

Attrition in the Telecom Landscape: A Deep Dive into Customer Churn



> ↺ ≡

DATACrafters



SALWA



MARWA



HADI



RANA



AHMAD



ISRA

The Challenge of Churn

Ever wondered why losing a subscriber, a seemingly small event, can be such a significant challenge for telecom companies?

When a customer churns, the company loses not only the revenue from that specific customer, but also the potential for future revenue growth



Project Overview



Identifying churn drivers is vital for developing targeted retention strategies.

This project aims to leverage data analytics to gain valuable insights into customer behavior and predict churn risk



Telco customer churn (11.1.3+)

This sample data module tracks a fictional telco company's customer churn based on a variety of possible factors. The churn column indicates whether or not the customer left within the last month. Other columns include gender, dependents, monthly charges, and many with information about the types of services each customer has

Source



How Our System Tackles Customer Churn in Telecom

- Data Analyzes: Predicts churn risk before it happens.
- CLTV Rewards: High-value customers get targeted offers
- Churn Score Triggers: Proactive support for at-risk customers
- Feedback Informs: Tailored strategies to address churn reasons.
- Optimizes Resources: Focuses retention efforts for maximum impact



Project
Workflow

Data
Acquisition
& Security

DATA
MODELING

extraction
AND
migration

Building
DWH

BI
Reporting

Analytics
AND
Visualization

Predictive
Model

Data Acquisition & Security

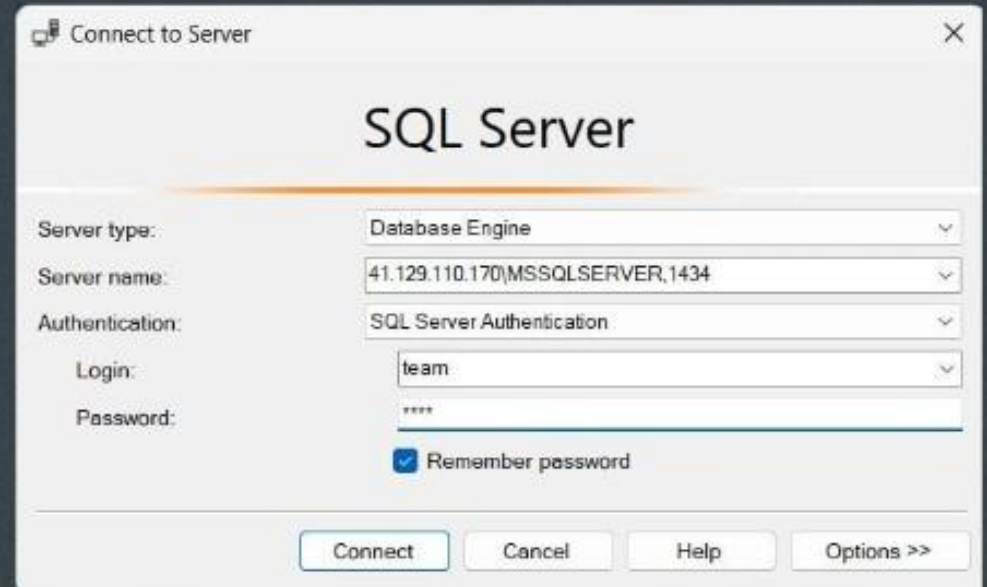
Securing Access to
Shared SQL Server



Connect to a SQL Server instance

Established a secure connection to a shared SQL Server instance.

Defined robust user accounts for each team member



The screenshot shows the 'Connect to Server' dialog box with the following configuration:

Field	Value
Server type:	Database Engine
Server name:	41.129.110.170\MSSQLSERVER,1434
Authentication:	SQL Server Authentication
Login:	team
Password:	****
Remember password:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

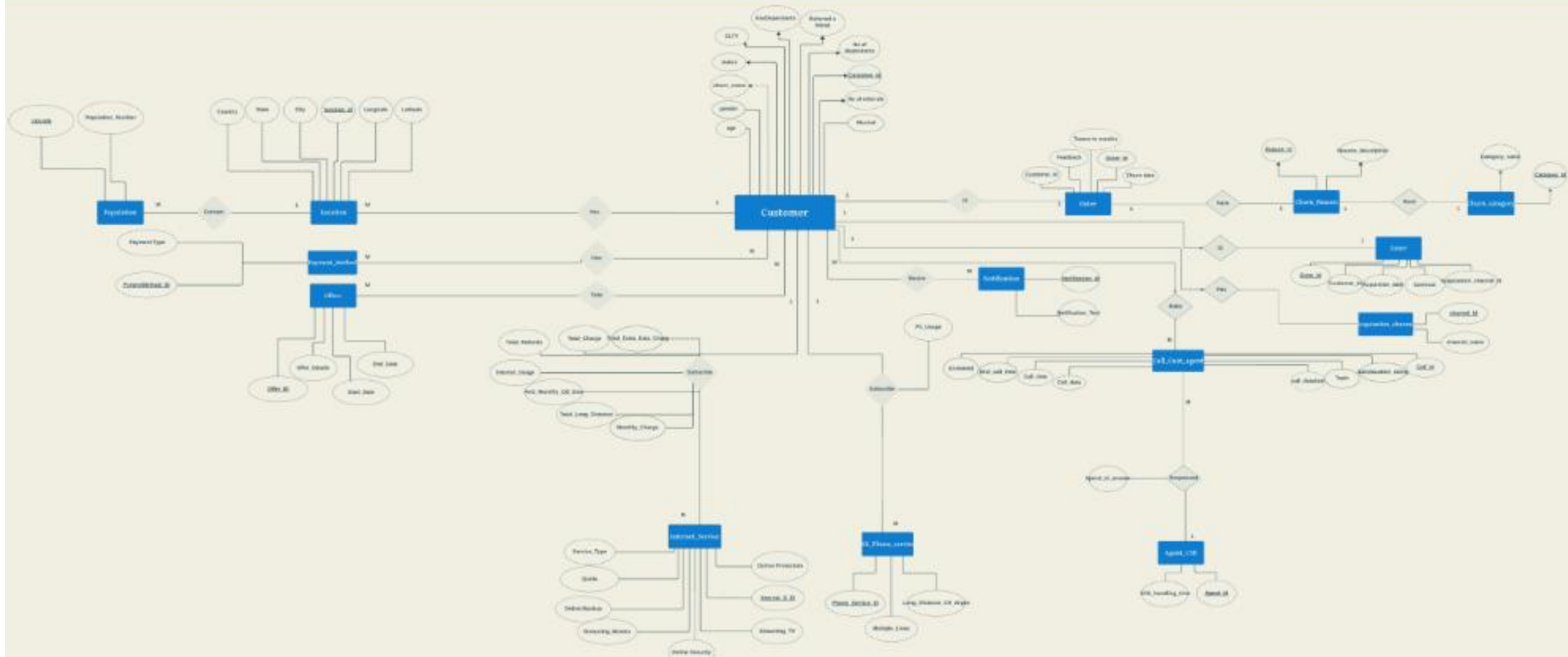
Buttons at the bottom: Connect, Cancel, Help, Options >>

DATA Modeling

- Developed an ERD to visualize the relationships between data entities (customers, Services, etc.)
- employed data mapping techniques.
- Ensured a well-structured database Diagram.



LINK





MAPPING

LINK

ACQUISITION CHANNEL

CHANNEL_ID, CHANNEL_NAME

CRM/CUSTOMER

OUTER_ID, CUSTOMER_ID, FEEDBACK, TENURE IN MONTHS, EXPIRY DATE

CUSTOMER

CUSTOMER_ID, STATUS, CREDIT SCORE, No of DEPENDENT, AGE, MARRIED, ILTV, HAS DEPENDENT, HAS REFERRALS, No of REFERRALS, GENDER, CHANNEL_ID

NEW/RENEW CUSTOMER

ENTER_ID, CUSTOMER_ID, CONTRACT, ACQUISITION DATE

CHURN_REASON

REASON_ID, REASON_DESCRIPTION, CHURN_CATEGORY_ID, ENTER_ID

CITY/CDT

CITY_ID, CATEGORY_ID, CATEGORY_NAME

LOCATION

LOCATION_ID, CUSTOMER_ID, CDT_ID, COUNTRY, STATE, LONGITUDE, LATITUDE

CUSTOMER PAYING

CUSTOMER_ID, PAYMENT_ID

PAYMENT_METHOD

PAYMENT_METHOD_ID, PAYMENT_TYPE

RECIPE_NOTIFICATION

NOTIFICATION_ID, CUSTOMER_ID

NOTIFICATION

NOTIFICATION_ID, NOTIFICATION_TEXT

TRAINING OFFERS

OFFER_ID, CUSTOMER_ID

OFFERS_HISTORY

OFFERS_HISTORY

CUSTOMER_ID, INTERNET_SERVICE_ID, TOTAL LONG DISTANCE CHARGES, MONTHLY CHARGE, MONTHLY CB DOWNLOAD, INTERNET_SPEED, TOTAL CHARGES, TOTAL REVENUE, TOTAL EXTRA DATA CHARGES

