.86	0.90	0.95	0.87	0.87	0.90
50:25:25	0.95	0.88	0.94	0.92	0.96	0.92	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.90	0.91	0.92

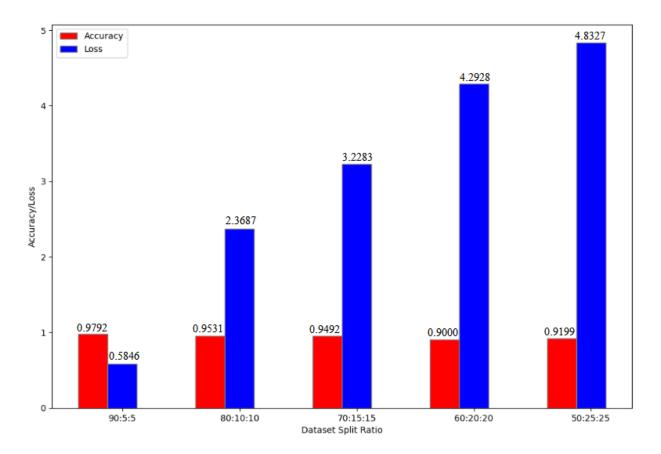
• 90-5-5: 0.9792, 0.5846

• 80-10-10: 0.9531, 2.3687

• 70-15-15: 0.9492, 3.2283

• 60-20-20: 0.9000, 4.2928

• 50-25-25: 0.9199, 4.8327



## **MODEL 6: AlexNet**

## No. of Epochs

## Average Time per Epoch

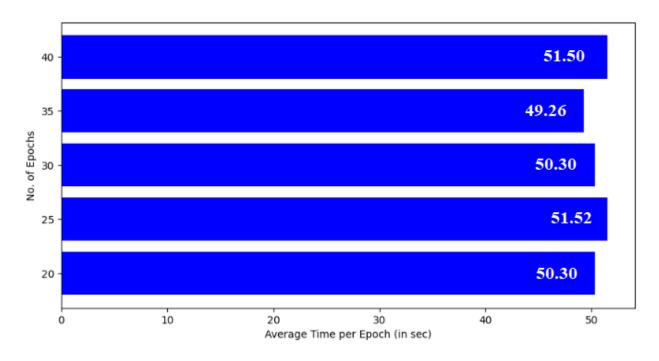
• 20: 50.30 s

• 25: 51.52 s

• 30: 50.30 s

• 35: 49.26 s

• 40: 51.50 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

No. of		P	recision	1			Recall			f	1 Score	
Epochs	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
20	1.00	0.72	1.00	0.91	0.86	1.00	0.75	0.87	0.93	0.83	0.85	0.87
25	1.00	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.92	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.98	0.96
30	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.97
35	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.99
40	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.97	0.96

