```
// Email, Shwitter and Inheritance
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <sstream>
using namespace std;
class Message
brikate:
[TAB\]string message;
TAB string author;
TAB static bool isValidAuthor(string author);
[TAB] static bool isValidMessage(string message);
publid:
 [TAB]s<mark>tatic const string DEFAULT_MESSAGE</mark>;
TAB static const int MĂX_EMAIL_ADDRESS_ĹENGTH = 60;
[TAB]static const int MIN_EMAIL_ADDRESS_LENGTH = 1;
TAB static const string DEFAULT_EMAIL_ADDRESS; TAB static const string DEFAULT_TO_EMAIL_ADDRESS
TAB]st<mark>atic const int MĂX_MSG_LENGTH = (1000 * 1000);</mark>
TAB static const int MIN_MSG_LENGTH = 0;
TAB static const string DEFUALT_AUTHOR;
TAB static const int MAX_AUTHOR_LENGTH = 50;
[TAB]static const int MIN_AUTHOR_LENGTH = 2;
TAB static const int MAX_SHWITTER_ID_LENGTH = 15
TAB static const int MIN_SHWITTER_ID_LENGTH = 1;
TAB static const int MAX_SHWITTER_LENGTH = 140;
[TAB]static const string DEFAULT_USER_ID;
[TAB]Message();
[TAB] Message (const string the Author, const string the Message);
TAB string getMessage() const { return message; }
TAB string getAuther() const { return author; }
TAB string toString();
 [TAB]bool setMessage(string newMessage);
[TAB]bdol setAuthor(string rewAuthor);
const string Message::DEFUALT_AUTHOR = "UNKNOWN AUTHOR";
const string Message::DEFAULT_MESSAGE = "SPARKLING DEFAULT MESSAGE";
const string Message::DEFAULT_EMAIL_ADDRESS = "EMAIL_DEFAULT@GMAIL.COM";
const string Message::DEFAULT_TO_EMAIL_ADDRESS = "TO_DEFAULT_EMAIL@GMAIL.COM";
const string Message::DEFAULT_USER_ID = "@DEFAULT_ID";
class Email: public Message
private:
[TAB]st<mark>ring fromAddress;</mark>
TAB string toAddress; TAB string fromAddress); TAB static bool fromAddressValid(string fromAddress); TAB static bool toAddressValid(string toAddress);
「TAB]static bool validAddress(string validAdrress);
publid:
ΓΤΑΒ]<mark>[</mark>mail();
TAB] mail(const string theAuthor, const string theMessage, TAB [TAB] const string theFromAdress, const string theToAddress);
[TAB]string getFromAddress() Const { return fromAddress; }
```

```
「TAB]string toString();
[TAB]bool setFromAddress(string newFromAddress);
[TAB]bool setToAddress(string newToAddress);
class Shweet : public Message
private:
[TAB]string fromId;
[TAB]static bool fromIdValid(string fromId);
TAB static bool validID (string validID);
public:
[TAB]Shweet();
[TAB]Shweet(const string theAuthor, const string theMessage,
[TAB][TAB]
              const string theFromId);
[TAB]string getFromId() const { return fromId; }
[TAB]string toString();
[TAB]bool setFromId(string newFromId);
};
int main()
TAB]Message message1;
TAB]Message message2("Kai-Kun", "Don't forget to study your Japanese.");
TAB]Message message3("Sparkle-Chan", "You are so sparklely");
TAB]Message message4("Yoshi", "Where is Mario?");
[TAB]cout << message1.toString() << message2.toString() << message3.toString() <
< message4.toString();
[TAB]
[TAB]Email email1:
[TAB]Email email2("Sparkle-Chan", "Hi Girl, I can't for summer to go to the beac h!!", "lilly@gmail.com", "beach.girl@gmail.com");
[TAB]Email email3("Mario", "I'm on Yoshi's Island", "the.original.green.yoshi@gmail.com", "mario.world@gmail.com");
[TAB]Email email4("Jess", "Hi, Don't forget to call me.", "ocean.kai@gmail.com",
 "it̄s.jes@gmail.còm");
[TAB]cout << email1.toString() << email2.toString() << email3.toString() << emai
[4.toString();
[TAB]Shweet shweet4("Jess", "New episodes of New Girl on tonight. Who's that girl IT'S JESS!!", "@itsJess");
[TAB]cout << shweet1/.toString() << shweet2.toString() << shweet3.toString() << s
hweet4.toString();
Message::Message() : author(DEFUALT_AUTHOR), message(DEFAULT_MESSAGE){}
Message::Message(const string theAuthor, const string theMessage) : message(theM
essage), author(theAuthor){}
```

```
