

# \* HTML \*

→ Some Basic web fundamentals.

i) Building / Creating / Coding / Testing / Hosting / Maintained

ii) SDLC [Software development life cycle]

↳ waterfall model.

↳ Agile model.

↳ Spiral model

↳ Iterative model.

iii) URL (Uniform Resource Locator).  
It is address of any website.

↳ `https://education.devtown.edu/webstack?property=value$`

a) `https:` → protocol (Set of instructions)

b) `education` → Sub Domain.

c) `devtown` → main domain.

d) `.edu` → TLD (Top Level Domain).

e) `webstack` → file name / path.

f) `property` → Key

g) `value` → value

iv) Domain

↳ Amazon (Domain)

↳ eCart (Default Domain)

↳ AWS → But for me have to write code. Amazon to get this site.

→ Domain: unique identification → Delineation.

→ Sub Domain: education.

### ↳ [Top Level Domain]

① original  
Amazon.com

↳ An .in  
... .edu  
... .uk

② duplicate/take  
Amazon.com;

you can  
take (but if original  
brand did not register  
this).

① & ② cannot  
exist at the same  
time.

↳ CPU/Laptop → understand only Binary language i.e. 0 & 1.

→ DNS (Domain Name Server / Domain Name <sup>System</sup> ~~Server~~)

→ Strings / words → converted in numbers.

It is like contact diary.

~~Insta gram~~ contact name: 123! 122: 145! 178.  
contact number =

ip Address.

↳ ip = internet protocol Address.

→ Editor.

↳ vs code.

↳ Sublime.

↳ Code Space (online Github platform)

↳ Code Sandbox.

↳ Node pad

↳

→ HTML

→ CSS

→ Github

→ Static project

→ JS.

→ MEAN



HTML Basics → It is a platform independent because it can display on any platform like, window, linux, mac etc.

↳ example of Book

H	C	J
chapter	Cover	popup menu
Header	design	alizers
Page	Page	search functionality.
Number	Number	

HTML

CSS

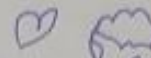
JS



Human Skeleton



clothes/muscle which we see.



Heart Brain. which control your body.

→ Its extension is .html.  
→ Markup language: It simply means the way how we show or describe your page.

→ `<html>` → Root Tags → means main tag.  
→ It has opening `<html>` and closing tags `</html>`

↳ combination of Hyper text and markup language

Hyper text → defines links between the web pages

Markup → defines the text document within tags, that define structure of web pages

HTML Page Structure  
Also called Boiler plate.

`<!DOCTYPE html>` → Tells version of HTML → Type 5

`<html>` → HTML Root element.

`<head>` used to contain HTML metadata.

`<title>` Page title / HTML title of HTML page / Tab Name

`</head>`

`<body>` → whole content of HTML

`<h1>` Heading content `</h1>` HTML Heading tag.

`<p>` paragraph content `</p>` HTML paragraph tag

`</body>`

`</html>`

Element      Attribute: means it provide some additional information.  
↑  
<html lang="en">  
↑      ↓  
key      value  
Meta-Data → Information about the data (Data about Data)

<!DOCTYPE> It define html 5 version

<HTML> It is a Root element. In any website.

<Head> It is meta data (Data About Data).

<title> It is used to display title on tab bar.

<Body> It is actual tag which contains will display on screen.

## \* HTML Tags \*

1) Heading tags :- It makes your content bold means highlight. It has 6 levels.  
<h1>, <h2>, <h3>, <h4>, <h5>, <h6>

2) Paragraph tags : <p> is used for paragraphing.

4 types.

<p align="center"> → used to center your text  
Left → used to make Left your text  
Right → Right to your screen  
justify →



3) Line Break <br> It is used to start content from new line  
Hello  
Zarin  
Regards

4) Centering Content <center> It is used to put your content in the middle of the page.  
Right  
Left  
Center  
Justify

5) Horizontal lines <hr> It is used to put line between two paragraph

para 1  
-----  
para 2

6) Preserve Formatting <pre> It is used to display exact

what is written in it like

→ <pre> This is some  
preformatted text  
with 10 spaces </pre>

Same in pre but if we use div  
it will show all this in a  
single text.

→ for array in div it will display

Array ([0] => 10 [1] => 20 [2] => 35 [3] => Domes)

→ But in <pre> it will show

Array  
([0] => 10  
[1] => 20  
[2] => 35  
[3] => Domes)

7) Non breaking space &nbsp;

This Tag is used to not collapse two sentence or  
gave spaces between them.