

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import yfinance as yf
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import SimpleRNN, Dense, Dropout
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

```
symbol = "GOOGL" # Google's stock symbol
start_date = "2015-01-01"
end_date = "2021-12-31"
```

```
data = yf.download(symbol, start=start_date, end=end_date)
data.head()
```

```
[*****100%*****] 1 of 1 completed
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	Volume
Date						
2015-01-02	26.629999	26.790001	26.393999	26.477501	26.477501	26480000
2015-01-05	26.357500	26.399500	25.887501	25.973000	25.973000	41182000
2015-01-06	26.025000	26.060499	25.277500	25.332001	25.332001	54456000
2015-01-07	25.547501	25.574499	25.182501	25.257500	25.257500	46918000
2015-01-08	25.075500	25.375000	24.750999	25.345501	25.345501	73054000

```
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
data['Close_scaled'] = scaler.fit_transform(data['Close'].values.reshape(-1, 1))
```

```
sequence_length = 10
```

```
X, y = [], []
```

```
for i in range(len(data) - sequence_length):
    X.append(data['Close_scaled'].values[i:i+sequence_length])
    y.append(data['Close_scaled'].values[i+sequence_length])
```

```
X = np.array(X)
y = np.array(y)
```

```
train_size = int(0.8 * len(X))
X_train, X_test = X[:train_size], X[train_size:]
y_train, y_test = y[:train_size], y[train_size:]
```

```
# Reshape and normalize data
X_train = X_train.reshape(-1, sequence_length, 1).astype(np.float32)
y_train = y_train.astype(np.float32)
```

```
# Build and compile the RNN model
model = Sequential([
    SimpleRNN(units=50, activation='relu', return_sequences=True, input_shape=(sequence_length, 1)),
    SimpleRNN(units=50, activation='relu', return_sequences=True),
    SimpleRNN(units=50, activation='relu'),
    Dense(units=1)
])
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse', metrics='mean_absolute_error')
```

```
# Train the model
callbacks = [EarlyStopping(monitor='loss', patience=10, restore_best_weights=True)]
model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=200, batch_size=32, callbacks=callbacks)
```

```
Epoch 1/200
44/44 [=====] - 3s 9ms/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0030
Epoch 2/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 1.0743e-04 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0073
Epoch 3/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 1.0240e-04 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0071
Epoch 4/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 9.5098e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0068
Epoch 5/200
```

```

44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 1.0177e-04 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0072
Epoch 6/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 9.4546e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0070
Epoch 7/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 9.0619e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0069
Epoch 8/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 7.8019e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0063
Epoch 9/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 7.0947e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0059
Epoch 10/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 7.0296e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0058
Epoch 11/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 7.3801e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0062
Epoch 12/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 7.0033e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0059
Epoch 13/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 6.4570e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0058
Epoch 14/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 6.8524e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0059
Epoch 15/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 5.8492e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0053
Epoch 16/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 5.9386e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0054
Epoch 17/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 6.3177e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0055
Epoch 18/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 5.5717e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0052
Epoch 19/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 9ms/step - loss: 5.6145e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0051
Epoch 20/200
44/44 [=====] - 1s 12ms/step - loss: 5.8896e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0053
Epoch 21/200
44/44 [=====] - 1s 12ms/step - loss: 5.7408e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0052
Epoch 22/200
44/44 [=====] - 1s 12ms/step - loss: 5.4372e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0051
Epoch 23/200
44/44 [=====] - 1s 14ms/step - loss: 5.7313e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0052
Epoch 24/200
44/44 [=====] - 1s 12ms/step - loss: 6.1817e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0056
Epoch 25/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 6.2103e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0056
Epoch 26/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 5.9075e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0053
Epoch 27/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 7ms/step - loss: 5.4136e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0051
Epoch 28/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 6.3954e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0057
Epoch 29/200
44/44 [=====] - 0s 8ms/step - loss: 5.6546e-05 - mean_absolute_error: 0.0052

```

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
11/11 [=====] - 1s 5ms/step
```

```

y_test = y_test.reshape(-1, 1)
y_pred = y_pred.reshape(-1, 1)
y_test_original = scaler.inverse_transform(y_test)
y_pred_original = scaler.inverse_transform(y_pred)

```

```

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(data.index[train_size+sequence_length:], y_test_original, label='Actual Prices', color='blue')
plt.plot(data.index[train_size+sequence_length:], y_pred_original, label='Predicted Prices', color='red')
plt.title('Google Stock Price Prediction with RNN')
plt.xlabel('Date')
plt.ylabel('Price')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```