OFFERS

OFFER_ID, OFFER_LABEL, START_DATE, END_DATE

PHONE SERVICE

PHONE_SERVICE_ID, SERVICE_TYPE, MULTIPLE_LINES, CUSTOMER_ID

INTERNET SERVICES

INTERNET_SERVICE_ID, STREAMING TV, GIGABIT, SERVICE_TYPE, ENCODING, BACKUP, STREAMING MOVIES, QOS, DEVICE PROTECTION, CUSTOMER_ID

CALL COST AGENT

CALL_ID, CUSTOMER_ID, ANSWERED, CALL_TIME, CALL_DATE, END_CALL_TIME, STATUS, FUNCTION, RATING, RESOLUTION, STATUS, TYPE, AGENT_ID, SPEED OF ANSWER

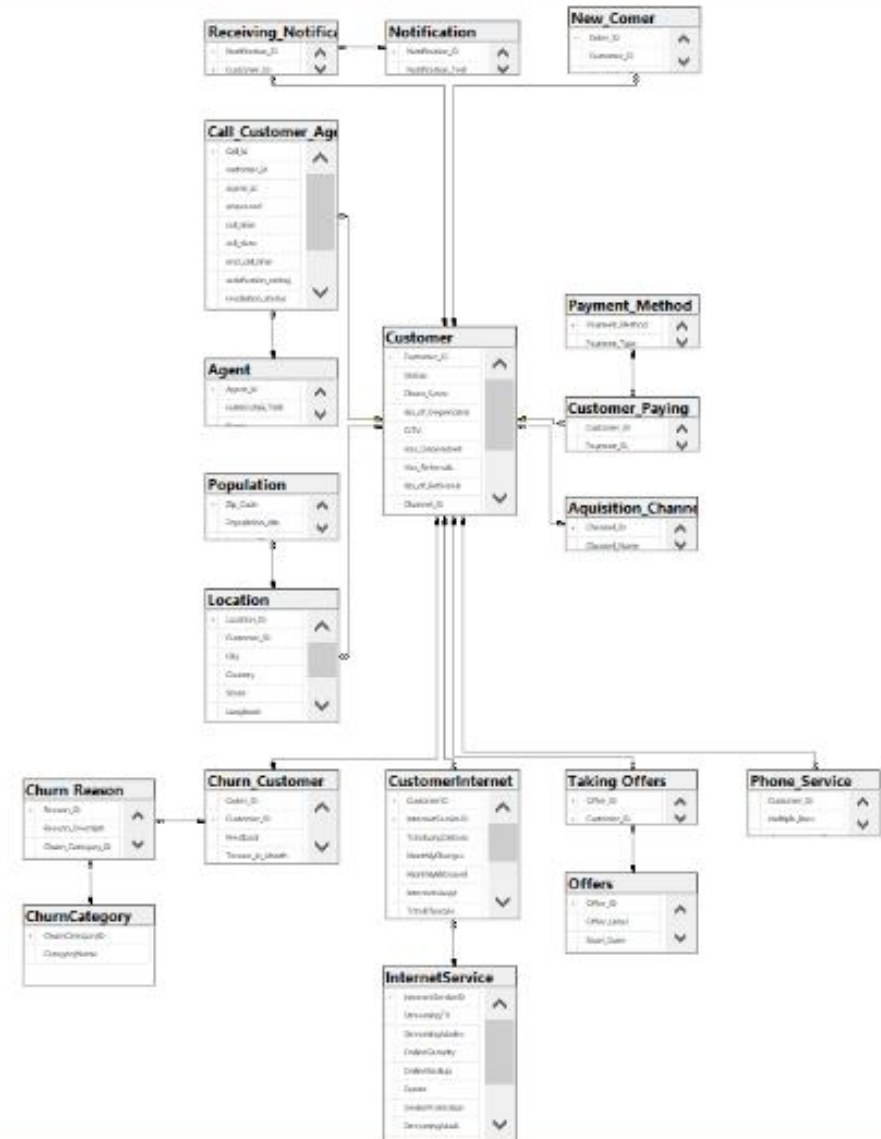
AGENT_CRS

AGENT_ID, NAME, ARI, HANDLING_TIME

POPULATION

POPULATION

DATABASE DIAGRAM

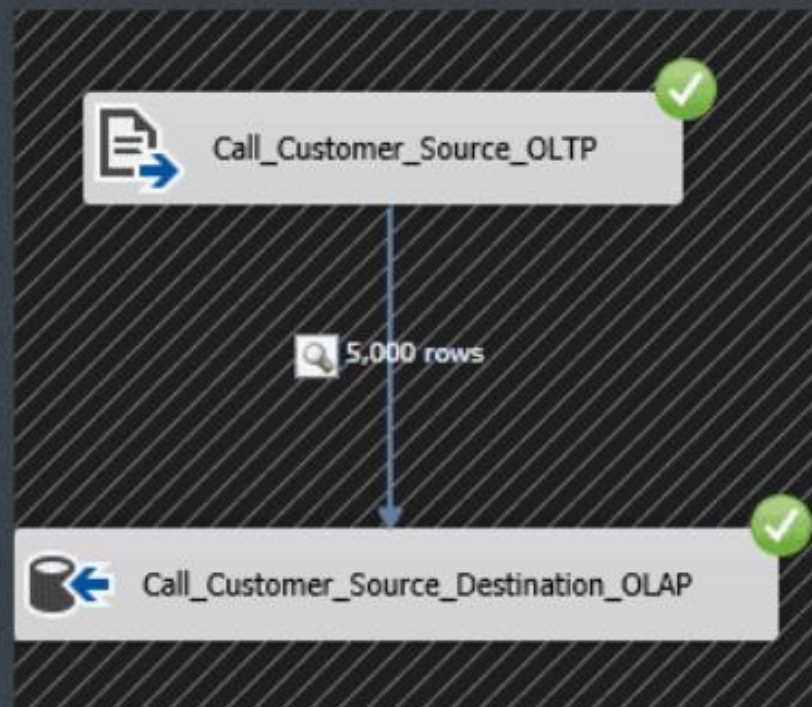


Data Transformation

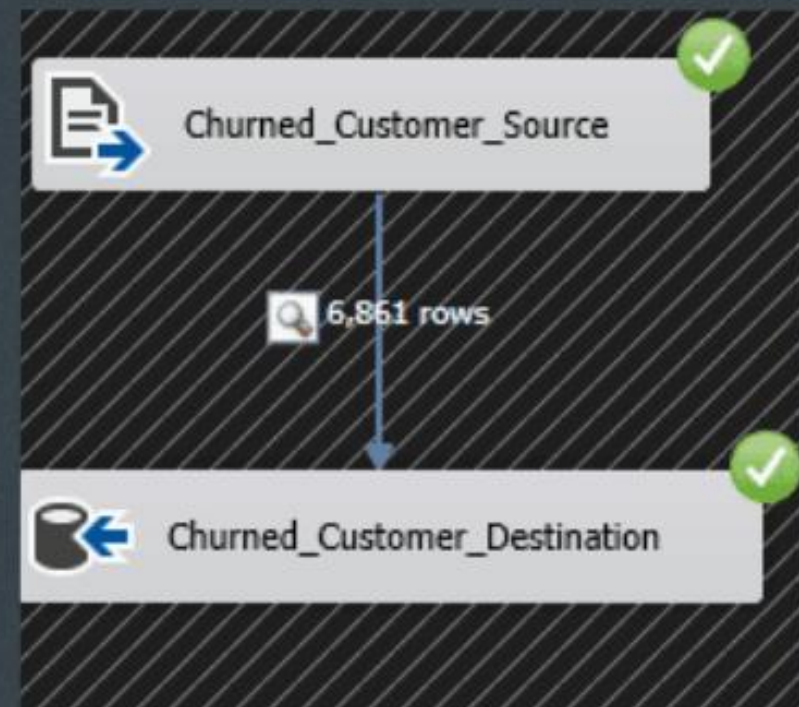
- Extracting Data from CSV to SQL Server using SSIS for data extraction and migration.
- Cleaned and validated data to ensure accuracy and consistency.



