

P19-0033

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Q2:- Ans:- Now in this picture we can clearly see that this is a picture of an airport where different people i.e. people from different cultures are meeting each other. First I am going to talk about the two on the left, from which one is trying to shake the other's hand while the other is trying to give him his card. Here you can clearly see disturbance in their communication. You can see that they are not able to communicate properly. I think the main reason is their culture as one is being nice by shaking hand which is common in their culture while the other is giving him his business card which is common in his own culture. Both are trying their best to be polite and professional but they are facing barriers due to their different cultures.

Now look at the woman in pink and the man, Now we can clearly see that the woman is French and French people kiss on cheeks when they meet, she is trying her best to be kind while the other person who is not familiar with French culture is feeling uncomfortable. He is thinking that she is invading her personal space while

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She thinks that he is unfriendly because for her this is a way of greeting when meeting new people.

Now the last but not the least the guy in the right corner, as you can see he is doing a "Namaste" which is a way of greeting in his culture but he is greatly confused after watching the two in front of him fail in communication. As he can see the woman is trying to be friendly in her way which is awkward for the both of them. He is thinking what he should do to avoid this. The woman is thinking

Niche man overview  
Now let us take a final look. The first two men from which one is bowing and giving a card is a Chinese person following the Chinese culture while the other can be from any country which prefers handshake. The woman in the pink and the man next to her, as the woman is French and trying to follow her culture while the other person who doesn't know about this is feeling uncomfortable. The guy on the right corner can be an Indian and is following his culture. Here culture is the main communicational barrier.



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Q 2)

Ans:- I think that communication is a very important skill which plays a crucial role in our lives. Communication consists of many things like body language, behaviour, thoughts and signs etc.

Basically Communication is a skill-developed program focused on creating shared meaning. This skill is used to move information and ideas efficiently and effectively.

Communication also has a lot of barriers such as verbal and non-verbal barriers, cultural barriers etc. The use of jargon can be a barrier when you over-complicate things and use terms that other person is not familiar with. Emotional barriers like when people may find it difficult to express their emotions and some topics may even be off-limit. Lack of attention can also be a barrier as a person who doesn't want to listen cannot communicate properly.

Verbal barriers:-

Verbal communication means not fully able to express yourself properly. Some verbal barriers are cultural, barrier, poor presentation, poor points etc.



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### Non-verbal barriers:-

Non-verbal barrier means your body language, tone of voice, your way to sit or stand all are non-verbal. For example.

- i) Paralanguage
- ii) Silence
- iii) Body language
- iv) Facial expressions

One more thing that I can say about communication is that ~~there~~ we have some manners that you need to follow or some rules that can lead to good communication.

- i) Never tell a man that he is wrong.
- ii) You can't win an argument.
- iii) Ask questions instead of giving orders.
- iv) Remember names of people you meet.
- v) Always talk in interested terms of others' interests.

This is what I have learned.



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Q3:-) Ans For High-Tech Audience

### Computer Programming

Ques Computer Programming is the process of telling a computer to do certain things by giving it instructions. These instructions are called programs but I think you will be familiar with these and you will have some information regarding these terms. As you know they are many programming languages we use today. The most popular ones are Java, C++, C, a, Python etc.

Now in programming as we know that when a program is written and compiled the instructions are written in machine form so that computer can understand. These files are generally called executables. You have also heard of variables which are a piece of a program that can be changed. Variables can add information added by the user or answers that are formed by a result of calculation. You might have also heard of conditions. These as you know are used to check whether something is true or not. Loops are also used to help us program in a easier



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way.  
You might be familiar with Fortran generation languages. It is a non-procedural language while the first three were procedural languages.

There are many apps for programming from which you will be familiar with a few like visual studio, Dev, C++ editor etc.

### For lay Audience

Computer is an electronic device for storing and processing data, typically in binary form according to the instructions given to it in a variable program.

Now let us talk about computer programming. As I have explained computer is a machine that performs different tasks by giving instructions. These instructions are given through programs.

Computer programming is the process of designing and building an executable computer program to accomplish a specific computing result.

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Programming involves tasks such as Analysis, generating algorithms etc. The people that program or know how to program are called programmers. The source code of a program is written in one or more languages that are intelligible to the programmers. There are many programming languages.

