

Israel
Nolazco

Week 3 Assignment #

1) Probability distribution $F(z)$.

$$f(-2) = 0.3$$

$$f(3) = 0.2$$

$$f(5) = 0.5$$

compute $E(z)$, $\text{Var}(z)$ & Standard deviation z

$$E(z) \Rightarrow (-2)(0.3) + (3)(0.2) + (5)(0.5) = 2.5$$

$$\boxed{E(z) = 2.5}$$

$$\text{Var}(z) = (-2 - 2.5)^2(0.3) + (3 - 2.5)^2(0.2) + (5 - 2.5)^2(0.5) =$$

$$\text{Var}(z) = (6.075) + (0.05) + (3.125)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Var}(z) = 9.25}$$

$$\boxed{\sigma_z = \sqrt{9.25} = 3.04}$$

2) Fair die, equal probability

1	$\frac{1}{6}$
2	$\frac{1}{6}$
3	$\frac{1}{6}$
4	$\frac{1}{6}$
5	$\frac{1}{6}$
6	$\frac{1}{6}$

(compute $E(x)$ $Var(x)$)

$$E(x) = (1)(\frac{1}{6}) + (2)(\frac{1}{6}) + (3)(\frac{1}{6}) + (4)(\frac{1}{6}) + (5)(\frac{1}{6}) + (6)(\frac{1}{6})$$

$$\bar{E}(x) = 3.5$$

$$Var(x) = (1-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) + (2-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) + (3-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) + (4-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) + (5-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) + (6-3.5)^2(\frac{1}{6}) =$$

$$Var(x) = 2.9$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3) \quad & X=0 \quad P(X=0) \quad 0.4 \\
 & X=1 \quad P(X=1) \quad 0.4 \\
 & X=2 \quad P(X=2) \quad 0.2
 \end{aligned}$$

• Team plays 2 games

• # homeruns is independent in the other game

let $Y = \#$ of homeruns

Find EY & $\text{Var}(Y)$

$$Y = X_1 + X_2$$

$$E(Y) = 2 E(X) \quad \& \quad \text{Var}(Y) = 2 \text{Var}(X)$$

$$E(Y) = 2 \left[(0)(0.4) + (1)(0.4) + (2)(0.2) \right]$$

$$E(Y) = 2 [0.8] \Rightarrow 1.6$$

$$\text{Var}(Y) = 2 \left[(0-1.6)^2 (0.4) + (1-1.6)^2 (0.4) + (2-1.6)^2 (0.2) \right]$$

$$\text{Var}(Y) = 1.2$$

4)

	z		
x	-2	3	5
1	$1/6$	0	0
2	$2/15$	$1/30$	0
3	0	$1/6$	0
4	0	0	$1/6$
5	0	0	$1/6$
6	0	0	$1/6$

compute covariance X & z

compute correlation coefficient X & z

$$\mu_X = (1)(1/6) + (2)(1/6) + (3)(1/6) + 4(1/6) + 5(1/6) + 6(1/6)$$

$$\mu_X = 3.5$$

* from problem 1

$$\mu_Z = E(z) = 2.5$$

$$E(xz) = \sum \sum xz \cdot f(x, z)$$

* Note: Because some points are zero there are multiple point where we are adding zero therefore I'll just not write them ex. $(1)(3)(0) = 0$

not that important

4 (cont)

$$(1)(-2)(1/6) + (2)(-2)(2/15) + (2)(3)(1/30) + (3)(3)(1/6) + (4)(5)(1/6) + (5)(5)(1/6) + (6)(5)(1/6) =$$

$$E(xz) = 13.33$$

$$\sigma_{xz} = 13.33 - (3.5)(2.5) = 4.58$$

$$\rho_{xz} = \frac{\sigma_{xz}}{\sigma_x \sigma_z} = \frac{4.58}{\sigma_x \sigma_z}$$

$$\sigma_z = 3.04$$

Note: Because X is very similar to problem # 2 where $X(1) = 1/6$, $X(2) = 1/6$, $X(3) = 1/6$, ... and so on

$$\text{Var}(X) = 2.9 \quad \sigma_x = \sqrt{2.9} = 1.70$$

$$\rho_{xz} = \frac{4.58}{(1.70)(3.04)} \geq 0.89$$