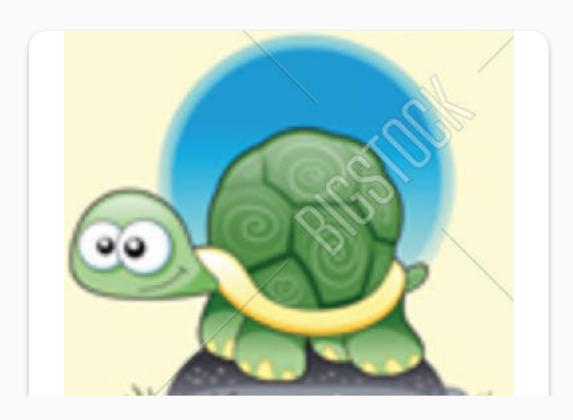


Mascotas













Mascotas









