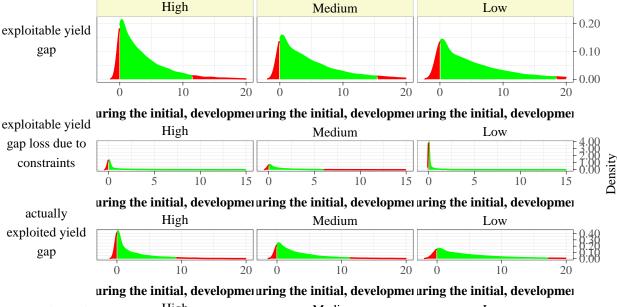
Late crop development stage Farming constraints during the initial, development, mid, and late stages

gap

actually



exploited yield gap High Medium Low expected actual yield 10 20 30 10 20 30 20 10 30 Total biomass (Mg ha⁻¹)