bool Message::setAuthor(const string newAuthor)
[TAB]if (!isValidAuthor(newAuthor)
TAB][TAB]return false;
TAB]author = newAuthor;
[TAB]return true;
bool Message::isValidAuthor(string newAuthor)
TAB]if (newAuthor.length() >= MIN_AUTHOR_LENGTH && newAuthor.length() <= MAX_AU
<u>T</u>HOR<u>LENGTH</u>)
[TAB][TAB]return true;
[TAB]return false;
bool Message::setMessage(const string newMessage)
[TAB]if (!isValidMessage(newMessage))
TAB [TAB]return false;
TAB]message = newMessage;
TAB]return true;
bool Message::isValidMessage(string newMessage)
[TAB]if (newMessage.length() >= MIN_MSG_LEMGTH && newMessage.length() <= MAX_MSG
 LENGTH)
TAB][TÁB]return true;
TAB|return false;
string Message::toString()
[TAB]string results;
[TAB]results =
TAB return results;
Email::Email() : Message(), fromAddress(DEFAUL/_EMAIL_ADDRESS), toAddress(DEFAUL
T_TO_EMAIL_ADDRESS) {}
Email::Email(const string theAuthor, const string theMessage, [TAB]const string theToAddress, const string theFromAdress): Message(theAuthor,
 theMessage),
[TAB]toAddress(theToAddress), fromAddress(theFromAdress){}
bool Email::setFromAddress(string newFromAddress)
TAB]if (!fromAddressValid(newFromAddress))
TAB][TAB]return false;
TAB]fromAddress = newFromAddress;
TAB]return true;
bool Email::setToAddress(string newToAddress)
[TAB]if (!toAddressValid(newToAddress))
TAB][TAB]return /false;
ˈTAB]t̄oAdd̄ress = newToÁddress;
TAB]return true;
```

```
bool Email::fromAddressValid(string newFromAddress)
[TAB]if (newFromAddress.length() >= MIN_EMAIL_ADDRESS_LENGTH && newFromAddress.l
ength() <= MAX_EMAIL_ADDRESS_LENGTH)
[TAB][TAB]return true;
[TAB]return false;
bool Email::validAddress(string validAddress)
TAB]bool hasAt = false;
TAB]bool hasDot = false;
TAB]for (int i = 0; i < validAddress.length(); i++)</pre>
 TABT
TAB TAB
TAB TAB [TAB]hasDot = true;
TAB TAB]}
TAB TAB return true;
TAB]}
TAB]return false;
bool Email::toAddressValid(string newToAddress)
 TAB]if (newToAddress.length() >= MIN_EMAIL_ADDRESS_LENGTH &&    newToAddress.lengt
h() <= MAX_EMAIL_ADDRESS_LENGTH)
[TAB][TAB]return true;
TAB]return false;
string Email::toString()
[TAB][TAB]string results;
[TAB][TAB]results =
[TAB][TAB][TAB]"From: " + getFromAddress() + "\nTo: " + getToAdress() + "\nAutho
[TAB][TAB][TAB]+ Message::toString();
[TAB][TAB]/*getAuthor() + "\n Message
TAB]return results;
Shweet::Shweet() : Message(), fromId(DEFAULT_USER_ID){}
Shweet::Shweet(const string theAuthor, const string theMessage,
[TAB]const string theFromId) : Message(theAuthor, theMessage), fromId(theFromId)
bool Shweet::setFromId(string newFromId )
TAB]if (!fromIdValid(newFromId))
[TAB][TAB]return false;
[TAB]fromĪd = newFromId;
TAB]return true;
bool Shweet::fromIdValid(string newFromId)
```

```
TAB]if (newFromId.length() >= MIN_SHWITTER_ID_LENGTH && newFromId.length() <= M
ĀX_SĦWITTER_ID_LENGTH)
[TAB][TAB]return true;
TAB return false;
bool Shweet::validID(string validID)
 TAB]bool hasAt = false;
\mathsf{TAB}^{\mathsf{T}}
TAB]for (int i = 0; i < valid/D.length(); i++)
TAB {
TAB | [TAB] if (hasAt)
TAB | TAB | [TAB] if (i = '@')
TAB]}
TAB]return false;
string Shweet::toString()
[TAB]string results;
[TAB]results =
TAB][TAB]"Shweet: " + get/uthor() + "\nID: " + getFromId() + "\n"
TAB][TAB]+ getMessage() + " \n\n";
TAB]return results;
Author: UNKNOWN AUTHOR
  Messaae -----
SPARKLIÑG DEFAULT MESSAGE
Author: Kai-Kun
  Message ----
Don't forget to study your Japanese.
Author: Sparkle-Chan
  Message ----
You are so sparklely.
Author: Yoshi
  Message ---
Where is Mario?
From: EMAIL_DEFAULT@GMAIL.COM
To: TO_DEFAULT_EMAIL@GMAIL.COM
Author: Author: UNKNOWN AUTHOR
  Message --
SPARKLING DEFAULT MESSAGE
From: beach.girl@gmaj/1.com
To: lilly@gmăil.com/
Author: Author: Sparkle-Chan
  Message ---
Hi Girl, I can'∕t for summer to go to the beach!!
From: mario.world@gmail.com
To: the.original.green.yoshi@gmail.com
```

