

**END TERM EXAMINATION****THIRD SEMESTER [BCA] DECEMBER 2024****Paper Code: BCA-203****Subject: Computer Organization and Architecture****Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 60****Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q. No.1 which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit.**Q1 Attempt **any five** of the following:-**(5×4=20)**

- (a) What are the basic laws of Boolean algebra?
- (b) Realize T type flip-flop using SR flip flop.
- (c) Realize using NOR gate:  $Y = (A+C)(A+D')(A+B+C')$ .
- (d) Explain General Register Organization with diagram.
- (e) Using the block diagram explain the logic used in associative memory.
- (f) Explain different methods of Asynchronous Data Transfer.
- (g) Draw flowchart for interrupt cycle.

**UNIT-I**

Q2 What is the need of arithmetic circuit? Design and explain the logic diagram of a circuit for addition-subtraction. Use a control variable  $w$  and a circuit that functions as a full adder when  $w=0$ , as a full-subtractor when  $w=1$ . **(10)**

**OR**

Q3 Using the K-map method, simplify the following Boolean functions and obtain: **(10)**

- (i) minimal SOP and (ii) minimal POS expressions:
- a)  $Y = \sum_m(0,2,3,6,7) + \sum_d(8,10,11,15)$

**UNIT-II**

Q4 (a) What is an encoder? Discuss the design of octal to binary encoder. **(5)**  
 (b) What is the major disadvantage of SR flip-flop? How is this addressed in JK flip-flop? **(5)**

**OR**

Q5 (a) What is a flip-flop. List four basic flip-flop applications,  
 (b) Explain the operation of master-slave flip-flop and show how the race around condition is eliminated in it. **(5×2=10)**

**UNIT-III**

Q6 (a) Draw a diagram of a bus system for four registers using three state buffers and a decoder instead of multiplexers. **(5)**  
 (b) Explain shift Microoperations in detail. **(5)**

**OR**

Q7 (a) Write a program to evaluate the arithmetic statement using a general register computer.  
 With two address instruction: **(5)**  
 $X = A - B + C * (D * E - F) / G + H$   
 (b) Draw and explain flowchart for memory reference instructions. **(5)**

**UNIT-IV**

Q8 Explain the following with diagram (**any two**):- **(10)**  
 (a) Daisy-Chaining Priority  
 (b) Parallel Priority Interrupt  
 (c) DMA Controller

**OR**

Q9 What is Mapping? Explain all three types of mapping procedure used in transformation of data from main memory to cache memory. **(10)**

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