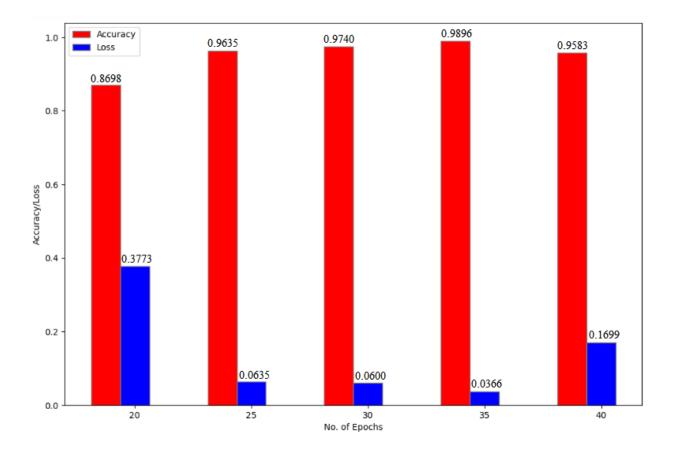
• 20: 0.8698, 0.3773

• 25: 0.9635, 0.0635

• 30: 0.9740, 0.0600

• 35: 0.9896, 0.0366

• 40: 0.9583, 0.1699



## **Batch Size**

#### Average Time per Epoch

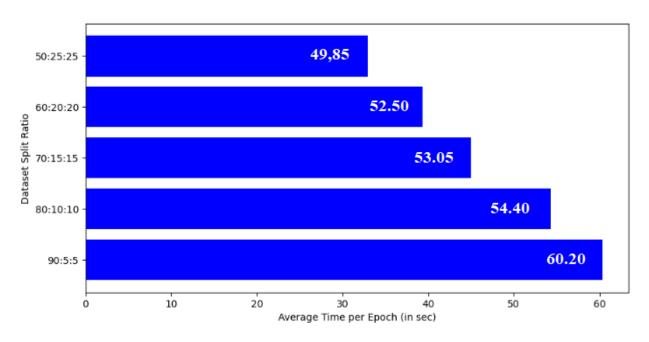
• 16: 60.20 s

• 24: 54.40 s

• 32: 53.05 s

• 40: 52.50 s

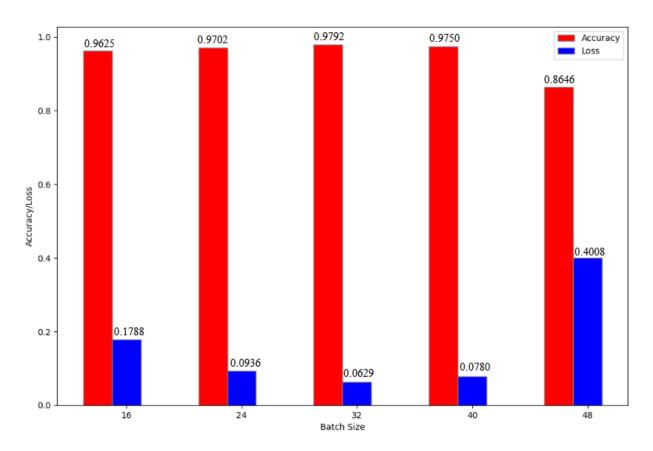
• 48: 49.85 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Batch	Precision				Recall			f1 Score				
Size	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
16	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.91	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.98	0.96
24	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.96	0.96	0.97
32	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.97	1.00	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	0.98
40	1.00	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.94	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.98
48	1.00	0.69	0.98	0.90	0.81	1.00	0.81	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.89	0.87

- 16: 0.9625, 0.1788
- 24: 0.9702, 0.0936
- 32: 0.9792, 0.0629
- 40: 0.9750, 0.0780
- 48: 0.8646, 0.4008



## **Dataset Split Ratio**

#### Average Time per Epoch

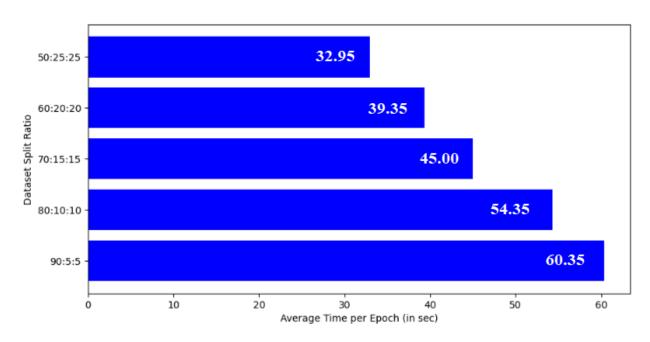
• 90-5-5: 60.35 s

• 80-10-10: 54.35 s

• 70-15-15: 45.00 s

• 60-20-20: 39.35 s

• 50-25-25: 32.95 s



Precision, Recall, f1 Score (0: Early Blight, 1: Late Blight, 2: Healthy)

Dataset	Precision				Recall			f1 Score				
Split Ratio	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average	0	1	2	Weighted Average
90:5:5	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.97	0.98
80:10:10	1.00	0.91	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.96
70:15:15	0.98	0.65	1.00	0.87	0.75	0.99	0.67	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.80	0.81
60:20:20	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.95	0.94
50:25:25	0.99	0.81	0.99	0.93	0.82	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.97	0.92

