



# **DATABASE PRESENTATION**

DEPARTMENT: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING  
PRESENTING TO: MISS AQSA  
TOPIC: ONLINE RETAIL STORE

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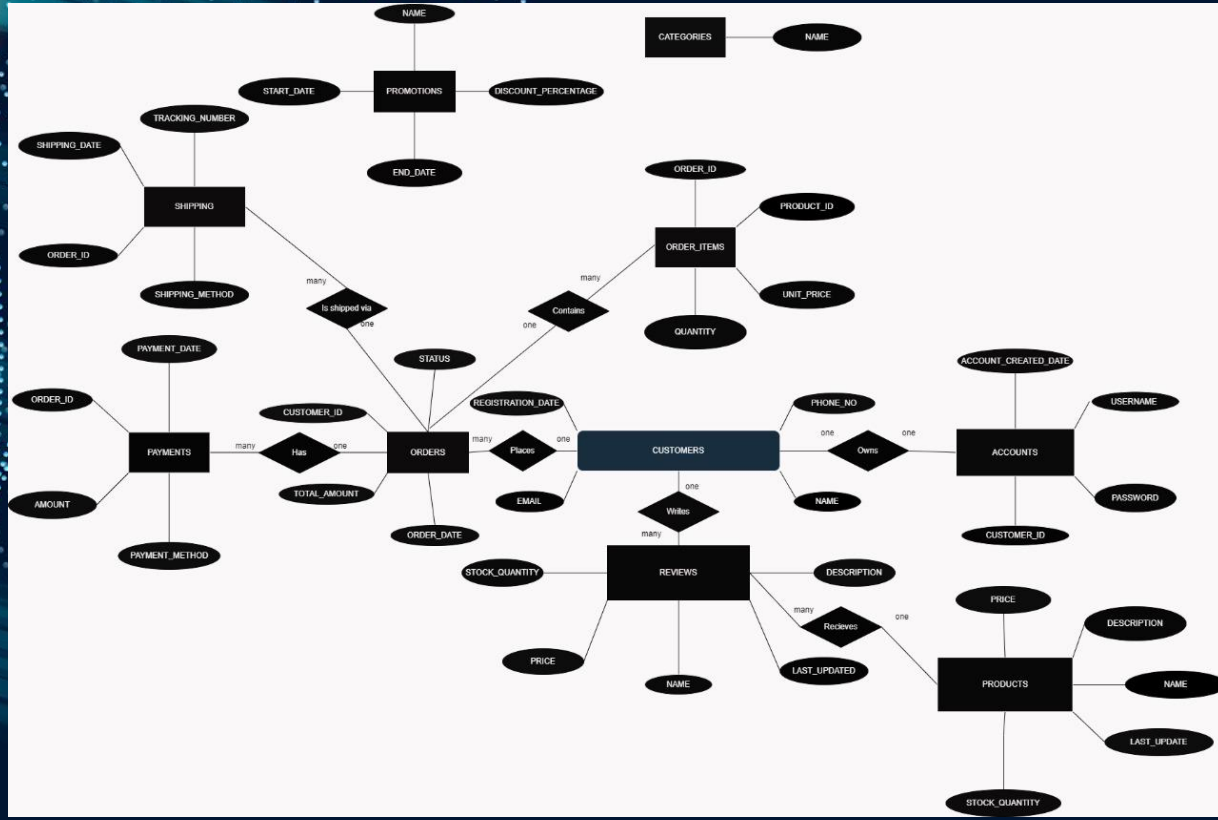




