```
#include<stdio.h>
int n, nf, in[100], p[50], hit=0, pgfaultcnt=0;
void getData() {
  printf("\nEnter length of page reference sequence: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("Enter page reference sequence: ");
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) scanf("%d", &in[i]);
  printf("Enter no of frames: ");
  scanf("%d", &nf);
}
void initialize() {
  pgfaultcnt = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < nf; i++) p[i] = 9999;
}
int isHit(int data) {
  for(int j = 0; j < nf; j++) if(p[j] == data) return 1;
  return 0;
}
void dispPages() {
  for(int k = 0; k < nf; k++) if(p[k] != 9999) printf(" %d", p[k]);
}
void dispPgFaultCnt() {
  printf("\nTotal page faults: %d", pgfaultcnt);
}
void fifo() {
  initialize();
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     if(!isHit(in[i])) {
       for(int k = 0; k < nf - 1; k++) p[k] = p[k + 1];
       p[nf - 1] = in[i];
       pgfaultcnt++;
       dispPages();
     } else {
       printf("No page fault");
     }
  dispPgFaultCnt();
void optimal() {
  initialize();
  int near[50];
```

```
for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     if(!isHit(in[i])) {
        for(int j = 0; j < nf; j++) {
          int pg = p[j], found = 0;
          for(int k = i; k < n; k++) {
             if(pg == in[k]) \{ near[j] = k; found = 1; break; \}
             else found = 0;
          if(!found) near[j] = 9999;
        int max = -9999, repindex = 0;
        for(int j = 0; j < nf; j++) {
          if(near[j] > max) { max = near[j]; repindex = j; }
        p[repindex] = in[i];
        pgfaultcnt++;
        dispPages();
     } else {
        printf("No page fault");
  dispPgFaultCnt();
void lru() {
  initialize();
  int least[50];
  for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     if(!isHit(in[i])) {
        for(int j = 0; j < nf; j++) {
          int pg = p[j], found = 0;
          for(int k = i - 1; k \ge 0; k--) {
             if(pg == in[k]) \{ least[j] = k; found = 1; break; \}
          if(!found) least[j] = -9999;
        int min = 9999, repindex = 0;
        for(int j = 0; j < nf; j++) {
          if(least[j] < min) { min = least[j]; repindex = j; }</pre>
        p[repindex] = in[i];
        pgfaultcnt++;
        dispPages();
     } else {
        printf("No page fault");
  dispPgFaultCnt();
int main() {
  int choice;
```

```
while(1) {
    printf("\nPage Replacement Algorithms\n1.Enter data\n2.FIFO\n3.Optimal\n4.LRU\n5.Exit\
nEnter your choice: ");
    scanf("%d", &choice);
    switch(choice) {
        case 1: getData(); break;
        case 2: fifo(); break;
        case 3: optimal(); break;
        case 4: lru(); break;
        default: return 0;
    }
}
```