

B.TECH
(SEM VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
RURAL DEVELOPMENT: ADMINISTRATION AND PLANNING

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100****Note:** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief.****2 x 10 = 20**

- a. What do you mean by Rural Administration?
- b. What is Self help group?
- c. Define Bureaucracy.
- d. Difference between development and training
- e. Define administration.
- f. What is Sustainable Livelihoods?
- g. Define Population composition
- h. What do you mean by rural credit?
- i. Define Community Based Organizations?
- j. What is RRBs.

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following:****10x3=30**

- a. Write an overview of policies and programmes for rural development in the agricultural sector.
- b. Discuss in brief Baroda experiment and the Marthandam experiment.
- c. What is NABARD? Explain the importance of NBARD for rural development.
- d. Explain the elements and the needs of HRD in the rural sector?
- e. Define women's entrepreneurship. Explain the problems and diagnosis of women's entrepreneurship.

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following:****10x1=10**

- a. What is meant by rural development? Explain the basic elements of rural Development.
- b. Differentiate between government and non-government organisations.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:**10x1=10**

- a. What is the Panchayati Raj System? Explain the emergence and growth of panchayati raj institutions in India.
- b. Explain in brief the financial organizations in Panchayati Raj Institutions.

5. Attempt any one part of the following:**10x1=10**

- a. What do you mean by "community-based organisations"? And also explain the importance of community-based organisations in rural areas.
- b. Write down the Structure of rural finance with appropriate example.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10x1=10

- a. What do you mean by Human Resource Development? Explain the dimensions of HRD for rural development.
- b. How did Tagore contribute to rural development?

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

10x1=10

- a. What do you mean by rural industrialization? Explain the appropriate technology used in rural industries and also explain their importance.
- b. Explain the Gandhian approach to the development of rural industrialization in India.