

# CSE410 - Computer Graphics Sessional

## OpenGL Assignment

**Deadline:** 02 May 2025, 11:59 PM

### Overview

This assignment consists of the following tasks:

- **Task 1:** Implementing a fully controllable camera in 3D space.
- **Task 2:** Creating a real-time analog clock.
- **Task 3:** Simulating a bouncing ball in a cube with gravity, collisions, and rolling behavior.

You must recreate the behavior demonstrated in the provided reference output files.

### Task 1: Camera Movement

Implement a camera that can **translate** and **rotate** freely in 3D space.

#### Translation Controls

- **Up arrow:** Move forward
- **Down arrow:** Move backward
- **Left arrow:** Move left
- **Right arrow:** Move right
- **Page Up:** Move upward
- **Page Down:** Move downward

## Rotation Controls

- **1**: Look left (Yaw)
- **2**: Look right (Yaw)
- **3**: Look up (Pitch)
- **4**: Look down (Pitch)
- **5**: Tilt clockwise (Roll)
- **6**: Tilt counterclockwise (Roll)
- **w**: Move upward without changing reference point
- **s**: Move downward without changing reference point

## Demo

Check the **balldemo** executable from “Demo Executables” folder on Moodle for reference.

## Task 2: Real-Time Analog Clock

Implement a real-time analog clock showing hour, minute, and second hands.

### Description

- Draw a circular clock face with hour and minute markers.
- Draw three hands: Hour (short, thick), Minute (long, medium), Second (thin, long).
- Animate the clock hands based on system time.
- Clock should update in real-time.

## Demo

Check the **clockdemo** executable from “Demo Executables” folder on Moodle for reference.

## Task 3: 3D Bouncing Ball Simulation

Simulate a ball bouncing inside a cube under gravity, with realistic rolling and collision handling.

## Visual Elements

- 3D Ball
- Checkered floor
- Colored cube walls (sides and ceiling)
- Velocity direction arrow (toggleable)

## Physics Simulation

- Gravity acting downward ( $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$ )
- Bounce on collisions with restitution coefficient ( $0.7 \sim 0.8$ ) for damping effect
- Ball comes to rest if vertical velocity is too low
- Rolling rotation based on displacement
- Proper spinning behavior for the ball
- You do not necessarily need to implement friction mechanism for the rolling ball

## Simulation Controls

- **Space**: Toggle simulation on/off
- **r**: Reset ball position and velocity (randomly, but the velocity direction should be upward)
- **+/-**: Increase or decrease initial speed (only applicable after reset and before release)
- **v**: Toggle velocity arrow

## Demo

Check the **balldemo** executable from “Demo Executables” folder on Moodle for reference.

## Submission Instructions

### Important Submission Guidelines

1. Create a directory named with your 7-digit student ID.
2. Add all relevant source files.
3. Zip the directory (.zip format only).
4. Upload to Moodle before the deadline.

## Special Instructions

- **No plagiarism:** Strictly enforced.
- **Use variables:** Avoid hardcoding.
- **Clean code:** Structure your program properly.
- **Incremental workflow:** Keep adding components gradually.

## Mark Distribution

Task	Subtask Description	Subtask Mark	Task Mark
<b>Task 1</b>	Camera Movement	20	20
<b>Task 2</b>	Drawing clock face (markers)	10	30
	Drawing and updating hands correctly	10	
	Smooth animation using system time	10	
<b>Task 3</b>	Scene rendering (cube, floor, ball visuals)	10	50
	Resetting and control functionality	10	
	Proper gravity and collision handling	15	
	Ball realistic rolling and bouncing	15	

**Total: 100 Marks**