



## 1. Description

### 1.1. Project

Project Name	Birth2
Board Name	custom
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.10.0
Date	03/17/2024

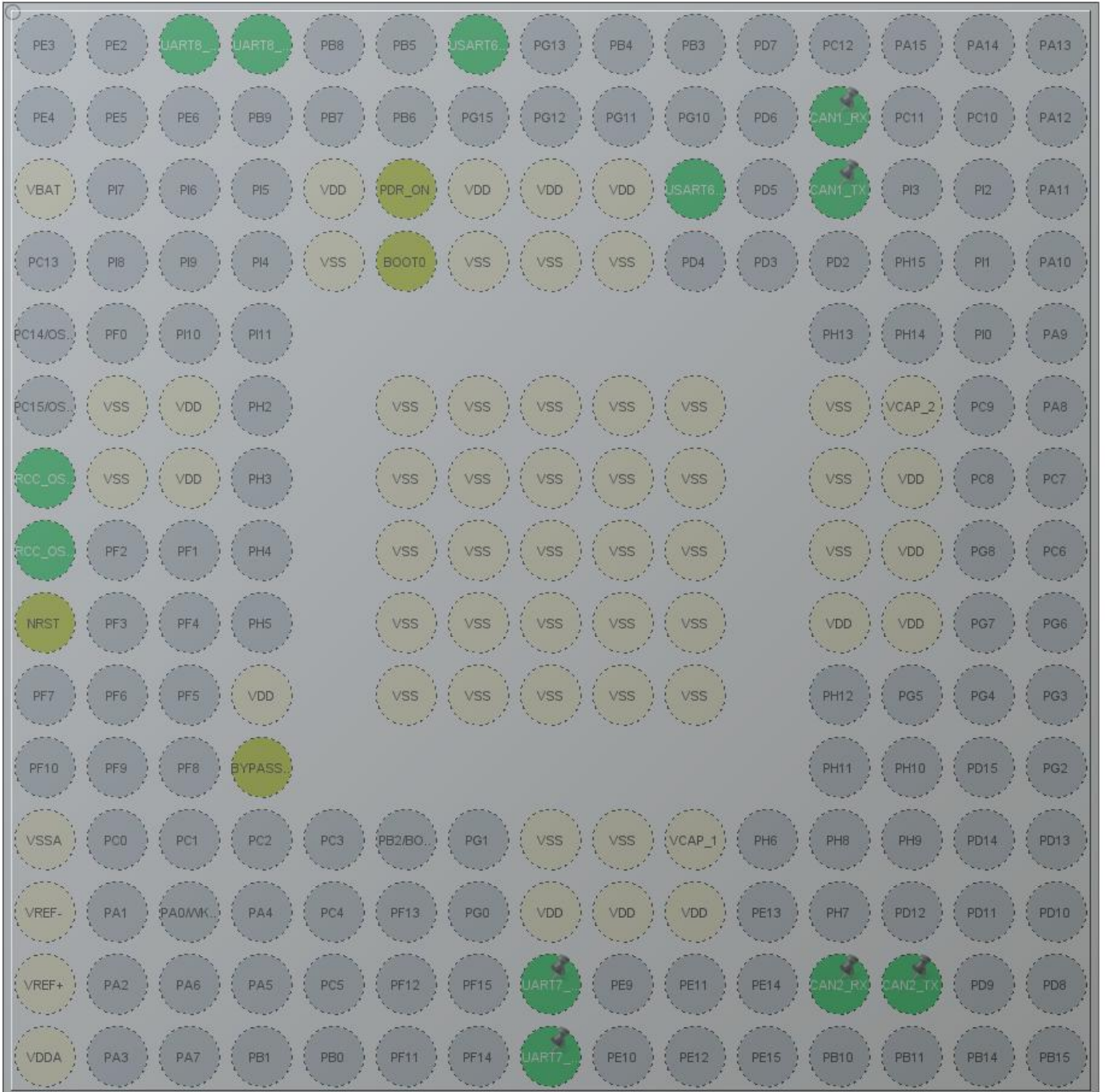
### 1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32F4
MCU Line	STM32F427/437
MCU name	STM32F427IIHx
MCU Package	UFBGA176
MCU Pin number	201

