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Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

B.Tech Degree S6 (R, S) / S4 (PT) (R, S) Examination June 2023 (2019 Scheme)

**Course Code: CST362**

**Course Name: PROGRAMMING IN PYTHON**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer all questions, each carries 3 marks.*

- |   |   | Marks |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | Jack says that he will not bother with analysis and design but proceed directly to coding his programs. Why is that not a good idea?  | (3)   |
| 2 | Write the output of the following python statements :<br>i) round(12.57) ii) 5//2 iii) int(6.5)   | (3)   |
| 3 | Write the output of following python code :<br>S = "Computer"<br>print(S[:2])<br>print(S[::1])<br>print(S[:])   | (3)   |
| 4 | Write a recursive function in python to find GCD of two numbers.  | (3)   |
| 5 | Illustrate the function of following methods in turtle<br>i) turtle.setheading(0) ii) turtle.forward(50) iii) turtle.left(90)   | (3)   |
| 6 | Describe two fundamental differences between terminal-based user interfaces and GUIs.   | (3)   |
| 7 | Explain what the <code>__str__</code> method does and why it is a useful method to include in a class.  | (3)   |
| 8 | Compare multiple and multilevel inheritance   | (3)   |
| 9 | Write the output of the following python code:<br>import numpy as np<br>arr1 = np.arange(6).reshape((3, 2))<br>arr2 = np.arange(6).reshape((3,2))<br>arr3 = arr1 + arr2[0].reshape((1, 2))<br>print(arr3) | (3)   |

- 10 What is the difference between `loc` and `iloc` in pandas DataFrame. Give a suitable example. (3)

### PART B

*Answer one full question from each module, each carries 14 marks.*

#### Module I

- 11 a) Write a python program to find the sum of the cosine series  $1 - x^2/2! + x^4/4! - \dots$  (7)
- b) Write a python program to find  $X^Y$  or `pow(X,Y)` without using standard function (7)

#### OR

- 12 a) Write a python program to generate the following type of pattern for the given N rows where  $N \leq 26$ . (7)
- ```
A
A B
A B C D
A B C D E
```
- b) Write a python program to generate prime numbers within a certain range (7)

#### Module II

- 13 a) Assume that the variable `data` refers to the string "Python rules!". Use a string method to perform the following tasks: (6)
- Obtain a list of the words in the string.
  - Convert the string to uppercase.
  - Locate the position of the string "rules".
  - Replace the exclamation point with a question mark.
- b) Write a code segment that opens a file for input and prints the number of four-letter words in the file (8)

#### OR

- 14 a) Assume that there is a text file named "numbers.txt". Write a python program to find the median of list of numbers in the file without using standard function for median. (10)
- b) Use higher order python function `filter` to extract a list of positive numbers from a given list of numbers. You should use a lambda to create the auxiliary function. (4)

**Module III**

- 15 a) Write a python function to draw a square using turtle graphics (5)  
b) Write a python function to convert an image to black and white using image processing methods. (9)

**OR**

- 16 a) Write a python function to draw a hexagon using turtle graphics (5)  
b) Write a python function to shrink an image by a given factor. The function should build and return a new image which is a smaller copy of the argument image, by the factor argument. (9)

**Module IV**

- 17 a) Write a Python program to create a class called as **Complex** to model complex numbers and implement `__add__()` and `__mul__()` methods to add and multiply two complex numbers. Display the result by overloading the `+` and `*` operator. (9)  
b) Explain multiple inheritance in Python with a suitable example (5)

**OR**

- 18 a) Write a Python program to create a class called as **Rational** to model rational numbers and associated operations. Implement the following methods in the class. Use operator overloading. (9)  
1. `Reduce()` – to return the simplified fraction form  
2. `__add__()` - to add two rational numbers  
3. `__lt__()` - to compare two rational numbers (less than operation)  
b) What is Exception handling? Write a program that opens a file and writes "Hello Good morning" to it. Handle exceptions that can be generated during I/O operations (5)

**Module V**

- 19 a) Write a code segment that prints the names of all of the items in the current working directory. (5)  
b) Write a python program to create two numpy arrays of random integers between 0 and 20 of shape (3, 3) and perform matrix addition, multiplication and transpose of the product matrix. (9)

**OR**

- 20 a) Write a Python program to write the data given below to a CSV file named **student.csv** (4)  
`fields = ['Name', 'Branch', 'Year', 'CGPA']`

```
rows = [ ['Nikhil', 'CSE', '2', '8.0'],  
          ['Sanchit', 'CSE', '2', '9.1'],  
          ['Aditya', 'IT', '2', '9.3'],  
          ['Sagar', 'IT', '1', '9.5']]
```

- b) Consider the above **student.csv** file with fields Name, Branch, Year, CGPA . (10)

Write python code using pandas to

- 1) To find the average CGPA of the students
- 2) To display the details of all students having CGPA > 9
- 3) To display the details of all CSE students with CGPA > 9
- 4) To display the details of student with maximum CGPA
- 5) To display average CGPA of each branch

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