Author: Author: Mario

Message -----I'm on Yoshi's Island

From: its.jes@gmail.com To: ocean.kai@gmail.com Author: Author: Jess

Message -----

Hi, Don't forget to call me.

Shweet: UNKNOWN AUTHOR ID: @DEFAULT_ID SPARKLING DEFAULT MESSAGE

Shweet: sparkle-Chan ID: @sparkleSparkle
What should I eat?

Shweet: Mario ID: @marioWorld

I can't find yoshi. Has anyone seen him?

Shweet: Jess ID: @itsJess

New episodes of New Girl on tonight. Who's that girl IT'S JESS!!

Press any key to continue .

```
// Lab 04 Option A - Instructor Solution:
// Original - Prof. Loceff, Updates, Edits, Annotations: &
//
//Notes:
//- Correct adherence to guidelines learned in CS2A
//- Correct access qualifiers (private/public/protected)
//- Correct use of getters/setters
//- Proper bounds checking on array accesses (Serious error if not)
//- Not using non-recommended naming strategies for variables/methods
//- Correct use of global consts
//- Correct way of reading input (using getline())
//- Use of symbolic consts rather than literals (magics)
//- No output in interior methods
//- Correct formatting
//- Correct qualifications on variables, params and methods/functions.
//- Faithfulness to spec
//- Code must be readable
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Message {
protected:
    // immutable constants
    static const int MAX MSG LEN = 500*1000; // not realistic; 20M often
    static const int MIN MSG LEN = 1;
                                                // should be > 0
    static const int MIN AUTH LEN = 2;
                                                // < 2 is unreasonable</pre>
    static const int MAX AUTH LEN = 50;
    static const string DEFAULT MSG;
    static const string DEFAULT_AUTH;
private:
    // main data
    string message;
    string author;
public:
    // constructors, mutators, etc.
    Message();
   Message(const string& theAuth, const string& theMsg);
   bool setAuthor(const string& auth);
   bool setMessage(const string& msg);
    string getAuthor() const { return author; }
    string getMessage() const { return message; }
    string toString() const;
private:
    // helpers, etc.
    static bool isValidMsg(const string& msg);
    static bool isValidAuth(const string& auth);
};
```

```
const string Message::DEFAULT MSG = "(no message)";
const string Message::DEFAULT_AUTH = "(no author)";
class EMail : public Message {
public:
    // immutable constants
    static const int MAX EADDR LEN = 100; // real world: 254
    static const int MIN_EADDR_LEN = 5; // a@b.c
    static const string DEFAULT E ADDR;
private:
    // additional data
    string fromAddress;
    string toAddress;
public:
    // constructors, mutators, etc.
   EMail();
   EMail(const string& theAuth, const string& theMsg,
          const string& fromAddr, const string& toAddr);
   bool setFromAddress(const string& eAddr);
   bool setToAddress(const string& eAddr);
    string getFromAddress() const { return fromAddress; }
    string getToAddress() const { return toAddress; }
    string toString() const;
private:
    // helpers, etc.
    static bool isValidAddress(const string& eAddr);
};
const string EMail::DEFAULT_E_ADDR = "no_user_defined@error.err";
class Shweet : public Message {
public:
    // immutable constants
    static const int MAX SHWITTER ID LEN = 15;
    static const int MAX SHWEET LEN = 140;
    static const string DEFAULT_USER_ID;
private:
    // additional data
    string fromID;
public:
    // constructors, mutators, etc.
    Shweet();
    Shweet(const string& theAuth, const string& theMsg, const string& theID);
   bool setFromID(const string& theID);
   bool setMessage(const string& theMsg); // overrides
```

```
string getFromID() const { return fromID; }
    string toString() const;
private:
   // helpers, etc.
    static bool isValidShwitterID(const string& theID);
    static bool isValidShweet(const string& theMsg);
    static bool isAlphaOrNumOrUnderscore(const string& theString);
};
const string Shweet::DEFAULT USER ID = "no user id";
// Client
int main() {
   Message msg1, msg2("loceff", "hello world"), msgDflt;
    // ---- base class testing -----
   msg1.setAuthor("Kinnard");
   msg1.setMessage("Some messages just aren't worth sending.");
   cout << endl;
   // I kinda like this way of formatting long cout statements.
   cout << msgDflt.toString() << endl</pre>
        << msg1.toString()
                           << endl
        << msg2.toString()
                           << endl
    cout << "testing Message accessors:" << endl</pre>