### 1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M4
---------	---------------

## 2. Pinout Configuration



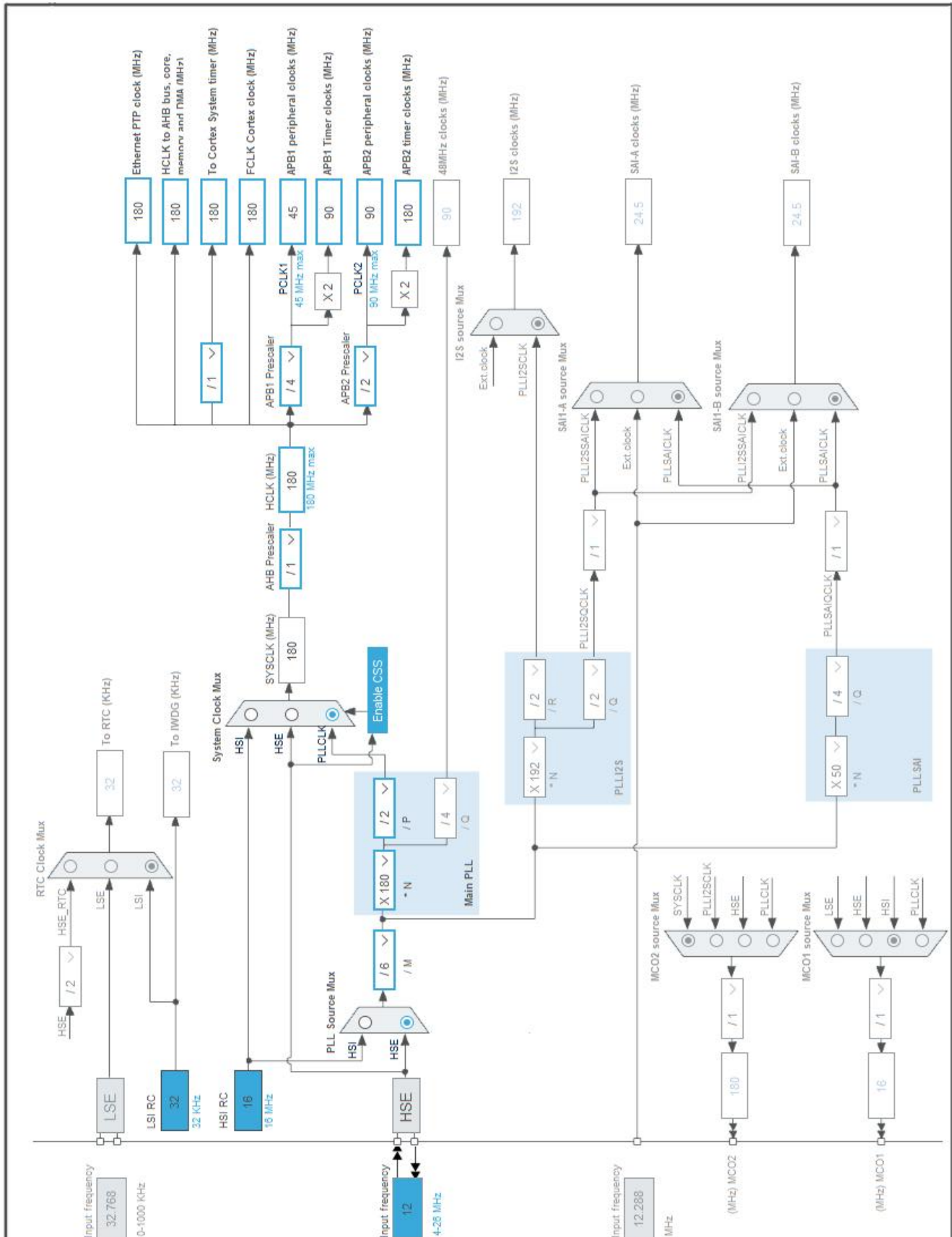
UFBGA176 +25 (Top view)

### 3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number UFBGA176	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
A3	PE1	I/O	UART8_TX	
A4	PE0	I/O	UART8_RX	
A7	PG14	I/O	USART6_TX	
B12	PD0	I/O	CAN1_RX	
C1	VBAT	Power		
C5	VDD	Power		
C6	PDR_ON	Reset		
C7	VDD	Power		
C8	VDD	Power		
C9	VDD	Power		
C10	PG9	I/O	USART6_RX	
C12	PD1	I/O	CAN1_TX	
D5	VSS	Power		
D6	BOOT0	Boot		
D7	VSS	Power		
D8	VSS	Power		
D9	VSS	Power		
F2	VSS	Power		
F3	VDD	Power		
F6	VSS	Power		
F7	VSS	Power		
F8	VSS	Power		
F9	VSS	Power		
F10	VSS	Power		
F12	VSS	Power		
F13	VCAP_2	Power		
G1	PH0/OSC_IN	I/O	RCC_OSC_IN	
G2	VSS	Power		
G3	VDD	Power		
G6	VSS	Power		
G7	VSS	Power		
G8	VSS	Power		
G9	VSS	Power		
G10	VSS	Power		
G12	VSS	Power		
G13	VDD	Power		

Pin Number UFBGA176	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
H1	PH1/OSC_OUT	I/O	RCC_OSC_OUT	
H6	VSS	Power		
H7	VSS	Power		
H8	VSS	Power		
H9	VSS	Power		
H10	VSS	Power		
H12	VSS	Power		
H13	VDD	Power		
J1	NRST	Reset		
J6	VSS	Power		
J7	VSS	Power		
J8	VSS	Power		
J9	VSS	Power		
J10	VSS	Power		
J12	VDD	Power		
J13	VDD	Power		
K4	VDD	Power		
K6	VSS	Power		
K7	VSS	Power		
K8	VSS	Power		
K9	VSS	Power		
K10	VSS	Power		
L4	BYPASS_REG	Reset		
M1	VSSA	Power		
M8	VSS	Power		
M9	VSS	Power		
M10	VCAP_1	Power		
N1	VREF-	Power		
N8	VDD	Power		
N9	VDD	Power		
N10	VDD	Power		
P1	VREF+	Power		
P8	PE8	I/O	UART7_TX	
P12	PB12	I/O	CAN2_RX	
P13	PB13	I/O	CAN2_TX	
R1	VDDA	Power		
R8	PE7	I/O	UART7_RX	

