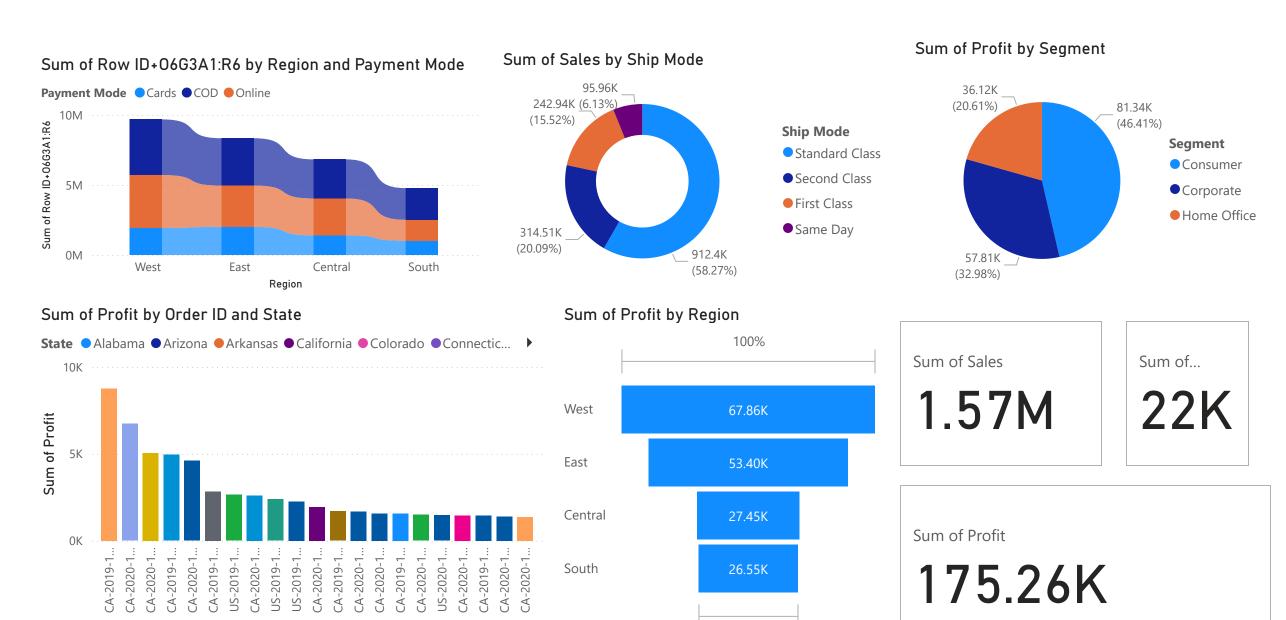
STOKE ANALYSIS



39.1%

Order ID