



**BITS Pilani**  
Pilani | Dubai | Goa | Hyderabad

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF  
TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE, PILANI**  
**WORK INTEGRATED LEARNING PROGRAMMES**

**COURSE HANDOUT**  
**Part A: Content Design**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Course Title</b>  | Natural Language Processing Applications |
| <b>Course No(s)</b>  |  |
| <b>Credit Units</b>  | 4 units                                  |
| <b>Course Author</b> | Dr. Chetana Gavankar                     |
| <b>Version No</b>    | 1.0                                      |
| <b>Date</b>          | September 2023                           |

**Course Objectives**

| <b>No</b>  | <b>Course Objective</b>  |
|------------|--|
| <b>CO1</b> | To provide students with the knowledge on designing and applying algorithms for real life NLP Applications   |
| <b>CO2</b> | To give an overview of the major technologies used in NLP and hands-on experience of using such tools  |
| <b>CO3</b> | To apply NLP techniques in state of art applications like Machine Translation, Information Extraction including Named entity recognition and Relation extraction |
| <b>CO4</b> | To give students opportunities to sharpen their programming skills for Natural Language Processing applications  |

**Text Book(s)**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>T1</b> | Speech and Language processing: An introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and speech Recognition by Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin |
|-----------|---|

**Reference Book(s) & other resources**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>R1</b> | Manning and Schütze, Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing, MIT Press. Cambridge, MA   |
| <b>R2</b> | Neural Machine Translation by Philipp Koehn   |
| <b>R3</b> | Knowledge Graphs Methodology, Tools and Selected Use Cases by Dieter Fensel , Umutcan Şimşek, Kevin Angele, Elwin Huaman , Elias Kärle , Oleksandra Panasiuk , Ioan Toma, Jürgen Umbrich, and Alexander Wahler, Springer 2019 |

|    |  |
|----|--|
| R4 | Natural Language Toolkit. Bird and Loper, and other developers. Available for free at: – <a href="http://www.nltk.org/">http://www.nltk.org/</a> |
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## **Modular Content Structure**

- 1. Overview of the course**
- 2. Grammar and spellcheckers**
  - Rule based
  - Statistical
  - NN based
- 3. Knowledge Graph Applications**
  - How to Use Knowledge Graphs
    - Merging Artificial Intelligence and Internet
    - Knowledge Access Layer
    - Open and Service-oriented Dialog Systems
  - Why we need Knowledge Graphs
    - Motivation and Solution
    - Touristic Use Cases
    - Energy Use Cases
  - Further Verticals
- 4. Question Answering and Chabot's**
  - IR-based Factoid Question answering
  - Knowledge-based Question Answering
  - NN based QA
  - Using multiple information sources: IBM's Watson
  - Evaluation of Factoid Answers
  - Properties of Human Conversation
  - GUS: Simple Frame-based Dialogue Systems
  - Dialogue System Design
- 4. Machine Translation**
  - Statistical
  - Neural
  - Indic Languages
- 5. Information Extraction**
  - Named Entity Recognition
  - Relation Extraction
  - Extracting Events and Time
- 6. Sentiment Analysis**
  - Sentiment Analysis Methods
  - Rule based, ML based and Hybrid Systems
  - Neural Networks for Sentiment Analysis - NLP features

## Part B: Contact Session Plan

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>Academic Term</b>   |  |
| <b>Course Title</b>    |  |
| <b>Course No</b>       |  |
| <b>Lead Instructor</b> |  |

### Course Contents

| <b>Contact session</b> | <b>List of Topic Title<br/>(from content structure in Part A)</b>   | <b>Topic #<br/>(from content structure in Part A)</b> | <b>Text /<br/>Ref Book /<br/>External resource</b>              |
|------------------------|---|---|---|
| 1                      | <b>Introduction to course and NLP applications</b>  |   |   |
| 2-3                    | <b>Grammar and spellcheckers (2 contact sessions)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rule based</li> <li>• Statistical</li> <li>• NN based</li> </ul>   |   | <b>T1-Appendix B + additional resources</b>                     |
| 4-5                    | <b>Question Answering and Chabot's (2 contact sessions)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• IR-based Factoid Question answering</li> <li>• Knowledge-based Question Answering</li> <li>• NN based QA</li> <li>• Evaluation of QA and Chatbots</li> <li>• Properties of Human Conversation</li> <li>• GUS: Simple Frame-based Dialogue Systems</li> <li>• Dialogue System Design</li> </ul>   |   | <b>T1- chapter 25 and 26 + additional web resources</b>         |
| 6-7                    | <b>Knowledge Graph Applications (2 contact sessions)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How to Use Knowledge Graphs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Merging Artificial Intelligence and Internet</li> <li>○ Knowledge Access Layer</li> <li>○ Open and Service-oriented Dialog Systems</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Why we need Knowledge Graphs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Motivation and Solution</li> <li>○ Touristic Use Cases</li> <li>○ Energy Use Cases</li> <li>○ Further Verticals</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |   | <b>R3- chapter 3 + chapter 4</b>                                |
| 8                      | <b>Session 1 to Session 7 Review</b>  |   |   |
| 9-11                   | <b>Machine Translation ( 3 sessions)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Statistical</li> <li>• Neural</li> <li>• Indic Languages</li> </ul>   |   | <b>T1- chapter 10 + R2 chapter 5 + additional web resources</b> |
| 12-14                  | <b>Information Extraction (3 contact sessions)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Named Entity Recognition</li> </ul>   |   | <b>T1- chapter 18 + additional web</b>                          |