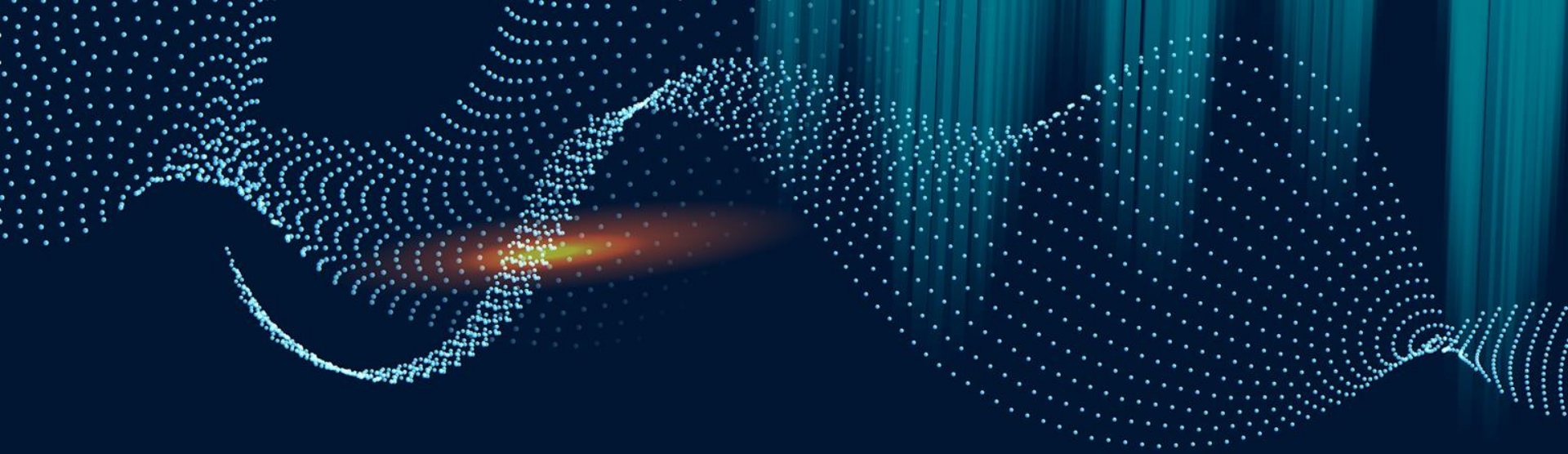
# ONLINE RETAIL STORE

An online retail store is a digital platform or website where consumers can browse, select, and purchase products or services over the internet. These stores provide a virtual shopping experience, often offering a wide range of items including electronics, clothing, books, and more.

# ER MODEL







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# CONTRIBUTION

# ADDED BY HUZAIFA

```
167 #Queries#
168 -- Query 1: Retrieve customer details along with their orders
169 • SELECT c.name, c.email, o.order_id, o.order_date
170 FROM Customers c
171 JOIN Orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id;
172
173 -- Query 2: Retrieve product details along with their categories
174 • SELECT p.name AS product_name, p.price, c.name AS category_name
175 FROM Products p
176 JOIN Categories c ON p.category_id = c.category_id;
177
178 -- Query 3: Count the number of orders for each customer
179 • SELECT c.name, COUNT(o.order_id) AS num_orders
180 FROM Customers c
181 JOIN Orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
182 GROUP BY c.customer_id;
183
184 -- Query 4: Retrieve orders with total amount greater than average total amount
185 • SELECT *
186 FROM Orders
187 WHERE total_amount > (SELECT AVG(total_amount) FROM Orders);
188
189 -- Query 5: List unique categories
190 • SELECT DISTINCT name
191 FROM Categories;
```

```
220 -- Query 11: Retrieve detailed order information including customer and product details
221 • SELECT o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, oi.quantity, oi.unit_price
222 FROM Orders o
223 JOIN Customers c ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id
224 JOIN Order_Items oi ON o.order_id = oi.order_id
225 JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id;
226
227 -- Query 12: Retrieve orders with formatted order dates
228 • SELECT order_id, DATE_FORMAT(order_date, '%Y-%m-%d') AS formatted_order_date
229 FROM Orders;
230
231 -- Query 13: Count the number of unique customers
232 • SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT customer_id) AS num_customers
233 FROM Orders;
234
235 -- Query 14: Find customers who have not placed any orders
236 • SELECT *
237 FROM Customers
238 WHERE customer_id NOT IN (SELECT DISTINCT customer_id FROM Orders);
239
240 -- Query 15: Find customers with more than 2 orders
241 • SELECT customer_id, COUNT(*) AS num_orders
242 FROM Orders
243 GROUP BY customer_id
244 HAVING num_orders > 2;
```

```
193 -- Query 6: Retrieve order details along with product information
194 • SELECT o.order_id, oi.product_id, p.name AS product_name, oi.quantity, oi.unit_price
195 FROM Orders o
196 JOIN Order_Items oi ON o.order_id = oi.order_id
197 JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id;
198
199 -- Query 7: Retrieve orders placed in May 2024
200 • SELECT *
201 FROM Orders
202 WHERE MONTH(order_date) = 5 AND YEAR(order_date) = 2024;
203
204 -- Query 8: Search for customers with 'John' in their name
205 • SELECT *
206 FROM Customers
207 WHERE name LIKE '%John%';
208
209 -- Query 9: Find the latest product update date
210 • SELECT MAX(last_updated) AS latest_update
211 FROM Products;
212
213 -- Query 10: Retrieve top 5 best-selling products
214 • SELECT product_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_sold
215 FROM Order_Items
216 GROUP BY product_id
217 ORDER BY total_sold DESC
```

```
245
246 -- Query 16: Retrieve payment details along with order information
247 • SELECT o.order_id, o.order_date, p.payment_date, p.payment_method, p.amount
248 FROM Orders o
249 JOIN Payments p ON o.order_id = p.order_id;
250
251
252 -- Query 18: Retrieve orders along with payment information (including those without payments)
253 • SELECT o.order_id, o.order_date, p.payment_date, p.payment_method, p.amount
254 FROM Orders o
255 LEFT JOIN Payments p ON o.order_id = p.order_id;
256
```

