In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

In [2]:

```
df = pd.read_csv('traiin.csv')
df.head()
```

	Id	MSSubClass	MSZoning	LotFrontage	LotArea	Street	Alley	LotShape	LandCont
0	1	60	RL	65.0	8450	Pave	NaN	Reg	Lvl
1	2	20	RL	80.0	9600	Pave	NaN	Reg	Lvl
2	3	60	RL	68.0	11250	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl
3	4	70	RL	60.0	9550	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl
4	5	60	RL	84.0	14260	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl

5 rows × 81 columns

In [3]:

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Id', 'MSSubClass', 'MSZoning', 'LotFrontage', 'LotArea', 'Street',
       'Alley', 'LotShape', 'LandContour', 'Utilities', 'LotConfig',
       'LandSlope', 'Neighborhood', 'Condition1', 'Condition2', 'BldgType',
       'HouseStyle', 'OverallQual', 'OverallCond', 'YearBuilt', 'YearRemodAdd',
       'RoofStyle', 'RoofMatl', 'Exterior1st', 'Exterior2nd', 'MasVnrType',
       'MasVnrArea', 'ExterQual', 'ExterCond', 'Foundation', 'BsmtQual',
       'BsmtCond', 'BsmtExposure', 'BsmtFinType1', 'BsmtFinSF1',
       'BsmtFinType2', 'BsmtFinSF2', 'BsmtUnfSF', 'TotalBsmtSF', 'Heating',
       'HeatingQC', 'CentralAir', 'Electrical', '1stFlrSF', '2ndFlrSF',
       'LowQualFinSF', 'GrLivArea', 'BsmtFullBath', 'BsmtHalfBath', 'FullBath',
       'HalfBath', 'BedroomAbvGr', 'KitchenAbvGr', 'KitchenQual',
       'TotRmsAbvGrd', 'Functional', 'Fireplaces', 'FireplaceQu', 'GarageType',
       'GarageYrBlt', 'GarageFinish', 'GarageCars', 'GarageArea', 'GarageQual',
       'GarageCond', 'PavedDrive', 'WoodDeckSF', 'OpenPorchSF',
       'EnclosedPorch', '3SsnPorch', 'ScreenPorch', 'PoolArea', 'PoolQC',
       'Fence', 'MiscFeature', 'MiscVal', 'MoSold', 'YrSold', 'SaleType',
       'SaleCondition', 'SalePrice'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [4]:

```
1 df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1460 entries, 0 to 1459
Data columns (total 81 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------         --------------  -----
 0   Id             1460 non-null   int64
 1   MSSubClass     1460 non-null   int64
 2   MSZoning       1460 non-null   object
 3   LotFrontage    1201 non-null   float64
 4   LotArea        1460 non-null   int64
 5   Street         1460 non-null   object
 6   Alley          91 non-null     object
 7   LotShape       1460 non-null   object
 8   LandContour    1460 non-null   object
 9   Utilities      1460 non-null   object
 10  LotConfig      1460 non-null   object
 11  LandSlope      1460 non-null   object
 12  Neighborhood   1460 non-null   object
 13  Condition1     1460 non-null   object
 14  Condition2     1460 non-null   object
 15  BldgType       1460 non-null   object
 16  HouseStyle     1460 non-null   object
 17  OverallQual    1460 non-null   int64
 18  OverallCond    1460 non-null   int64
 19  YearBuilt      1460 non-null   int64
 20  YearRemodAdd   1460 non-null   int64
 21  RoofStyle      1460 non-null   object
 22  RoofMatl       1460 non-null   object
 23  Exterior1st    1460 non-null   object
 24  Exterior2nd    1460 non-null   object
 25  MasVnrType     1452 non-null   object
 26  MasVnrArea     1452 non-null   float64
 27  ExterQual      1460 non-null   object
 28  ExterCond      1460 non-null   object
 29  Foundation     1460 non-null   object
 30  BsmtQual       1423 non-null   object
 31  BsmtCond       1423 non-null   object
 32  BsmtExposure   1422 non-null   object
 33  BsmtFinType1   1423 non-null   object
 34  BsmtFinSF1     1460 non-null   int64
 35  BsmtFinType2   1422 non-null   object
 36  BsmtFinSF2     1460 non-null   int64
 37  BsmtUnfSF      1460 non-null   int64
 38  TotalBsmtSF    1460 non-null   int64
 39  Heating        1460 non-null   object
 40  HeatingQC      1460 non-null   object
 41  CentralAir     1460 non-null   object
 42  Electrical     1459 non-null   object
 43  1stFlrSF       1460 non-null   int64
 44  2ndFlrSF       1460 non-null   int64
 45  LowQualFinSF   1460 non-null   int64
 46  GrLivArea      1460 non-null   int64
 47  BsmtFullBath   1460 non-null   int64
 48  BsmtHalfBath   1460 non-null   int64
 49  FullBath       1460 non-null   int64
 50  HalfBath       1460 non-null   int64
 51  BedroomAbvGr   1460 non-null   int64
 52  KitchenAbvGr   1460 non-null   int64
 53  KitchenQual    1460 non-null   object
 54  TotRmsAbvGrd   1460 non-null   int64
```

```
 55  Functional     1460 non-null   object
 56  Fireplaces     1460 non-null   int64
 57  FireplaceQu    770 non-null    object
 58  GarageType     1379 non-null   object
 59  GarageYrBlt    1379 non-null   float64
 60  GarageFinish   1379 non-null   object
 61  GarageCars     1460 non-null   int64
 62  GarageArea     1460 non-null   int64
 63  GarageQual     1379 non-null   object
 64  GarageCond     1379 non-null   object
 65  PavedDrive     1460 non-null   object
 66  WoodDeckSF     1460 non-null   int64
 67  OpenPorchSF    1460 non-null   int64
 68  EnclosedPorch  1460 non-null   int64
 69  3SsnPorch      1460 non-null   int64
 70  ScreenPorch    1460 non-null   int64
 71  PoolArea       1460 non-null   int64
 72  PoolQC         7 non-null      object
 73  Fence          281 non-null    object
 74  MiscFeature    54 non-null     object
 75  MiscVal        1460 non-null   int64
 76  MoSold         1460 non-null   int64
 77  YrSold         1460 non-null   int64
 78  SaleType       1460 non-null   object
 79  SaleCondition  1460 non-null   object
 80  SalePrice      1460 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(35), object(43)
memory usage: 924.0+ KB
```