        << msgl.getAuthor() << endl
        << endl
        << msg2.getMessage() << endl
        << endl
    cout << "testing Message mutators:" << endl;</pre>
    if (!msg1.setAuthor("LONG STRING abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                        " abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                        " abcde abcde"))
       cout << "too long (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
    else
       cout << "acceptable length (should not be)" << endl;</pre>
    cout << msg1.toString() << endl;</pre>
    if (!msg1.setMessage("LONG STRING abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                         " abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                         " abcde abcde "))
       cout << "too long (unexpected - debuging required)" << endl;</pre>
    else
       cout << "acceptable length (should be)" << endl;</pre>
    cout << msq1.toString() << endl;</pre>
```

```
cout << "---- EMail Derived Class Testing ----\n";</pre>
EMail emailDflt, emailMsg1, emailMsg2("chloe", "bark bark",
                                        "chloe123@gmail.com",
                                        "lili999@gmail.com");
emailMsg1.setAuthor("lili koi");
emailMsg1.setFromAddress("lili999@gmail.com");
emailMsg1.setToAddress("chloe123@gmail.com.com");
emailMsg1.setMessage("Arf, arf, arf, arf ...... arf");
cout << endl;
cout << emailDflt.toString() << endl</pre>
     << endl
     << emailMsg1.toString() << endl
     << emailMsg2.toString()
     << endl
cout << "testing EMail accessors:" << endl</pre>
     << emailMsg1.getFromAddress() << endl
     << endl
     << emailMsg2.getToAddress() << endl
     << endl
cout << "testing EMail mutators:" << endl;</pre>
if (!emailMsg1.setFromAddress("LONG STRING abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                               "abcde abcde abcde abcde abcde"
                               "abcde abcde abcde abcde"))
    cout << "too long (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
else
    cout << "acceptable length (should not be)" << endl;</pre>
cout << emailMsg1.toString() << endl;</pre>
if (!emailMsg1.setToAddress("No At Character.com"))
    cout << "missing @ char (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
else
    cout << "good email address (unexpected - debuging required)" << endl;</pre>
cout << emailMsg1.toString() << endl;</pre>
if (!emailMsg1.setFromAddress("No Dot Character@somewhere com"))
    cout << "missing DOT char (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
else
    cout << "good email address (unexpected - debuging required)" << endl;</pre>
cout << emailMsg1.toString() << endl;</pre>
cout << "---- Shweet Derived Class Testing ----\n";</pre>
Shweet tweetMsg1, tweetMsg2("Katy Perry", "It's a verb and an adjective.",
                             "katyperry"), tweetDflt;
tweetMsg1.setAuthor("Kim Kardashian");
```

```
tweetMsq1.setFromID("kimkardashian");
    tweetMsg1.setMessage("Oh Deer https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab");
    cout << endl;</pre>
    cout << tweetDflt.toString() << endl</pre>
         << endl
         << tweetMsg1.toString()
         << endl
         << tweetMsg2.toString()
         << endl
    cout << "testing Shweet accessors:" << endl</pre>
         << tweetMsg1.getFromID() << endl
         << endl
    cout << "testing Shweet mutators:" << endl;</pre>
    if (!tweetMsg1.setFromID("a_space and ."))
        cout << "bad shwitter ID (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
    else
        cout << "acceptable shwitter ID (should not be)" << endl;</pre>
    cout << tweetMsq1.toString() << endl;</pre>
    if (!tweetMsg1.setFromID("a_good_user99"))
        cout << "bad shwitter ID (unexpected - debuging required)" << endl;</pre>
    else
        cout << "acceptable shwitter ID (as expected)" << endl;</pre>
    cout << tweetMsq1.toString() << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
}
// ---- Base class Message method definitions ----
// constructors, mutators, etc.
Message::Message() {
    author = DEFAULT AUTH;
    message = DEFAULT MSG;
}
Message::Message(const string& auth, const string& msg) {
    if (!setMessage(msg))
        message = DEFAULT MSG;
    if (!setAuthor(auth))
        author = DEFAULT AUTH;
bool Message::setAuthor(const string& theAuth) {
    if (!isValidAuth(theAuth))
        return false;
    author = theAuth;
    return true;
}
```