# ADDED BY BILAWAL

```
257 -- Query 19: Calculate total sales amount for each product
258 • SELECT oi.product_id, p.name AS product_name, SUM(oi.quantity * oi.unit_price) AS total_sales
259 FROM Order_Items oi
260 JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id
261 GROUP BY oi.product_id;
262
263 -- Query 20: Calculate delivery date by adding 3 days to order date
264 • SELECT order_id, order_date, DATE_ADD(order_date, INTERVAL 3 DAY) AS delivery_date
265 FROM Orders;
266
267 -- Query 21: Categorize orders as 'High' if total amount > 50, 'Medium' if > 20, else 'Low'
268 • SELECT order_id, total_amount,
269 CASE
270 WHEN total_amount > 50 THEN 'High'
271 WHEN total_amount > 20 THEN 'Medium'
272 ELSE 'Low'
273 END AS order_category
274 FROM Orders;
275
276 -- Query 22: Find customers who have submitted reviews
277 • SELECT DISTINCT c.customer_id, c.name
278 FROM Customers c
279 WHERE EXISTS (
280 SELECT 1
281 FROM Reviews r
```

```
307 FROM Products;
308
309 -- Query 30: Concatenate product names for each order
310 • SELECT order_id, GROUP_CONCAT(p.name SEPARATOR ', ') AS product_names
311 FROM Order_Items oi
312 JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id
313 GROUP BY order_id;
314
315 -- Query 31: Calculate total sales for May 2024
316 • SELECT SUM(oi.quantity * oi.unit_price) AS total_sales
317 FROM Order_Items oi
318 JOIN Orders o ON oi.order_id = o.order_id
319 WHERE YEAR(o.order_date) = 2024 AND MONTH(o.order_date) = 5;
320
321 -- Query 32: Combine results of two queries
322 • (SELECT product_id, name FROM Products WHERE price > 50)
323 UNION
324 (SELECT product_id, name FROM Products WHERE stock_quantity < 10);
325
326 -- Query 33: Retrieve the latest review for each product
327 • SELECT p.product_id, p.name AS product_name, r.rating, r.review_text, r.review_date
328 FROM Products p
329 JOIN Reviews r ON p.product_id = r.product_id
330 ORDER BY r.review_date DESC;
331
332 -- Query 34: Retrieve orders placed by specific customers
```

```
282 WHERE r.customer_id = c.customer_id
283 );
284
285 -- Query 23: Round product prices to two decimal places
286 • SELECT name, ROUND(price, 2) AS rounded_price
287 FROM Products;
288
289 -- Query 24: Calculate average product rating
290 • SELECT product_id, AVG(rating) AS avg_rating
291 FROM Reviews
292 GROUP BY product_id;
293
294 -- Query 25: Retrieve orders placed by customers named 'Alice'
295
296 -- Query 26: Count the number of unique products sold
297 • SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT product_id) AS num_products_sold
298 FROM Order_Items;
299
300 -- Query 27: Find the oldest and newest order dates
301 • SELECT MIN(order_date) AS oldest_order_date, MAX(order_date) AS newest_order_date
302 FROM Orders;
303
304
305 -- Query 29: Extract first 3 characters of product name
306 • SELECT product_id, SUBSTRING(name, 1, 3) AS short_name
307 FROM Products;
```

```
332 -- Query 34: Retrieve orders placed by specific customers
333 • SELECT *
334 FROM Orders
335 WHERE customer_id IN (1, 2, 3);
```