In [5]:

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Id                0
MSSubClass        0
MSZoning          0
LotFrontage     259
LotArea           0
                 ...
MoSold            0
YrSold            0
SaleType          0
SaleCondition     0
SalePrice         0
Length: 81, dtype: int64
```

In [6]:

```
df.shape
```

```
(1460, 81)
```

In [7]:

```
X = df.drop(columns='SalePrice')
y = df['SalePrice']
```

In [8]:
```
numeric_columns = []
object_columns = []

for column in X.columns:
    if pd.api.types.is_numeric_dtype(df[column]):
        numeric_columns.append(column)
    elif pd.api.types.is_object_dtype(df[column]):
        object_columns.append(column)

print(len(numeric_columns), len(object_columns))
```

```
37 43
```

In [9]:
```
from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
from sklearn.preprocessing import OrdinalEncoder
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline,make_pipeline
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

In [10]:
```
handle_numerical = Pipeline(steps=[
    ('impute_numerical',SimpleImputer(strategy='mean')),
    ('scaling_numerical',StandardScaler())
])
```

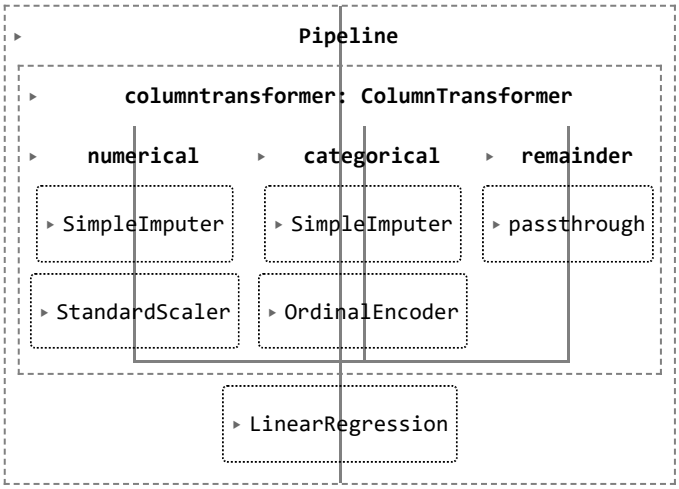
In [11]:
```
handle_categorical = Pipeline(steps=[
    ('handle_categorical',SimpleImputer(strategy='most_frequent')),
    ('encode_categorical',OrdinalEncoder())
])
```

In [12]:
```
preprocessing = ColumnTransformer(transformers=[
    ('numerical',handle_numerical,numeric_columns),
    ('categorical',handle_categorical,object_columns)
],remainder='passthrough')
```

In [13]:
```
model = LinearRegression()
```

In [14]:
```
pipe = make_pipeline(preprocessing,model)
```

In [15]:
```
pipe.fit(X,y)
```



In [16]:
```
X_test = pd.read_csv('tesst.csv')
```

In [17]:
```
X_test.shape
```

```
(1459, 80)
```

In [18]:
```
sub = pd.read_csv('saample_submissions.csv')
sub.head()
```

	Id	SalePrice
0	1461	169277.052498
1	1462	187758.393989
2	1463	183583.683570
3	1464	179317.477511
4	1465	150730.079977

In [19]:
```
y_pred = pipe.predict(X_test)
```

In [20]:
```
id_df = X[['Id']]

y_pred_df = pd.DataFrame({'SalePrice': y_pred})

y_pred_final = pd.concat([id_df, y_pred_df], axis=1)
```

In [21]:
```
1 pd.DataFrame(y_pred_final)
```

	Id	SalePrice
0	1	104990.090203
1	2	157182.090203
2	3	164342.090203
3	4	183484.090203
4	5	191310.090203
...	...	...
1455	1456	57438.090203
1456	1457	132985.436864
1457	1458	116621.009512
1458	1459	244657.009512
1459	1460	NaN

1460 rows × 2 columns

In [22]:
```
1 y_pred_final.to_csv('Output.csv', index=False)
```

In [ ]:
```
1
```