

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct node *head;
```

```
void insert_begin();
```

```
void deletion_begin();
```

```
void deletion_end();
```

```
void elementdisplay();
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    insert_end();
```

```
    deletion_begin();
```

```
    deletion_end();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
void insertion_end()#insert at end of linked list
```

```
{
```

```
    int item;
```

```
    struct node *nptr,*temp;
```

```
    nptr= (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    cout << "Enter a element:";
```

```
    cin >> item;
```

```
    nptr->data = item;
```

```
    temp=head;
```

```
    if (head == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        head=nptr;
```

```
        head->next = NULL;
```

```
    }
```

```

        else
        {
            while(temp->next!=NULL)
            {
                temp=temp->next;
            }
            temp->next=nptr;
            nptr->next=NULL;
        }
    }

void deletion_begin()#deletion of element at beginning of list
{
    struct node *nptr;
    if(head->next==NULL)
    {
        nptr=head;
        head=NULL;
        dealloc(nptr);
    }
    else
    {
        nptr=head;
        head=nptr->next;
        dealloc(nptr);
    }
}

void deletion_end()
{
    struct node *nptr,*nptrtemp;
    if(head->next==NULL)
    {
        nptr=head;
        head=NULL;
        free(nptr);
    }
    else
    {
        nptr=head;
        while(nptr->next!=NULL)

```

```

        {
            nptrtemp=nptr;
            nptr=nptr->next;
        }
        nptrtemp->next=NULL;
        dealloc(nptr);
    }
}

void elementdisplay(){
    struct node *nptr;
    nptr=head;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        cout << "List is empty";
    }
    else
    {
        cout << "The values in list are:";
        while(nptr!=NULL)
        {
            cout << nptr->data;
            nptr=nptr->next;
        }
    }
}
}

```