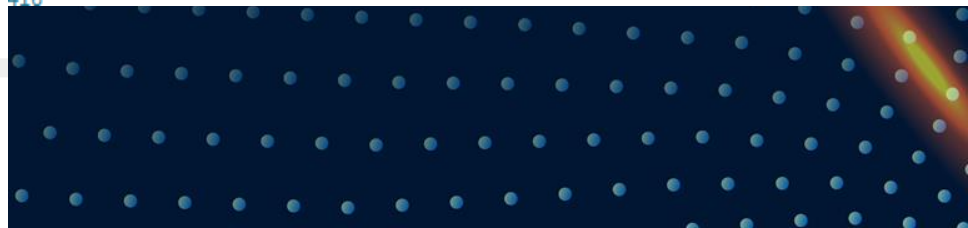
# ADDED BY AASIM

```
337 -- Query 35: Retrieve top 3 customers with highest total order amount
338 • SELECT c.customer_id, c.name, SUM(o.total_amount) AS total_order_amount
339 FROM Customers c
340 JOIN Orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
341 GROUP BY c.customer_id
342 ORDER BY total_order_amount DESC
343 LIMIT 3;
344 -- Query 36: Retrieve the top 3 most recent orders
345 • SELECT *
346 FROM Orders
347 ORDER BY order_date DESC
348 LIMIT 3;
349
350 -- Query 37: Retrieve products with a price greater than $50 and a stock quantity less than 10
351 • SELECT *
352 FROM Products
353 WHERE price > 1000 AND stock_quantity < 20;
354
355 -- Query 38: Retrieve orders placed on weekends (Saturday or Sunday)
356 • SELECT *
357 FROM Orders
358 WHERE DAYOFWEEK(order_date) IN (1, 7);
359 -- Query 39: Retrieve products with a description longer than 100 characters
360 • SELECT *
361 FROM Products
```

```
386 FROM Reviews
387 GROUP BY product_id
388 HAVING avg_rating > 4;
389
390 -- Query 46: Retrieve products that have been ordered more than 5 times
391 • SELECT product_id, COUNT(order_item_id) AS times_ordered
392 FROM Order_Items
393 GROUP BY product_id
394 HAVING times_ordered > 5;
395
396 -- Query 47: Retrieve the count of reviews per product
397 • SELECT product_id, COUNT(review_id) AS num_reviews
398 FROM Reviews
399 GROUP BY product_id;
400
401 -- Query 48: Retrieve the average rating per product
402 • SELECT product_id, AVG(rating) AS avg_rating
403 FROM Reviews
404 GROUP BY product_id;
405
406 -- Query 49: Retrieve the count of reviews per product
407 • SELECT product_id, COUNT(review_id) AS num_reviews
408 FROM Reviews
409 GROUP BY product_id;
```

```
362 WHERE LENGTH(description) > 20;
363
364 -- Query 40: Convert product names to uppercase
365 • SELECT UPPER(name) AS upper_product_name
366 FROM Products;
367
368 -- Query 41: Convert customer names to lowercase
369 • SELECT LOWER(name) AS lower_customer_name
370 FROM Customers;
371
372 -- Query 42: Concatenate customer names and email addresses
373 • SELECT CONCAT(name, ' - ', email) AS customer_info
374 FROM Customers;
375
376 -- Query 43: Retrieve the index of the '@' symbol in email addresses
377 • SELECT email, LOCATE('@', email) AS at_symbol_index
378 FROM Customers;
379
380 -- Query 44: Retrieve the index of the first occurrence of 'o' in product names
381 • SELECT name, LOCATE('o', name) AS o_index
382 FROM Products;
383
384 -- Query 45: Retrieve products with an average rating greater than 4
385 • SELECT product_id, AVG(rating) AS avg_rating
386 FROM Reviews
387 GROUP BY product_id;
```

```
411 -- Query 50: Retrieve payments made using 'Credit Card'
412 • SELECT payment_id FROM Payments WHERE payment_method = 'Credit Card';
413
414 -- Query 51: Retrieve reviews with a rating of 5
415 • SELECT review_id FROM Reviews WHERE rating = 5;
416
```