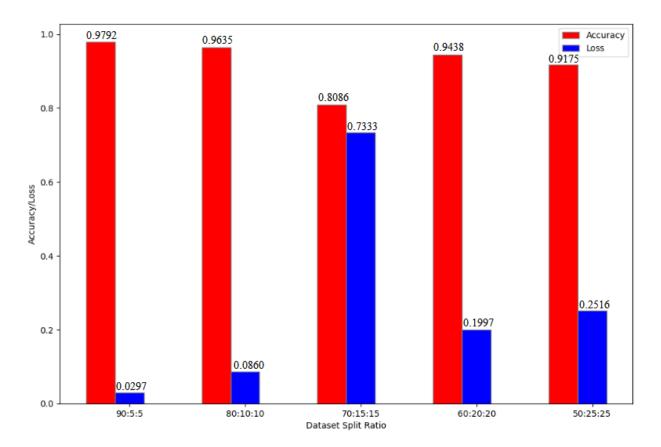
• 90-5-5: 0.9792, 0.0297

• 80-10-10: 0.9635, 0.0860

• 70-15-15: 0.8086, 0.7333

• 60-20-20: 0.9438, 0.1997

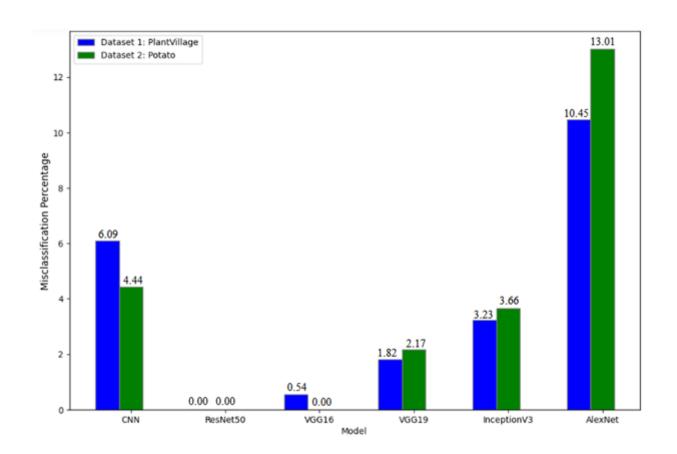
• 50-25-25: 0.9175, 0.2516



# COMPARISON BASED ON DATASETS (BASE MODELS)

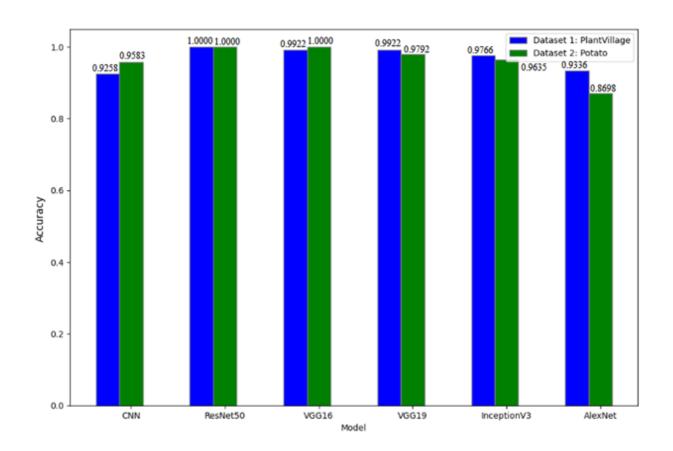
## Misclassification Percentage

MODEL	<u>Dataset 1</u>	Dataset 2
CNN	6.09%	4.44%
ResNet50	0.00%	0.00%
VGG16	0.54%	0.00%
VGG19	1.82%	2.17%
InceptionV3	3.23%	3.66%
AlexNet	10.45%	13.01%



## Accuracy

MODEL	<u>Dataset 1</u>	Dataset 2
CNN	0.9258	0.9583
ResNet50	1.0000	1.0000
VGG16	0.9922	1.0000
VGG19	0.9922	0.9792
InceptionV3	0.9766	0.9635
AlexNet	0.9336	0.8698



## Loss

MODEL	Dataset 1	Dataset 2
CNN	0.2212	0.1152
ResNet50	0.0046	0.0049
VGG16	0.1107	0.0016
VGG19	0.0926	0.4938
InceptionV3	1.5436	1.8479
AlexNet	0.2237	0.3773