}

```
bool Message::setMessage(const string& theMsg) {
    if (!isValidMsg(theMsg))
        return false;
   message = theMsg;
    return true;
}
// helpers
bool Message::isValidMsg(const string& msg) {
    return msg.length() >= MIN MSG LEN && msg.length() <= MAX MSG LEN;
bool Message::isValidAuth(const string& auth) {
    return auth.length() >= MIN_AUTH_LEN && auth.length() <= MAX_AUTH_LEN;</pre>
}
string Message::toString() const {
    string retString;
    retString = "Author: " + author + '\n'
              + " Message ----- \n"
              + message
              + '\n'
   return retString;
}
// ---- Derived class EMail method definitions -----
// constructors, mutators, etc.
EMail::EMail() : Message() {
    fromAddress = DEFAULT E ADDR;
    toAddress = DEFAULT E ADDR;
}
EMail:: EMail (const string& author, const string& msg, const string& fromAddr,
             const string& toAddr) : Message(author, msg) {
    if (!setFromAddress(fromAddr))
       fromAddress = DEFAULT E ADDR;
    if (setToAddress(toAddr))
        toAddress = DEFAULT E ADDR;
}
bool EMail::setFromAddress(const string& eAddr) {
    if (!isValidAddress(eAddr))
        return false;
    fromAddress = eAddr;
    return true;
}
bool EMail::setToAddress(const string& eAddr) {
    if (!isValidAddress(eAddr))
        return false;
```

```
toAddress = eAddr;
    return true;
}
string EMail::toString() const {
    string retString;
    retString = "From: " + fromAddress + '\n'
              + "To: " + toAddress + '\n'
              + Message::toString()
    return retString;
}
bool EMail::isValidAddress(const string& eAddr) {
    // basic test -- not as rigorous as it could be:
    // length is good, and has an @ and a dot (.)
    if (eAddr.length() < MIN_EADDR_LEN || eAddr.length() > MAX_EADDR_LEN)
        return false;
    if (eAddr.find("@") == string::npos)
        return false;
    if (eAddr.find(".") == string::npos)
        return false;
   return true;
}
// ---- Derived class Shweet method definitions -----
// constructors, mutators, etc.
Shweet::Shweet() : Message() {
    fromID = DEFAULT_USER_ID;
// chain to DEFAULT constructor otherwise we may end up setting a too-long
// message. We assume that a default Message msg/auth are legal Tweet msg/auth
Shweet::Shweet(const string& theAuth, const string& theMsg,
               const string& theID) : Message()
{
    if (!setFromID(theID))
        fromID = DEFAULT USER ID;
    // no need to test, since default constructor was chained
    setMessage(theMsg);
    setAuthor(theAuth);
}
bool Shweet::setFromID(const string& theID) {
    if (!isValidShwitterID(theID))
        return false;
    fromID = theID;
```

```
return true;
}
bool Shweet::setMessage(const string& theMsg) {
    // this enforces Shweet limits
    if (!isValidShweet(theMsg))
       return false;
    // we also have to conform to base class limits; done inside base class
   return Message::setMessage(theMsg);
}
// helpers, etc.
// overrides Message::isVAlidMsg()
bool Shweet::isValidShweet(const string& theMsg) {