Call_Customer



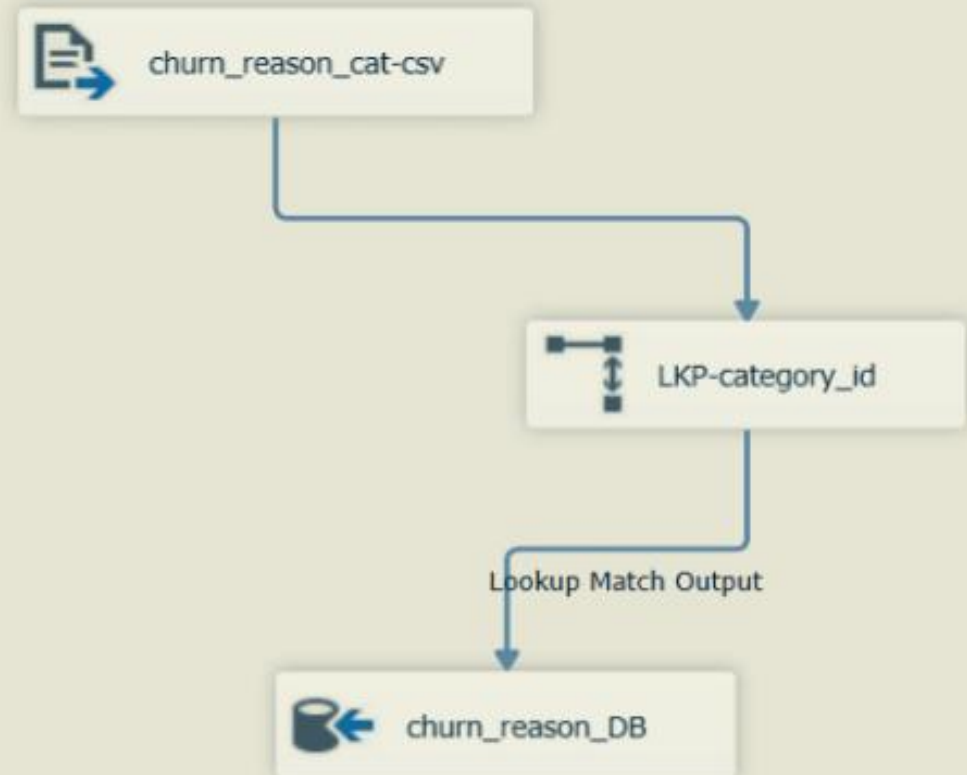
Churned_Customer



Customer



churn_Reason



ACQ_Channel



Acquisition_Channel_Source



Acquisition_Channel_Destination

Agent



agent-csv



agent-sql

Permissions in Actions

5	hadi
6	Hadi_login
7	Asaeso
8	memo
9	ahmed
10	hadikh
11	salwa
12	team
13	DianeUser

11	salwa
12	team
13	DianeUser
14	BeckyUser
15	StewartUser
16	GregUser
17	JimUser
18	JoeUser
19	MarthaUser
20	DanUser
21	stackholderUser
22	QAUser

StackHolder User

SQL Script

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[hi_telecom]
AS
BEGIN
    PRINT 'Welcome, sir!';
    PRINT 'Feel free to explore the information and generate valuable insights.';

    -- list of views the user has access to
    PRINT 'List of Views:'

    DECLARE @ViewName NVARCHAR(255);

    DECLARE view_cursor CURSOR FOR
    SELECT TABLE_NAME
    FROM INFORMATION_SCHEMA.VIEWS
    WHERE TABLE_SCHEMA = 'dbo';

    OPEN view_cursor;

    FETCH NEXT FROM view_cursor INTO @ViewName;

    WHILE @@FETCH_STATUS = 0
    BEGIN
        PRINT @ViewName;
        FETCH NEXT FROM view_cursor INTO @ViewName;
    END

    CLOSE view_cursor
    DEALLOCATE view_cursor
END
GO
GRANT EXECUTE ON [dbo].[hi_telecom] TO [stackholderUser]
GO
```

AgentUser

Type	Action	Owning Principal
Grant	EXECUTE	DianeUser
Grant	EXECUTE	BeckyUser
Grant	EXECUTE	StewartUser
Grant	EXECUTE	GregUser
Grant	EXECUTE	JimUser
Grant	EXECUTE	JoeUser
Grant	EXECUTE	MarthaUser
Grant	EXECUTE	DanUser

SQL Script

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[GET_CUSTOMER_INFO]
    @customer_id INT
AS
BEGIN
    -- Check if the customer ID exists
    IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM dbo.Customer WHERE Customer_ID = @customer_id)
    BEGIN
        PRINT 'Oops! Customer not found, Maybe they're on a secret mission!';
        RETURN;
    END

    -- Your existing query here
    SELECT
        c.*,
        ci.*,
        lav.*,
        ps.*
    FROM
```


QAUser

Permissions

Type	Action	Owning Principal
Grant	EXECUTE	QAUser

SQL Script

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[HI_QA]
AS
BEGIN
    PRINT 'Welcome, QA Team!';
    PRINT 'Feel free to query the allowed views and gather valuable insights.';
END;
GO
ALTER AUTHORIZATION ON [dbo].[HI_QA] TO [dbo]
GO
GRANT EXECUTE ON [dbo].[HI_QA] TO [QAUser]
GO
```

Stored Procedures in Action

	Procedure Name	Procedure Definition
15	Churned_Customer_Form	CREATE PROC Churned_Customer_Form (@Customer_ID I...
16	SelectAllCustomers	CREATE PROCEDURE SelectAllCustomers AS BEGIN S...
17	SelectCustomersByChurnStatus	CREATE PROCEDURE SelectCustomersByChurnStatus ...
18	DisplayChurnCustomerWithReason	CREATE PROCEDURE DisplayChurnCustomerWithReason...
19	CreateNewcomerForm	CREATE PROCEDURE CreateNewcomerForm @No_of...
20	ViewCustomerInfoPayment_Proc	CREATE PROC ViewCustomerInfoPayment_Proc AS BE...
21	GetServiceCustomer	CREATE PROC GetServiceCustomer (@Customer_ID I...
22	GetCountCallsALLTopic	CREATE PROC GetCountCallsALLTopic AS BEGIN SELE...
23	GetResolved	CREATE PROCEDURE GetResolved @agent_id INT AS...
24	GetCustomer	CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomer @customer_id INT ...
25	GetCustomer_loc	CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomer_loc @location_id IN...
26	NewcomersByContract	CREATE PROC NewcomersByContract @ContractTyp...
27	HighValueCustomers	CREATE PROC HighValueCustomers AS BEGIN SE...
28	GetRiskLevelCustomer_Proc	CREATE PROC GetRiskLevelCustomer_Proc (@Custom...

	Procedure Name	Procedure Definition
21	GetServiceCustomer	CREATE PROC GetServiceCustomer (@Customer_ID I...
22	GetCountCallsALLTopic	CREATE PROC GetCountCallsALLTopic AS BEGIN SELE...
23	GetResolved	CREATE PROCEDURE GetResolved @agent_id INT AS...
24	GetCustomer	CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomer @customer_id INT ...
25	GetCustomer_loc	CREATE PROCEDURE GetCustomer_loc @location_id IN...
26	NewcomersByContract	CREATE PROC NewcomersByContract @ContractTyp...
27	HighValueCustomers	CREATE PROC HighValueCustomers AS BEGIN SE...
28	GetRiskLevelCustomer_Proc	CREATE PROC GetRiskLevelCustomer_Proc (@Custom...
29	GetCountCallsTopic	CREATE PROC GetCountCallsTopic (@topic varchar(30...
30	Agent_Success	CREATE PROCEDURE Agent_Success @agent_id INT ...
31	CallsHandledByAgent	CREATE PROC CallsHandledByAgent @AgentID INT A...
32	TAKING_OFFER	CREATE PROC TAKING_OFFER @OFFER_ID INT,@CUSTO...
33	GET_CUSTOMER_INFO	CREATE PROCEDURE GET_CUSTOMER_INFO @custo...
34	hi_telecom	CREATE PROCEDURE hi_telecom AS BEGIN PRIN...

CreateNewcomerForm

```
CREATE PROCEDURE [dbo].[CreateNewcomerForm]
    @No_of_Dependent INT,
    @Age INT,
    @Has_Dependent BIT,
    @Has_Referrals BIT,
    @No_of_Referrals INT,
    @ChannelName VARCHAR(50),
    @Contract_Type VARCHAR(30),
    @gender varchar(20),
    @married BIT
AS
BEGIN
    DECLARE @Customer_ID INT = (SELECT MAX([Customer_ID]) FROM [dbo].[Customer]);
    SET @Customer_ID += 1
    DECLARE @channelID INT = (SELECT [Channel_ID] FROM [dbo].[Aquisition_Channel] WHERE
    [Channel_Name] = @ChannelName)

    INSERT INTO [Customer] ([Customer_ID], [CLTV],[Gender], [Married], [No_of_Dependent],
    [Has_Dependent],
    [Has_Referrals], [No_of_Referrals], [contract_type], [Age], [Channel_ID], [Status])
    VALUES
    (@Customer_ID, 0, @gender, @married, @No_of_Dependent, @Has_Dependent,
    @Has_Referrals, @No_of_Referrals, @Contract_Type, @Age, @channelID, 'Joined');
```


Churned_Customer_Form

