May 2024 B.Tech. (ME) (II Semester) Environment and Ecology (MCEVS-01)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 75

PART A (1.5 marks each)

- **Q1** (a) What is the importance of environmental education?
 - (b) Discuss the components of the atmosphere.
 - (c) Write about neutralism.
 - (d) What are the objectives of human rights education?
 - (e) Why pyramid of energy is always upright?
 - (f) Write the names of three major biomes.
 - (g) What are estuaries? Discuss its importance.
 - (h) Why do we need to create public awareness of natural resources?
 - (i) Write about environmental movements started by Bishnoi of Rajasthan.
 - (j) What is the difference between ecological niche and habitat?

PART B

- **Q2** (a) What is the role of humans and NGOs in environment conservation ? Write about steps taken for environmental conservation. (10)
 - (b) Why we need to create environmental awareness among the People and students? (5)
- **Q3** (a) Explain the difference between a food chain and a food web with an example. (5)
 - (b) What is a population explosion? What is the role of family welfare programs in controlling the population? (10)
- **Q4** Write short notes on the following:

5×3=15

- (i) Human rights and education
- (ii) Invasive Species
- (iii) Predation and parasitism.

- **Q5** (a) What is ecological succession? Discuss in detail the process of ecological succession. (10)
 - (b) What is the pyramid of biomass? Explain in detail with examples. (5)
- **Q6** (a) Write a short note on energy flow models including the single channel model and Y-shape model. (10)
 - (b) Explain in detail about the abiotic structure of the ecosystem. (5)
- **Q7** (a) What is the role and function of the pond ecosystem? (5)
 - (b) What are the major biomes and their types? Discuss the structure and function of the forest ecosystem. (10)



Click for more PYQs:)

Praxian