

```
In [2]: 1 import zipfile
        2 with zipfile.ZipFile(r"C:\Users\HP\Downloads\hand_gesture.zip","r") as zip_ref:
        3     zip_ref.extractall("targetdir")
```

```
In [3]: 1 import numpy as np # We'll be storing our data as numpy arrays
        2 import os # For handling directories
        3 from PIL import Image # For handling the images
        4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        5 import matplotlib.image as mpimg # Plotting
```

```
In [10]: 1 %%time
          2 lookup = dict()
          3 reverselookup = dict()
          4 count = 0
          5 for j in os.listdir(r"D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\00"):
          6     if not j.startswith('.'): # If running this code locally, this is to
          7                               # ensure you aren't reading in hidden folders
          8         lookup[j] = count
          9         reverselookup[count] = j
         10
         11     count = count + 1
         12 lookup
```

CPU times: total: 0 ns

Wall time: 1.07 ms

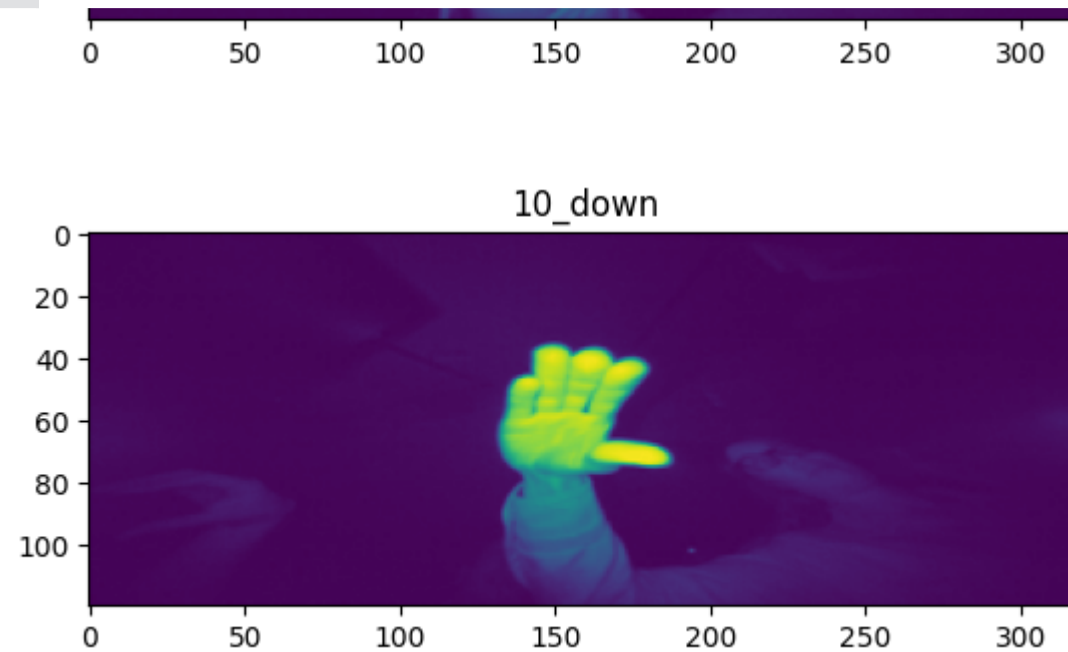
```
{'01_palm': 0,
 '02_l': 1,
 '03_fist': 2,
 '04_fist_moved': 3,
 '05_thumb': 4,
 '06_index': 5,
 '07_ok': 6,
 '08_palm_moved': 7,
 '09_c': 8,
 '10_down': 9}
```

```
In [12]: 1 %%time
2 x_data = []
3 y_data = []
4 datacount = 0 # We'll use this to tally how many images are in our dataset
5 for i in range(0, 10): # Loop over the ten top-level folders
6     for j in os.listdir(r"D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\leapGestRecog\0" + str(i) + '/'):
7         if not j.startswith('.'): # Again avoid hidden folders
8             count = 0 # To tally images of a given gesture
9             for k in os.listdir(r"D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\leapGestRecog\0" +
10                                 str(i) + '/' + j + '/'):
11                 # Loop over the images
12                 img = Image.open(r"D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\leapGestRecog\0" +
13                                   str(i) + '/' + j + '/' + k).convert('L')
14                 # Read in and convert to greyscale
15                 img = img.resize((320, 120))
16                 arr = np.array(img)
17                 x_data.append(arr)
18                 count = count + 1
19                 y_values = np.full((count, 1), lookup[j])
20                 y_data.append(y_values)
21                 datacount = datacount + count
22 x_data = np.array(x_data, dtype = 'float32')
23 y_data = np.array(y_data)
24 y_data = y_data.reshape(datacount, 1) # Reshape to be the correct size
```

CPU times: total: 8.72 s

Wall time: 2min 9s

```
In [13]: 1 %time
2 from random import randint
3 for i in range(0, 10):
4     plt.imshow(x_data[i*200 , :, :])
5     plt.title(reverselookup[y_data[i*200 , 0]])
6     plt.show()
```



CPU times: total: 500 ms

Wall time: 1.77 s

```
In [14]: 1 import keras
          2 from keras.utils import to_categorical
          3 y_data = to_categorical(y_data)
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\losses.py:2976: The name tf.losses.sparse\_softmax\_cross\_entropy is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.losses.sparse\_softmax\_cross\_entropy instead.

```
In [15]: 1 x_data = x_data.reshape((datacount, 120, 320, 1))
          2 x_data /= 255
```

```
In [16]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
          2 x_train,x_further,y_train,y_further = train_test_split(x_data,y_data,test_size = 0.2)
          3 x_validate,x_test,y_validate,y_test = train_test_split(x_further,y_further,test_size = 0.5)
```

```
In [17]: 1 from keras import layers
          2 from keras import models
```

```
In [18]: 1 model=models.Sequential()
2 model.add(layers.Conv2D(32, (5, 5), strides=(2, 2), activation='relu', input_shape=(120, 320,1)))
3 model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
4 model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
5 model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
6 model.add(layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
7 model.add(layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
8 model.add(layers.Flatten())
9 model.add(layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'))
10 model.add(layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\backend.py:873: The name tf.get\_default\_graph is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.get\_default\_graph instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\layers\pooling\max\_pooling2d.py:161: The name tf.nn.max\_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max\_pool2d instead.

```
In [19]: 1 %%time
2 model.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',
3               loss='categorical_crossentropy',
4               metrics=['accuracy'])
5 model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=5, batch_size=64, verbose=1, validation_data=(x_validate, y_validate
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\optimizers\\_\_init\_\_.py:309: The name tf.train.Optimizer is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.train.Optimizer instead.

Epoch 1/5

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\utils\tf\_utils.py:492: The name tf.ragged.RaggedTensorValue is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.ragged.RaggedTensorValue instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\engine\base\_layer\_utils.py:384: The name tf.executing\_eagerly\_outside\_functions is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.executing\_eagerly\_outside\_functions instead.

250/250 [=====] - 36s 138ms/step - loss: 0.3129 - accuracy: 0.9003 - val\_loss: 0.0050 - val\_accuracy: 0.9995

Epoch 2/5

250/250 [=====] - 32s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0170 - accuracy: 0.9955 - val\_loss: 4.7832e-04 - val\_accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 3/5

250/250 [=====] - 34s 136ms/step - loss: 0.0085 - accuracy: 0.9980 - val\_loss: 0.0061 - val\_accuracy: 0.9985

Epoch 4/5

250/250 [=====] - 33s 130ms/step - loss: 0.0032 - accuracy: 0.9994 - val\_loss: 6.0156e-04 - val\_accuracy: 1.0000

Epoch 5/5

250/250 [=====] - 32s 129ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - accuracy: 0.9987 - val\_loss: 1.2652e-04 - val\_accuracy: 1.0000

CPU times: total: 10min 42s

Wall time: 2min 58s

<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x2ddcf15a7d0>

```
In [20]: 1 %%time
          2 [loss, acc] = model.evaluate(x_test,y_test,verbose=1)
          3 print("Accuracy:" + str(acc))
```

```
63/63 [=====] - 2s 22ms/step - loss: 2.3246e-04 - accuracy: 1.0000
Accuracy:1.0
CPU times: total: 3.45 s
Wall time: 3.89 s
```

```
In [21]: 1 %%time
          2 # Model weights and model
          3 model.save_weights('gesture_model_weights.h5')
          4 model.save("gesture_model.h5")
```

```
CPU times: total: 31.2 ms
Wall time: 124 ms
```

```
C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python311\site-packages\keras\src\engine\training.py:3103: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an
HDF5 file via `model.save()`. This file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save
('my_model.keras')`.
  saving_api.save_model(
```

```
In [22]: 1 import tensorflow as tf
          2 from tensorflow import keras
          3 from tensorflow import image
          4 import numpy as np
```



```
In [23]: 1 model.save('gesture_recognition_model.h5')
          2
          3
          4 # model.save_weights('gesture_recognition_model_weights.h5')
```

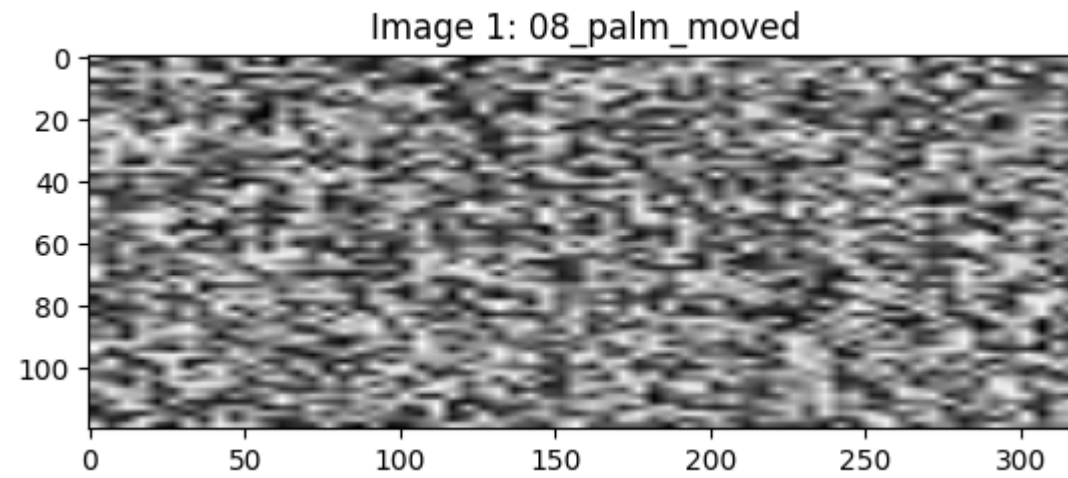
```
In [24]: 1 from keras.models import load_model
          2
          3 loaded_model = load_model('gesture_recognition_model.h5')
          4
          5 #loaded_model.load_weights('gesture_recognition_model_weights.h5')
```

```
In [25]: 1 from keras.preprocessing import image
          2 import numpy as np
```

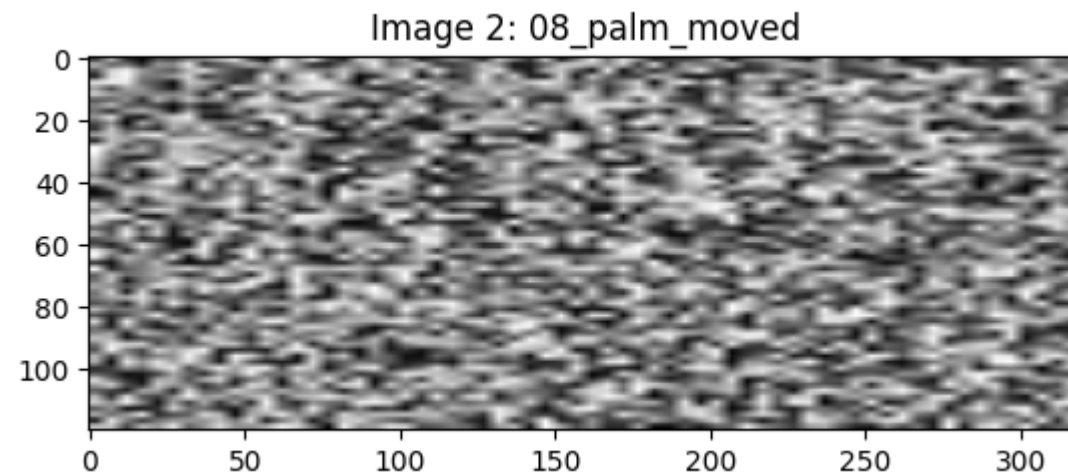
```
In [28]: 1 t_test = []
2
3 datacount = 0 # We'll use this to tally how many images are in our dataset
4 folder_path = '/kaggle/input/test2-img/'
5
6 for filename in os.listdir(r"D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\leapGestRecog"):
7     if filename.endswith(".jpg") or filename.endswith(".png"):
8
9         img_path = os.path.join(folder_path, filename)
10        count = 0 # To tally images of a given gesture
11
12
13        img = Image.open(img_path).convert('L') # Convert to grayscale
14        img = img.resize((320, 120))
15        arr = np.array(img)
16        t_test.append(arr)
17        count = count + 1
18
19    datacount = datacount + count
20 t_test = np.array(t_test, dtype = 'float32')
21
```

