

## Problem S4: Swapping Seats

### Problem Description

There are  $N$  people sitting at a circular table for a long session of negotiations. Each person belongs to one of the three groups: A, B, or C. A group is *happy* if all of its members are sitting contiguously in a block of consecutive seats. You would like to make all groups happy by some sequence of *swap* operations. In each swap operation, two people exchange seats with each other. What is the minimum number of swaps required to make all groups happy?

### Input Specification

The input consists of a single line containing  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 1\,000\,000$ ) characters, where each character is A, B, or C. The  $i$ -th character denotes the group of the person initially sitting at the  $i$ -th seat at the table, where seats are numbered in clockwise order.

For 4 of the 15 available marks, the input has no C characters and  $N \leq 5\,000$ .

For an additional 4 of the 15 available marks, the input has no C characters.

For an additional 4 of the 15 available marks,  $N \leq 5\,000$ .

### Output Specification

Output a single integer, the minimum possible number of swaps.

### Sample Input

BABCBCACCA

### Output for Sample Input

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### Explanation of Output for Sample Input

In one possible sequence, the first swap results in the seating layout AABCBCBCCA. After the second swap, the layout is AABBBCCCCA.