```
CREATE PROC [dbo].[Churned_Customer_Form] (@Customer_ID int, @Feedback varchar(max), @Tenure
int, @Churn_Date date, @Reason varchar(max))
AS
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO [Churn_Customer] (Customer_ID, Feedback, Tenure_in_Month, Churn_Date)
    VALUES (@Customer_ID, @Feedback, @Tenure, @Churn_Date);

    INSERT INTO [Churn_Reason] (Reason_Description, Churned_ID, Churn_Category_ID)

    Select @Reason, @Customer_ID,
        CASE @Reason
            when 'Attitude of support person' then 1
            when 'Attitude of service provider' then 1
            when 'Competitor made better offer' then 2
            when 'Competitor had better devices' then 2
            when 'Competitor offered higher download speeds' then 2
            when 'Competitor offered more data' then 2
            when 'Lack of self-service on Website' then 3
            when 'Network reliability' then 3
            when 'Product dissatisfaction' then 3
            when 'Poor expertise of online support' then 3
            when 'Poor expertise of phone support' then 3
            when 'Limited range of services' then 3
            when 'Service dissatisfaction' then 3
            when 'Price too high' then 4
            when 'Lack of affordable download/upload speed' then 4
            when 'Long distance charges' then 4
            when 'Extra data charges' then 4
            else 'Other'
        end
end
```

Triggers

Results Messages		
	Trigger Name	Trigger Definition
1	trg_offers_churnnn	CREATE TRIGGER trg_offers_churnnn ON [Custome...
2	trgCalculteDuration	CREATE TRIGGER trgCalculteDuration ON [dbo].[Call...
3	trg_offers_cltv	create trigger trg_offers_cltv on [Customer] AFTER I...
4	trg_UsagePct	CREATE TRIGGER trg_UsagePct ON CustomerIntern...
5	trg_UsageNoti	CREATE TRIGGER trg_UsageNoti ON [CustomerInter...
6	trg_MonthlyGBOffer	CREATE TRIGGER trg_MonthlyGBOffer ON [Customer...
7	trg_TotalExtraDataOffer	CREATE TRIGGER trg_TotalExtraDataOffer ON [Cust...

Views

Objects

Name
dbo.AcqChannelwithnumberofcustomer
dbo.ahmed
dbo.AVGChargeService
dbo.countGenderCustomer
dbo.CustomerInfomatinfo
dbo.ex
dbo.m
dbo.mx
dbo.TotalRevenueLossChurn
dbo.TotalRevenueStatus
dbo.V_#CallsAnswered_AndSatisfactionRate_PerCustomer
dbo.V_Number_Of_Customers_Per_City
dbo.V_Total_Revenue_Per_City
dbo.vw_AgentPerformance
dbo.vw_AvgMonthlyCharge
dbo.vw_CustByAgeGroup
dbo.vw_CustomerSatisfaction
dbo.vw_TopPerformingAgents

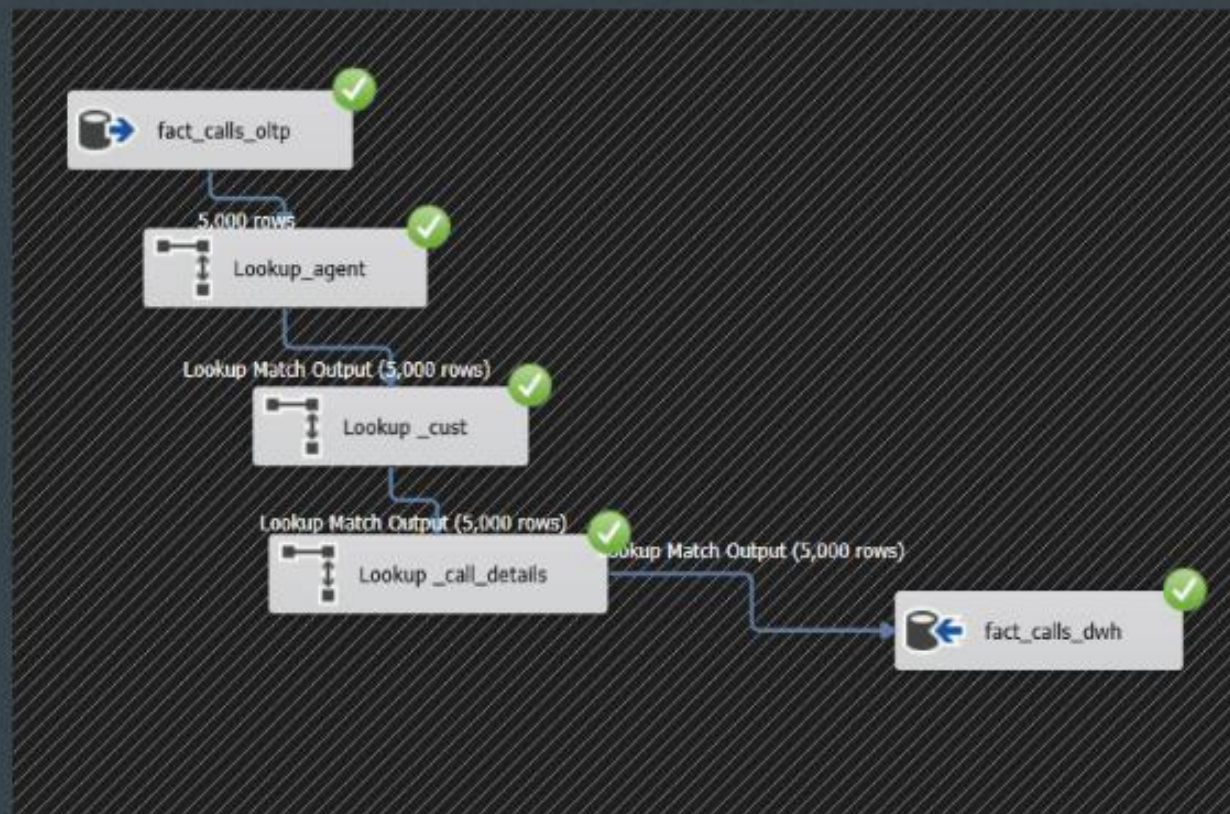
Building the Data Warehouse

Designed and implemented a Galaxy schema DWH model for Telecom Customer Data

Optimized data storage for efficient querying and analysis.

Facilitated historical data aggregation for trend analysis.



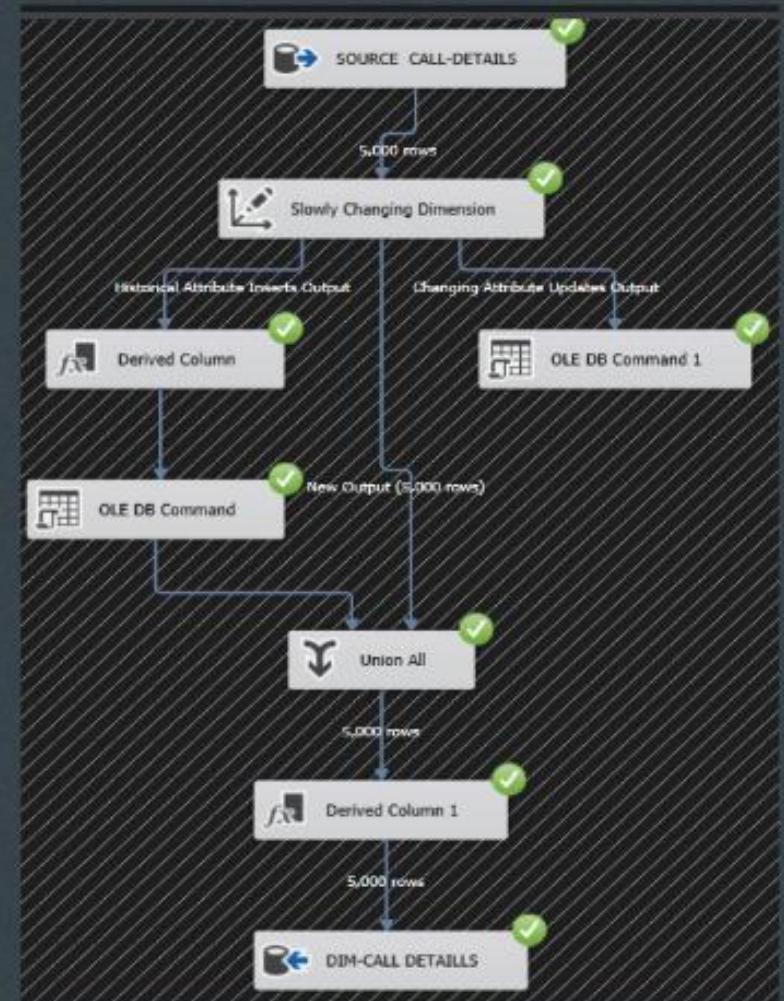
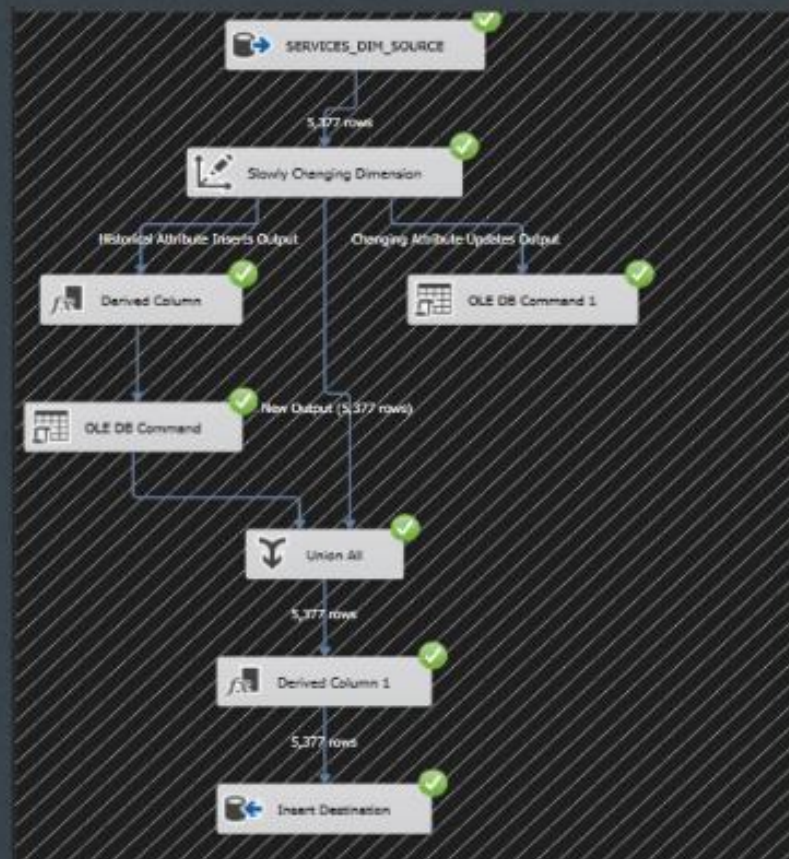


Calls
Fact

Customer_Fact



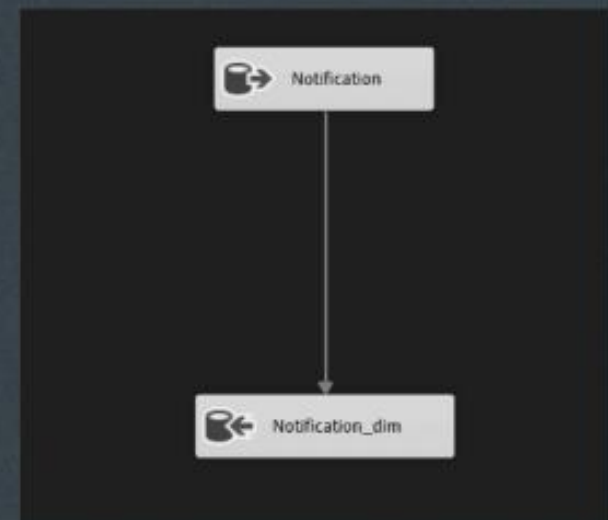
Services-Dim & CallDetails_Dim



Location_Dim



Notification_Dim



Business Intelligence & Reporting

Data analysis is only valuable if it translates into actionable insights.

We utilized SSRS to create customized reports presented key metrics, trends and insights derived from the telecom customer data



Age1: 22 Age2: 33 [View Report](#)

TELE TECH

Customers By Age

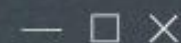
CUSTOMER ID	STATUS	GENDER	MARRIED	HAS DEP	NO OF DEP	ACQUISITION	CONTRACT
179	Stayed	Female	True	True	2	Referral	Two Year
195	Stayed	Female	False	False	0	In Store	Two Year
208	Joined	Female	False	False	0	Marketing Campaigns	Month to Month
524	Stayed	Male	True	False	0	Referral	One Year
565	Stayed	Male	True	True	1	Referral	Two Year
962	Stayed	Female	True	False	0	Referral	Month to Month
982	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	Marketing Campaigns	Month to Month
1067	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	In Store	Month to Month
