Tabla 1. Resultados de los modelos lineales mixtos (LMM) univariados para selección de variables explicativas. Beta: coeficiente de regresión; 95% IC: intervalo de confianza al 95%. Los P-valores estadísticamente significativos se muestran en negritas.

| **Characteristic** | **N** | **Beta** | **95% CI**1 | **p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sexo: Masculino | 3,592 | 0.40 | 0.09, 0.72 | **0.011** |
| Grupo etario | 3,592 | -0.41 | -0.68, -0.14 | **0.003** |
| COVID durante estudio: Si | 3,592 | -0.75 | -1.1, -0.40 | **<0.001** |
| Brote durante el estudio: Si | 3,592 | 0.39 | 0.02, 0.76 | **0.039** |
| Diabetes: Si | 3,592 | -0.08 | -0.49, 0.33 | 0.71 |
| HTA: Si | 3,592 | -0.10 | -0.38, 0.18 | 0.47 |
| EPOC: Si | 3,592 | 0.21 | -0.40, 0.83 | 0.50 |
| Obesidad severa: Si | 3,592 | 0.27 | -0.36, 0.90 | 0.39 |
| Enf, renal crónica: Si | 3,592 | -1.1 | -1.8, -0.45 | **0.001** |
| Insuf, cardiaca: Si | 3,592 | -0.57 | -0.96, -0.17 | **0.005** |
| Inmunodeficiencia: Si | 3,592 | -1.1 | -1.9, -0.23 | **0.013** |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | | |