

```
Ш
                 Û
Compiling module xil defaultlib.lifo stack
Compiling module xil defaultlib.lifo stack tb
Compiling module xil defaultlib.glbl
Built simulation snapshot life stack to behav
INFO: [USF-XSim-69] 'elaborate' step finished in '2' seconds
INFO: [USF-XSim-4] XSim::Simulate design
INFO: [USF-XSim-61] Executing 'SIMULATE' step in '/home/itzzinfinity/Cozy Drive/100days
INFO: [USF-XSim-98] *** Running xsim
   with args "lifo stack tb behav -key {Behavioral:sim 1:Functional:lifo stack tb} -tcl
INFO: [USF-XSim-8] Loading simulator feature
Time resolution is 1 ps
source lifo_stack_tb.tcl
# set curr wave [current wave config]
# if { [string length $curr wave] == 0 } {
    if { [llength [get_objects]] > 0} {
#
      add wave /
#
      set property needs save false [current wave config]
#
    } else {
#
       send msg id Add Wave-1 WARNING "No top level signals found. Simulator will start
#
# }
# run 1000ns
Time=0 | push=0, pop=0, data in= 0, data out= x, full=0, empty=1
Time=10000 \mid \text{push}=1, pop=0, data in= 1, data out= x, full=0, empty=1
Time=15000 |
             push=1, pop=0, data in= 1, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=20000
             push=1, pop=0, data_in= 2, data_out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=30000 | push=1, pop=0, data in= 3, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
             push=1, pop=0, data in= 4, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=40000 |
Time=50000 | push=1, pop=0, data in= 5, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
             push=1, pop=0, data in= 6, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=60000 |
Time=70000 |
             push=1, pop=0, data in= 7, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=80000 |
             push=1, pop=0, data in= 8, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=90000 | push=1, pop=0, data_in= 9, data_out= x, full=0, empty=0
            | push=1, pop=0, data in= 10, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=100000
Time=110000
              push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= x, full=0, empty=0
Time=115000 | push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 10, full=0, empty=0
Time=125000
              push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 9, full=0, empty=0
Time=135000 \mid \text{push}=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 8, full=0, empty=0
Time=145000 | push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data_out= 7, full=0, empty=0
              push=0, pop=1, data_in= 10, data_out= 6, full=0, empty=0
Time=155000 |
Time=165000 \mid \text{push}=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 5, full=0, empty=0
            | push=0, pop=1, data_in= 10, data_out= 4, full=0, empty=0
Time=175000
Time=185000 \mid \text{push}=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 3, full=0, empty=0
Time=195000 | push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 2, full=0, empty=0
Time=205000 | push=0, pop=1, data in= 10, data out= 1, full=0, empty=1
$finish called at time : 210 ns : File "/home/itzzinfinity/Cozy Drive/100daysofRTL/day
INFO: [USF-XSim-96] XSim completed. Design snapshot 'lifo_stack_tb_behav' loaded.
INFO: [USF-XSim-97] XSim simulation ran for 1000ns
launch simulation: Time (s): cpu = 00:00:08 ; elapsed = 00:00:06 . Memory (MB): peak =
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lifo_stack.v

/home/itzzinfinity/Cozy Drive/100daysofRTL/day_090/project_1/project_1.srcs/sources_1/new/lifo_stack.v

```
3 : // Engineer: Anjan Prasad
4
   // Create Date: 12/20/2024 02:41:29 AM
5 / // Module Name: lifo stack
7
8 module lifo_stack #(
9
       parameter DATA WIDTH = 8,
10
       parameter STACK DEPTH = 16
11
    ) (
12
       input clk, reset, push,
                           pop,
13
       input [DATA WIDTH-1:0] data in,
14
       output reg [DATA WIDTH-1:0] data out,
15
       output reg full, empty
16
    );
17
18
       reg [DATA WIDTH-1:0] stack mem [0:STACK DEPTH-1];
19
       reg [$clog2(STACK DEPTH):0] sp;
20
21 🖨
       initial begin
22
           full = 0;
23
           empty = 1;
24
           sp = 0;
25 🛆
       end
26
27 🖨
       always @(posedge clk or posedge reset) begin // Push and Pop operations
28 🖨
           if (reset) begin
                             // Reset the stack
29 i
              sp \ll 0;
30 ¦
              full <= 0;
31
              empty \leq 1;
32 🖨
           end else begin
33 :
34 🖨
              if (push && !full) begin
                                             // Push operation
35
                  stack mem[sp] <= data in;
36
                  sp \ll sp + 1;
37
                  empty \leq 0;
38 🖨
                  if (sp == STACK DEPTH - 1)
39 🛆
                     full <= 1;
40 🖨
              end else if (pop && !empty) begin // Pop operation
41
42
                  sp \ll sp - 1;
43
                  data out <= stack_mem[sp - 1];
44
                  full <= 0;
45 🖨
                  if (sp == 1)
46 🛆
                     empty \leq 1;
47 🖒
              end
48 🖒
           end
49 🛆
       end
50 🛆
    endmodule
51
```

lifo_stack_tb.v

/home/itzzinfinity/Cozy Drive/100daysofRTL/day 090/project 1/project 1.srcs/sim 1/new/lifo stack tb.v

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Q
// Engineer: Anjan Prasad
4
    // Create Date: 12/20/2024 02:43:07 AM
5
    // Module Name: lifo stack tb
7
8 \( \) module lifo stack_tb;
9
10
       parameter DATA WIDTH = 8;
11
       parameter STACK DEPTH = 16;
12
13
       reg clk,reset, push, pop;
14
       reg [DATA WIDTH-1:0] data in;
15
       wire [DATA_WIDTH-1:0] data_out;
16
       wire full,empty;
17
18
       lifo stack #(
19
           .DATA WIDTH(DATA WIDTH),
20
           .STACK DEPTH(STACK DEPTH)
21
       ) DUT (
22
           .clk(clk),.reset(reset),
23
           .push(push),.pop(pop),
24
           .data in(data in),.data out(data out),
25
           .full(full),.empty(empty)
26
       );
27
28
       initial clk = 0;
29
       always #5 clk = ~clk;
30
           integer i;
31 🖨
       initial begin
     $monitor("Time=%0t | push=%b, pop=%b, data in=%d, data out=%d, full=%b, empty=%b",
32
33
                   $time, push, pop, data in, data out, full, empty);
34
35
           reset = 1; push = 0; pop = 0; data in = 0;
36
           #10 \text{ reset} = 0;
37
           push = 1;
38
39 🖨
           for (i = 1; i \le 10; i = i + 1) begin // Push data
40
               data in = i;
41
               #10;
42 🖒
           end
43
           push = 0;
44
45
           pop = 1;
46
           #100;
47
           pop = 0;
48
           $finish;
49 🖒
       end
50 🖨
    endmodule
51
     <
```