```
In [48]: 1 import cv2 # Import OpenCV for image resizing
2
3 predicted_gestures = []
4
5 for i in range(t_test.shape[0]):
6     img_show = t_test[i].reshape(64, 64) # Adjust the shape according to your actual image size
7     img_show_resized = cv2.resize(img_show, (320, 120)) # Resize the image to (120, 320)
8
9     img2 = img_show_resized.reshape(1, 120, 320, 1) # Adjust the shape accordingly
10    img2 /= 255.0
11
12    predictions = loaded_model.predict(img2)
13
14    predicted_class = np.argmax(predictions)
15    predicted_gesture = reverselookup[predicted_class]
16    predicted_gestures.append(predicted_gesture)
17
18    plt.imshow(img_show_resized, cmap='gray')
19
20    plt.title(f"Image {i + 1}: {predicted_gesture}")
21    plt.show()
22
23 print("Predicted Gestures:", predicted_gestures)
```

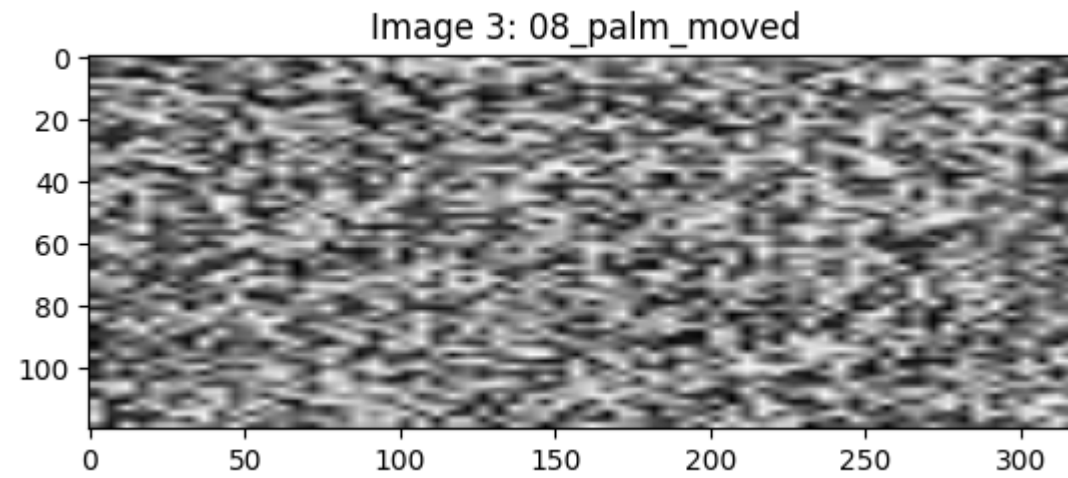
1/1 [=====] - 0s 94ms/step



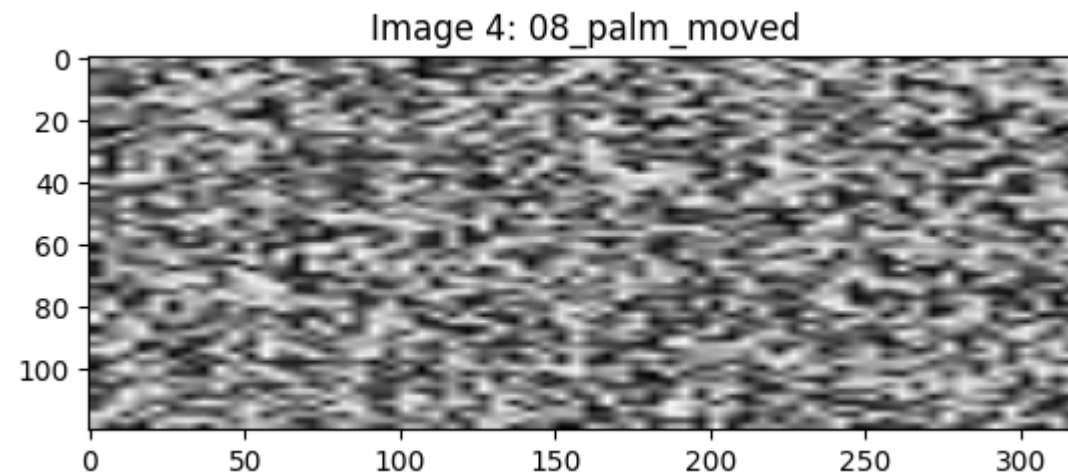
1/1 [=====] - 0s 22ms/step



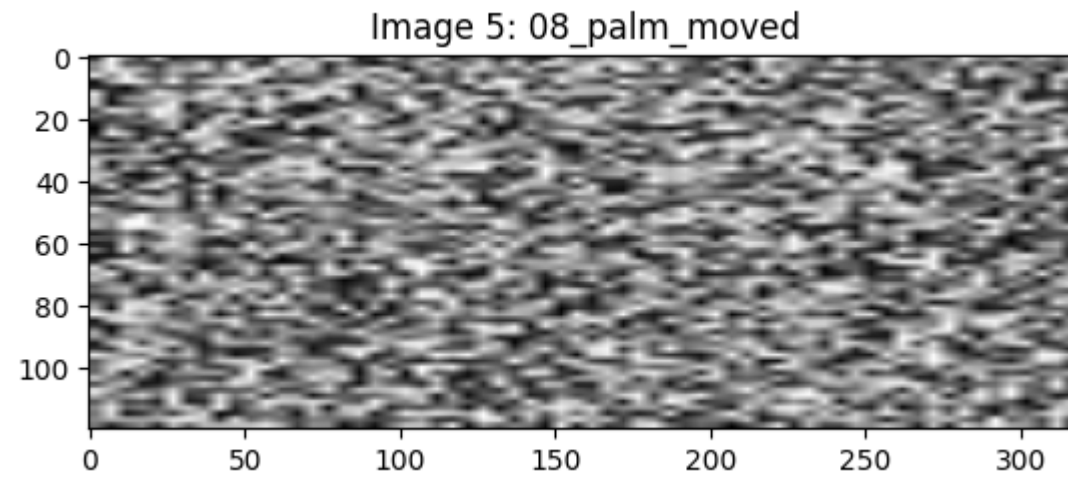
1/1 [=====] - 0s 25ms/step



1/1 [=====] - 0s 18ms/step



1/1 [=====] - 0s 19ms/step