Some of you will think why do we need these programming languages and why do we need coding. Let me tell by giving an example. Let us suppose there is a web developer who writes a code that is used to build responsive, functioning websites. Someone who works in navigation and aerospace engineering might be required to write code that lets an airplane run on autopilot during journeys.

There are some basic steps that might help you understanding programming better.

- i) Defining the Problem
- ii) Planning the solution
- iii) Coding the program.
- iv) Testing the program.
- v) Documenting the program.



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Q4:-) Ans:- Paralanguage is a component of meta-communication that may modify or nuance meaning, or convey emotion, such as prosody, pitch, volume, intonation etc. It is sometimes defined as relating to non-phonemic properties only. You can also say that Paralanguage is that the space of non-verbal communication that emphasizes visual communication and voice nuances as means that it expresses thoughts and feelings. People unremarkably use communication multiple times per day and square measure generally but even aware that they are doing it. The power to interpret this sort of human communication properly is taken into account a crucial competence in each personal and skilled settings. Good communicators also have the ability to gauge their own paralanguage ~~and~~ affects others and alter it is so as to gain others' trust and to protect Project confidence.

Various aspects of Paralanguage include posture, eye contact, hand gestures, and tone of voice. Vocal qualities such as volume and tempo are also part of non-verbal communication. If a speaker changes even one of these aspects, the result meaning can be



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quite different to listen. People who are able to adjust their non-verbal language to the needs of various situations are generally better at diffusing troublesome interactions such as arguments. This type of communication skill is very useful in communicating.

You can also say that paralanguage is all that non-verbal stuff that happens when you speak. The thing is, in conversation ~~there~~ a lot of meaning is conveyed through tone and inflection. Some more meaning comes from facial expressions.



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Q5:-) An online class is a course conducted over the Internet. They are generally conducted through a learning management system, in which students can view their courses, syllabus and academic progress, as well as communicate with their course instructor.

• Different Hurdles in Online classes:-

Well there are many issues in that regarding online classes. First one is that you have to have a good internet connection and a good powerful source of electricity as if you don't have electricity many electronic devices cannot work properly.

Internet is weak in some areas due to their remoteness and in some areas it is poor because of poor management. All these effect online classes many students miss their classes because of loss of electricity or internet connection.

Another hurdle is that sometime in online learning you cannot understand everything because the teachers cannot read your body language over the camera this is also a problem.



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Some students are shy of asking questions so that is also a hurdle which needs to overcome. Sometimes teacher does not evaluate or ~~at~~ explain something that he feels easy and teachers ~~lazy~~ laziness in explaining them which is also a hurdle.

### • Role of teachers in eradicating these hurdles:-

Some teachers work very hard on their online lectures. They encourage students to ask questions while trying their best to deliver the lecture.

On the other hand there are teachers that ignore the needs of students and show laziness in teaching and just wants to get it over even if the student does not understand.

Teachers should encourage students try their very best. Some teachers are willing to take the class at the desired time suggested by the students which is a good step. As in some areas electricity and internet connection is available from a specific time so, it is ~~comple~~ important to take this in consideration for the sake of students.



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• Role of students in eradicating these hurdles:-

- Students should be responsible, punctual as well as well prepared to take online classes. These should try the best they can to get a good connection for their classes, they should try their best to manage everything that is in their power, which can help them in their study.

Students should not always blame the teachers, these are hard times they should try to learn from which they are getting.

They should make proper notes that they can use. They should also encourage their teachers about the fine job they are doing. They should ask and tell teachers about their problem and make a better solution for both the teachers and the students.

Some students take pressure due to studies but they should relax and work hard. Some teachers and students don't even try to remove any hurdles in online learning because they like to sit idle and do nothing. It is said that "An idle brain is a devil's workshop".



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### • Outcome of Online classes:-

Just a while back, there were protests about online learning but slowly everything is settling down to normal. Those students which were concerned about many issues have calmed down. There are still many who protest but with new things injected everyday and a new method to help the students. I think everyone will be okay. But for those teachers and students who are not willing will not be successful.

### • Suggestions for teachers based on your observations:-

From my point of view many teachers who are willing have done a fine job so far, but they need to find to productive ways to deliver their lectures. They should not just take classes at their time but also take consideration of students. They should encourage students to ask about their ~~qu~~ queries even if the class is over. Teachers should find a way so that students can communicate. Like students can mail their queries ~~scribble~~ and then the teacher might reply to satisfy the students.