



# ABV- Indian Institute of Information Technology & Management, Gwalior

## Theory of Computation (IT206)

Minor Examination (Session 2023–24)

Maximum Time: 1.5 Hours

Max Marks: 25

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**Note: Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.**

1. Define the following with examples: (i) Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) (ii) Non-deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) (iii) Regular Language (5 Marks)
2. Construct a DFA that accepts all binary strings ending with “01”. Show state transition diagram. (5 Marks)
3. Prove that the language  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$  is not regular using Pumping Lemma. (5 Marks)
4. (a) Explain the equivalence of NFA and DFA with an example. (b) Minimize the following DFA (states:  $\{A, B, C, D\}$ , input:  $\{0, 1\}$ , final states:  $\{C, D\}$ ). (5 Marks)
5. Write short notes on (any one): (i) Pushdown Automata and its applications (ii) Unsolvability Problems in Computation (5 Marks)