1212	Stayed	Female	False	True	2	In Store	Month to Month
1863	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	Social Media	One Year
1882	Joined	Male	False	False	0	In Store	Month to Month
1916	Stayed	Female	False	True	2	In Store	Two Year

Customer-Payment linked report



Payment method and location

CUSTOMER ID	PAYMENT METHOD	CITY
179	Credit card (automatic)	Sunnyvale



Status Churned

1 of 2? 100% Find Next



Customers by Status

CUSTOMER ID	QUOTA	CITY	PAYMENT METHOD	CLTV
877917	80	Los Angeles	Bank transfer (automatic)	5433
749515	80	Los Angeles	Electronic check	5302
16582	80	Los Angeles	Credit card (automatic)	3179
459824	80	Inglewood	Electronic check	5337
484623	80	Whittier	Electronic check	2793
441225	80	Pico Rivera	Electronic check	4638

QUOTA 200
140
80
200

View Report



Customers by Quota

CUSTOMER ID	STATUS	CHURN SCORE	CLTV	CONTRACT
142	Stayed	49	4604	Two Year
174	Stayed	54	5435	Two Year
179	Stayed	52	6252	Two Year
195	Stayed	53	5513	Two Year
197	Stayed	37	5795	Two Year
209	Stayed	26	4865	Two Year
215	Stayed	65	2205	One Year
313	Stayed	66	5414	Month-to-Month
369	Stayed	65	5892	One Year
420	Churned	71	4479	Month-to-Month
524	Stayed	42	5845	One Year
565	Stayed	29	3899	Two Year
585	Stayed	42	5875	Month-to-Month
606	Stayed	26	5238	Month-to-Month
686	Stayed	54	2297	One Year
748	Stayed	66	3807	One Year
805	Stayed	57	4298	One Year



Customer Behaviour

Customer ID	Internet Usage	Quota	Monthly Charges	Total Charges	Total Extra Charges
7	590	200	116.800003051758	8456.75	0
16	570	200	103.699996948242	5656.75	0
24	590	200	78.1999969482422	2078.94995117188	0
27	530	200	99.9499969482422	3767.39990234375	0
29	850	200	50.3499984741211	314.549987792969	0
33	730	200	109.400001525879	6252.7001953125	0
37	730	200	69.4000015258789	571.450012207031	0
41	530	200	90.3499984741211	190.5	0
53	750	200	35.0499992370605	844.450012207031	0
55	820	200	85.25	855.299987792969	0
64	850	200	47.1500015258789	223.149993896484	0



Customers By Age

CUSTOMER ID	STATUS	GENDER	MARRIED	HAS DEP	NO OF DEP	ACQUISITION	CONTRACT
179	Stayed	Female	True	True	2	Referral	Two Year
195	Stayed	Female	False	False	0	In Store	Two Year
306	Joined	Female	False	False	0	Marketing Campaigns	Month-to-Month
524	Stayed	Male	True	False	0	Referral	One Year
565	Stayed	Male	True	True	1	Referral	Two Year
962	Stayed	Female	True	False	0	Referral	Month-to-Month
982	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	Marketing Campaigns	Month-to-Month
1067	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	In Store	Month-to-Month
1313	Stayed	Female	False	True	3	In Store	Month-to-Month
1863	Stayed	Male	False	False	0	Social Media	One Year
1887	Joined	Male	False	False	0	In Store	Month-to-Month
1915	Stayed	Female	False	True	3	In Store	Two Year
1959	Churned	Male	True	False	0	Referral	Month-to-Month



Churned Customers by category

	CATEGORY NAME	CUSTOMER ID
☐	Attitude	320
☐	Competitor	606
		220
		671
		1330
		1919
		2006
		2010
		2368
		3116
		3223
		3342
		3587

Churn by Category

Churned Customers by category

	CATEGORY NAME	CUSTOMER ID
☐	Attitude	320
☐	Competitor	606
☐	Dissatisfaction	454

customer_Details

City	Customer ID	Age	Married	Monthly GB	Churn Score
Sun City	79271	45	False	8	76
Sun City	682521	47	False	23	81
Sun City	839713	22	True	52	72



Churned by city

City	Customer Number
Los Alamitos	1
Grass Valley	1
Fontana	3
Garden Grove	4
Farmersville	1
Sun City	3
Galton	1
Calexico	1

Churn & City
linked report

Agent & Calls linked report



Call Details					
Name	Customer ID	Satisfaction Rate	Handling Time	Speed Of Answer	Duration
Becky	4	3	52	70	5
Becky	7	3	62	66	1
Becky	17	4	62	48	4
Becky	18	2	62	63	8
Becky	26	6	52	0	0
Becky	37	5	62	119	1
Becky	48	5	52	96	3
Becky	57	3	52	36	1
Becky	76	1	62	122	5
Becky	81	3	52	56	3
Becky	87	5	62	106	5

Advanced Analytics & Visualization

- create interactive dashboards for deeper data exploration.