## 4. Clock Tree Configuration



## 5. Software Project

### 5.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	Birth2
Project Folder	D:\roboBirth1\Birth2
Toolchain / IDE	MDK-ARM V5
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_F4 V1.28.0
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	No
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

### 5.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy only the necessary library files
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	Yes
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

### 5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_DMA_Init	DMA
4	MX_UART7_Init	UART7
5	MX_UART8_Init	UART8
6	MX_USART6_UART_Init	USART6
7	MX_CAN1_Init	CAN1
8	MX_CAN2_Init	CAN2

## 1. Power Consumption Calculator report

### 1.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32F4
Line	STM32F427/437
MCU	STM32F427IIHx
Datasheet	DS9405_Rev9

### 1.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.3

### 1.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1



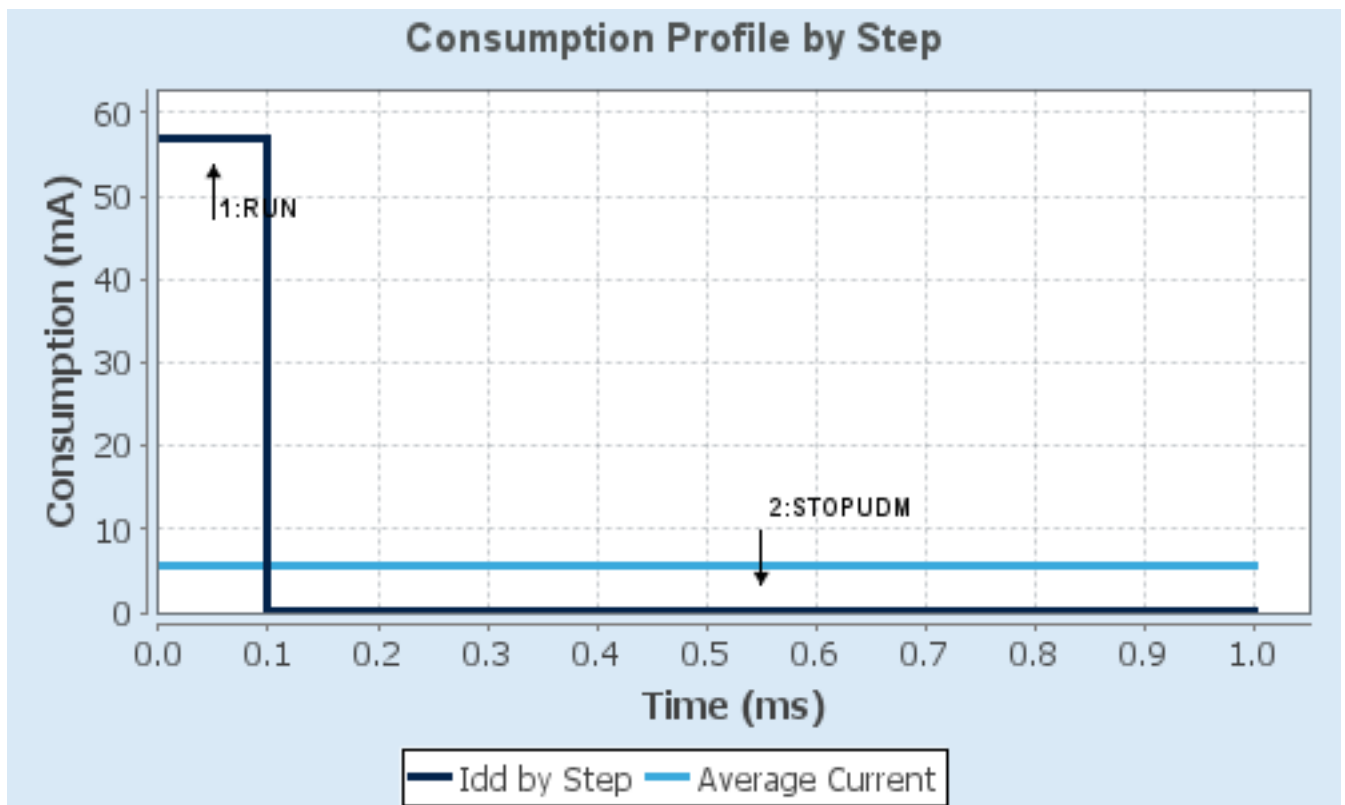
#### 1.4. Sequence

<b>Step</b>	Step1	Step2
<b>Mode</b>	RUN	STOP UDM (Under Drive)
<b>Vdd</b>	3.3	3.3
<b>Voltage Source</b>	Battery	Battery
<b>Range</b>	Scale1-High	No Scale
<b>Fetch Type</b>	FLASH	n/a
<b>CPU Frequency</b>	180 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Clock Configuration</b>	HSE PLL	Regulator LP Flash-PwrDwn
<b>Clock Source Frequency</b>	4 MHz	0 Hz
<b>Peripherals</b>		
<b>Additional Cons.</b>	0 mA	0 mA
<b>Average Current</b>	57 mA	100 $\mu$ A
<b>Duration</b>	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
<b>DMIPS</b>	225.0	0.0
<b>Ta Max</b>	97.66	104.99
<b>Category</b>	In DS Table	In DS Table

