

# END TERM EXAMINATION

THIRD SEMESTER [BCA] JANUARY 2024

Paper Code: BCA-201

Subject: Computer Networks

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 which is compulsory.  
Select one question from each unit.

- Q1 Attempt **any five** of the following:- (5x5=25)
- a) Define a network. Discuss various Network Criteria.
  - b) Compare TCP and UDP protocols
  - c) Define Piggybacking and specify its benefit.
  - d) Write a short note on Modems.
  - e) Differentiate between Bridges and Routers.
  - f) In reference to UDP, what is the role of Pseudoheader and the Length field?
  - g) What is bit stuffing and byte stuffing?
  - h) Compare and contrast the different Unguided transmission media.

## UNIT-I

- Q2 a) What is layered architecture? Explain the OSI model in brief. (6.5)  
b) Explain LAN, MAN & WAN. (6)

OR

- Q3 a) Discuss the topologies in detail with examples. (7.5)  
b) Explain the Shannon capacity theorem. (5)

## UNIT- II

- Q4 a) What is understood by Flow Control? Explain any one Sliding Window ARQ protocol with diagrams and example. (6.5)  
b) Given a 10-bit sequence 1010011110 and a divisor of 1011, find the CRC and check your answer. (6)

OR

- Q5 a) Discuss the sliding window protocol. Specify its advantages over stop and wait protocol. (6.5)  
b) Distinguish the following (i) Synchronous and Asynchronous TDM (ii) Circuit switching and Packet switching (6)

## UNIT-III

- Q6 Explain the process of Distance vector routing with an example. Explain when the sharing happens and how routing tables are exchanged between routers. (12.5)

OR

- Q7 a) A multiplexer combines four 100-Kbps channels using a time slot of 2 bits. Show the output with four arbitrary inputs. Calculate: Frame size, Frame rate, Frame duration, Bit rate of link. (5)  
b) What is understood by Classful addressing? Explain. What is its disadvantage? (7.5)

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**UNIT- IV**

- Q8 a) Explain the functions and protocols of the Transport Layer. (7.5)  
b) Explain Connection Management in reference to transport layer.(5)

**OR**

- Q9 Explain the Functions of Session layer, Presentation layer and Application layer. (12.5)

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