- Enabled users discover hidden patterns.
- Provided a dynamic platform for monitoring customer churn and evaluating retention strategies.



GALAXY DATA MODEL



Unveiling Churn Insights with DAX Measures

- ✓ Revenue & Loss
 - ☐ Expected Loss
 - ☐ Total Revenue
 - ☐ Total Revenue Joined
 - ☐ Total Revenue Stayed
- ✓ Subscribers
 - ☐ Device_Production Subscribers
 - ☐ Online_Backup Subscribers
 - ☐ Online_Security Subscribers
 - ☐ Premium_take_support Subscribers
 - ☐ Streaming_Movies Subscribers
 - ☐ Streaming_Music Subscribers
 - ☐ Streaming_TV Subscribers
 - ☐ Unlimited_data Subscribers

- ✓ Number
 - ☐ # Acquisition Channel
 - ☐ # Agents
 - ☐ # Churn Reason Categories
 - ☐ # Churn Reasons
 - ☐ # Churned Customer
 - ☐ # City
 - ☐ # Contract Types
 - ☐ # Country
 - ☐ # Customers
 - ☐ # Females
 - ☐ # Joined Customer
 - ☐ # Males
 - ☐ # Married
 - ☐ # Notifications
 - ☐ # Offers
 - ☐ # Payment Methods
 - ☐ # Service internet Type
 - ☐ # Single

- ✓ Measures
 - ✓ Average
 - ☐ AHT
 - ☐ Average CLTV
 - ☐ Average Customers Age
 - ☐ Average Extra Data Charge
 - ☐ Average Internet Usage
 - ☐ Average Long Distance Charge
 - ☐ Average Monthly Charege
 - ☐ Average Monthly GB Download
 - ☐ Average Population Size
 - ☐ Average Refund
 - ☐ Average Speed of Answer(S)
 - ☐ Avg Churn Score
 - ☐ Avg Duration Per Call(M)
 - ☐ Avg No Of Dependant
 - ☐ Avg Referred Customers
 - ☐ Avg Satisfaction Rate
 - ☐ Avg Tenure (M)



Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

Hello!
Happy To See You Again.



6861
Customers

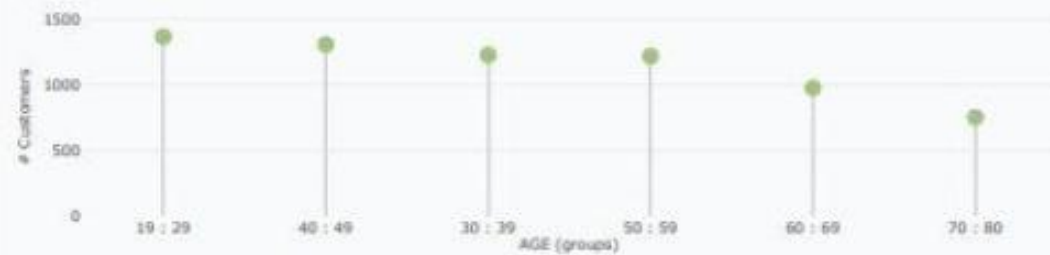


4591
Stayed Customer

440
Joined Customer

1830
Churned Customer

Customers by AGE (groups)



Customers by CONTRACT



Customers by MARRIED





TELE TECH

Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

6861

Customers

4

Acquisition Channel

4

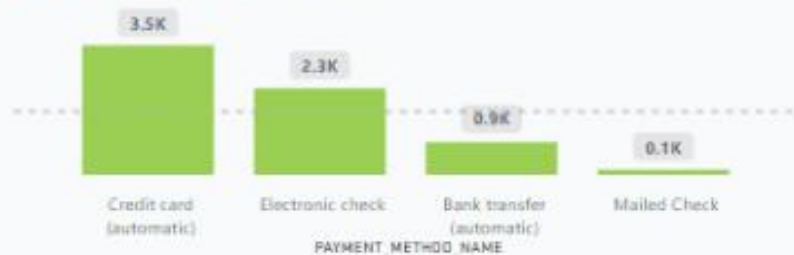
Payment Methods



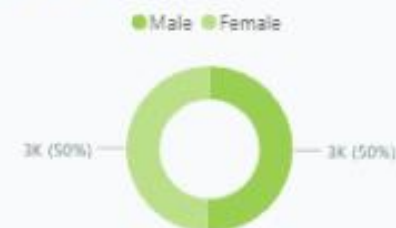
Customers by ACQ_CHANNEL_NAME



Customers by PAYMENT_METHOD_NAME



Customers by GENDER





Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

1

Country

1

State

1106

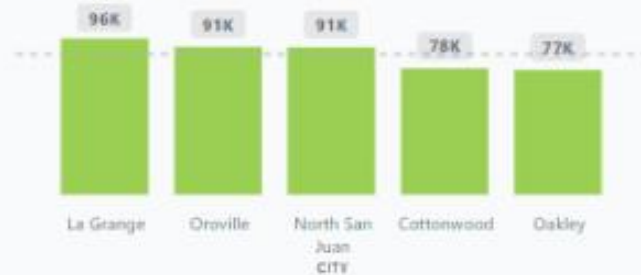
City



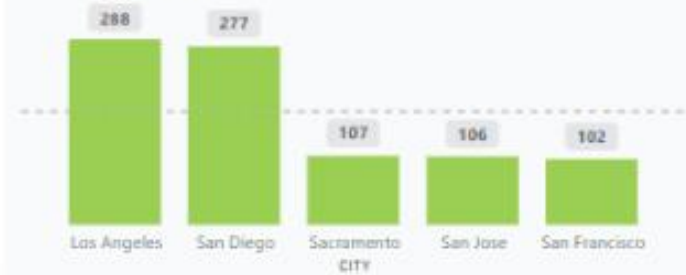
Customers by CITY



Average Population Size by CITY



Customers by CITY





Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

2363

Device_Production S...

2366

Online_Backup Subs...

2425

Streaming_Music Su...

1963

Online_Security Subs...



2667

Streaming_Movies S...

2639

Streaming_TV Subscr...

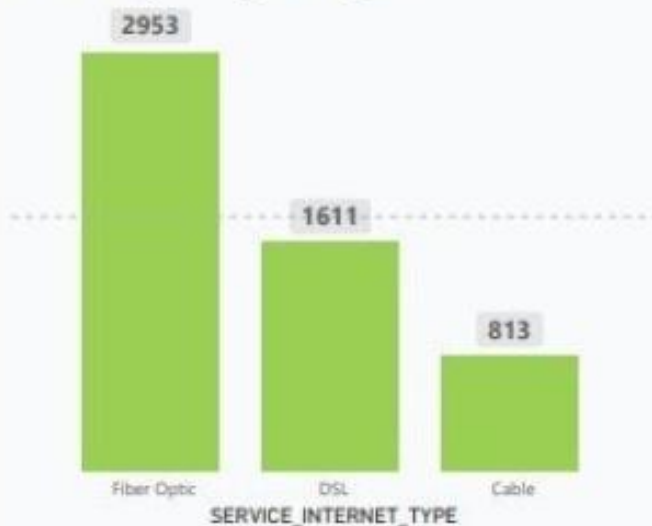
1987

Premium_take_supp...

4624

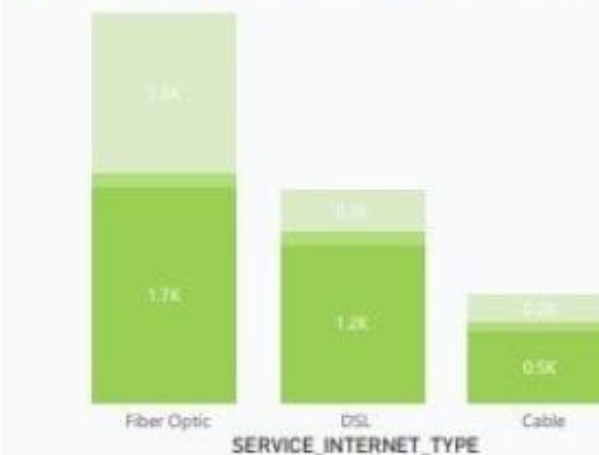
Unlimitted_data Su...

Customers by SERVICE_INTERNET_TYPE



Stayed Customer, # Joined Customer and # Churned Customer by SERVICE_INTERNET_TYPE

● # Stayed Customer ● # Joined Customer ● # Churned Customer





TELE TECH

Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

1830
Churned Customer

5
Churn Reason Cate...

20
Churn Reasons

96
Max Churn Score



Churned Customer by AGE (groups)



Churned Customer by GENDER



Churned Customer by CATEGORY_NAME



Churned Customer by REASON_DESCRIPTION





TELE TECH

Customer Info

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Churned Customers

Correlations

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Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

14,652,137.85

Total Revenue

11,846,052.06

Total Revenue Stayed

29,197.90

Total Revenue Joined



Total Revenue by Day Name

Month

Week

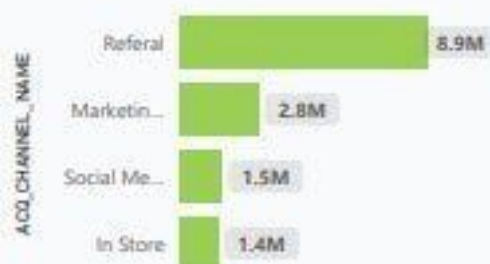
Day



Total Revenue by AGE (groups)



Total Revenue by ACQ_CHANNEL_NAME



Total Revenue by CONTRACT





TELE TECH

Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

58.60

Avg Churn Score

4,399.98

Average CLTV

2003

Min CLTV

6500

Max CLTV



Churned Customer by CITY



