

# Course Name: Data Structures

## Lab # 1

Topic: Basic C++ — Variables & Arithmetic Only (No loops, no conditionals)

### Instructions:

Answer the following tasks using only variables and basic arithmetic (no loops, no conditionals). Use meaningful variable names and print clear labels.

### Questions:

- 1 Read two integers and print their sum.
- 2 Read two integers and print their difference (first minus second).
- 3 Read two integers and print their product.
- 4 Read two integers and print the integer quotient and remainder (use / and %).
- 5 Read a floating-point number and print its square.
- 6 Read a floating-point number and print its cube.
- 7 Given the side of a square, compute its perimeter and area.
- 8 Given the length and width of a rectangle, compute perimeter and area.
- 9 Given the radius  $r$ , compute circumference and area of a circle ( $\pi=3.14159$ ).
- 10 Convert temperature from Celsius to Fahrenheit.
- 11 Convert temperature from Fahrenheit to Celsius.
- 12 Given distance in kilometers and time in hours, compute average speed (km/h).
- 13 Convert minutes to hours and remaining minutes (hint: use / and %).
- 14 Convert seconds to hours, minutes, and seconds (use / and %).
- 15 Given principal  $P$ , rate  $R$  (annual %), and time  $T$  (years), compute simple interest  $SI = (P \times R \times T) / 100$  and amount  $A = P + SI$ .
- 16 Given base and height, compute area of a triangle ( $A = 0.5 \times \text{base} \times \text{height}$ ).
- 17 Given three sides  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ , compute the semi-perimeter  $s$  and area using Heron's formula:  $A = \sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$ .
- 18 Compute Body Mass Index (BMI) given weight (kg) and height (meters):  $BMI = \text{weight} / (\text{height}^2)$ .
- 19 Convert an amount in Pakistani Rupees to US Dollars given an exchange rate.
- 20 Given a number of days, compute total hours, minutes, and seconds.
- 21 Compute the average of three numbers.
- 22 Compute the weighted average of three scores given weights  $w_1$ ,  $w_2$ ,  $w_3$ .
- 23 Compute compound amount  $A = P(1 + r/n)^{n \times t}$  (use pow) for given  $P$ ,  $r$ ,  $n$ ,  $t$ .
- 24 Given a mark out of 100, compute mark as a fraction and as a percentage.
- 25 Given two points  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$ , compute the Euclidean distance.

- 26 Given two numbers, compute their arithmetic mean, geometric mean, and harmonic mean (use sqrt for geometric).
- 27 Given a salary, compute annual salary after a fixed bonus and a fixed tax percentage (no conditionals).
- 28 Convert a total number of inches to feet and remaining inches.
- 29 Convert a total number of centimeters to meters and centimeters.
- 30 Compute the final price after applying a discount percentage to an item price.
- 31 Compute the GST/VAT amount and final bill given price and tax rate.
- 32 Given base  $b$  and exponent  $e$ , compute  $b^e$  using pow (no loops).
- 33 Compute the perimeter of an equilateral triangle given side  $a$ .
- 34 Compute the area of a regular hexagon of side  $a$  using  $A = (3 \cdot \sqrt{3}/2) \cdot a^2$ .
- 35 Compute the final velocity using  $v = u + a \cdot t$ .
- 36 Compute displacement using  $s = u \cdot t + 0.5 \cdot a \cdot t^2$ .
- 37 Compute the time to cover a distance  $d$  at constant speed  $v$ .
- 38 Given monthly rent and months, compute total rent and average per day (assume 30 days per month).
- 39 Given the diameter of a circle, compute radius and area.
- 40 Given two angles of a triangle, compute the third angle (sum is 180).