

1 ow p4

- 1 a growls b crown c cow d clown e down
 2 bow town growl
 now frown howl
 how down fowl

2 ar p5

- 1 a barks b jar c park d card e star
 2 ark part bar
 dark tart far
 bark dart jar

3 oo p6

- 1 look stood soot
 took good foot
 2 a book b cook c rook d brook e wool
 3 Answers will vary

4 oy and oi p7

- 1 a point b coil c joy d join e boy
 f foil g soil h enjoy
 2 Answers will vary

5 Vowels and consonants p8

- 1 a i c u a o s e
 b b m e x t a w
 c z o a n i v u
 d h f n o r j i
 2 a banana b pencil c animals
 3 a duck b feather c grass

6 Long vowel sounds p9

- 1 b spoon c moo d main e pie
 2 a moon, main or moan
 b grain or green
 c teeth
 d food
 e cone
 f stole

7 air, are, ear and ere p10

- 1 hare hair pear there
 stare stair where
 fare fair
 pair
 2 a tear b stare c scare d mare e bear
 f square

8 Plural – add s p11

- 1 a x b x c ✓ d ✓
 2 a–d Answers may vary

9 Doing words – ing p12

- 1 a going b playing c jumping d pushing e looking
 2 a riding b having c liking d loving e coming
 f giving
 3 Answers will vary

10 Doing words – ed p13

- 1 a We laughed. b You played.
 c They walked. d I painted.
 2 a I smiled at Mum. b We waved to our friend.
 c They liked apples. d You saved stamps.
 e We moved house.
 3 Answers will vary

11 Sentences 1 p14

- 1 b The old lady lives in that little house.
 c Do you like riding your bicycle?
 d The boys and girls are going to school.
 2 Answers will vary
 3 Answers will vary
 4 Answers will vary

12 Contractions p15

- 1 a The door's locked.
 b It's Jim's bike.
 c I don't want to play.
 d It won't stop raining.
 e I can't open the door.
 2 a It is an old bike.
 b John does not want his jumper.
 c The sun will not shine.
 d Jane is playing with her dolls.
 3 Answers will vary

13 Exclamation marks p16

- 1 a We played with the dog.
 b What are you doing?
 c The tree is going to fall!
 d Can you see that bird?
 e I am frightened!
 2 Answers will vary

14 Linking words p17

- 1 a then b but c Before d After
 2 Answers will vary

15 Stories with familiar settings p18

- 1 yellow
 2 lettuce / carrots
 3 a crust of warm, fresh bread
 4 Answers will vary

16 Poems with familiar settings p19

- 1 a eyes b face c toast d hair e cornflakes
 and toast
 2 Answers will vary

17 Instructions p20

- 1 How to make chocolate icing.
 2 There are four instructions.
 3 Answers will vary
 4 Answers will vary

18 Lists p21

- 1 bucket, swimming costume, book, spade, towel, blanket
 2 Answers will vary
 3 Answers will vary

How am I doing? p22

- 1 a owl b moon c roof d shark
 2 a a e i o u
 b b c d f g h j k l m n p q r s t v w x y z
 3 a I wish I could fly.
 b I have ticklish feet.
 c What is your name?
 d I have never been on a boat.
 4 a hare b stairs c fair
 5 a biscuits b bubbles c computers d curtains
 6 a pulling pulled
 b smiling smiled
 c pushing pushed
 d kicking kicked
 7 England Mary London Freddy
 8 a What did you say?
 b John walked to school.
 c Look! They have just missed the bus!
 9 a then b after c while

19 ch p24

- 1 a pinch b chip c lunch d chin e flinch
f chick
2 b lunch c match d itch e sketch

20 ph p25

- 1 a She is using the telephone.
b She is using the photocopier.
c This is an elephant.
d My name is Christopher.
e She is taking a photograph.
It begins and ends with ph.

21 wh p26

- 1 Answers will vary
2 a wheel b whisper c whale d whistle

22 er p27

- | Across | Down |
|----------|----------|
| 1 ladder | 1 letter |
| 4 newer | 2 dinner |
| 7 hammer | 3 runner |
| 8 river | 5 winner |
| | 6 summer |

23 er, ir and ur p28

- 1 a A fern is a plant.
b Abdul came first in the race.
c She is a girl.
d The balloon burst.
e There is a curl in her hair.
2 Answers will vary
3 Answers will vary

24 or, oor, aw, au and ore p29

- 1 a core b daughter c dawn d door e torch
2 a floor b paw c August d fork e yawn
F score

25 Compound words p30

- 1 a bookcase b teapot c daylight d underground
2 a buttercup b staircase c lighthouse

26 Syllables p31

- 1 Answers will vary
2 one syllable two syllables three syllables
out brother October
way pushing remember
girl shouted Saturday
3 Answers will vary

27 Opposites p32

- 1 a day night
b undress dress
c down up
d tie untie
e untrue true
f big little
g after before
h under over
i well unwell
j back front

28 Doing words – past tense 1 p33

- 1 b went c came d got e did f made
2 a He took a bun.
b He dug the garden.
c She wrote a letter.

29 Commas p34

- 1 a We have a cat, a dog, a hamster and a goldfish.
b On Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday I ride my bicycle.
c We have PE on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday.

30 Joining sentences p35

- 1 a but b so c or
2 a unless b although c while
3 Answers will vary

31 Speech marks p36

- 1 a "Is your name Sam?" asked the teacher.
b "Yes, this is my brother," replied Ted.
c "It is time to go!" shouted Dad.
d Mum said, "You can go out to play."
2 a The boy called, "I am over here!"
b "That tree has fallen over," said Tom.
c "It took us a long time," moaned Sally.
d Mr Timms said, "That is very good".
3 "When are we playing the match?" asked Harry.
John replied, "On Monday after school."