Predicted Gestures: ['08\_palm\_moved', '08\_palm\_moved', '08\_palm\_moved', '08\_palm\_moved', '08\_palm\_moved']



```
In [49]: 1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
2
3
4 folder_path = "D:\Gesture\leapGestRecog\leapGestRecog"
5
6
7 predicted_gestures = []
8
9 for filename in os.listdir(folder_path):
10     if filename.endswith(".jpg") or filename.endswith(".png"):
11
12         img_path = os.path.join(folder_path, filename)
13
14
15         img = Image.open(img_path).convert('L') # Convert to grayscale
16         img = img.resize((320, 120))
17         arr = np.array(img)
18         t_test = arr.reshape((1, 120, 320, 1))
19         t_test = t_test / 255.0
20         plt.imshow(arr, cmap='gray')
21
22
23         predictions = loaded_model.predict(t_test)
24
25
26         predicted_class = np.argmax(predictions)
27         predicted_gesture = reverselookup[predicted_class]
28         predicted_gestures.append(predicted_gesture)
```



29

30 `print("Predicted Gestures:", predicted_gestures)`

Predicted Gestures: []

In [50]:

1 `x_data.size, y_data.size, t_test.view`

(76800000, 20000, &lt;function ndarray.view&gt;)

In [ ]:

1