

# Daily Vocabulary and Grammar Learning (16 Dec 2023)

## Instruct

Verb

Other forms: **Instructs, Instructing, Instructed**

### Meaning:

1. to order or tell someone to do something, especially in a formal way
2. to teach someone how to do something

### Synonyms:

Tell, Advice, Inform, Teach, School, Train, Direct

### Collocations:

Adverb

**Carefully, Explicitly, Specifically**

### Examples:

1. *I want you to instruct them that they've got three months to get the details sorted out.*
2. *He instructed family members in nursing techniques.*
3. *However, the historical times artists such as Leonardo were happy to **instruct** someone to produce copies of their work.*
4. *You were **explicitly instructed** to wait here.*

## Replication

Noun

### Other forms:

### Meaning:

1. the act of making or doing something again in exactly the same way
2. the process by which organisms and genetic or other structures make exact copies of themselves
3. the act of repeating, duplicating, copying, or reproducing

**Synonyms:**

Copy, Duplicate, Clone, Repeat

**Collocations:****Examples:**

1. *Replication of these findings in other studies will be important*
2. *The medication will slow down the replication of the virus.*

## Relief

**Noun****Other forms:****Meaning:**

1. a feeling of happiness that something unpleasant has not happened or has ended
2. food, money, or services that provide help for people in need
3. the act of removing or reducing pain, worry, etc.

**Synonyms:****Collocations:****Adjectives**

Considerable, deep, enormous, great, huge, immense, intense, overwhelming, tremendous, certain, Sheer, complete, temporary, blessed, welcome, pain.

**VERB + RELIEF**

**give (sb), provide (sb with)** *The scene provided some comic relief for the audience.*

**get, obtain, receive** *You get mortgage relief of 10% on the next £5,000.*

**RELIEF + NOUN**

**work** *She said that the fighting has halted almost all relief work in the area.*

**effort, operation** *There was a huge international relief effort to bring help to the stricken area.*

**package, programme** *Congress has agreed an \$11 million relief package for victims of the hurricane.*

**Examples:**

1. *Replication of these findings in other studies will be important*
2. *The medication will slow down the replication of the virus.*
3. *The news of his appointment was received with a **certain relief** by most people.*
4. *The scene provided some comic relief for the audience.*