#### 1.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	5.79 mA
Battery Life	24 days, 10 hours	Average DMIPS	225.0 DMIPS

#### 1.6. Chart



## 2. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

### 2.1. CAN1

**mode: Activated**

#### 2.1.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **Bit Timings Parameters:**

Prescaler (for Time Quantum)	5 *
Time Quantum	111.11111111111111 *
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 1	3 Times *
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 2	5 Times *
Time for one Bit	1000
Baud Rate	1000000 *
ReSynchronization Jump Width	1 Time

##### **Basic Parameters:**

Time Triggered Communication Mode	Disable
Automatic Bus-Off Management	Enable *
Automatic Wake-Up Mode	Disable
Automatic Retransmission	Disable
Receive Fifo Locked Mode	Disable
Transmit Fifo Priority	Disable

##### **Advanced Parameters:**

Operating Mode	Normal
----------------	--------

### 2.2. CAN2

**mode: Activated**

#### 2.2.1. Parameter Settings:

##### **Bit Timings Parameters:**

Prescaler (for Time Quantum)	5 *
Time Quantum	111.11111111111111 *
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 1	3 Times *
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 2	5 Times *
Time for one Bit	1000
Baud Rate	1000000 *
ReSynchronization Jump Width	1 Time

##### **Basic Parameters:**

Time Triggered Communication Mode	Disable
Automatic Bus-Off Management	<b>Enable *</b>
Automatic Wake-Up Mode	Disable
Automatic Retransmission	Disable
Receive Fifo Locked Mode	Disable
Transmit Fifo Priority	Disable
<b>Advanced Parameters:</b>	
Operating Mode	Normal

## 2.3. RCC

### High Speed Clock (HSE): Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

#### 2.3.1. Parameter Settings:

##### System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Instruction Cache	Enabled
Prefetch Buffer	Enabled
Data Cache	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	5 WS (6 CPU cycle)

##### RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
TIM Prescaler Selection	Disabled
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000

##### Power Parameters:

Power Regulator Voltage Scale	Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1
Power Over Drive	Enabled

## 2.4. SYS

### Timebase Source: TIM6

## 2.5. UART7

### Mode: Asynchronous

#### 2.5.1. Parameter Settings:

##### Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	115200
-----------	--------

Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

**Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

## 2.6. UART8

### Mode: Asynchronous

#### 2.6.1. Parameter Settings:

**Basic Parameters:**

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

**Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

## 2.7. USART6

### Mode: Asynchronous

#### 2.7.1. Parameter Settings:

**Basic Parameters:**

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

**Advanced Parameters:**

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples

## 2.8. FREERTOS

### Interface: CMSIS\_V1

### 2.8.1. Config parameters:

#### **API:**

FreeRTOS API CMSIS v1

#### **Versions:**

FreeRTOS version 10.3.1

CMSIS-RTOS version 1.02

#### **MPU/FPU:**

ENABLE\_MPU Disabled

ENABLE\_FPU Disabled

#### **Kernel settings:**

USE\_PREEMPTION Enabled

CPU\_CLOCK\_HZ SystemCoreClock

TICK\_RATE\_HZ 1000

MAX\_PRIORITIES 7

MINIMAL\_STACK\_SIZE 128

MAX\_TASK\_NAME\_LEN 16

USE\_16\_BIT\_TICKS Disabled

IDLE\_SHOULD\_YIELD Enabled

USE\_MUTEXES Enabled

USE\_RECURSIVE\_MUTEXES Disabled

USE\_COUNTING\_SEMAPHORES Disabled

QUEUE\_REGISTRY\_SIZE 8

USE\_APPLICATION\_TASK\_TAG Disabled

ENABLE\_BACKWARD\_COMPATIBILITY Enabled

USE\_PORT\_OPTIMISED\_TASK\_SELECTION Enabled

USE\_TICKLESS\_IDLE Disabled

USE\_TASK\_NOTIFICATIONS Enabled

RECORD\_STACK\_HIGH\_ADDRESS Disabled

#### **Memory management settings:**

Memory Allocation Dynamic / Static

TOTAL\_HEAP\_SIZE 15360

Memory Management scheme heap\_4

#### **Hook function related definitions:**

USE\_IDLE\_HOOK Disabled

USE\_TICK\_HOOK Disabled

USE\_MALLOC\_FAILED\_HOOK Disabled

USE\_DAEMON\_TASK\_STARTUP\_HOOK Disabled

CHECK\_FOR\_STACK\_OVERFLOW Disabled

#### **Run time and task stats gathering related definitions:**

GENERATE\_RUN\_TIME\_STATS Disabled

USE_TRACE_FACILITY	Disabled
USE_STATS_FORMATTING_FUNCTIONS	Disabled

**Co-routine related definitions:**

USE_CO_ROUTINES	Disabled
MAX_CO_ROUTINE_PRIORITIES	2

**Software timer definitions:**

USE_TIMERS	Disabled
------------	----------

**Interrupt nesting behaviour configuration:**

LIBRARY_LOWEST_INTERRUPT_PRIORITY	15
LIBRARY_MAX_SYSCALL_INTERRUPT_PRIORITY	5

**Added with 10.2.1 support:**

MESSAGE_BUFFER_LENGTH_TYPE	size_t
USE_POSIX_ERRNO	Disabled

## 2.8.2. Include parameters:

**Include definitions:**

vTaskPrioritySet	Enabled
uxTaskPriorityGet	Enabled
vTaskDelete	Enabled
vTaskCleanUpResources	Disabled
vTaskSuspend	Enabled
vTaskDelayUntil	Disabled
vTaskDelay	Enabled
xTaskGetSchedulerState	Enabled
xTaskResumeFromISR	Enabled
xQueueGetMutexHolder	Disabled
xSemaphoreGetMutexHolder	Disabled
pcTaskGetTaskName	Disabled
uxTaskGetStackHighWaterMark	Disabled
xTaskGetCurrentTaskHandle	Disabled
eTaskGetState	Disabled
xEventGroupSetBitFromISR	Disabled
xTimerPendFunctionCall	Disabled
xTaskAbortDelay	Disabled
xTaskGetHandle	Disabled
uxTaskGetStackHighWaterMark2	Disabled

## 2.8.3. Advanced settings:

**Newlib settings (see parameter description first):**

USE\_NEWLIB\_REENTRANT

Disabled

**Project settings (see parameter description first):**

Use FW pack heap file

Enabled

**\* User modified value**



### 3. System Configuration

#### 3.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
CAN1	PD0	CAN1_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
	PD1	CAN1_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
CAN2	PB12	CAN2_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
	PB13	CAN2_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
RCC	PH0/OSC_IN	RCC_OSC_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PH1/OSC_OUT	RCC_OSC_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
UART7	PE8	UART7_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
	PE7	UART7_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
UART8	PE1	UART8_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
	PE0	UART8_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
USART6	PG14	USART6_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	
	PG9	USART6_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	<b>Very High</b> *	

### 3.2. DMA configuration

DMA request	Stream	Direction	Priority
UART7_RX	DMA1_Stream3	Peripheral To Memory	Low
UART8_RX	DMA1_Stream6	Peripheral To Memory	Low
USART6_TX	DMA2_Stream6	Memory To Peripheral	Low

#### UART7\_RX: DMA1\_Stream3 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular \***  
 Use fifo: Disable  
 Peripheral Increment: Disable  
 Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
 Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
 Memory Data Width: Byte

#### UART8\_RX: DMA1\_Stream6 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular \***  
 Use fifo: Disable  
 Peripheral Increment: Disable  
 Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
 Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
 Memory Data Width: Byte

#### USART6\_TX: DMA2\_Stream6 DMA request Settings:

Mode: **Circular \***  
 Use fifo: Disable  
 Peripheral Increment: Disable  
 Memory Increment: **Enable \***  
 Peripheral Data Width: Byte  
 Memory Data Width: Byte

### 3.3. NVIC configuration

#### 3.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	15	0
System tick timer	true	15	0
DMA1 stream3 global interrupt	true	5	0
DMA1 stream6 global interrupt	true	5	0
CAN1 TX interrupts	true	5	0
CAN1 RX0 interrupts	true	5	0
TIM6 global interrupt, DAC1 and DAC2 underrun error interrupts	true	15	0
CAN2 TX interrupts	true	5	0
CAN2 RX0 interrupts	true	5	0
DMA2 stream6 global interrupt	true	5	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16		unused	
Flash global interrupt		unused	
RCC global interrupt		unused	
CAN1 RX1 interrupt		unused	
CAN1 SCE interrupt		unused	
CAN2 RX1 interrupt		unused	
CAN2 SCE interrupt		unused	
USART6 global interrupt		unused	
FPU global interrupt		unused	
UART7 global interrupt		unused	
UART8 global interrupt		unused	

#### 3.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	false	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false
Pendable request for system service	false	false	false
System tick timer	false	false	true
DMA1 stream3 global interrupt	false	true	true
DMA1 stream6 global interrupt	false	true	true
CAN1 TX interrupts	false	true	true
CAN1 RX0 interrupts	false	true	true
TIM6 global interrupt, DAC1 and DAC2 underrun error interrupts	false	true	true
CAN2 TX interrupts	false	true	true
CAN2 RX0 interrupts	false	true	true
DMA2 stream6 global interrupt	false	true	true

\* User modified value

## 4. System Views

### 4.1. Category view

#### 4.1.1. Current

##### Middleware

FREERTOS 

##### System Core

DMA 

GPIO 

NVIC 

RCC 

SYS 

##### Analog

##### Timers

##### Connectivity

CAN1 

CAN2 

UART7 

UART8 

USART6 

##### Multimedia

##### Security

##### Computing

## 5. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f427-437_429-439_bsdl.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32f427-437_429-439_bsdl.zip</a>
IBIS models	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f427-437_429-439_ibis.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32f427-437_429-439_ibis.zip</a>
System View Description	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f4_svd.zip">https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32f4_svd.zip</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval_tools_portfolio.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf</a>
Presentations	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers-stm32-family-overview.pdf</a>
Brochures	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/products-and-solutions-for-plcs-and-smart-i-os.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstmcsuite.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstmcsuite.pdf</a>
Flyers	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32trust.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32trust.pdf</a>
Product Certifications	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/stm32_authentication_can.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Application Notes	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>

- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2867-oscillator-design-guide-for-stm8afals-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2867-oscillator-design-guide-for-stm8afals-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2945-stm8s-and-stm32-mcus-a-consistent-832bit-product-line-for-painless-migration-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3070-managing-the-driver-enable-signal-for-rs485-and-iolink-communications-with-the-stm32s-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3154-can-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3154-can-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3155-usart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3155-usart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3371-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-in-stm32-f0-f2-f3-f4-and-l1-series-of-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3371-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-in-stm32-f0-f2-f3-f4-and-l1-series-of-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4013-stm32-crossseries-timer-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4013-stm32-crossseries-timer-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4031-using-the-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4031-using-the-)

stm32f2-stm32f4-and-stm32f7-series-dma-controller-  
stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4073-how-to-improve-adc-accuracy-when-using-stm32f2xx-and-stm32f4xx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4073-how-to-improve-adc-accuracy-when-using-stm32f2xx-and-stm32f4xx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4221-i2c-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4221-i2c-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4229-how-to-implement-a-vocoder-solution-using-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4229-how-to-implement-a-vocoder-solution-using-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4277-using-stm32-device-pwm-shutdown-features-for-motor-control-and-digital-power-conversion-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4277-using-stm32-device-pwm-shutdown-features-for-motor-control-and-digital-power-conversion-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4286-spi-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4286-spi-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4488-getting-started-with-stm32f4xxx-mcu-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4488-getting-started-with-stm32f4xxx-mcu-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4547-migrating-from-stm32f407xx417xx-to-stm32f427xx429xx437xx439xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4547-migrating-from-stm32f407xx417xx-to-stm32f427xx429xx437xx439xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4566-extending-the-dac-performance-of-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4566-extending-the-dac-performance-of-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4640-peripherals-interconnections-on-stm32f4057xx-stm32f4157xx-stm32f42xxx-stm32f43xxx-stm32f446xx-and-stm32f469479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4640-peripherals-interconnections-on-stm32f4057xx-stm32f4157xx-stm32f42xxx-stm32f43xxx-stm32f446xx-and-stm32f469479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4660-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f42xxx43xxx-devices-to-stm32f7-series-devices-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4660-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f42xxx43xxx-devices-to-stm32f7-series-devices-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4675-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f42xxxstm32f43xxx-to-stm32f469xxstm32f479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4675-migration-of-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f42xxxstm32f43xxx-to-stm32f469xxstm32f479xx-stmicroelectronics.pdf)



Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4739-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4739-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4750-handling-of-soft-errors-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4750-handling-of-soft-errors-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4759-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-and-the-tamper-management-unit-tamp-with-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4759-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-and-the-tamper-management-unit-tamp-with-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4776-generalpurpose-timer-cookbook-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4776-generalpurpose-timer-cookbook-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4803-highspeed-si-simulations-using-ibis-and-boardlevel-simulations-using-hyperlynx-si-on-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4803-highspeed-si-simulations-using-ibis-and-boardlevel-simulations-using-hyperlynx-si-on-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4850-stm32-mcus-spreadspectrum-clock-generation-principles-properties-and-implementation-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4850-stm32-mcus-spreadspectrum-clock-generation-principles-properties-and-implementation-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4908-stm32-usart-automatic-baud-rate-detection-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4908-stm32-usart-automatic-baud-rate-detection-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4989-stm32-microcontroller-debug-toolbox-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4989-stm32-microcontroller-debug-toolbox-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4995-using-an-electromyogram-technique-to-detect-muscle-activity-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4995-using-an-electromyogram-technique-to-detect-muscle-activity-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5020-digital-camera-interface-dcmi-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5020-digital-camera-interface-dcmi-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5027-interfacing-pdm-digital-microphones-using-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5027-interfacing-pdm-digital-microphones-using-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5036-thermal-management-guidelines-for-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5036-thermal-management-guidelines-for-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5073-receiving-spdif-audio-stream-with-the-stm32f4f7h7-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5073-receiving-spdif-audio-stream-with-the-stm32f4f7h7-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5543-enhanced-methods-to-handle-spi-communication-on-stm32-devices-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5543-enhanced-methods-to-handle-spi-communication-on-stm32-devices-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4899-stm32-microcontroller-gpio-hardware-settings-and-lowpower-consumption-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4899-stm32-microcontroller-gpio-hardware-settings-and-lowpower-consumption-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5612-esd-protection-of-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5612-esd-protection-of-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5156-introduction-to-stm32-microcontrollers-security-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5156-introduction-to-stm32-microcontrollers-security-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4838-introduction-to-memory-protection-unit-management-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4838-introduction-to-memory-protection-unit-management-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4230-random-number-generation-validation-using-nist-statistical-test-suite-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4230-random-number-generation-validation-using-nist-statistical-test-suite-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5688-migrating-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-to-stm32h573563-and-stm32h562-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5688-migrating-microcontroller-applications-from-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-to-stm32h573563-and-stm32h562-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4879-introduction-to-usb-hardware-and-pcb-guidelines-using-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4879-introduction-to-usb-hardware-and-pcb-guidelines-using-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5225-introduction-to-usb-typec-power-delivery-for-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5225-introduction-to-usb-typec-power-delivery-for-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2834-how-to-optimize-the-adc-accuracy-in-the-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2834-how-to-optimize-the-adc-accuracy-in-the-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5816-how-to-build-stm32-lpbam-application-using-stm32cubemx-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5816-how-to-build-stm32-lpbam-application-using-stm32cubemx-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5537-how-to-use-adc-oversampling-techniques-to-improve-signal-to-noise-ratio-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5537-how-to-use-adc-oversampling-techniques-to-improve-signal-to-noise-ratio-on-stm32-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an1202\\_freertos\\_guide-for\\_related\\_Tools\\_freertos-guide-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1202_freertos_guide-for_related_Tools_freertos-guide-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
& Software
- Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an1602\\_semihosting\\_in\\_for\\_related\\_Tools\\_truestudio-how-to-do-semihosting-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1602_semihosting_in_for_related_Tools_truestudio-how-to-do-semihosting-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

## & Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an1801\\_stm32cubeprog\\_for\\_related\\_Tools\\_rammer\\_in\\_truestudio-installing-stm32cubeprogrammer-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1801_stm32cubeprog_for_related_Tools_rammer_in_truestudio-installing-stm32cubeprogrammer-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/atollic\\_editing\\_keyboard\\_for\\_related\\_Tools\\_shortcuts-atollic-editing-keyboard-shortcuts-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/atollic_editing_keyboard_for_related_Tools_shortcuts-atollic-editing-keyboard-shortcuts-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/iar\\_to\\_atollic\\_truestudio\\_for\\_related\\_Tools\\_migration\\_guide-truestudio-for-arm-migration-guide-iar-embedded-workbench-to-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/iar_to_atollic_truestudio_for_related_Tools_migration_guide-truestudio-for-arm-migration-guide-iar-embedded-workbench-to-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/stm32cubemx\\_installation\\_in\\_truestudio-stm32cubemx-installation-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/stm32cubemx_installation_in_truestudio-stm32cubemx-installation-in-truestudio-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2656-stm32f10xxx-lcd-glass-driver-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2656-stm32f10xxx-lcd-glass-driver-firmware-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an2790-tft-lcd-interfacing-with-the-highdensity-stm32f10xxx-fsmc-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2790-tft-lcd-interfacing-with-the-highdensity-stm32f10xxx-fsmc-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3078-stm32-inapplication-programming-over-the-ic-bus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3078-stm32-inapplication-programming-over-the-ic-bus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3116-stm32s-adc-modes-and-their-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3116-stm32s-adc-modes-and-their-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3174-implementing-receivers-for-infrared-remote-control-protocols-using-stm32f10xxx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3174-implementing-receivers-for-infrared-remote-control-protocols-using-stm32f10xxx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3241-qvga-tftlcd-direct-drive-using-the-stm32f10xx-fsmc-peripheral-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3241-qvga-tftlcd-direct-drive-using-the-stm32f10xx-fsmc-peripheral-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3307-guidelines-for-obtaining-iec-60335-class-b-certification-for-any-stm32-application-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3307-guidelines-for-obtaining-iec-60335-class-b-certification-for-any-stm32-application-stmicroelectronics.pdf)

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3364-migration-and-compatibility-guidelines-for-stm32-microcontroller-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3965-stm32f40xstm32f41x-inapplication-programming-using-the-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3965-stm32f40xstm32f41x-inapplication-programming-using-the-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3966-lwip-tcpip-stack-demonstration-for-stm32f4x7-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3966-lwip-tcpip-stack-demonstration-for-stm32f4x7-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3969-eeeprom-emulation-in-stm32f40xstm32f41x-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3969-eeeprom-emulation-in-stm32f40xstm32f41x-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3990-upgrading-stm32f4discovery-board-firmware-using-a-usb-key-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3990-upgrading-stm32f4discovery-board-firmware-using-a-usb-key-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3997-audio-playback-and-recording-using-the-stm32f4discovery-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3998-pdm-audio-software-decoding-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4044-floating-point-unit-demonstration-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4044-floating-point-unit-demonstration-on-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4323-getting-started-with-stemwin-library-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4323-getting-started-with-stemwin-library-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4365-using-stm32f4-mcu-power-modes-with-best-dynamic-efficiency-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4365-using-stm32f4-mcu-power-modes-with-best-dynamic-efficiency-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4435-guidelines-for-obtaining-ulcsaiec-607301603351-class-b-certification-in-any-stm32-application-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4435-guidelines-for-obtaining-ulcsaiec-607301603351-class-b-certification-in-any-stm32-application-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4457-implementing-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4457-implementing-)

for related Tools    [an-emulated-uart-on-stm32f4-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4499-stm32--](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4499-stm32--nrf51822-bluetooth-low-energy-system-solution-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [nrf51822-bluetooth-low-energy-system-solution-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4657-stm32-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4657-stm32-inapplication-programming-iap-using-the-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [inapplication-programming-iap-using-the-usart-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4666-parallel-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4666-parallel-synchronous-transmission-using-gpio-and-dma-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [synchronous-transmission-using-gpio-and-dma-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4678-full-duplex-spi-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4678-full-duplex-spi-emulation-for-stm32f4-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [emulation-for-stm32f4-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4701-proprietary-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4701-proprietary-code-readout-protection-on-microcontrollers-of-the-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [code-readout-protection-on-microcontrollers-of-the-stm32f4-series-](#)  
& Software            [stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4739-stm32cube-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4739-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [firmware-examples-for-stm32f4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4758-proprietary-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4758-proprietary-code-readout-protection-on-stm32l4-stm32g4-and-stm32wb-series-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [code-readout-protection-on-stm32l4-stm32g4-and-stm32wb-](#)  
& Software            [series-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4759-using-the-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4759-using-the-hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-and-the-tamper-management-unit-tamp-with-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-and-the-tamper-management-unit-tamp-with-](#)  
& Software            [stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4841-digital-signal-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4841-digital-signal-processing-for-stm32-microcontrollers-using-cmsis-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [processing-for-stm32-microcontrollers-using-cmsis-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)  
& Software

