

 $angle = atan2(det, dot) \# atan2(y, x) \ or \ atan2(sin, cos) \\ http://stackoverflow.com/questions/14066933/direct-way-of-computing-clockwise-angle-between-2-vectors \ details and the standard of the standard or standard$

dot = x1*x2 + y1*y2

det = x1*y2 - y1*x2 # determinant

dot product