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# May 2023 B.Tech. (ENC) IV SEMESTER Digital Communication (ECP-401)

Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks.: 75

#### Instructions:

- 1. It is compulsory to answer all the questions (1.5 marks each) of Part-A in short.
- 2. Answer any four questions from Part-B in detail.
- 3. Different sub-parts of a question are to be attempted adjacent to each other.

### PART-A

1.	(a)	Compare digital and analog signals. Give an example	
		also.	(1.5)
	(b)	Define Fourier series and give its applications.	(1.5)
	(c)	Enlists salient features of X.21.	(1.5)

- (d) What is meant by RS 232? Give its applications. (1.5)
- (e) Make comparisons between connection oriented and connectionless-services. (1.5)
- (f) Enlists salient features of packet switching. (1.5)
- (g) What is meant by virtual circuits? (1.5)

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- (h) Define Hamming codes. Give its applications. (1.5)
- (i) What is meant by data compression? (1.5)
- (j) Briefly explain security in data communications. (1.5)

#### PART-B

- 2. (a) Enlist properties of Fourier Transform. Also explain any two. (10)
  - (b) Define ESD and PSD. Also discuss effect of limited bandwidth on digital signal. (5)
- 3. (a) State and explain Nyquist theorem and Shannon limit.
  - (b) Differentiate between twisted pair, coaxial and fiber optic-cables. (10)
- 4. Define WDM. Enlists salient features of PSTN and explain the working of ISDN. (15)
- 5. (a) Differentiate between frequency division and time division multiplexing. (5)
  - (b) Compare (i) asynchronous and synchronous transmission (ii) simplex, half duplex and full duplex communication modes. (10)

- 6. (a) Define CRC. Explain Parity check, block sum check and frame check sequences. (10)
  - (b) Differentiate secret key cryptography and public key cryptography.
     (5)
- Using an example, explain run length encoding and Huffman encoding. (15)