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4968-proprietary-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4968-proprietary-code-read-out-protection-pcrop-on-stm32f72xxx-and-stm32f73xxx-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [code-read-out-protection-pcrop-on-stm32f72xxx-and-stm32f73xxx-](#)  
& Software            [microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)

Application Notes   [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5054-secure-](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5054-secure-programming-using-stm32cubeprogrammer-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools    [programming-using-stm32cubeprogrammer-stmicroelectronics.pdf](#)

& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5056-integration-guide-for-the-xcubesbsfu-stm32cube-expansion-package-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5056-integration-guide-for-the-xcubesbsfu-stm32cube-expansion-package-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5360-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-the-stm32mp1-series-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5360-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-the-stm32mp1-series-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5361-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-dualcore-stm32h7-microcontrollers-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5361-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-dualcore-stm32h7-microcontrollers-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5394-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-the-stm32l5-series-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5394-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-the-stm32l5-series-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5418-how-to-build-a-simple-usbpd-sink-application-with-stm32cubemx-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5418-how-to-build-a-simple-usbpd-sink-application-with-stm32cubemx-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5426-migrating-graphics-middleware-projects-from-stm32cubemx-540-to-stm32cubemx-550-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5426-migrating-graphics-middleware-projects-from-stm32cubemx-540-to-stm32cubemx-550-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5464-position-control-of-a-threephase-permanent-magnet-motor-using-xcubemcsdk-or-xcubemcsdkful-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5464-position-control-of-a-threephase-permanent-magnet-motor-using-xcubemcsdk-or-xcubemcsdkful-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5564-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-dualcore-stm32wl-microcontrollers-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5564-getting-started-with-projects-based-on-dualcore-stm32wl-microcontrollers-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5698-adapting-the-xcubestl-functional-safety-package-for-stm32-iec-61508-compliant-to-other-safety-standards-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5698-adapting-the-xcubestl-functional-safety-package-for-stm32-iec-61508-compliant-to-other-safety-standards-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an5731-stm32cubemx-and-stm32cubeide-threadsafe-solution-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5731-stm32cubemx-and-stm32cubeide-threadsafe-solution-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes [https://www.st.com/resource/en/application\\_note/an4502-stm32-smbuspmbus-expansion-package-for-stm32cube-stmicroelectronics.pdf](https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4502-stm32-smbuspmbus-expansion-package-for-stm32cube-stmicroelectronics.pdf)  
for related Tools  
& Software

Application Notes for related Tools & Software	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5952-how-to-use-cmake-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an5952-how-to-use-cmake-in-stm32cubeide-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Errata Sheets	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/errata_sheet/es0206-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-device-errata-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/errata_sheet/es0206-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-device-errata-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Datasheet	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/datasheet/dm00071990.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/datasheet/dm00071990.pdf</a>
Programming Manuals	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/programming_manual/pm0214-stm32-cortexm4-mcus-and-mpus-programming-manual-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/programming_manual/pm0214-stm32-cortexm4-mcus-and-mpus-programming-manual-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Reference Manuals	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/reference_manual/rm0090-stm32f405415-stm32f407417-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-advanced-armbased-32bit-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/reference_manual/rm0090-stm32f405415-stm32f407417-stm32f427437-and-stm32f429439-advanced-armbased-32bit-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn0516-overview-of-the-stm32f0xf100xxf103xx-and-stm32f2xxf30xf4xx-mcus-pmsm-singledual-foc-sdk-v40-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn0516-overview-of-the-stm32f0xf100xxf103xx-and-stm32f2xxf30xf4xx-mcus-pmsm-singledual-foc-sdk-v40-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1163-description-of-wlcsp-for-microcontrollers-and-recommendations-for-its-use-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1163-description-of-wlcsp-for-microcontrollers-and-recommendations-for-its-use-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1204-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm32-microcontrollers-in-bga-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1204-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm32-microcontrollers-in-bga-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1205-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-fpn-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1205-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-fpn-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1206-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-qfp-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1206-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-qfp-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1207-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-so-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1207-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-so-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1208-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-tssop-and-ssop-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1208-tape-and-reel-shipping-media-for-stm8-and-stm32-microcontrollers-in-tssop-and-ssop-packages-stmicroelectronics.pdf</a>
Technical Notes & Articles	<a href="https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1433-reference-device-marking-schematics-for-stm32-microcontrollers-and-microprocessors-">https://www.st.com/resource/en/technical_note/tn1433-reference-device-marking-schematics-for-stm32-microcontrollers-and-microprocessors-</a>

stmicroelectronics.pdf