|    |   |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|
|    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relation Extraction</li> <li>• Extracting Events and Time</li> </ul>   |  | resources                                |
| 15 | <b>Sentiment Analysis</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sentiment Analysis Methods</li> <li>• Logistic Regression and Naïve Bayes Models,</li> <li>• Neural Networks for Sentiment Analysis</li> </ul> |  | T1- chapter 4 + additional web resources |
| 16 | <b>Session 9 to Session 15 Review</b>   |  |  |

#### Detailed Plan for Lab work

| Lab No. | Lab Objective   | Session Reference |
|---------|---|-------------------|
| 1       | Introduction to NLTK, Spacy and other open source tools | 1                 |
| 2       | Grammars and Spellcheckers                              | 2-3               |
| 3       | Question Answering and Chabot's                         | 4-5               |
| 4       | Knowledge Graph Applications                            | 6-7               |
| 5       | Machine Translation                                     | 9,10,11           |
| 6       | Named Entity Recognition                                | 12                |
| 7       | Relation Extraction                                     | 13                |
| 8       | Sentiment Analysis                                      | 15                |

#### Evaluation Scheme

| Evaluation Component | Name<br>(Quiz, Lab, Project, Midterm exam, End semester exam, etc) | Type<br>(Open book, Closed book, Online, etc.) | Weight | Duration | Day, Date, Session, Time |
|----------------------|--|--|--------|----------|--------------------------|
| EC – 1               | Quiz   | Open book                                      | 10%    |          | To be announced          |
| EC – 1               | Assignments (2)  | Open book                                      | 30%    |          | To be announced          |
| EC – 2               | Mid-term Exam  | Open book                                      | 30%    |          | To be announced          |
| EC – 3               | End Semester Exam  | Open book                                      | 30%    |          | To be announced          |

#### Important Information

Syllabus for Mid-Semester Test (Closed Book): Topics in Weeks 1-8 (1-18 Hours)  
Syllabus for Comprehensive Exam (Open Book): All topics given in plan of study

## Notes

- Quiz and Assignments timelines will be announced on the canvas portal.
- **Deadlines for evaluation components will NOT be extended** and the student is requested not to wait for the deadline to start working on Quiz/Assignment
- Syllabus for Mid-Semester Test (Closed Book): Topics in Session Nos. 1 to 8
- Syllabus for Comprehensive Exam (Open Book): All topics (Session Nos. 1 to 16)
- **Strictly NO MAKEUPS for Quiz and Assignments** and all submissions after the announced deadlines will not be considered for evaluation.
- **All assignments will be subjected to plagiarism check, and if violated will be subject to disciplinary action apart from nullifying all the marks/grades assigned.**

## Important links and information:

Canvas: Students are expected to visit the Canvas portal on a regular basis and stay up to date with the latest announcements and deadlines.

Contact sessions: Students should attend the online lectures as per the schedule provided.

### Evaluation Guidelines:

1. EC-1 consists of Assignments and Quizzes. Announcements regarding the same will be made in a timely manner.
2. For Closed Book tests: No books or reference material of any kind will be permitted. Laptops/Mobiles of any kind are not allowed. Exchange of any material is not allowed.
3. For Open Book exams: Use of prescribed and reference text books, in original (not photocopies) is permitted. Class notes/slides as reference material in filed or bound form is permitted. However, loose sheets of paper will not be allowed. Use of calculators is permitted in all exams. Laptops/Mobiles of any kind are not allowed. Exchange of any material is not allowed.
4. If a student is unable to appear for the Regular Test/Exam due to genuine exigencies, the student should follow the procedure to apply for the Make-Up Test/Exam. The genuineness of the reason for absence in the Regular Exam shall be assessed prior to giving permission to appear for the Make-up Exam. Make-Up Test/Exam will be conducted only at selected exam centres.

It shall be the responsibility of the individual student to be regular in maintaining the self-study schedule as given in the course handout, attend the lectures, and take all the prescribed evaluation components such as Assignment/Quiz, Mid-Semester Test and Comprehensive Exam according to the evaluation scheme provided in the handout.