

## Model & Data Overview

### Introduction:

This classification task predicts student pass/fail outcomes based on demographic and academic features from the UCI Student Performance dataset. The goal is to build a robust predictive model using supervised machine learning.

### Dataset Summary:

- 395 student records
- 33 features (both categorical and numerical)
- Target: pass (1) if final grade (G3)  $\geq 10$ ; otherwise, fail (0)
- Class ratio: Pass ~67%, Fail ~33%

### Preprocessing & EDA:

- Performed label binarization on the pass column
- Dropped G1, G2, G3 (raw grades) columns
- Encoded categorical variables with one-hot encoding
- Scaled numerical features using StandardScaler
- Explored feature correlations and class distributions

## Model Evaluation & Deployment

### Model Performance:

Model	Accuracy	Precision (Pass)	Recall (Pass)	F1 Score (Pass)
Logistic Regression	0.71	0.74	0.87	0.80
Random Forest	0.66	0.68	0.90	0.78

- **Best model:** Logistic Regression due to its higher overall F1 score and balanced precision/recall

#### **Deployment Strategy Recommendations:**

- Export model using Pickle
- Serve predictions via an API
- Deploy on cloud platform

#### **Monitoring Recommendations:**

- Implement logging and error tracking
- Set up alerts on model accuracy drops or unusual inputs
- Schedule regular model retraining and validation