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# EXPLANATION AND OUTPUT



# SOME QUERIES AND THEIR OUTPUT

## INPUT

-- Query 6: Retrieve order details along with product information

```
SELECT o.order_id, oi.product_id, p.name AS product_name, oi.quantity, oi.unit_price
FROM Orders o
JOIN Order_Items oi ON o.order_id = oi.order_id
JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id;
```





-- Query 11: Retrieve detailed order information including customer and product details

```
SELECT o.order_id, c.name AS customer_name, p.name AS product_name, oi.quantity, oi.unit_price
FROM Orders o
JOIN Customers c ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id
JOIN Order_Items oi ON o.order_id = oi.order_id
JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id;
```

-- Query 10: Retrieve top 5 best-selling products

```
SELECT product_id, SUM(quantity) AS total_sold
FROM Order_Items
GROUP BY product_id
ORDER BY total_sold DESC
LIMIT 5;
```

## OUTPUT

Result Grid				Filter Rows:	<input type="text"/>	Export:		Wr...
	order_id	product_id	product_name	quantity	unit_price			
	1	1	Product A	2	19.99			
	2	2	Product B	2	29.99			
	3	3	Product C	3	9.99			
	4	4	Product D	3	14.99			

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	order_id	customer_name	product_name	quantity	unit_price
▶	1	Alice Smith	Product A	2	19.99
	2	Bob Johnson	Product B	2	29.99
	3	Eva Brown	Product C	3	9.99
	4	David Lee	Product D	3	14.99

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap C
	product_id	total_sold	
▶	3	3	Refresh data re-executing the original query
	4	3	
	1	2	
	2	2	

# SOME QUERIES AND THEIR OUTPUT

## INPUT

-- Query 21: Categorize orders as 'High' if total amount > 50, 'Medium' if > 20, else 'Low'

```
SELECT order_id, total_amount,
       CASE
         WHEN total_amount > 50 THEN 'High'
         WHEN total_amount > 20 THEN 'Medium'
         ELSE 'Low'
       END AS order_category
FROM Orders;
```

-- Query 30: Concatenate product names for each order

```
SELECT order_id, GROUP_CONCAT(p.name SEPARATOR ', ') AS product_names
FROM Order_Items oi
JOIN Products p ON oi.product_id = p.product_id
GROUP BY order_id;
```

-- Query 33: Retrieve the latest review for each product

```
SELECT p.product_id, p.name AS product_name, r.rating, r.review_text, r.review_date
FROM Products p
JOIN Reviews r ON p.product_id = r.product_id
ORDER BY r.review_date DESC;
```

## OUTPUT

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
order_id	total_amount	order_category	
1	39.98	Medium	
2	59.98	High	
3	29.97	Medium	
4	44.97	Medium	

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
order_id	product_names		
1	Product A		
2	Product B		
3	Product C		
4	Product D		

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Export:

Wrap Cell Content:

	product_id	product_name	rating	review_text	review_date
▶	4	Product D	5	Awesome product, highly recommended	2024-05-25 12:00:00
	1	Product A	5	Excellent product!	2024-05-25 10:00:00
	2	Product B	4	Great product, fast delivery	2024-05-24 14:00:00
	3	Product C	3	Average product, could be better	2024-05-23 11:00:00

# SOME QUERIES AND THEIR OUTPUT

## INPUT

```
-- Query 35: Retrieve top 3 customers with highest total order amount
SELECT c.customer_id, c.name, SUM(o.total_amount) AS total_order_amount
FROM Customers c
JOIN Orders o ON c.customer_id = o.customer_id
GROUP BY c.customer_id
ORDER BY total_order_amount DESC
LIMIT 3;
```

```
-- Query 45: Retrieve products with an average rating greater than 4
SELECT product_id, AVG(rating) AS avg_rating
FROM Reviews
GROUP BY product_id
HAVING avg_rating > 4;
```

```
-- Query 49: Retrieve the count of reviews per product
SELECT product_id, COUNT(review_id) AS num_reviews
FROM Reviews
GROUP BY product_id;
```

## OUTPUT

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:	Fetch rows:
	customer_id	name	total_order_amount	
▶	2	Bob Johnson	59.98	
	4	David Lee	44.97	
	1	Alice Smith	39.98	

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	product_id	avg_rating	
▶	1	5.0000	
	4	5.0000	

Result Grid	Filter Rows:	Export:	Wrap Cell Content:
	product_id	num_reviews	
▶	1	1	
	2	1	
	3	1	
	4	1	



# THANKS!

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