32 Does it make sense? p37

- 1 a ✓ b ✗ c ✓ d ✗ e ✓
2 a I am excited about my birthday.
b They are going to the park after school.
c She is very happy today.
d We are having sausages for dinner.

33 Dictionaries p38

- 1 b tree – has a trunk, branches and leaves
c house – where people live
d cat – small furry animal
e door – something that can be opened and shut
f jump – to spring up
2 bed cat door house jump tree

34 Traditional stories 1 p39

- 1 Answers will vary

35 Traditional stories 2 p40

- 1 a Hare thought he could run faster than Tortoise.
b Hare was sure he would win the race.
c Hare fell asleep under a tree.
d Tortoise won the race.
2 to or is
3 a ran b won c awake

36 Indexes p41

- 1 football 13
netball 7
swimming 9
tennis 3
2 Answers will vary

How am I doing? p42

- 1 a cherry b whisk c photo
2 a skirt b herd c burst
3 a foot + ball = football
b rain + coat = raincoat
4 Answers will vary
5 a right b low c fast d dirty e soft
f near g happy
6 a I made cakes.
b I ran fast.
c I drank orange juice.
7 a I can run faster than my mum, my dad and my sister.
b Ying, Billy, Tom and I play football together.
8 a "Where are we going today?" asked Luma.
b The teacher shouted, "No running in the classroom!"
9 a They are playing in the park.
b We are watching cartoons.

37 Prefixes p44

- 1 a disappear d mischief
b invisible 2 a nonsense b depart c remind
c improve 3 Answers will vary

38 Suffixes p45

- 1 a rower, rowed b helped, helpful
c runner, running d mending, mended
- 2 a patched b working c useful
- 3 Answers will vary but may include:
a milking, milked, milkman
b climber, climbing, climbed
c caring, careful, careless
d posting, posted, poster
e jump, jumper, jumped, jumping

39 Word endings – ful and ly p46

- 1 a careful b useful c hopeful d cheerful
- 2 a quickly b quietly c sweetly d slowly
- 3 a noisily b beautiful
c plentiful d crazily
e happily f easily
- 4 Answers will vary.

40 Double consonants p47

- 1 a humming b patted c potter
d running e sipped
- 2 a clapping b hopped c netted d grabbed
- 3 a Jane was swimming in the last race.
b Mum had knitted her a jumper.
c John was a football player.

41 Doing words – past tense 2 p48

- 1 a I saw a bird in the tree.
b They made a mess.
c We came here by bike.
d I walked to the park.
- 2 Answers will vary.

42 Synonyms p49

- 1 drink noise hat
sip sound hood
gulp blare cap
swallow din helmet
- 2 a cried b yelled c shouted d asked

43 Adjectives p50

- 1 a rainy b clean
c yellow d fast
- 2 a muddy b dirty
c new d cold, war
- 3 Answers will vary

44 Adverbs p51

- 1 a often b soon c every d never
- 2 a quietly b carefully c quickly d silently
- 3 Answers will vary

45 Same spelling, different sound p52

- 1 a minute b lead c close d lie
e minute f lie g close h Lead

46 Same sound, different spelling p53

- 1 a Where b knew c made d sum
- 2 a four b their c Which d You're
- 3 a w b w c e
- 4 Answers will vary

47 Statements and questions p54

- 1 a Is he going to the shops?
b Is your name Gary?
c Is that a crab?
- 2 Answers will vary

48 Soft 'c' and soft 'g' p55

- 1 a yes b no c no d yes
- 2 a yes b no c no d yes
- 3 a nice b giraffe c huge d cycle
- 4 Answers will vary

49 Narration p56

Answers will vary but should contain similar information to these.

- 1 He got out of bed.
- 2 He brushed his teeth.
- 3 He got dressed.
- 4 He had his breakfast.

50 Sentences 2 p57

- 1 a Sentences must begin with a capital letter.
b Sentences must end with a full stop, question mark or exclamation mark.
c Sentences must make sense.
- 2 a My Aunt Ella always brings cakes when she visits us on Tuesdays.
b When I am older I want to play football with Samir on Saturdays.
c How do I get to Canterbury from here?
d Help, I am frightened of the dark!

51 Rhyming poetry p58

- 1 a all b day c spoon d Jill e add

52 Humorous poetry p59

- 1 a instead
b been
- 2 When the upside down man goes to bed his feet are on the pillow instead of his head.
- 3 The back to front man can't tell where he is going because he is facing the wrong way.

53 Writing about books p60

- 1 Answers will vary

54 Information books p61

- 1 **Insects have** **Spiders have**
three body parts two body parts
six legs eight legs
- 2 A baby spider can grow a new leg. An adult spider cannot grow a new leg.

How am I doing? p62

- 1 a Boats sail on the sea.
b The bags were full of shopping and very heavy.
- 2 a window b pencil c ruler
- 3 a wishful b powerful c pitiful
- 4 a smoothly
b silently
c friendly
- 5 a I was making / I made dinner with my mum.
b We were playing / We played a game.
- 6 Answers will vary but could include:
a beautiful, lovely, attractive
b miserable, unhappy
c hot
d slim, lean, skinny, slender
- 7 Adjectives: sticky, white, red
Adverbs: always, loudly, noisily
- 8 Answers will vary
- 9 close
- 10 Is she drying her hair?
- 11 We were going to the cinema to watch a film.