

Assignment 2

Code:

1. Create the tree

class Node:

def __init__(self, value):

self.value = value

self.children = []

2. Display the tree structure

def display_tree(node, level=0):

print('\t' * level + str(node.value))

for child in node.children:

display_tree(child, level + 1)

3. Perform depth-first traversal

def depth_first_traversal(node):

print(node.value, end=' ')

for child in node.children:

depth_first_traversal(child)

4. Search for a node using depth-first search

def dfs_search(root, target):

stack = [root]

visited = []

found = False

while stack:

node = stack.pop()

visited.append(node.value)

if node.value == target:

print(f"Found {target}: Traversal order {visited}")

found = True

break

for child in reversed(node.children):

stack.append(child)

if not found:

print(f"Nodes visited: {visited}")

print(f"{target} NOT FOUND")

1. Build the tree

```
root = Node(1)
```

```
root.children = [Node(2), Node(3), Node(4)]
```

```
node2 = root.children[0]
```

```
node2.children = [Node(5), Node(6)]
```

```
node4 = root.children[2]
```

```
node4.children = [Node(7), Node(8), Node(9)]
```

```
node9 = node4.children[2]
```

```
node9.children = [Node(10), Node(11), Node(12)]
```

2. Display the tree structure

```
print("Tree Structure:")
```

```
display_tree(root)
```

3. Perform depth-first traversal

```
print("\nDepth First Traversal:")
```

```
depth_first_traversal(root)
```

```
print()
```

4. Search for nodes 8, 10, and 13

```
print("\nSearching for 8:")
```

```
dfs_search(root, 8)
```

```
print("\nSearching for 10:")
```

```
dfs_search(root, 10)
```

```
print("\nSearching for 13:")
```

```
dfs_search(root, 13)
```

Output:

Tree Structure:

```
1
  2
    5
    6
  3
  4
    7
    8
    9
      10
      11
      12
```

Depth First Traversal:

1 2 5 6 3 4 7 8 9 10 11 12

Searching for 8:

Found 8: Traversal order [1, 2, 5, 6, 3, 4, 7, 8]

Searching for 10:

Found 10: Traversal order [1, 2, 5, 6, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10]

Searching for 13:

Nodes visited: [1, 2, 5, 6, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]

13 NOT FOUND