Churned Customer by PAYMENT_METHOD



Churned Customer by CONTRACT



Churned Customer by ACQ_CHANNEL





TELE TECH

Customer Info

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Churned Customers

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REASON_DESCRIPTION	# Churned Customer
Competitor offered higher download speeds	187
Attitude of support person	186
Competitor offered more data	157
Don't know	152
Competitor made better offer	139
Attitude of service provider	134
Competitor had better devices	123
Product dissatisfaction	102
Network reliability	101
Price too high	97
Lack of self-service on Website	87
Service dissatisfaction	86
Total	1830



TELE TECH

Customer Info

Customer Geo

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Churned Customers

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Insights

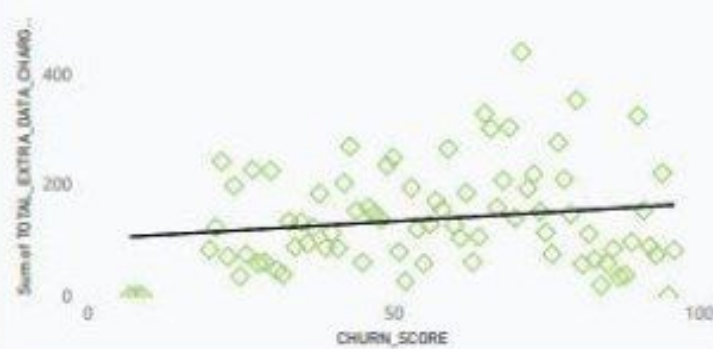
Sum of TOTAL_CHARGES by CHURN_SCORE



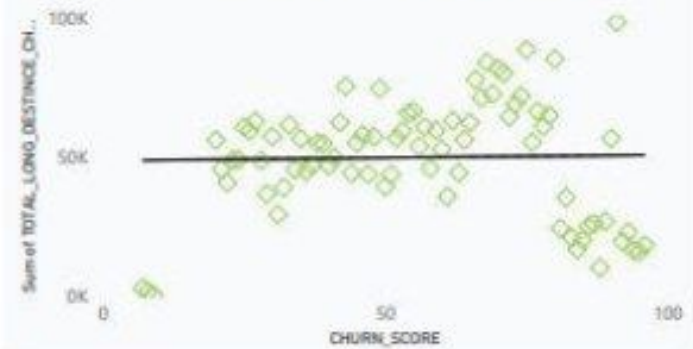
Sum of INTERNET_USAGE by CHURN_SCORE



Sum of TOTAL_EXTRA_DATA_CHARGES by CHURN_SCORE



Sum of TOTAL_LONG_DISTANCE_CHARGES by CHURN_SCORE





- Customer Info
- Customer Geo
- Internet Services
- Churned Customers
- Correlations
- Calls Summary
- Agent
- Company Revenue
- Company Loss
- Insights

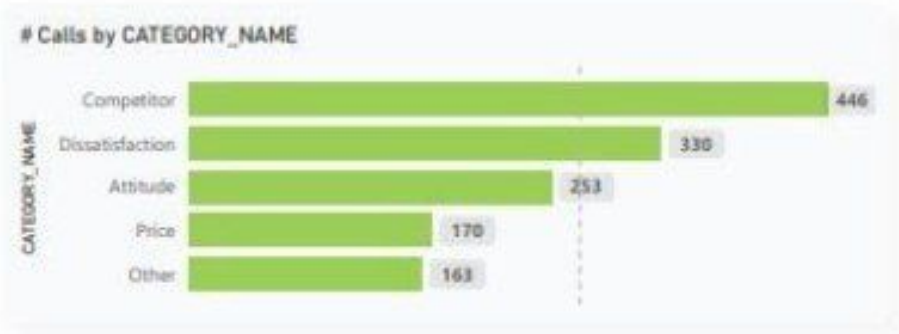
5000
Calls

4054
Calls Answerd

946
Blocked Calls

3646
Calls Resolved

0.73
Calls Success Rate





Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

8
Agents

2.76
Avg Satisfaction Rate

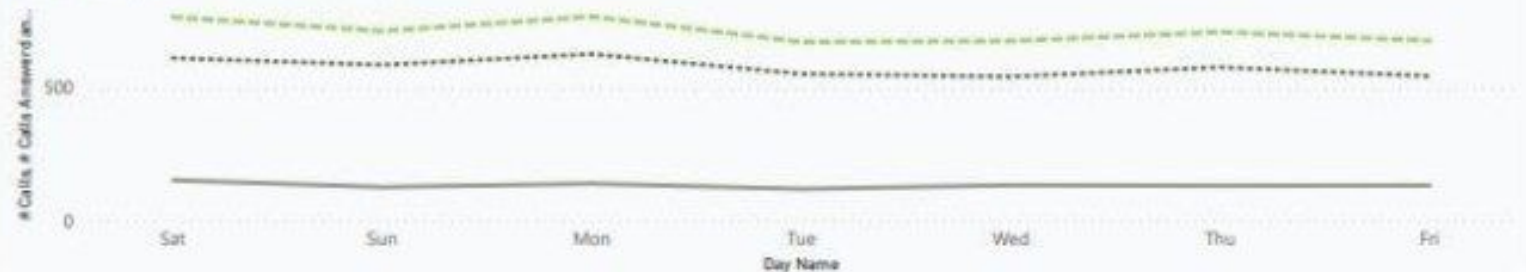
54.75
Average Speed of An...

3.03
AHT



Calls, # Calls Answered and # Blocked Calls by Day Name

● # Calls ● # Calls Answered ● # Blocked Calls



No Of Calls Resolved by Agent



NAME	# Calls	# Calls Answered	# Calls Resolved	# Calls Failed	AHT	Satisfaction Rate
Dan	633	523	471	162	3.19	2.85
Martha	638	514	461	177	3.01	2.80
Stewart	582	477	424	158	3.07	2.79
Becky	631	517	462	169	2.99	2.76
Greg	624	502	455	169	3.02	2.74
Jim	666	536	485	181	3.06	2.73
Joe	593	484	436	157	3.06	2.72
Total	5000	4054	3646	1354	3.03	2.76



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14,652,137.85

Total Revenue

11,846,052.06

Total Revenue Stayed

29,197.90

Total Revenue Joined

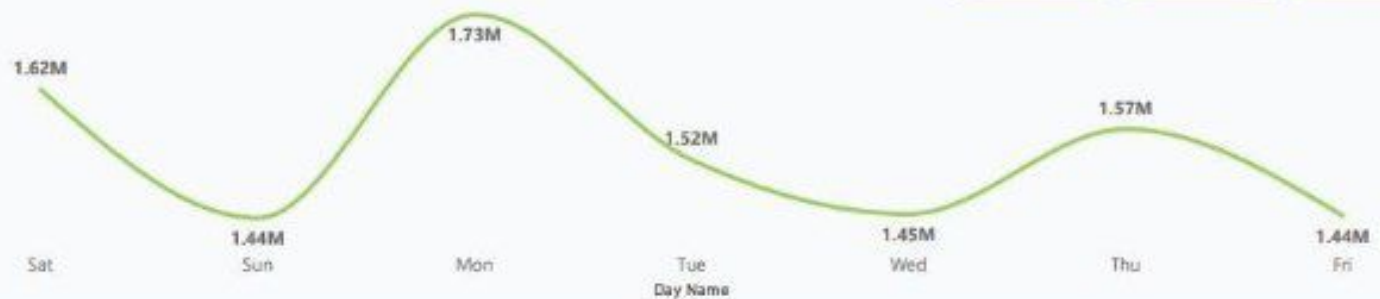


Total Revenue by Day Name

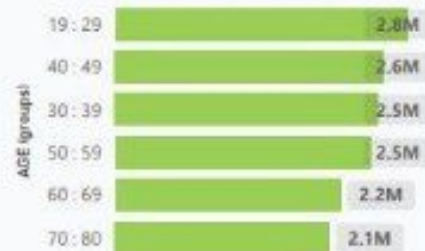
Month

Week

Day



Total Revenue by AGE (groups)



Total Revenue by ACQ_CHANNEL_NAME



Total Revenue by CONTRACT





TELE TECH

Customer Info

Customer Geo

Internet Services

Churned Customers

Correlations

Calls Summary

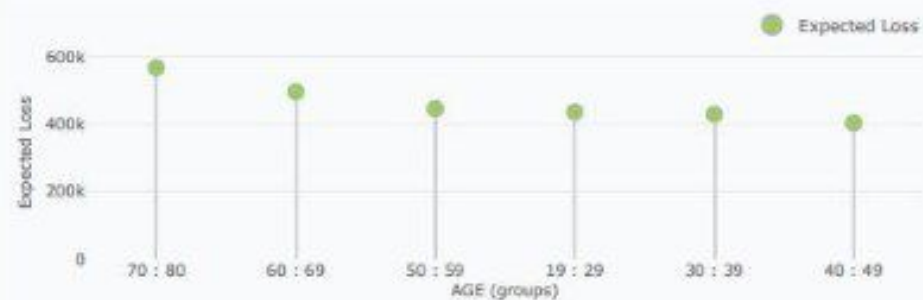
Agent

Company Revenue

Company Loss

Insights

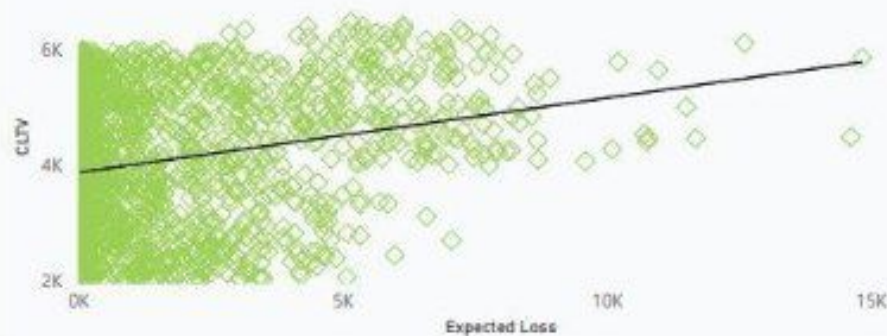
Expected Loss by AGE (groups)



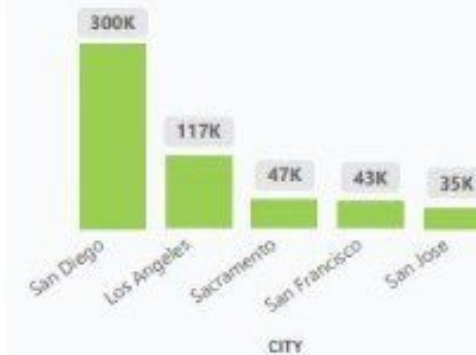
Expected Loss by CATEGORY_NAME



Expected Loss by CLTV



Expected Loss by CITY



Building Our Churn Prediction model

- **Data Exploration & Cleaning** : Analyze customer data to identify churn patterns & relationships.
- **Test-Train Split**: Divide data into training (model learning) and testing (model evaluation) sets.
- **Model Building & Training**: Choose a model type (Logistic Regression) to analyze data and predict churn probability.
- Train the model on the training data to identify patterns associated with churn.
- **Interactive Churn Prediction UI**: using Flask to display predicted churn probabilities Users can input customer data and receive the model's prediction on their churn risk

Data Exploration & Cleaning

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.datasets import load_ionosphere
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

# Load the data from the text file
data_file = "data/ionosphere.txt"

# Load the data into a pandas DataFrame
data = pd.read_csv(data_file)

# Display the first few rows of the dataset
data.head()
```