    if (theMsg.length() < MIN MSG LEN || theMsg.length() > MAX SHWEET LEN)
       return false;
    return true;
}
bool Shweet::isValidShwitterID(const string& theID) {
    return theID.length() > 0 && theID.length() <= MAX_SHWITTER_ID_LEN
      && isAlphaOrNumOrUnderscore(theID)
}
bool Shweet::isAlphaOrNumOrUnderscore(const string& theString) {
    for (int k = 0; k < theString.length(); k++) {</pre>
        // if it is not a letter or number, last hope is an underscore
        if(!isalnum(theString[k]) && theString[k] != '_')
            return false;
        // otherwise fine; go on to next char
    return true;
}
string Shweet::toString() const {
    string retString;
    retString = "Shweet: " + getAuthor() + " @" + fromID + '\n'
              + getMessage()
              + "\n"
    return retString;
}
/* ---- Run -----
Base Class Testing ************************
 Author: (no author)
 Message -----
```

```
Author: Kinnard
Message -----
Some messages just aren't worth sending.
Author: loceff
Message -----
hello world
testing Message accessors:
Kinnard
hello world
testing Message mutators:
too long (as expected)
Author: Kinnard
Message -----
Some messages just aren't worth sending.
acceptable length (should be)
Author: Kinnard
Message -----
LONG STRING abcde abcde
abcde abcde abcde
---- EMail Derived Class Testing ----
From: no_user_defined@error.err
To: no_user_defined@error.err
Author: (no author)
Message -----
(no message)
From: lili999@gmail.com
To: chloe123@gmail.com.com
Author: lili koi
Message -----
Arf, arf, arf, arf ..... arf
From: chloe123@gmail.com
To: no_user_defined@error.err
Author: chloe
Message -----
bark bark
testing EMail accessors:
lili999@gmail.com
no_user_defined@error.err
```

(no message)

```
testing EMail mutators:
too long (as expected)
From: lili999@gmail.com
To: chloe123@gmail.com.com
Author: lili koi
Message -----
Arf, arf, arf, arf ..... arf
missing @ char (as expected)
From: lili999@gmail.com
To: chloe123@gmail.com.com
Author: lili koi
Message -----
Arf, arf, arf, arf ..... arf
missing DOT char (as expected)
From: lili999@gmail.com
To: chloe123@gmail.com.com
Author: lili koi
Message -----
Arf, arf, arf, arf ..... arf
---- Shweet Derived Class Testing ----
Shweet: (no author) @no_user_id
(no message)
Shweet: Kim Kardashian @kimkardashian
Oh Deer <a href="https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab">https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab</a>
Shweet: Katy Perry @katyperry
It's a verb and an adjective.
testing Shweet accessors:
kimkardashian
testing Shweet mutators:
bad shwitter ID (as expected)
Shweet: Kim Kardashian @kimkardashian
Oh Deer <a href="https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab">https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab</a>
acceptable shwitter ID (as expected)
Shweet: Kim Kardashian @a_good_user99
Oh Deer <a href="https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab">https://www.keek.com/!PYjCdab</a>
```

----- */

Program ended with exit code: 0