

```
def is_valid(board, row, col):
    for existing_col, existing_row in enumerate(board):
        if existing_row == row or abs(existing_col - col) == abs(existing_row - row):
            return False
    return True
```

```
def solve_n_queens(n):
    solutions = []
    def dfs(board):
        if len(board) == n:
            solutions.append(board.copy())
            return
        current_col = len(board)
        for row in range(n):
            if is_valid(board, row, current_col):
                board.append(row)
                dfs(board)
                board.pop()
    dfs([])
    return solutions
```

```
def display_solution(board):
    n = len(board)
    for row in range(n):
        line = []
        for col in range(n):
            if board[col] == row:
                line.append('Q')
            else:
                line.append('.')
        print(' '.join(line))
    print()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    for n in [4, 5, 6]:
        solutions = solve_n_queens(n)
        print(f"Solutions for {n}-Queens:")
        for solution in solutions:
```

```
display_solution(solution)
print(f"Total solutions: {len(solutions)}\n")
```

Output:

Solutions for 4-Queens:

..Q.

Q...

...Q

.Q..

.Q..

...Q

Q...

..Q.

Total solutions: 2

Solutions for 5-Queens:

Q....

...Q.

.Q...

....Q

..Q..

Q....

..Q..

....Q

.Q...

...Q.

..Q..

Q....

...Q.

.Q...

....Q

...Q.

Q....

..Q..

....Q

.Q...

.Q...

...Q.

Q....

..Q..

....Q

....Q

..Q..

Q....

...Q.

.Q...

.Q...

....Q

..Q..

Q....

...Q.

....Q

.Q...

...Q.

Q....

..Q..

...Q.

.Q...

....Q

..Q..

Q....

..Q..

....Q

.Q...

...Q.

Q....

Total solutions: 10

Solutions for 6-Queens:

...Q..

Q.....

.....Q.

.Q.....

.....Q

..Q....

.....Q.

..Q....

Q.....

.....Q

...Q..

.Q.....

.Q.....

...Q..

.....Q

Q.....

..Q....

.....Q.

..Q....

.....Q

.Q.....

.....Q.

Q.....

...Q..

Total solutions: 4