	Gender	Senior Citizen	Partner	Phone Service	Multiple Lines	Internet Service	Online Security	Online Backup	Device Protection	Tech Support	Streaming TV	Churn Score	Streaming Movies	Churn Value
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	30	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0
2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	40	1	1
3	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	40	1	1
4	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	40	1	1

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4835 entries, 0 to 4834
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --
 0   gender                4835 non-null   int64  
 1   Senior Citizen        4835 non-null   int64  
 2   Partner               4835 non-null   int64  
 3   Phone Service         4835 non-null   int64  
 4   Multiple Lines        4835 non-null   int64  
 5   Internet Service      4835 non-null   int64  
 6   Online Security       4835 non-null   int64  
 7   Online Backup         4835 non-null   int64  
 8   Device Protection     4835 non-null   int64  
 9   Tech Support          4835 non-null   int64  
10   Streaming TV          4835 non-null   int64  
11   Churn Score           4835 non-null   int64  
12   Streaming Movies      4835 non-null   int64  
13   Churn Value           4835 non-null   int64  
dtypes: int64(14)
memory usage: 529.0 KB
```

```
data.isna().sum() # Check for missing values
```

```
gender                0
Senior Citizen        0
Partner               0
Phone Service         0
```

```
data.describe() # Check statistical summary: numeric data
```

	gender	Senior Citizen	Partner	Phone Service	Multiple Lines	Internet Service	Online Security	Online Backup	Device Protection	Tech Support	Streaming TV	Churn Score	Streaming Movies	Churn Value
count	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.0	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000	4835.000000
mean	0.211501	0.000000	0.000000	1.0	0.543794	0.640001	0.220000	0.400000	0.570000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
std	0.408000	0.000000	0.000000	0.0	0.497000	0.479000	0.417000	0.497000	0.497000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
max	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.0	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000

```
x = data.iloc[:, 1:13].values
y = data.iloc[:, 14].values

# Splitting dataset into training set
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 0)
```

Test-Train Split

```
# Feature Scaling
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

Python

```
LR_c = LogisticRegression()
RF_c = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 10, criterion = 'entropy')
KNN_c = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = 5, metric = 'minkowski', p = 2)
SVM_c = SVC(kernel = 'rbf', random_state = 0)
```

```
classifier = [LR_c, RF_c, KNN_c, SVM_c]
for cl in classifier:
    cl.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Python

```
for cl in classifier:
    pred = cl.predict(X_test)
    print(cl, " accuracy is : ", accuracy_score(y_test, pred))
    print(cl, "confusion matrix-")
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test, pred))
    print()
```

Python

```
... LogisticRegression() accuracy is : 0.8751033912324235
LogisticRegression() confusion matrix-
[[720 84]
```


Model Building & Training: Achieving 87.5% Churn Prediction Accuracy

```
LogisticRegression() accuracy is : 0.8751033912324235
LogisticRegression() confusion matrix-
[[720  84]
 [ 67 338]]
```

```
RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=10) accuracy is : 0.8610421836228288
RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=10) confusion matrix-
[[726  78]
 [ 90 315]]
```

```
KNeighborsClassifier() accuracy is : 0.815550041356493
KNeighborsClassifier() confusion matrix-
[[691 113]
 [110 295]]
```

```
SVC(random_state=0) accuracy is : 0.8684863523573201
SVC(random_state=0) confusion matrix-
[[719  85]
 [ 74 331]]
```


UI for Prediction Results

```
1 from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template
2 import pickle
3
4 app = Flask(__name__)
5 model = pickle.load(open('churn_c.pkl', 'rb')) # loads the model
6
7 @app.route('/')
8 def home():
9     return render_template('index.html') # renders index.html
10
11 @app.route('/predict', methods=['POST']) # gets the values that were sent to "/predict/" by "/index.html"
12 def predict():
13     # Get features = [float(x) for x in request.json.values()] # defines the form values in an array
14     float_features = request.json['features'] # turns the form values into a float array
15     prediction = model.predict(float_features) # makes a prediction using the values in the created float array
16     output = prediction[0] # gets the prediction as a string
17     if output == 1:
18         output = "customer may churn."
19     else:
20         output = "customer may not churn."
21
22     return render_template('index.html', prediction_text="Customer Prediction: {}".format(output)) # displays the prediction inside the "div prediction_text" that
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     app.run(debug=True) # runs the web app
```

Online Backup Service

☐ Yes ☐ No

Device Protection Service

☐ Yes ☐ No

Tech Support Service

☐ Yes ☐ No

Streaming TV Service

☐ Yes ☐ No

Churn Score

Streaming Music Service

☐ Yes ☐ No

Customer Prediction: Customer may churn.

Tools Behind Project



Data Management & Modeling:

LucidChart, SQL Server , SSMS ,Excel,Power BI

Data Analysis & Machine Learning:

Python,Scikit-learn, Pickle, Flask

Data Visualization & SQL BI:

Power BI,SSAS,SSRS

Project Management & Collaboration:

Trello ,Github ,Teams



Thanks!

"The best way to predict
the future is to create
it."

- Peter Drucker

