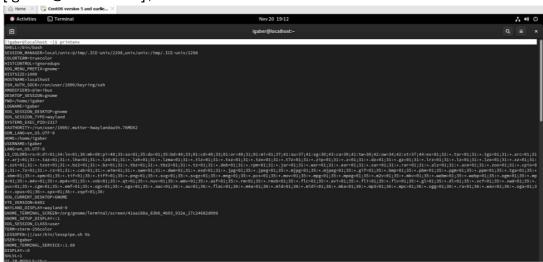
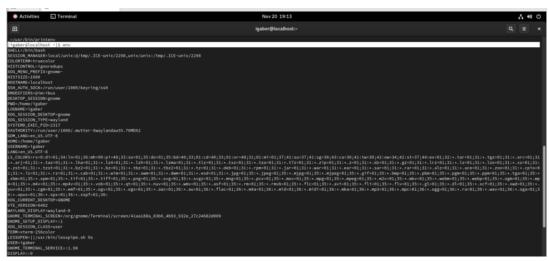
Linux lab5

Name: Israa Mohamed Gaber

 List the environment variables in 2 ways [igaber@localhost ~]\$ printenv [igaber@localhost ~]\$ env





2. Print the value of a specific variable [igaber@localhost ~]\$ my_variable="Hello, world!" [igaber@localhost ~]\$ echo \$my_variable Hello, world!

```
[|gaberglocalhost -]s my_variable="Hello, world!"
[|gaberglocalhost -]s echo smy_variable
| Hello, world!
| [|gaberglocalhost -]s | |
```

Display your current shell name
 [igaber@localhost ~]\$ echo \$SHELL
 /bin/bash
 Or
 Figebor@localhost ~]\$ printeny | grop SHE

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ printenv | grep SHELL SHELL=/bin/bash



4. . State the initialization files of bash. And state the difference

/etc/profile: This file is executed for all users when they log in.

- ~/.bash_profile: This file is executed for a specific user when they log in.
- ~/.bashrc: This file is executed each time a new shell is started for a specific user.
- 5. Edit your profile to display the date at login and change your prompt permanently

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ echo "Login date: \$(date)" Login date: Wed Nov 20 07:24:46 PM EET 2024 [igaber@localhost ~]\$ export PS1="\u@\h:\w\\$"

> [igaber@localhost ~]\$ echo "Login date: \$(date)! Login date: Wed Nov 20 07:24:46 PM EET 2024 [igaber@localhost ~]\$ export PSI="!u@lh:\w\\$ "

6. Create a Bash shell alias named ls for the ls -la command igaber@localhost:~\$ alias ls='ls -la' igaber@localhost:~\$ ls -la

```
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total da

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22 Spaber gaber v

23 Spaber gaber v

24 Spaber gaber v

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28
```

7. [igaber@localhost ~]\$ unalias ls

Tipaber@locathost -)19 unation to [Tipaber@locathost -)19 unation to [Tipaber@locathost -)11

8. Make the umask 0000 permanent [igaber@localhost ~]\$ umask 0000

- **Owner:** Read, write, and execute permissions (7)
- **Group:** Read, write, and execute permissions (7)
- Others: Read, write, and execute permissions (7) In octal notation, this is represented as 777.

['igaber@localhost -]5 unask 0000 ['igaber@localhost -]5 |

9. Display the last 5 lines of the log file that logs cron jobs

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ sudo tail -n 5 /var/log/cron

```
[SpecialCount | Joseph 1987 | September | 1987 | Se
```

10. Send a log message using "logger" and where can you find that message written? [igaber@localhost ~]\$ logger "This is a test message" [igaber@localhost ~]\$ sudo tail -n 10 /var/log/messages

11. Generate SSH key

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ ssh-keygen -t rsa

Generating public/private rsa key pair.

Enter file in which to save the key (/home/igaber/.ssh/id_rsa): israa

```
| Spalver| Docathest = 3|s sah-keygen = t na
Generating public/private rask by part.
Enter file in which to save the key (/home/igaber/.ssh/id_rsa): israa
stara alveady exists.
Overwrite (y/n): 2

Overwrite (y/n): 3

Overwrite (y/n): 3

Overwrite (y/n): 3

Overwrite (y/n): 4

Overwrite
```

12. Display only error logs of the system

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ sudo grep -i "error" /var/log/messages

Or

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ journalctl -p err

```
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```

OR

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ journalctl -e -x



13. Display system logs since last week

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ journalctl --since "1 week ago"

```
The vide (10.1) completed and contented the indicated remoners.

We 20 (19.51.2) Completed (10.1) Completed
```

14. Change your system's time zone to Africa/Kampala:

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ timedatectl list-timezones

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ timedatectl set-timezone Africa/Kampala

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ timedatectl set-timezone Africa/Kampala

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ timedatectl

Local time: Wed 2024-11-20 21:08:11 EAT

Universal time: Wed 2024-11-20 18:08:11 UTC

RTC time: Wed 2024-11-20 18:08:11

Time zone: Africa/Kampala (EAT, +0300)

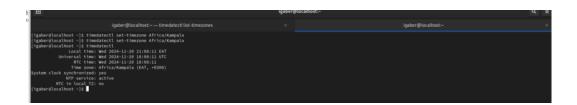
System clock synchronized: yes

NTP service: active

RTC in local TZ: no

[igaber@localhost ~]\$

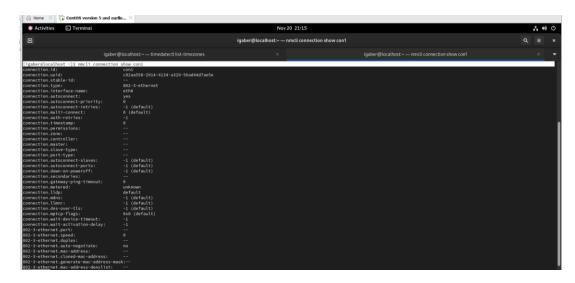
```
Electrical Electrical State | State |
```



15. Create a connection with the given configuration [igaber@localhost ~]\$ nmcli connection add type ethernet con-name con1 ifname eth0 ip4 192.168.1.24/24 gw4 192.168.1.1 ipv4.dns 8.8.8.8

```
cosh: [igaergrocalnoit: comman not rouso...
[igaergrocalnoit:]s mucli commection add type ethernet con-name conl ifname eth0 1p4 192:168.1:24/24 ge4 192:168.1:1 1pv4.dns 8.8.8 [Connection:Coll. 1] [coll. 1]
```

16. Display the info of a connection on your system [igaber@localhost ~]\$ nmcli connection show con1



17. Reload the configuration of a connection

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ sudo nmcli connection reload

```
Igaberglocathest = 15 - shall be able to the shall
```

18. Check the SSHD configuration

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ sudo cat /etc/ssh/sshd_config

```
| Type |
```

19. Change the SSH port to 8001
[igaber@localhost ~]\$ Port 8001
[igaber@localhost ~]\$ systemctl restart sshd

20. Get the IP of the Linux server

[igaber@localhost ~]\$ ip addr show

```
(Tigaber@Calmost -)5 ip addr show

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