



**pop()**

**shift()**

**push()**

**unshift()**



pop()



**shift()**



push()



**unshift()**



# pop()

- removes last element.

- returns the removed element

- change original array

# shift()

- removes first element.

- returns the removed element

- change original array

# push()

- add one, or more elements to end of array.

- returns the new length of array

- change original array

# unshift()

- add one, or more elements to beginning of array.

- returns the new length of array

- change original array